# **AIRBNB PRICE PREDICTION**

# **ANALYSIS**



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# **EDA**

## Overview

## Dataset info

Total size in memory

Average record size in

Number of variables89Number of observations55000Missing cells862480 (17.6%)Duplicate rows0 (0.0%)

Variables types

 CAT
 45

 NUM
 36

 URL
 8

Toggle Reproduction Information
Toggle Warnings

# Warnings

memory

Access has 24948 (45.4%) missing values

Access has a high cardinality: 27974 distinct values

Amenities has a high cardinality: 50263 distinct values

379.6 MiB

7.1 KiB

Availability 30 has 19279 (35.1%) zeros

Missing

Warning

Warning

Zeros

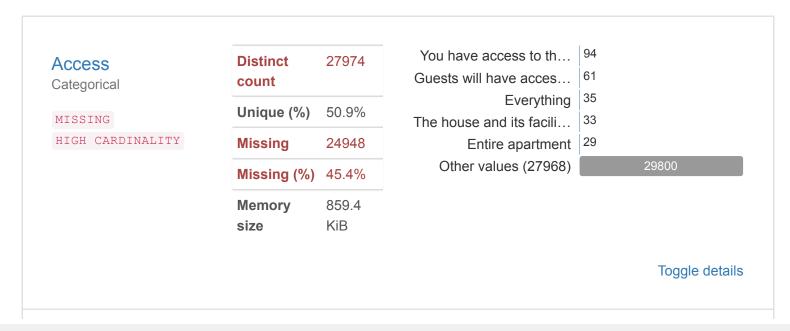
Availability_365 has 10894 (19.8%) zeros	Zeros
Availability_60 has 15957 (29.0%) zeros	Zeros
Availability_90 has 14030 (25.5%) zeros	Zeros
Bedrooms has 4090 (7.4%) zeros	Zeros
Calendar_last_Scraped only contains datetime values, but is categorical. Consider applying pd.to_datetime()	Туре
Calendar_Updated has a high cardinality: 72 distinct values	Warning
City has a high cardinality: 1918 distinct values	Warning
Cleaning_Fee has 19748 (35.9%) missing values	Missing
Description has a high cardinality: 54670 distinct values	Warning
Extra_People has 32494 (59.1%) zeros	Zeros
Features has a high cardinality: 119 distinct values	Warning
First_Review has 13500 (24.5%) missing values	Missing
First_Review has a high cardinality: 2182 distinct values	Warning
Geolocation has a high cardinality: 55000 distinct values	Warning
Has_Availability has 54043 (98.3%) missing values	Missing
Host_About has 21823 (39.7%) missing values	Missing
Host_About has a high cardinality: 28594 distinct values	Warning
Host_Acceptance_Rate has 50666 (92.1%) missing values	Missing
Host_Acceptance_Rate has a high cardinality: 78 distinct values	Warning
Host_Location has a high cardinality: 3187 distinct values	Warning
Host_Name has a high cardinality: 14827 distinct values	Warning
Host_Neighbourhood has 14016 (25.5%) missing values	Missing
Host_Neighbourhood has a high cardinality: 2007 distinct values	Warning
Host_Response_Rate has 12610 (22.9%) missing values	Missing
Host_Response_Rate has 723 (1.3%) zeros	Zeros
Host_Response_Time has 12610 (22.9%) missing values	Missing

Host_Since has a high cardinality: 2770 distinct values	Warning
Host_Verifications has a high cardinality: 542 distinct values	Warning
House_Rules has 21668 (39.4%) missing values	Missing
House_Rules has a high cardinality: 31242 distinct values	Warning
Interaction has 26278 (47.8%) missing values	Missing
Interaction has a high cardinality: 26891 distinct values	Warning
Jurisdiction_Names has 39423 (71.7%) missing values	Missing
Last_Review has 13492 (24.5%) missing values	Missing
Last_Review has a high cardinality: 1198 distinct values	Warning
Last_Scraped only contains datetime values, but is categorical. Consider applying pd.to_datetime()	Туре
License has 53367 (97.0%) missing values	Missing
License has a high cardinality: 1153 distinct values	Warning
Market has 653 (1.2%) missing values	Missing
Market has a high cardinality: 77 distinct values	Warning
Maximum_Nights is highly skewed (γ1 = 88.62314012)	Skewed
Medium_Url has 10592 (19.3%) missing values	Missing
Minimum_Nights is highly skewed (y1 = 160.5059403)	Skewed
Monthly_Price has 44359 (80.7%) missing values	Missing
Name has a high cardinality: 54535 distinct values	Warning
<pre>Neighborhood_Overview has 22457 (40.8%) missing values</pre>	Missing
Neighborhood_Overview has a high cardinality: 31587 distinct values	Warning
Neighbourhood has 16867 (30.7%) missing values	Missing
Neighbourhood has a high cardinality: 1887 distinct values	Warning
Neighbourhood_Cleansed has a high cardinality: 1932 distinct values	Warning
Neighbourhood_Group_Cleansed has 43569 (79.2%) missing values	Missing
Neighbourhood_Group_Cleansed has a high cardinality: 68 distinct values	Warning
	Missing

Notes has 33022 (60.0%) missing values	
Notes has a high cardinality: 20728 distinct values	Warning
Number_of_Reviews has 13478 (24.5%) zeros	Zeros
Price has 772 (1.4%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Accuracy has 14181 (25.8%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Checkin has 14227 (25.9%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Cleanliness has 14148 (25.7%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Communication has 14165 (25.8%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Location has 14222 (25.9%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Rating has 14076 (25.6%) missing values	Missing
Review_Scores_Value has 14234 (25.9%) missing values	Missing
Reviews_per_Month has 13500 (24.5%) missing values	Missing
Security_Deposit has 31857 (57.9%) missing values	Missing
Smart_Location has a high cardinality: 2045 distinct values	Warning
Space has 16278 (29.6%) missing values	Missing
Space has a high cardinality: 38324 distinct values	Warning
Square_Feet has 53583 (97.4%) missing values	Missing
State has 5307 (9.6%) missing values	Missing
State has a high cardinality: 515 distinct values	Warning
Street has a high cardinality: 22001 distinct values	Warning
Summary has 1853 (3.4%) missing values	Missing
Summary has a high cardinality: 52505 distinct values	Warning
Thumbnail_Url has 10592 (19.3%) missing values	Missing
Transit has 21214 (38.6%) missing values	Missing
Transit has a high cardinality: 32971 distinct values	Warning
Weekly_Price has 44072 (80.1%) missing values	Missing
XL_Picture_Url has 10592 (19.3%) missing values	Missing

```
Zipcode has 2127 (3.9%) missing values
                                                                                             Missing
Zipcode has a high cardinality: 11392 distinct values
Availability 60 is highly correlated with Availability 30 and 1 other fields
                                                                                             High Correlation
Availability 30 is highly correlated with Availability 60
                                                                                             High Correlation
Availability 90 is highly correlated with Availability 60
                                                                                             High Correlation
Host Total Listings Count is highly correlated with Host Listings Count
                                                                                             High Correlation
Host Listings Count is highly correlated with Host Total Listings Count
                                                                                             High Correlation
Weekly Price is highly correlated with Monthly Price
                                                                                             High Correlation
Monthly Price is highly correlated with Weekly Price
                                                                                             High Correlation
```

## Variables

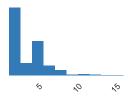


#### Accommodates

Real number  $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ 

Distinct count	17
Unique (%)	< 0.1%
Missing	11
Missing (%)	< 0.1%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

Mean	3.333775846
Minimum	1.0
Maximum	16.0
Zeros	0
Zeros (%)	0.0%
Memory size	859.4 KiB



#### Toggle details

#### **Amenities**

Categorical

HIGH CARDINALITY

Distinct count	50263
Unique (%)	91.4%
Missing	487
Missing (%)	0.9%
Memory size	859.4 KiB

translation missing: en.... 86
Family/kid friendly 52
Family/kid friendly,tran... 28
Internet,Wireless Inter... 27
Internet,Wireless Inter... 21
Other values (50257)

54299

### Availability\_30

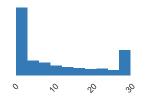
Real number  $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ 

ZEROS

HIGH CORRELATION

Distinct count	31
Unique (%)	0.1%
Missing	0
Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

Mean	9.871618182
Minimum	0
Maximum	30
Zeros	19279
Zeros (%)	35.1%
Memory size	859.4 KiB



Toggle details

## Availability\_365

Real number ( $\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ )

ZEROS

Distinct count	366
Unique (%)	0.7%
Missing	0
Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

