#### A Mini-Project Report on

#### **BOOK STORE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

Submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING IN

Computer Science & Engineering

Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning

by

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## A. P. SHAH INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

#### **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled "Book store management system" is a bonafide work of Prathamesh Kulkarni (22106032) Siddhesh Kaware (22106053) Ranjit Kadam (22106034) submitted to the University of Mumbai in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the award of **Bachelor of Engineering** in **Computer Science & Engineering (Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning).** 

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### **Project Report Approval**

This Mini project report entitled "Book store management system" by prathamesh kulkarni, siddhesh kaware and Ranjit Kadam is approved for the degree of *Bachelor of Engineering* in *Computer Science & Engineering*, (AIML) 2022-23.

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Place: APSIT, Thane

Date:

#### **Declaration**

We declare that this written submission represents my ideas in my own words and whereothers' ideas or words have been included, I have adequately cited and referenced the original sources. I also declare that I have adhered to all principles of academic honesty and integrity and have not misrepresented or fabricated or falsified any idea/data/fact/source in my submission. I understand that any violation of the above will be cause for disciplinary action by the Institute and can also evoke penal action from the sources which have thus not been properly cited or from whom proper permission has not been taken when needed.

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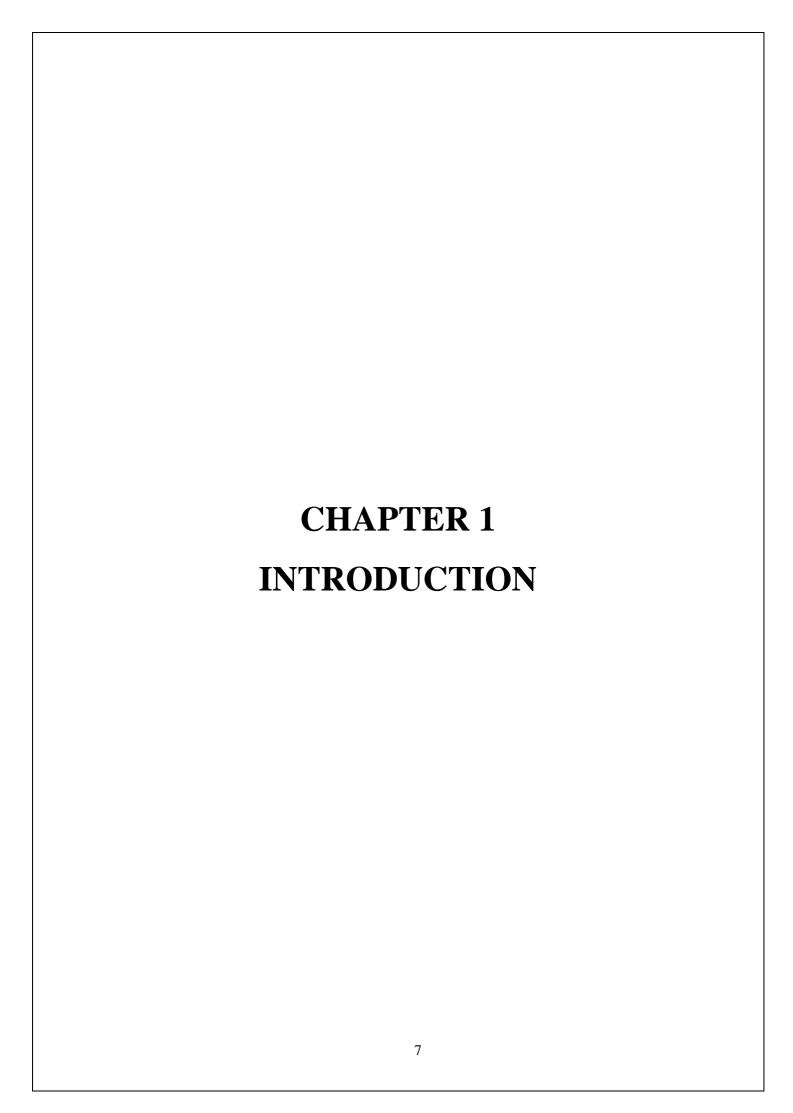
#### **ABSTRACT**

The Book Store Management System, seamlessly combines inventory management, sales, and customer service to revolutionize traditional bookstores. This comprehensive solution enhances efficiency, optimizes inventory control, and elevates customer experiences through analytics-driven insights. it ensures data protection, providing a competitive edge and adaptability in the rapidly changing book retail landscape.

Keywords: Book Store Management System, Sales, Customer Service.

