

**Q9. Crabs and Mountain Chickens (15 marks):**

In a shared enclosure, there coexist unknown numbers of crab(s) (as depicted in Figure 9a) and mountain chicken(s) (as depicted in Figure 9b). Let's consider that the enclosure is inhabited with  $m$  crab(s) and  $n$  mountain chicken(s), and with these crab(s) and mountain chicken(s) there are a total of  $x$  eyes and  $y$  legs.



Figure 9a. A crab



Figure 9b. A mountain chicken

**Write a programme to**

**Input, in sequence**

- (1) a positive integer  $x$ , which indicates the total number of eyes in the enclosure, where  $1 \leq x \leq 300$ ;
- (2) a positive integer  $y$ , which indicates the total number of legs in the enclosure, where  $1 \leq y \leq 1200$ ;

**Output, in sequence**

- (1) a non-negative integer  $m$ , which indicates the total number of crab(s) in the enclosure, where  $0 \leq m \leq 150$ ;
- (2) a non-negative integer  $n$ , which indicates the total number of mountain chicken(s) in the enclosure, where  $0 \leq n \leq 150$ ;

**Note:** if the numbers of crab(s) and mountain chicken(s) cannot be determined by the inputs, then output “**Invalid input**”.

**试题 9. 螃蟹与田鸡 (15 分) :**

在一个共享的围场中，有着数量未知的螃蟹（如图 9a 所示）和田鸡（如图 9b 所示）。假设该围场栖居了  $m$  只螃蟹和  $n$  只田鸡，同时这些螃蟹和田鸡总共有  $x$  只眼睛和  $y$  只脚。



图 9a. 螃蟹



图 9b. 田鸡

**试写一程式以**

**依序输入**

- (1) 一个正整数  $x$ ，表示围场里所有眼的总数，其中  $1 \leq x \leq 300$ ;
- (2) 一个正整数  $y$ ，表示围场里所有脚的总数，其中  $1 \leq y \leq 1200$ ;

**依序输出**

- (1) 一个非负整数  $m$ ，表示围场里螃蟹的数量，其中  $0 \leq m \leq 150$ ;
- (2) 一个非负整数  $n$ ，表示围场里田鸡的数量，其中  $0 \leq n \leq 150$ ;

**请注意：**如果根据输入无法判定螃蟹和田鸡的数量，则输出 “Invalid input”。

Example (例子)

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
4 12	1 1
300 1200	150 0
60 230	Invalid input
212 556	33 73