 Mean
 165.9412909

 Minimum
 0

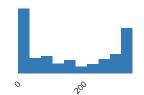
 Maximum
 365

 Zeros
 10894

 Zeros (%)
 19.8%

 Memory
 859.4 KiB

 size



### Availability\_60

Real number  $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ 

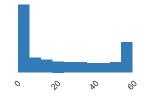
ZEROS

HIGH CORRELATION

Distinct count	61
Unique (%)	0.1%
Missing	0
Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

Mean	22.81012727
Minimum	0
Maximum	60
Zeros	15957
Zeros (%)	29.0%
Memory	859.4 KiB

size



Toggle details

## Availability\_90

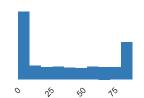
Real number ( $\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ )

ZEROS

HIGH CORRELATION

Distinct count	91
Unique (%)	0.2%
Missing	0
Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

Mean	37.69498182
Minimum	0
Maximum	90
Zeros	14030
Zeros (%)	25.5%
Memory size	859.4 KiB



Toggle details

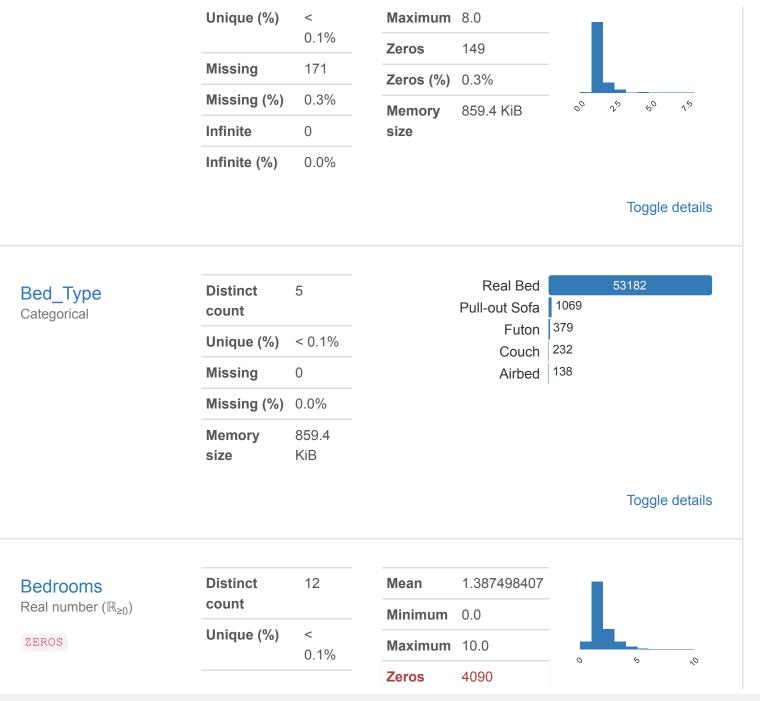
**Bathrooms** 

Real number  $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ 

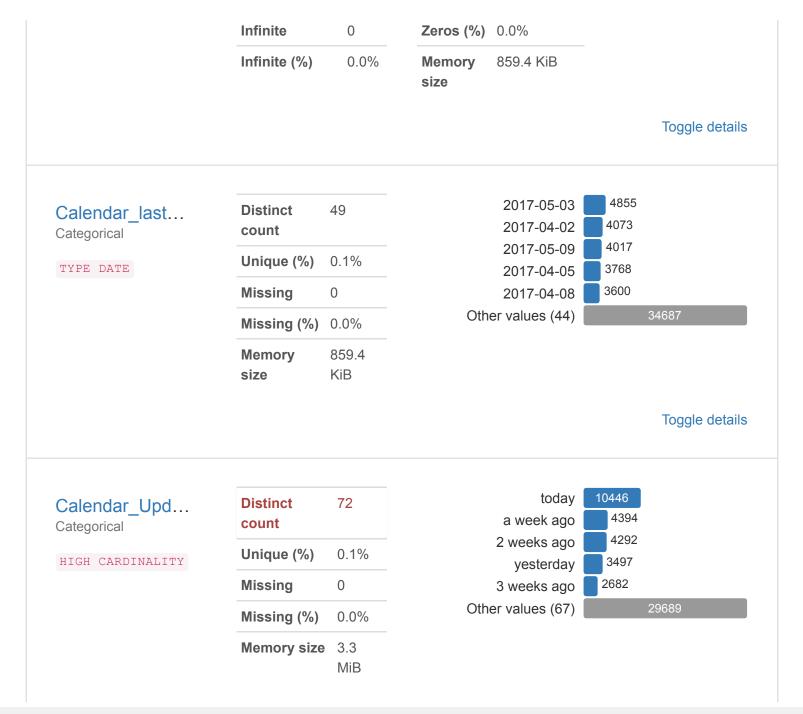
Distinct 18 count

 Mean
 1.252484999

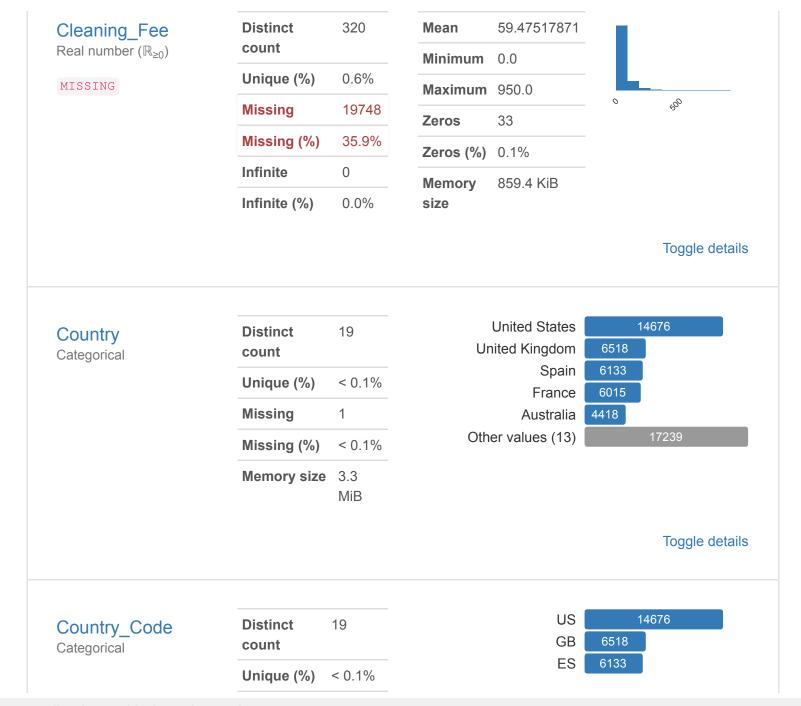
 Minimum
 0.0

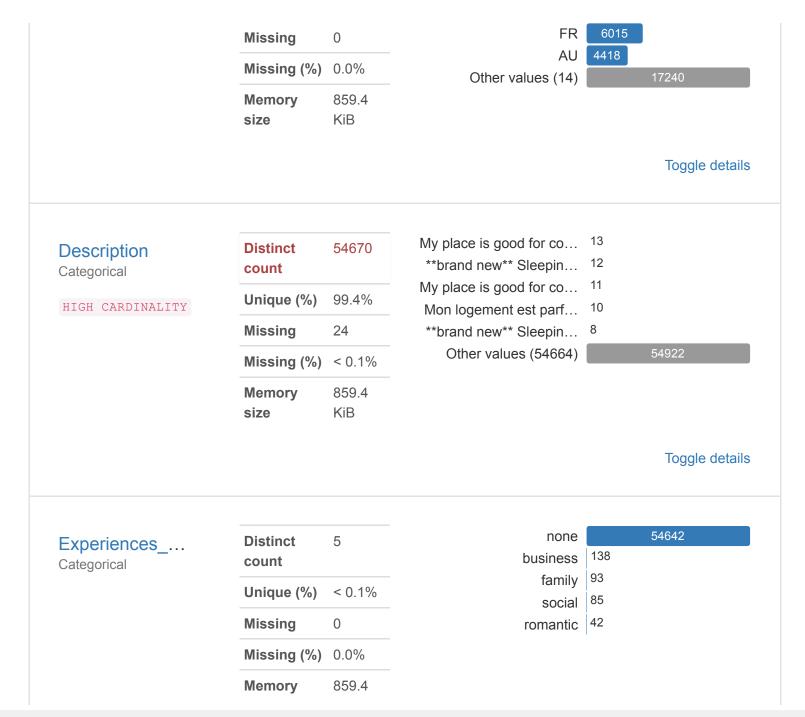


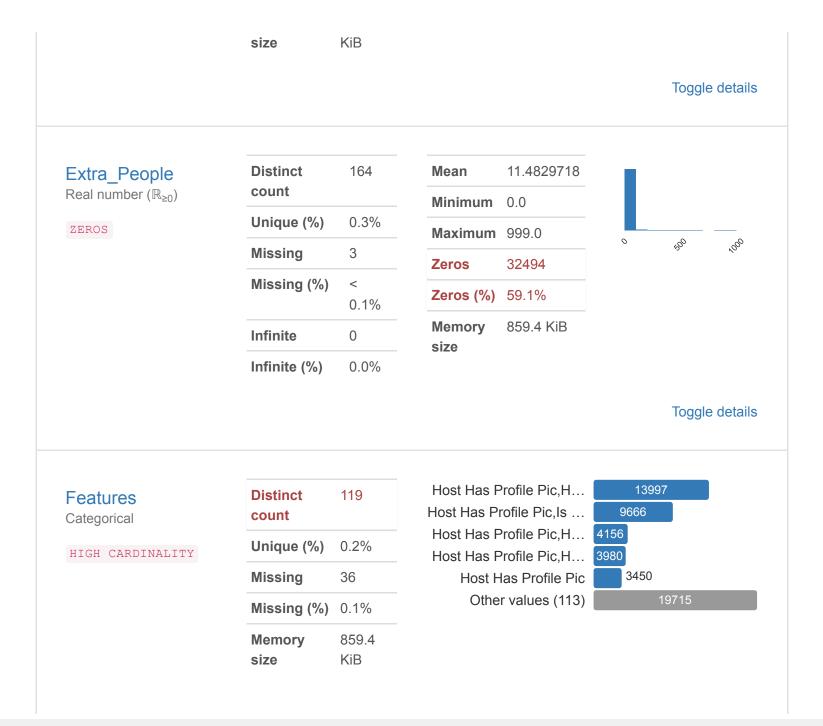
	Missing	63			
			Zeros (%)	7.4%	
	Missing (%)	0.1%	Memory	859.4 KiB	
	Infinite	0	size		
	Infinite (%)	0.0%			
					Toggle details
Beds	Distinct	18	Mean	1.95422253	
Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$	count		Minimum	0.0	
	Unique (%)	< 0.1%	Maximum	16.0	0 5 10 15
	Missing	104	Zeros	1	
	Missing (%)	0.2%	Zeros (%)	< 0.1%	
	Infinite	0	Memory	859.4 KiB	
	Infinite (%)	0.0%	size		
					Toggle details
Calculated_ho	Distinct count	: 113	Mean	6.541202186	
Real number ( $\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ )	Unique (%)	0.2%	Minimum	1.0	
	Missing	100	Maximum	752.0	
					0 150 150 150