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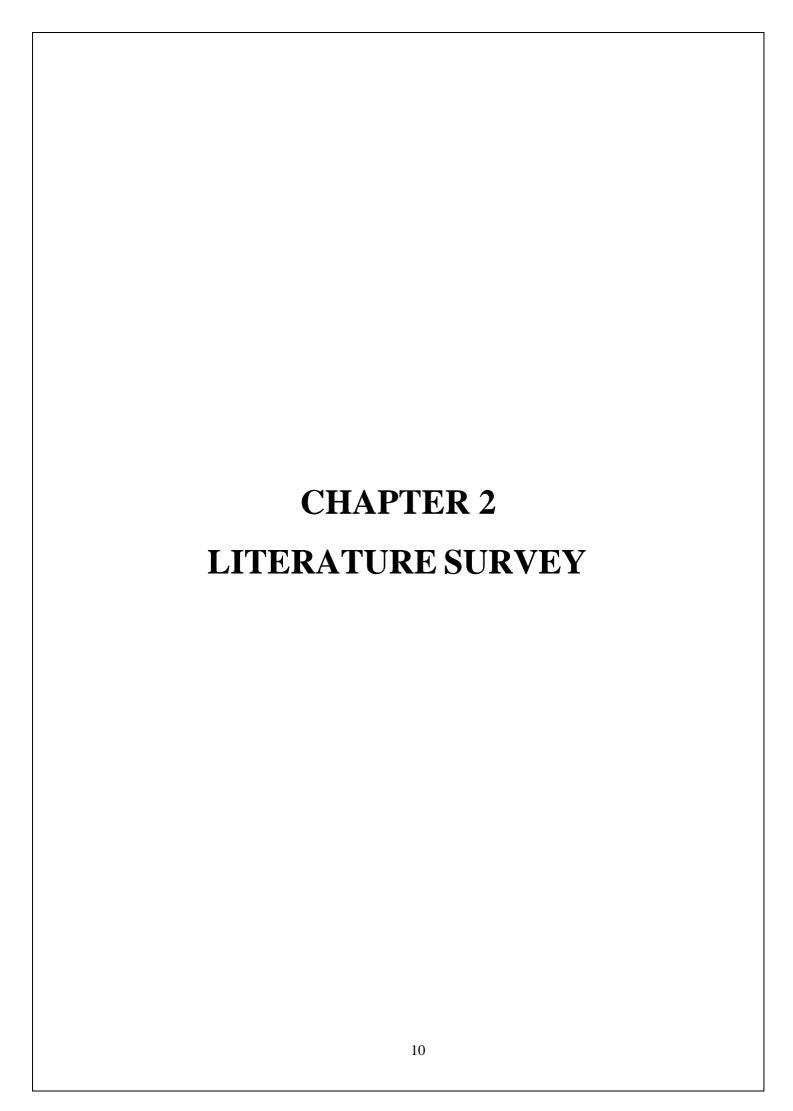
#### 1. INTRODUCTION

A Book Store Management System is a software application designed to streamline and automate various tasks and processes involved in running a bookstore. Bookstores are retail businesses that sell books and often other related items such as stationery, magazines, and sometimes even digital media like e-books. Managing a bookstore involves numerous activities, from inventory management to sales tracking, customer management, and financial reporting. A Book Store Management System aims to simplify and enhance these operations.

Here is an introduction to the key features and benefits of a Book Store Management System:

- 1. Inventory Management: The system helps store owners or managers keep track of their book inventory efficiently. It records details of each book, such as title, author, quantity in stock, and price. This ensures accurate stock levels and prevents overstocking or understocking.
- 2. Point of Sale (POS) System: A crucial component of the system is the POS system. It allows staff to process sales transactions, accept payments, and generate receipts. It also calculates taxes, discounts, and provides real-time updates on available stock.
- 3. Customer Management: The system can store customer information, such as names, contact details, purchase history, and preferences. This helps in creating targeted marketing campaigns and offering personalized recommendations.
- 4. Reporting and Analytics: Bookstore owners can access various reports and analytics, including sales reports, inventory turnover, profit margins, and more. These insights enable informed decision-making and strategy adjustments.
- 5. Supplier Management: It keeps track of book suppliers, orders, and deliveries, ensuring that the store always has a fresh supply of books.
- 6. Multi-location Support: For bookstore chains or stores with multiple locations, the system can manage inventory and sales across all outlets centrally.
- 7. Security: Security features such as user access controls and data encryption protect sensitive

8. Custome	r Loyalty Programs:	The system ca	n support loyal	ty programs to re	ward regular cust
and encour	age repeat business.				
0.0.1		3.5		00 0	
9. Online Sales: Many Book Store Management Systems also offer features to manage online including e-commerce websites and digital book sales.					
including e	commerce websites a	and digital boo	k sales.		



