```
clc
clear all
% Read Highway Video
obj = VideoReader('highway.avi');
a= read(obj);
frames=get(obj,'NumberOfFrames');
% extracting Frames
for i=1:frames
                 I(i).cdata=a(:,:,:,i);
end
s=size(I(1).cdata);
mov(1:frames) =struct('cdata', zeros(s(1),s(2),
   3, 'uint8'),'colormap', []);
% Trellis Generate rate half
t = poly2trellis(7,[171 133]);
% Probability vector with 6 elements
probvector=[0.0001:0.03998:0.2];
errorBitswithinc=zeros(1,length(probvector));
throughput=zeros(1,length(probvector));
% puncturing matrix
0 1 0;
              1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 0 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 0 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 0 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\; 1 \;\;
   1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1;
for idx = 1:length(probvector)
                        errornumber=0;
                        sentBits=0;
for Frame=1:frames
%Red Components of the Frame
R=I(Frame).cdata(:,:,1);
%Green Components of the Frame
G=I(Frame).cdata(:,:,2);
%Blue Components of the Frame
B=I(Frame).cdata(:,:,3);
% Reshaping Red Bits
[sz1,sz2]=size(R);
redBits=reshape(R,1,sz1*sz2);
% Reshaping Green Bits
[sz1,sz2]=size(G);
greenBits=reshape(G,1,sz1*sz2);
% Reshaping Blue Bits
[sz1,sz2]=size(B);
blueBits=reshape(B,1,sz1*sz2);
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redBits=double(redBits);
redBits=de2bi(redBits);
redBits=reshape(redBits,1,[]);
greenBits=double(greenBits);
greenBits=de2bi(greenBits);
greenBits=reshape(greenBits,1,[]);
blueBits=double(blueBits);
blueBits=de2bi(blueBits);
blueBits=reshape(blueBits,1,[]);
% Concatinating bit final stream
totalBits=horzcat(redBits,greenBits,blueBits);
length(totalBits);
length(totalBits)/1024;
%we knownow that the total number of pkts is 594 , use this number
 again
% Packets to be encoded
pkts=reshape(totalBits,594,1024);
% matrix to recieve decoded data
decoded=zeros(594,1024);
% 2 loops to apply puncturing if the recieved packet is not equal to
% data before encoding we increment the puncturing rate
for i=1:594
    j=1;
   while j<=5
        code = convenc(pkts(i,:),t,punGeneral(j,:));
        p = probvector(idx);
        recieved = bsc(code,p);
        decoded(i,:) =
 vitdec(recieved,t,35,'trunc','hard',punGeneral(j,:));
        if(decoded(i,:)==pkts(i,:))
            %number of sent bits
           sentBits=sentBits+length(code);
            j=10;
        else
            j=j+1;
        end
   end
    if(j==6)
        %number of sent bits
       sentBits=sentBits+length(code);
       %error bits
       locs = pkts(i,:)~=decoded(i,:);
       errornumber = errornumber+sum(locs);
    end
end
% Reshaping decoded data into red, green, blue and writing video
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% we know the limits of the red green and blue by the dimensions
%144*176*8=202752
%increment once again to get green then blue
%we know now that the total number of bits is 608256
totalBitsRecived=reshape(decoded,1,[]);
redBitsRecived=totalBitsRecived(1,1:202752);
greenBitsRecived=totalBitsRecived(1,202753:405504);
blueBitsRecived=totalBitsRecived(1,405505:608256);
redBitsRecived=reshape(redBitsRecived, 25344, 8);
redBitsRecived=bi2de(redBitsRecived);
redBitsRecived=uint8(redBitsRecived);
redBitsRecived=reshape(redBitsRecived,144,176);
greenBitsRecived=reshape(greenBitsRecived, 25344, 8);
greenBitsRecived=bi2de(greenBitsRecived);
greenBitsRecived=uint8(greenBitsRecived);
greenBitsRecived=reshape(greenBitsRecived,144,176);
blueBitsRecived=reshape(blueBitsRecived, 25344, 8);
blueBitsRecived=bi2de(blueBitsRecived);
blueBitsRecived=uint8(blueBitsRecived);
blueBitsRecived=reshape(blueBitsRecived, 144, 176);
mov(1,Frame).cdata(:,:,1) = redBitsRecived;
mov(1,Frame).cdata(:,:,2) = greenBitsRecived;
mov(1,Frame).cdata(:,:,3) = blueBitsRecived;
    end
  errorBitswithinc(idx)=errornumber;
  throughput(idx)=(608256*30)/sentBits;
end
errorBitswithinc = errorBitswithinc./(608256*30);
figure(1)
plot(probvector,errorBitswithinc)
title('Bit error Rate Using Incremental redundancy')
figure(2)
plot(probvector,throughput)
title('throughput Using Incremental redundancy')
writer = VideoWriter('Videos.avi','Uncompressed AVI');
writer.FrameRate=obj.FrameRate;
open(writer);
writeVideo(writer,mov);
close(writer);
```