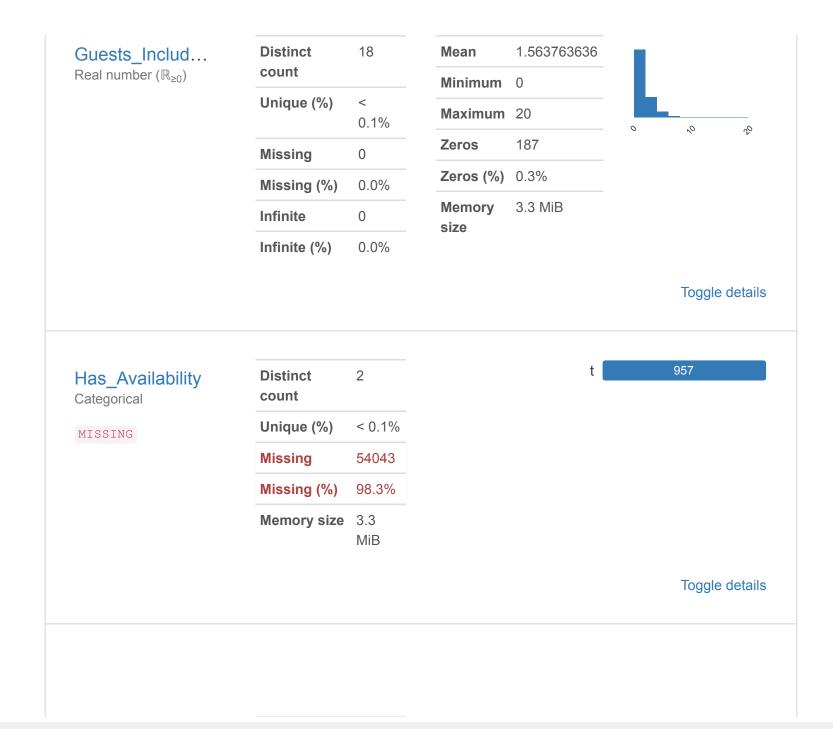


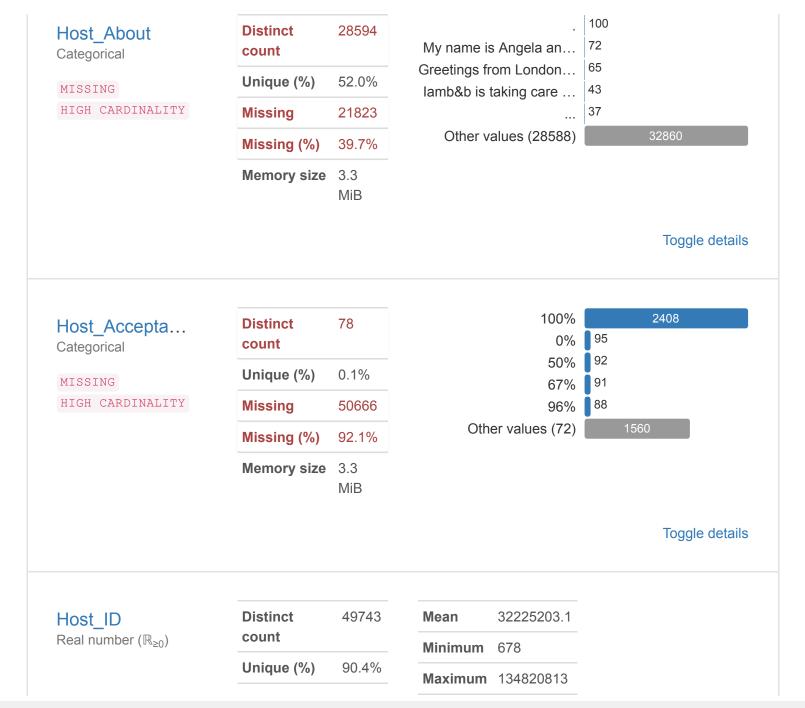




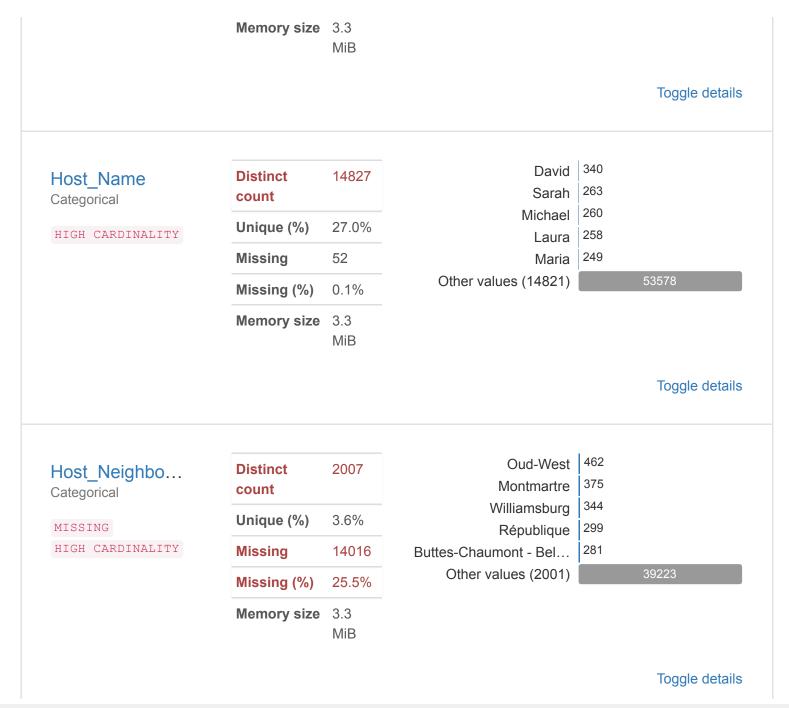


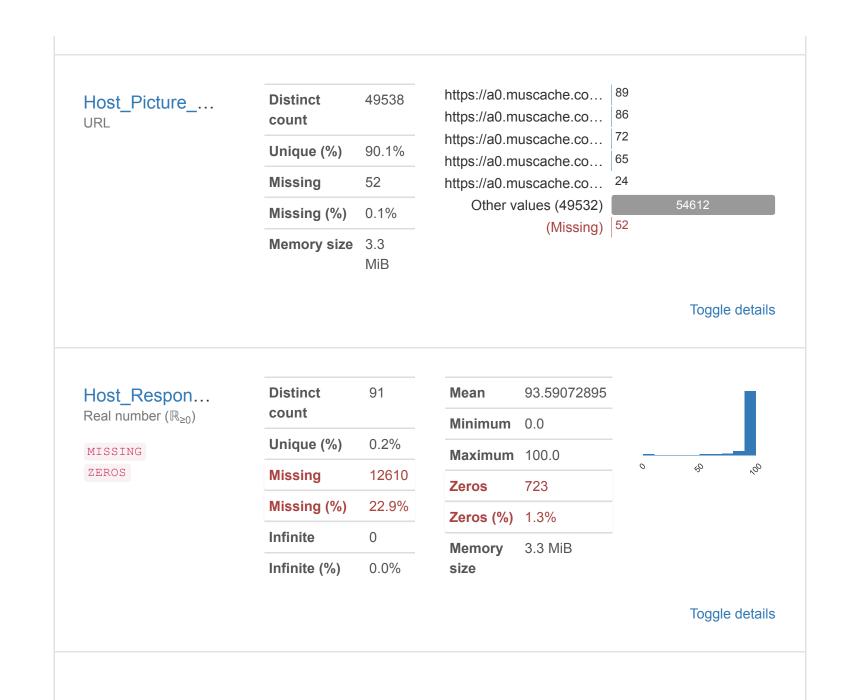
#### Toggle details 2017-01-01 256 **Distinct** 2182 First Review 208 2017-01-02 count Categorical 2016-01-03 187 Unique (%) 4.0% MISSING 2016-01-02 185 HIGH CARDINALITY Missing 13500 2016-01-05 170 Other values (2176) 40494 Missing (%) 24.5% Memory 859.4 size KiB Toggle details 41.3787907645,2.169... 1 **Distinct** 55000 Geolocation 49.2647979661,-123.1... 1 count Categorical 46.2012833839,6.130... 1 Unique (%) 100.0% UNIQUE 51.5018704962,-0.101... 1 HIGH CARDINALITY Missing 0 32.7825202313,-117.2... 1 Other values (54995) Missing (%) 0.0% Memory 3.3 MiB size Toggle details

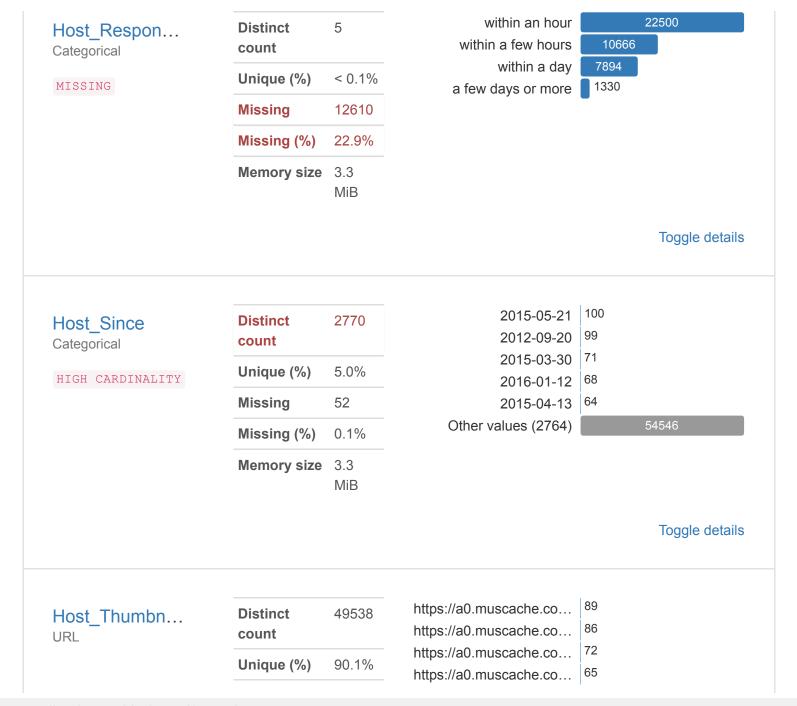


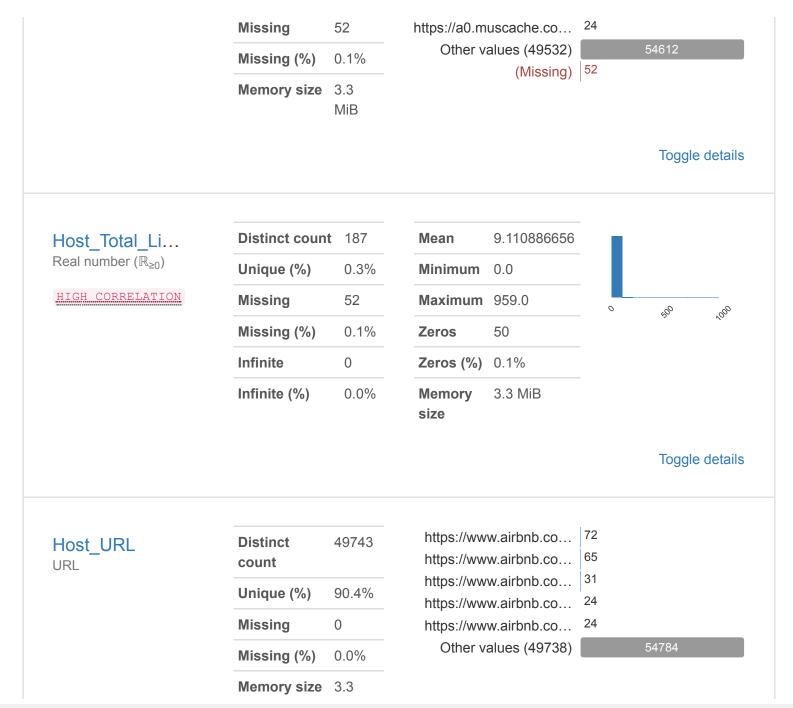


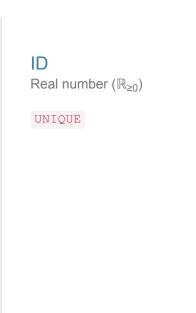
	Missing	0	Zeros	0		
	Missing (%)	0.0%	Zeros (%)	0.0%		