#### **2.1-HISTORY**

The history of Book Store Management Systems reflects the evolution of technology and its impact on the retail book industry. Here is an overview of the history of such systems:

- 1. Pre-Computer Era (Manual Systems):
- Paper Records: In the early days of bookstores, inventory management and sales tracking were done manually using paper records. Books were cataloged, prices were listed, and sales were recorded by hand
- Card Catalogs: bookstores often used card catalogs to organize their inventory. Each book had a physical card with information like title, author, and location in the store.
- 2. Emergence of Electronic Cash Registers (ECRs):
- In the mid-20th century, electronic cash registers (ECRs) began to replace manual cash registers in many businesses, including bookstores. ECRs improved the efficiency of sales transactions by automatically calculating prices and providing printed receipts.
- 3. Early Computerized Systems:
- In the 1980s and 1990s, with the increasing affordability and accessibility of computers, bookstores started adopting early computerized systems for inventory management and sales. These systems often operated on stand-alone computers and offered basic features for tracking stock and sales.
- 4. Point of Sale (POS) Systems:
- The late 1990s and early 2000s saw the widespread adoption of integrated Point of Sale (POS) systems in bookstores. These systems combined hardware (computers, barcode scanners, receipt printers) with software designed specifically for retail operations.
- POS systems offered features like real-time inventory management, sales reporting, and customer relationship management. They provided greater control over sales and inventory, improving the overall efficiency of bookstores
- 5. Internet and E-Commerce Integration:
- The growth of the internet and e-commerce in the late 20th century had a significant impact on bookstores. Many bookstores, both independent and chain retailers, started selling books online, which required the integration of online sales platforms with in-store systems.

#### 6. Mobile and Cloud-Based Solutions:

- With the rise of mobile devices and cloud computing, Book Store Management Systems became more accessible and flexible. Store owners and staff could manage inventory, process sales, and access data from anywhere using mobile apps and web-based interface.

#### 2.2-LITERATURE REVIEW

# What factors satisfy e-book store customers? Development of a model to evaluate e-book user behavior and satisfaction.

#### Huang, Li-Chun, Wen-Lung Shiau, and Ya-Hsuan Lin (2017)

Although the use of e-book readers has become increasingly widespread, there are few studies to evaluate e-book user behavior and satisfaction with commercial e-book stores, and even fewer approaches from the perspective of task-technology fit (TTF). In order to fill this gap, the purpose of this paper is to adopt the TTF theory to explore the factors that affect the behavior satisfaction of users of commercial e-book stores. Design/methodology/approach

A survey was conducted to collect data from 183 e-book users. Data were collected from an online survey. The results were analyzed via the structural equation model.

The results show that functional service, mobility, convenience, and searching task are the important factors that influence users' TTF behavior. Moreover, TTF may improve user satisfaction, flow, and scan path. Finally, satisfaction was affected by TTF, scan path, and flow factors. An analysis of the research explained 46 percent of the variance for the users' TTF, and 59 percent of the variance for satisfaction of using the e-book store.

#### Web based Bookstore Management System for Wisdom.

#### **Kora Lage, S. I (2017)**

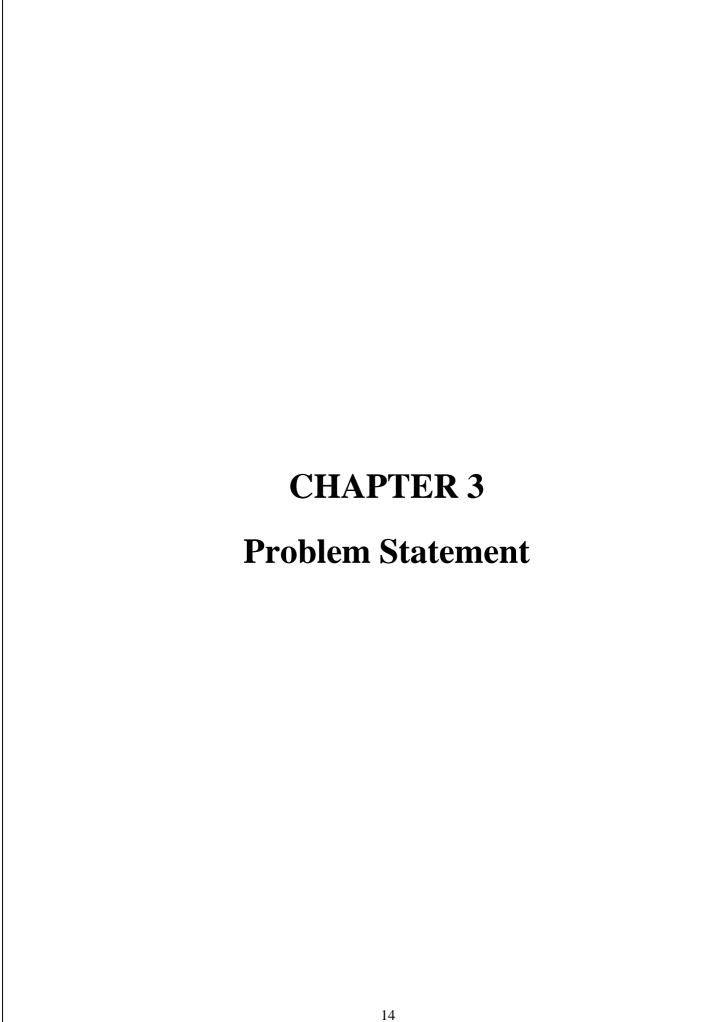
WISDOM BOOKSHOP (WB) is one of the well-recognized, ongoing bookshops and also WB was established 20 years ago in Wattala area. Presently plays a vital role in international textbooks for Local, London, sections in bookshop segment. It only handles retail customers book Sales at begins; later caters through the books from Dealers (suppliers). Then Wisdom Bookshop combines with several Dealers with Wholesale and Retail sales with Agents in bookshop Sector. At present they have their own website and use IT facilities to some extent in their daily internal business process but based on poor semi-automated Computer System. This makes the business inefficiently, Data inaccuracy and unavailability so it causing its future progress although they are able to reach their customers via the web. WEB BASED BOOKSTORE MANAGEMENT (WBBM) is providing a solution for the key

problems in the internal business process. This solution is built in a way to cover the overall processes of the bookstore such as Purchase, Sales, Stock controlling.

# IMPLEMENTATION OF RETAIL BOOK STORE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM WEB APPLICATION USING RULE ENGINE

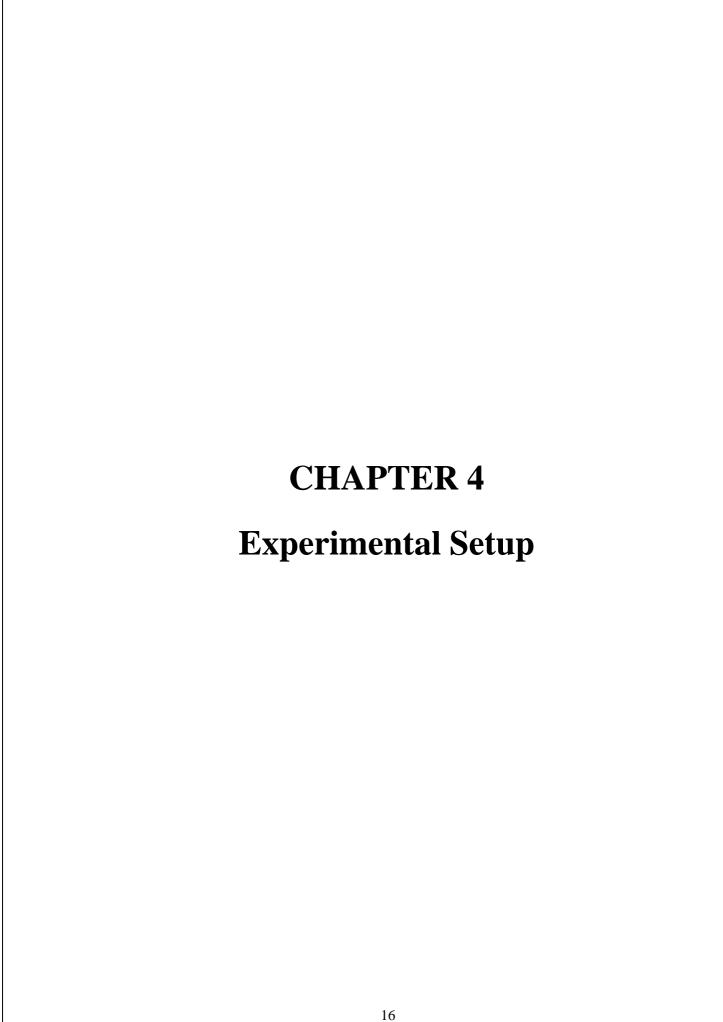
#### **Gomathi, R (2020)**

Book Store Management System is that the web application to automate all types of operations within the book place. The aim of this software is to manage the books within the book store. Generally, it includes the Order Processing, Stock Management and Accounts Management and rule engine-based commission distribution. They developed this software to take care of records of sales, purchase and staff records. This project developed using JAVA as face and POSTGRESQL Server as side. At the beginning of the business, the books store owner buys the book from the dealers. All the name of the books is noted down within the software together with rate. In the present system user needs to do all work manually.