	Infinite Infinite (%)	0.0%	Memory size	3.3 MiB	00	0 <sub>i</sub> o 70
						1e8
						Toggle details
Host_Listings	Distinct count	t 187	Mean	9.110886656		
Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$	Unique (%)	0.3%	Minimum	0.0		
HIGH CORRELATION	Missing	52	Maximum	959.0	0	·300 NOO
	Missing (%)	0.1%	Zeros	50		5 0
	Infinite	0	Zeros (%)	0.1%		
	Infinite (%)	0.0%	Memory size	859.4 KiB		
						Toggle details
Host_Location Categorical	Distinct count	3187	Paris, Île-de-France, Fr 4759 New York, New York, 3402			
HIGH CARDINALITY	Unique (%)	5.8%	London, England, Unit 2456  Rome, Lazio, Italy 2103  Barcelona, Catalonia, 2076			
	Missing	257				
	Missing (%)	0.5%	Other	values (3181)		39947





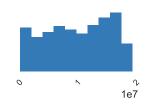






Distinct count	55000
Unique (%)	100.0%
Missing	0
Missing (%)	0.0%
Infinite	0
Infinite (%)	0.0%

Mean	9847567.556
Minimum	590
Maximum	19283762
Zeros	0
Zeros (%)	0.0%
Memory size	3.3 MiB