**Inventory Management:** Current systems struggle with real-time inventory updates, leading to inaccuracies in product availability, which can result in customer dissatisfaction and lost sales.

- **1. User Experience:** Many online bookstores lack user-friendly interfaces and personalized recommendations, hindering the overall shopping experience and reducing customer retention.
- **2. Payment and Security:** Concerns related to online payment security and data protection are increasingly pertinent. Users need assurance that their financial information is safe when making purchases.
- **3. Supply Chain Efficiency:** Coordinating with multiple suppliers and handling book deliveries can be cumbersome, impacting the timeliness and reliability of product deliveries.
- **6. Mobile Accessibility:** The growing use of mobile devices, ensuring that the online store is fully accessible and functional on various platforms is critical.
- **8. Customer Support:** customer support and communication channels can result in unresolved issues, negative reviews, and a decline in customer satisfaction.



#### **4.1Hardware Setup**

Hardware Setup for Bookstore Management System

- 1. Point of Sale (POS) System:
  - Computer
  - Monitor
  - Receipt Printer
  - Cash Drawer
- 2. Inventory Management:
  - Computer
  - Label Printer
  - Inventory Storage
- 3. Network Equipment:
  - Router
  - Network Cables
  - Wireless Access Point (optional)
- 4. Backup System:
  - External Hard Drive or NAS
- 5. Security:
  - Security Cameras (optional)
  - Anti-virus Software
  - Surge Protectors/UPS
- 6. Customer Interaction:
  - Tablets or Kiosks (optional)
  - Card Payment Terminal (if applicable)
- 7. Employee Workstations:
  - Computers
  - Monitors, Keyboards, Mice
  - Headsets (if applicable)
- 8. Store Design and Furniture:

- Shelves and Display Units
- Checkout Counter
- Chairs and Seating Area (optional)
- 9. Maintenance and Cleaning Equipment:
  - Cleaning Supplies
  - Toolset
- 10. Internet Connection:
  - Stable high-speed internet
- 11. Software:
  - Bookstore management, POS, and inventory management software
- 12. Backup and Data Recovery Plan:
  - Regular data backup and recovery strategy

#### 4.2 Software Setup

- 1. Operating System:
- Choose an operating system based on your preference and requirements. Popular choices include Windows, Linux, or macOS.
- 2. Development Environment:
- Choose a programming language and development environment. Common choices for building a bookstore management system include:
  - Java (with Eclipse or IntelliJ IDEA)
  - Python (with PyCharm or Visual Studio Code)
  - C# (with Visual Studio Code)
- 3. Database Management System (DBMS):
  - Select a DBMS to store and manage your bookstore's data. Common options are:
  - MySQL
  - PostgreSQL
  - Microsoft SQL Server

- 4. Web Development (if needed):
  - If you plan to create a web-based system, you might need:
  - HTML, CSS, and JavaScript for front-end development
  - A web framework (e.g., Django for Python, Ruby on Rails for Ruby)
  - A web server (e.g., Apache, Nginx)

#### 5. Back-End Framework (if needed):

- If you need a server or back-end for your system, consider using a framework like:
- Node.js with Express (JavaScript)
- Spring (Java)
- Ruby on Rails (Ruby)
- ASP.NET (C#)

#### 6. Version Control:

- Use version control software to track changes to your codebase. Git (with GitHub, GitLab, or Bitbucket) is the most popular choice.

#### 7. Integrated Development Environment (IDE):

- A code editor or IDE specific to your chosen programming language. Some popular choices are Visual Studio Code, PyCharm, Eclipse, and IntelliJ IDEA.

#### 8. Package Management:

- Use a package manager to easily install and manage libraries and dependencies. The choice of package manager depends on the language you're using, e.g., pip for Python, npm for JavaScript, Mayen for Java.

#### 9. Front-End Frameworks and Libraries (if building a web app):

- Depending on the front-end technology stack you choose, you may need additional libraries and frameworks, like React, Angular.

#### 10. Testing Tools:

- Choose a testing framework suitable for your programming language, such as JUnit (Java), pytest

#### (Python), RSpec (Ruby).

#### 11. Security Tools

- Implement security tools to protect your system against common vulnerabilities, including authentication and authorization libraries.

#### 12. Documentation Tools:

- Use documentation tools to create user manuals and developer documentation. Tools like Sphinx, Javadoc can be helpful.

#### 13. Project Management Tools:

- Use project management and collaboration tools to organize your development process and track tasks. Options include Jira, Trello, Asana, or even simpler tools like Todoist.

#### 14. Text Editor:

- You might need a text editor for quick edits and configurations. Notepad++ (Windows), Sublime Text, or Vim are popular choices

#### 15. Database Administration Tool:

- To manage your database, consider using a database administration tool like php(MyAdmin), or MySQL Workbench.

#### 16. Backup and Recovery Tools:

- Implement a backup and recovery strategy to protect your data. Tools like Veeam, Acronis, or built-in DBMS backup utilities can be used.

#### 17. Deployment Tools:

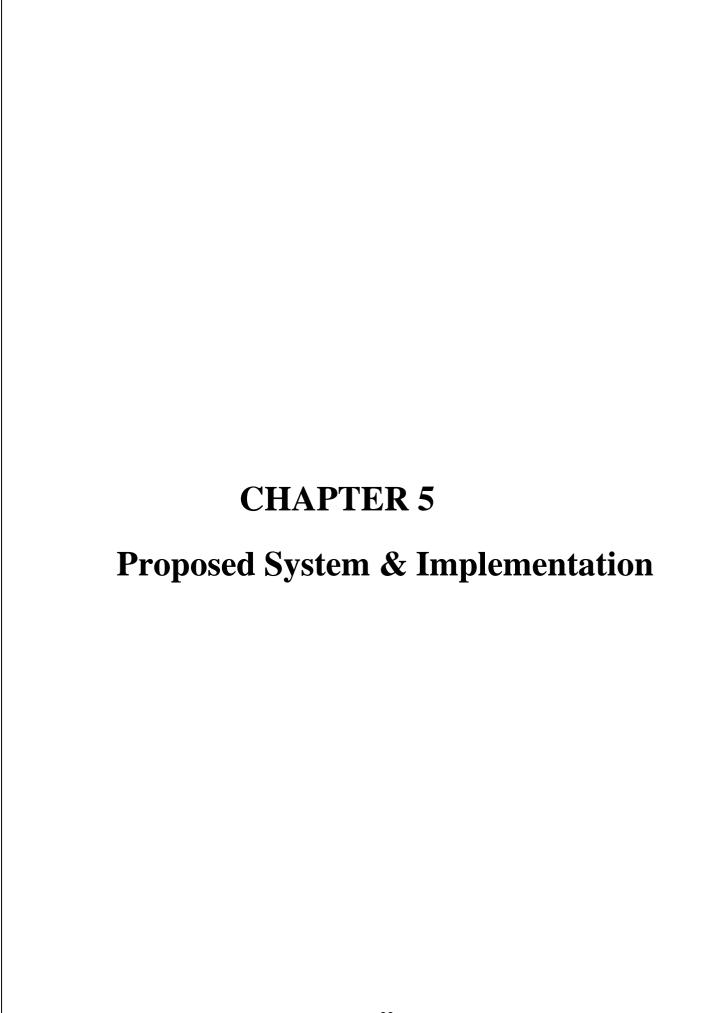
- Choose tools and services for deploying your application. This might include cloud services like AWS, Azure, or Heroku.

#### 18. Monitoring and Logging Tools:

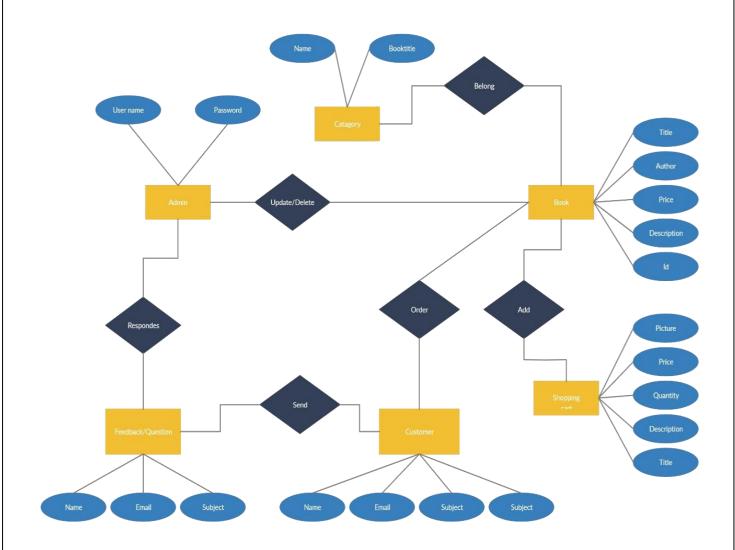
- Implement monitoring and logging tools to keep track of the performance and issues in your application. Tools like Prometheus, Grafana, or ELK Stack can be helpful.