Toggle details

## Interaction

Categorical

MISSING

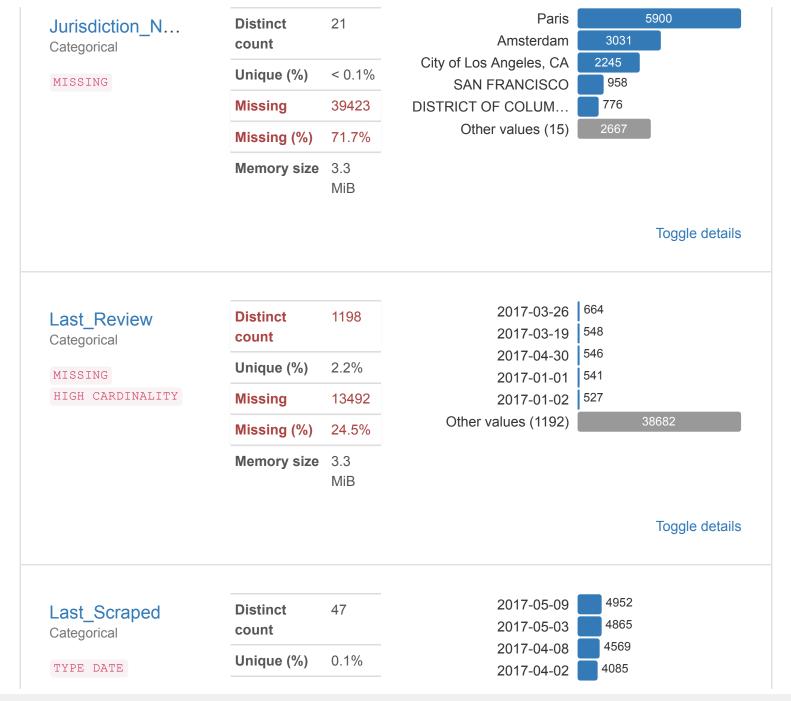
HIGH CARDINALITY

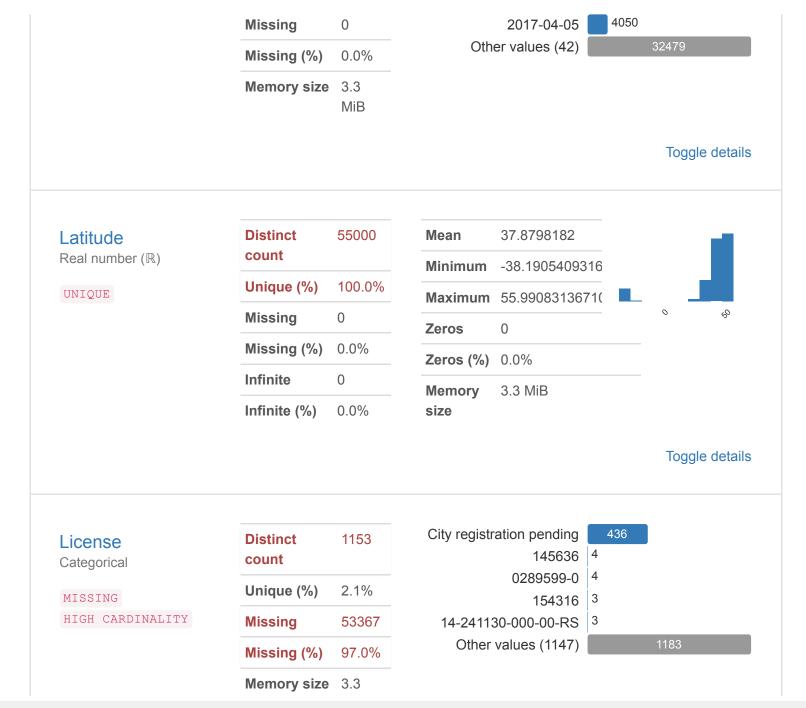
Distinct count	26891
Unique (%)	48.9%
Missing	26278
Missing (%)	47.8%
Memory size	3.3

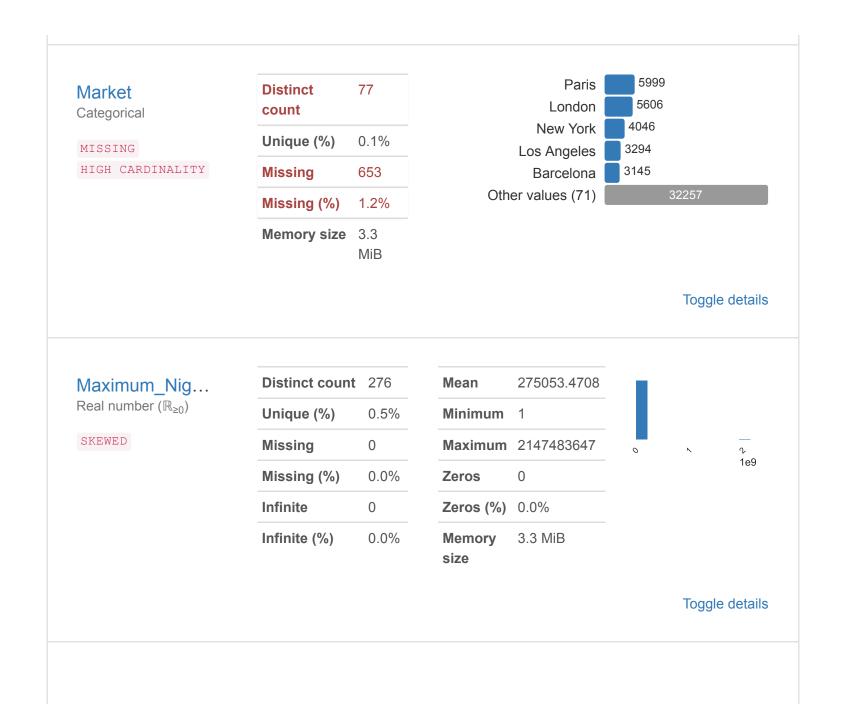
MiB

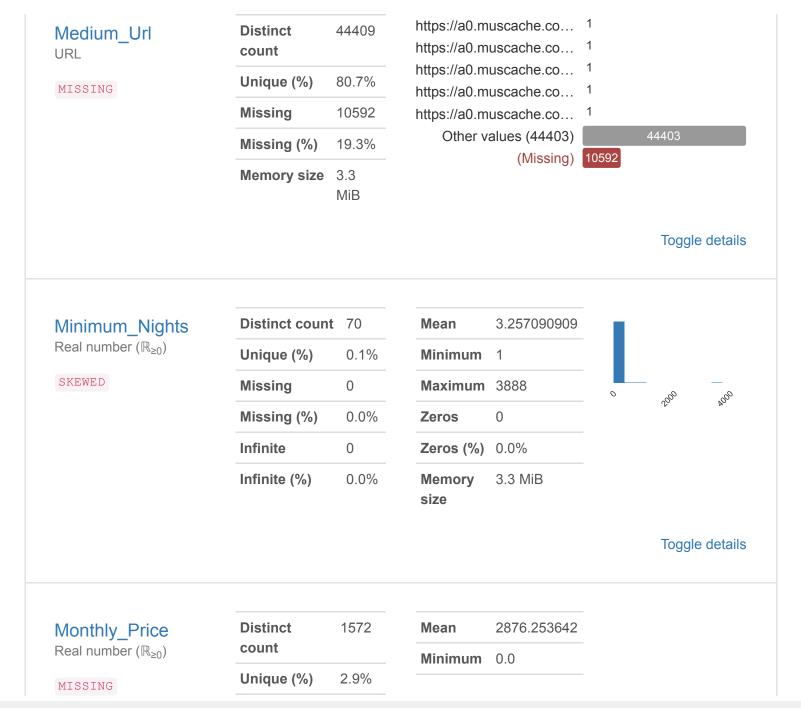
Iamb&b will let you in, ... 81
If you have questions d... 63
We will be contactable ... 42
Iambnb will let you in, ... 22
We will be more than h... 20
Other values (26885)

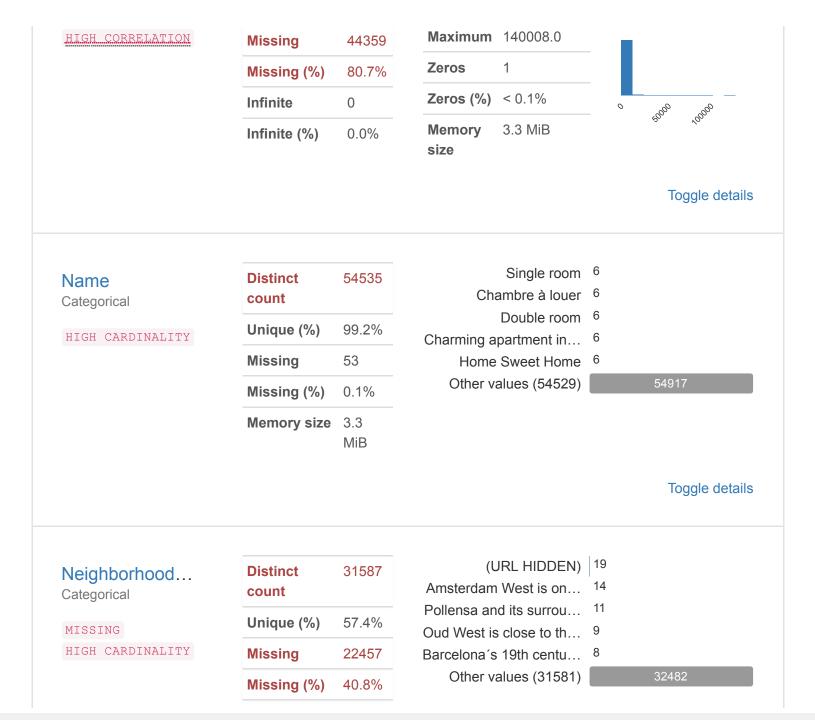
28494

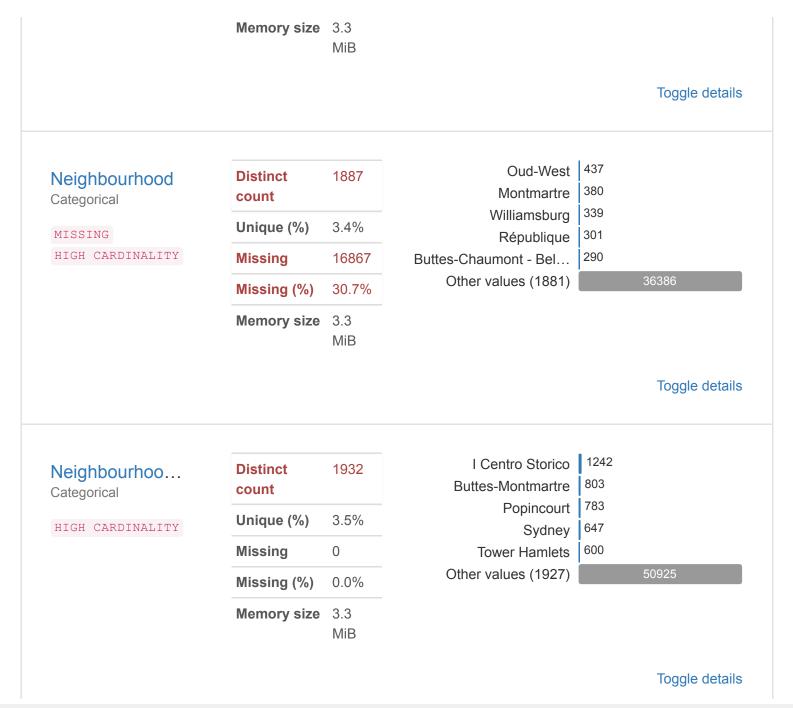


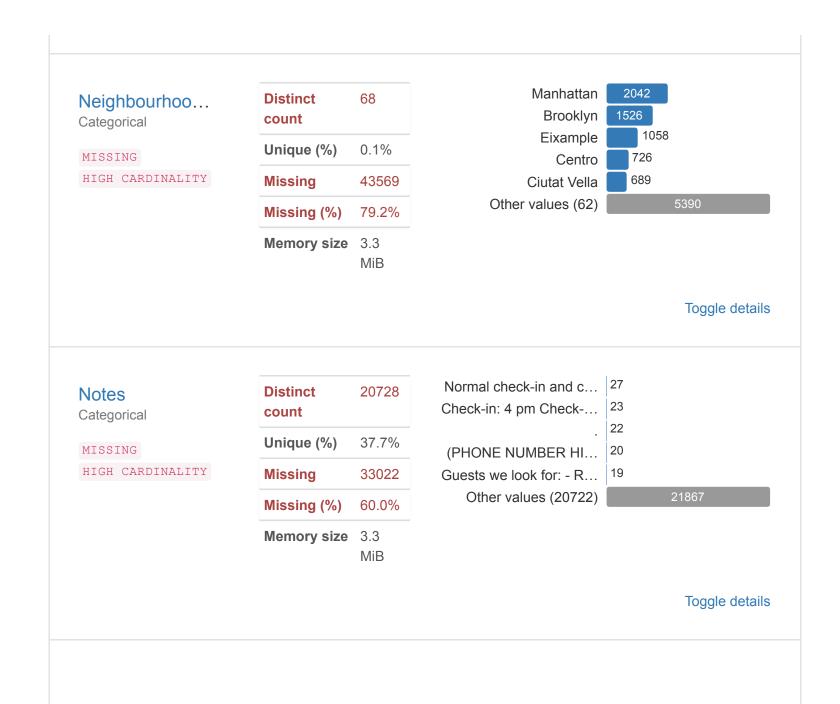


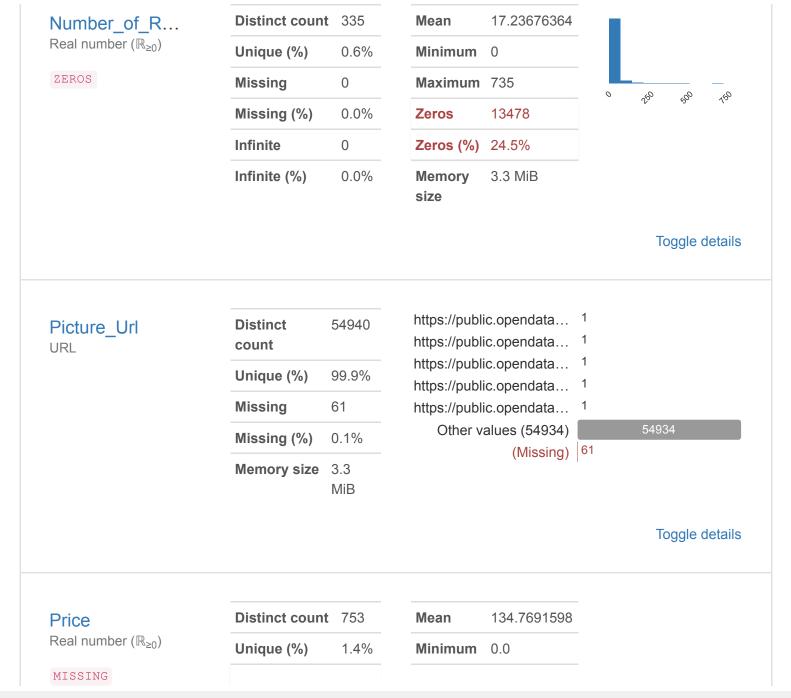






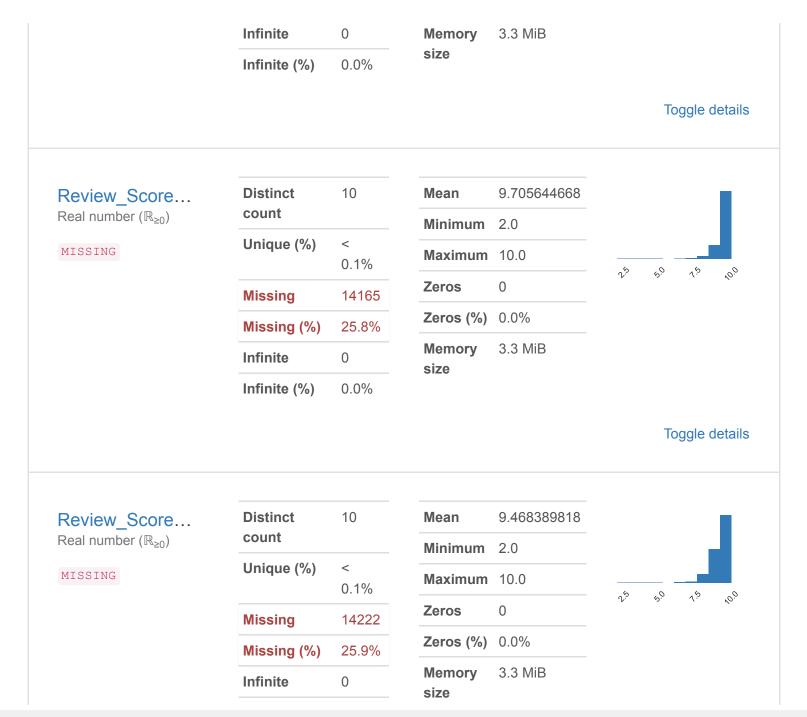






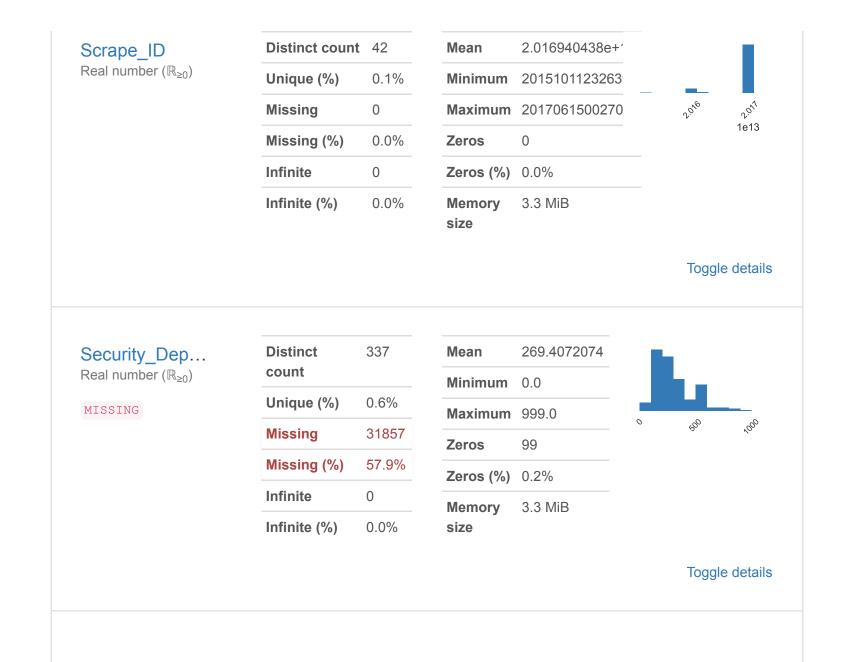
	Missing	772	Maximum 999.0
	Missing (%)	1.4%	Zeros 1
	Infinite	0	<b>Zeros (%)</b> < 0.1%
	Infinite (%)	0.0%	Memory 3.3 MiB size
			Toggle detail
Property_Type Categorical	Distinct count	35	Apartment 39020 House 10507
	Unique (%)	0.1%	Bed & Breakfast 1281
	Missing	0	Condominium 1108  Townhouse 653
	Missing (%)	0.0%	Other values (30) 2431
	Memory size	3.3 MiB	
			Toggle detail
Review_Score	Distinct	10	<b>Mean</b> 9.52595605
Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$	count		Minimum 2.0
MISSING	Unique (%)	< 0.1%	Maximum 10.0
	Missing	14181	Zeros 0
			<b>Zeros (%)</b> 0.0%

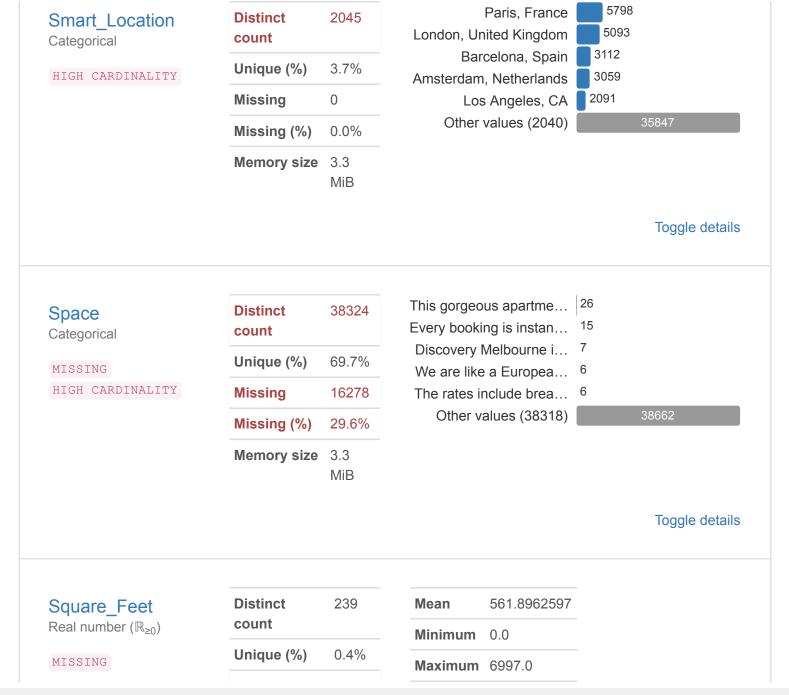
	Missing (%) Infinite	0	Memory size	3.3 MiB	
	Infinite (%)	0.0%			Toggle details
Review Score	Distinct	10	Mean	9.687881686	
Real number (R <sub>≥0</sub> )	count		Minimum	2.0	
MISSING	Unique (%)	< 0.1%	Maximum	10.0	
	Missing	14227	Zeros	0	V <sub>2</sub> P <sub>0</sub> √2 V <sub>0</sub>
	Missing (%)	25.9%	Zeros (%)	0.0%	
	Infinite	0	Memory size	3.3 MiB	
	Infinite (%)	0.0%	3120		
					Toggle details
Review_Score	Distinct count	10	Mean	9.315847449	
Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$			Minimum	2.0	
MISSING	Unique (%)	< 0.1%	Maximum	10.0	75 80 15 00
	Missing	14148	Zeros	0	, , ,