#### 19. Communication and Collaboration Tools:

- Use communication and collaboration tools to facilitate team communication and document sharing. Slack, Microsoft Teams, Google Workspace, or similar tools can be useful.					
<ul><li>20. Source Code Repository Hosting:</li><li>Consider using a platform like GitHub, GitLab, or Bitbucket for hosting your source code repositories.</li></ul>					
21					



#### 5.1Block diagram of proposed system



#### 5.2 Description of block diagram

The block diagram for an online book store typically consists of the following components:

Browse: This block allows users to browse through the catalog of books available in the online store. This can be done by category, author, title, or keyword.

View book: This block allows users to view a detailed description of a specific book, including its title, author, publisher, publication date, ISBN, price, and cover image.

View details: This block allows users to view more detailed information about a specific book, such as its table of contents, reviews, and ratings.

Login: This block allows users to log in to their account. This is necessary to add items to the cart and purchase books

Register: This block allows users to create a new account. This is required for first-time users and for users who do not already have an account with the online store

Add to cart: This block allows users to add a book to their shopping cart. This can be done from any page in the online store where a book is displayed.

Order book: This block allows users to place an order for the books in their shopping cart. This requires users to enter their shipping and billing information.

Order details: This block allows users to view the details of their order, including the books ordered, the shipping address, and the total price

Sign out: This block allows users to log out of their account. This is recommended when finished using the online store

The following is a brief explanation of how these components interact with each other:

The Browse component allows users to find the books they are interested in. Once a user has found a book they are interested in, they can click on the View book component to view more detailed information about the book.

The View book component allows users to see a detailed description of the book, including its title, author, publisher, publication date, ISBN, price, and cover image. Users can also click on the View details component to view more detailed information about the book, such as its table of contents, reviews, and ratings.

If a user is already logged in to their account, they can click on the Add to cart component to add the book to their shopping cart. If the user is not logged in, they will be prompted to log in or create an account.

Once a user has added items to their shopping cart, they can click on the Order book component to place an order for the books. This requires users to enter their shipping and billing information.

After placing an order, users can view the details of their order, including the books ordered, the shipping address, and the total price, by clicking on the Order details component.

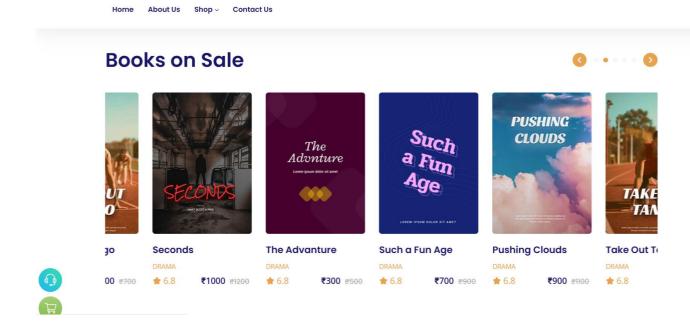
When finished using the online store, users should click on the Sign out component to log out of their account.

This is just a basic overview of the block diagram for an online book store. The specific implementation of these components may vary depending on the specific online store.

#### **5.3 Implementation**

- 1. System Design: Before writing any code, you should plan and design your system. Define the system's architecture, create data models for the database, and design the user interface. You can use tools like diagrams and wireframes for this.
- 2. Environment Setup: Set up the development environment on your computer. This includes installing the necessary programming language, IDE (Integrated Development Environment), and any required development tools. For example, if you're developing a web application, you'll need a web server and a database server.
- 3. Database Creation: Create the database schema based on your design. You can use SQL to create the tables, define relationships, and set up initial data. Tools like MySQL Workbench, phpMyAdmin, or similar software can help.
- 4. Front-End Development: If your system has a user interface, start developing it. Use HTML, CSS, and JavaScript (or a front-end framework like React or Angular) to create the user interface components. Implement features like book search, user registration, and shopping cart functionality.
- 5. Back-End Development: Develop the back-end logic of your application. Depending on your chosen technology stack (e.g., Java, Python, Ruby, C#), create server-side code to handle user requests, communicate with the database, and manage business logic. Implement features like user authentication, book inventory management, and order processing.
- 6. Integration: Connect the front-end and back-end components, allowing them to communicate. This often involves setting up APIs (Application Programming Interfaces) for data exchange between the two.
- 7. Testing: Test your application thoroughly to ensure it functions correctly. This includes unit testing, integration testing, and user testing. Identify and fix any bugs or issues.

- 8. Security: Implement security measures, such as user authentication and authorization, to protect the system from unauthorized access and data breaches
- 9. Deployment: Prepare your application for deployment to a production server. Configure the server environment, set up the database, and ensure the system can handle traffic.
- 10. User Training: If needed, provide training to end-users or bookstore staff on how to use the system.
- 11. Documentation: Create user manuals and developer documentation to help users and future developers understand the system.
- 12. Maintenance and Updates: Continuously monitor and maintain the system. Address any issues that arise, and make updates or improvements as necessary.