	Missing (%)	25.7%	Zeros (%)	0.0%	

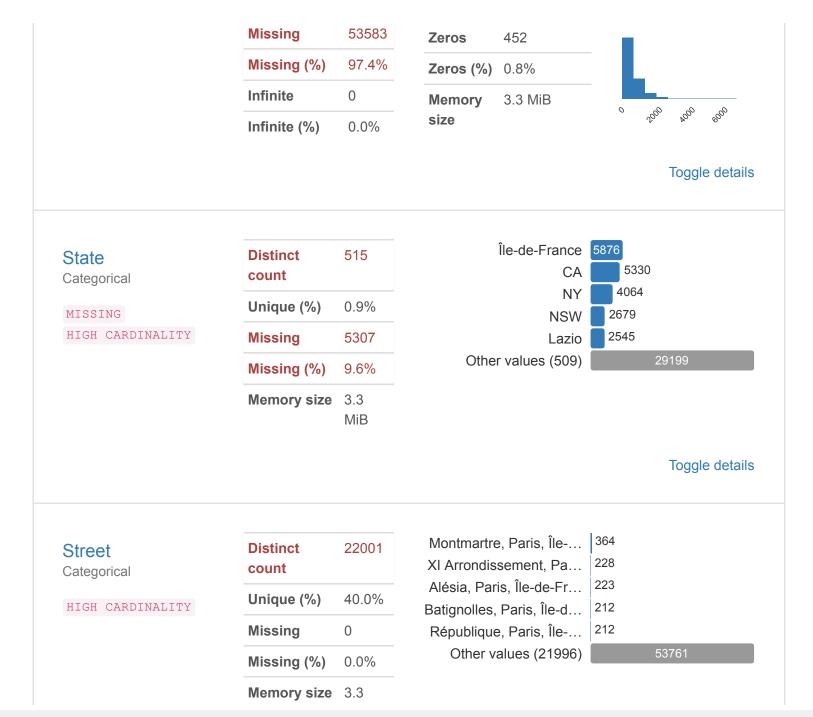


#### Infinite (%) 0.0% Toggle details **Distinct** 58 92.84263513 Review\_Score... Mean count Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ Minimum 20.0 Unique (%) 0.1% MISSING Maximum 100.0 Missing 14076 0 Zeros Missing (%) 25.6% **Zeros (%)** 0.0% Infinite 0 3.3 MiB Memory Infinite (%) 0.0% size Toggle details Review Score... **Distinct** 10 Mean 9.311705833 count Real number $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ Minimum 2.0 Unique (%) < MISSING Maximum 10.0 0.1% 0 Zeros Missing 14234 **Zeros (%)** 0.0% Missing (%) 25.9% Memory 3.3 MiB Infinite 0 size Infinite (%) 0.0%

#### Toggle details **Distinct** 973 Mean 1.500886747 Reviews\_per\_... count Real number ( $\mathbb{R}_{>0}$ ) Minimum 0.01 1.8% Unique (%) MISSING **Maximum** 125.92 Missing 13500 0 Zeros Missing (%) 24.5% **Zeros (%)** 0.0% Infinite 0 Memory 3.3 MiB Infinite (%) 0.0% size Toggle details Entire home/apt 35127 **Distinct** 3 Room\_Type Private room 18870 Categorical count Shared room 1003 Unique (%) < 0.1% Missing 0 Missing (%) 0.0% Memory size 3.3 MiB Toggle details







Transit
Categorical

MISSING
HIGH CARDINALITY

Distinct count	32971
Unique (%)	59.9%
Missing	21214
Missing (%)	38.6%
Memory size	3.3

MiB

Ideal to discover the cit... 20

Yes 20

Convenient public tran... 15

Monastiraki metro stati... <sup>7</sup>

Downtown Austin has ... <sup>7</sup>

Other values (32965)

33717

Toggle details

### Weekly\_Price

Real number  $(\mathbb{R}_{\geq 0})$ 

MISSING

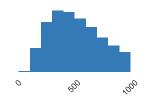
HIGH CORRELATION

Distinct count	657
Unique (%)	1.2%
Missing	44072
Missing (%)	80.1%
Infinite	0

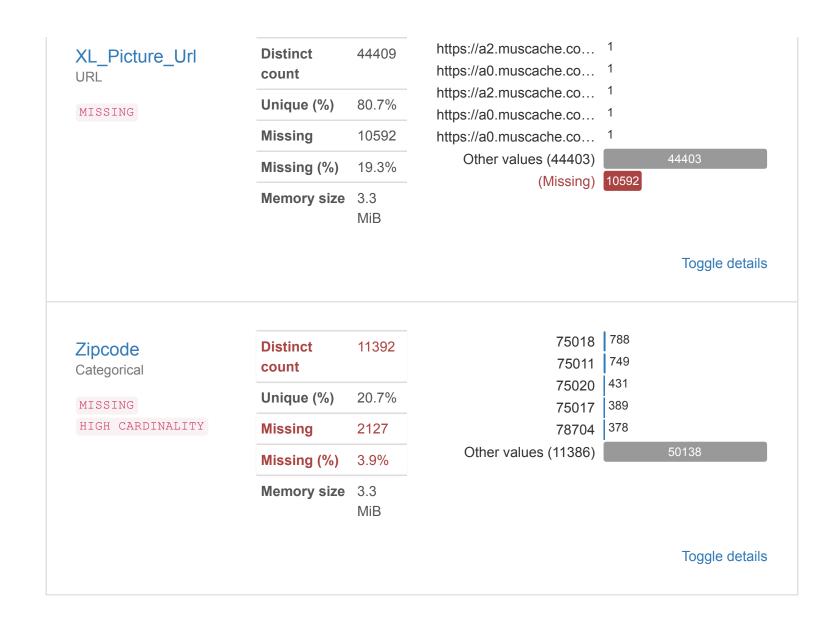
0.0%

Infinite (%)

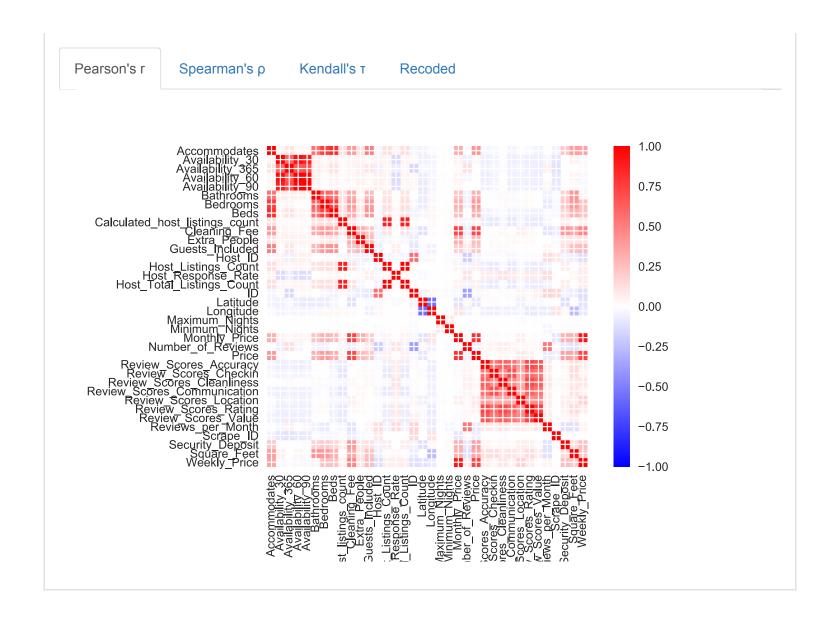
Mean	494.693265
Minimum	0.0
Maximum	999.0
Zeros	1
Zeros (%)	< 0.1%
Memory size	3.3 MiB



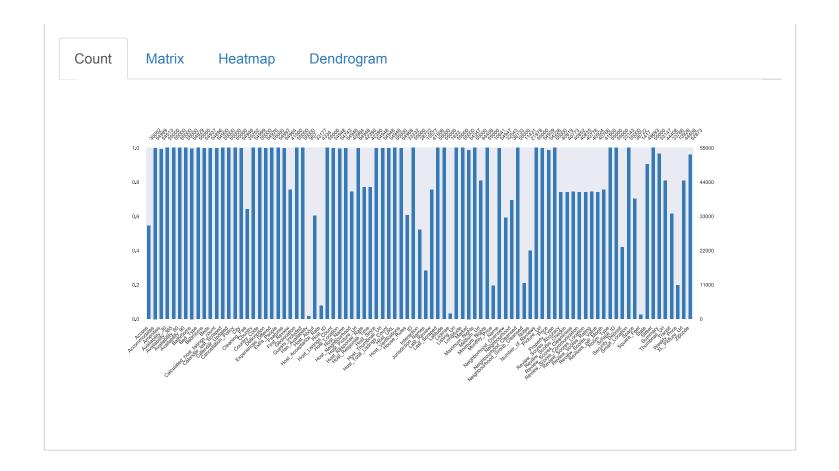
Toggle details



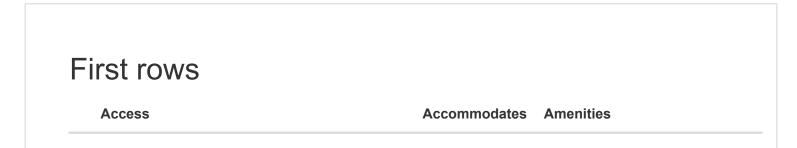
## Correlations



## Missing values



# Sample



	Access	Accommodates	Amenities
0	Internet Private balcony The Kitchen ONLY for	2.0	Internet,Wireless Internet,Kitchen,S
1	NaN	4.0	TV,Kitchen,Heating,Family/kid frien
2	The loft and its contents are for you to enjoy	4.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
3	lavadora, secadora, wi-fi, toallas, sabanas	2.0	Wireless Internet, Smoking allowed,
4	NaN	5.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
5	NaN	3.0	Internet, Wireless Internet, Kitchen, S
6	We use the apartment ourselves for our holiday	4.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
7	NaN	5.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
8	The apartment is located in the heart of the c	4.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
9	You can use the kitchen.	2.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,Air co
			<b>&gt;</b>

### Last rows

	Access	Accommodates	Amenities
54990	A private apartment, wifi usage and all food f	10.0	TV,Cable TV,Internet,Wireless

	Access	Accommodates	Amenities
54991	Amazing roof access! There is a beautiful roof	2.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,
54992	You can use the bedroom, living room, dining r	1.0	TV,Wireless Internet,Wheelch
54993	To the living room with a tv, fully stock kitc	2.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,
54994	Full kitchen, wifi	2.0	Internet, Wireless Internet, Kito
54995	NaN	6.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,
54996	NaN	8.0	TV,Internet,Wireless Internet,
54997	You will have access to Wifi, cable TV, and ba	2.0	TV,Cable TV,Internet,Wireless
54998	There is a small backyard area that will be op	4.0	TV,Cable TV,Internet,Wireless

Report generated with pandas-profiling.

#### NULL VALUE IMPUTATION USING KNN IMPUTER

Each sample's missing values are imputed using the mean value from n\_neighb ors nearest neighbors found in the training set. Two samples are close if the feat ures that neither is missing are close. By default, a euclidean distance metric that supports missing values, nan\_euclidean\_distances, is used to find the nearest n eighbors

#### CODE FOR KNN IMPUTER

from sklearn.impute import KNNImputer imputer = KNNImputer(n\_neighbors=3) df\_filled = imputer.fit\_transform(df1.select\_dtypes(exclude="object")) l=df1.select\_dtypes(exclude="object").columns df2=pd.DataFrame(df\_filled,columns=1)

#### FEATURE HASHER

Implements **feature hashing**, aka the **hashing** trick. This class turns sequences of symbolic **feature** names (strings) into scipy. sparse matrices, using a **hash** function to compute the matrix column corresponding to a name. The **hash** function employed is the signed 32-bit version of Murmurhash3. It is used to reduce number of features.

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction import FeatureHasher
fh = FeatureHasher(n_features=10, input_type='string')
hashed_features = fh.fit_transform(df1['City'])
hashed_features = hashed_features.toarray()
hashed_features_state = fh.fit_transform(df1['State'])
hashed_features_state = hashed_features_state.toarray()
d=pd.concat([pd.DataFrame(hashed_features),pd.DataFrame(hashed_features_state)], axis=1)
```

#### MODELS:

#### LINEAR REGRESSION:

R-squared Training 0.6487852959512943 R-squared Testing 0.5865704373002176

Train RMSE: 86.78940238772637 Test RMSE: 92.01828247360002

#### RIDGE:

R-squared Training 0.6443076637572229 R-squared Testing 0.6060359775006094

Train RMSE: 87.34088877412083 Test RMSE: 89.82591305553078

#### LASSO:

R-squared Training 0.5825761561713922 R-squared Testing 0.5723513359965798

Train RMSE: 94.61695764501741 Test RMSE: 93.58730013192235

#### RANDOM FOREST REGRESSOR

R-squared Training 0.9534748956827677 R-squared Testing 0.656342443491584 Train RMSE: 31.588138297881606

Test RMSE: 83.89504430842655

BY THE ABOVE ANALYSIS WE CAN SAY THAT RANDOM FOREST R EGRESSOR IS THE BEST SUITABLE MODEL FOR OUR PRICE PREDICT ION