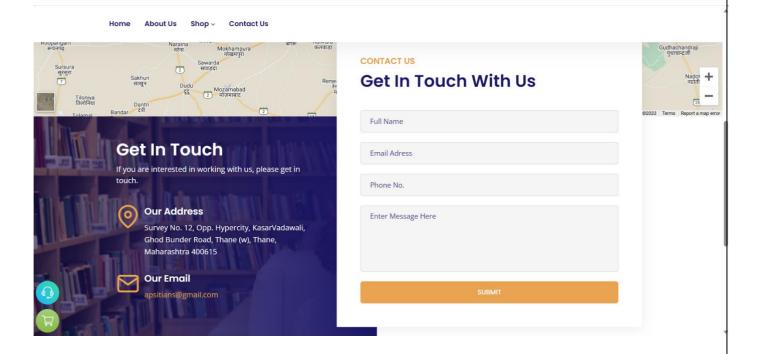






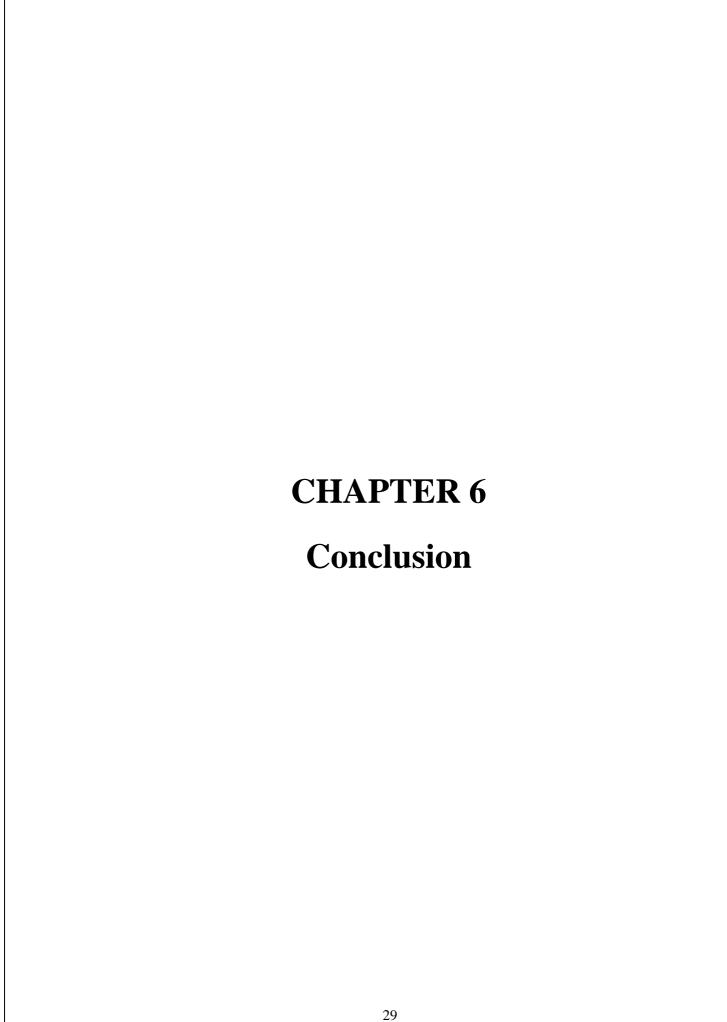


# Registration If you don't have an account with us, please Registration. Username \* Your Username



5.4 Advantages/ Application/ result table can be included in this subsection.

Aspect	Advantages and Applications	Expected Results
	- Streamlined ordering and reordering	- Optimized inventory costs
[	- Real-time stock level updates	- Improved book availability
	- Automated low-stock alerts	- Enhanced inventory control
Sales and C	Orders   - Automated order processing	- Faster order fulfillment
	- Integration with online sales (web app)	- Increased revenue and profit
	- Sales record keeping and analysis	- Improved customer satisfaction
Customer N	Management   - Customer registration and profiles	- Better customer engagement
	- Customer purchase history tracking	- Personalized recommendations
	- Loyalty program management	- Enhanced customer loyalty
Reporting a	and Analysis   - Sales and revenue reports	- Informed decision-making
	- Inventory analysis and trends	- Better stock and sales planning
	- Customer behavior analysis	- Targeted marketing strategies
security and	d Access Control   - User authentication and author	, ,
User Interfa	ace  - User-friendly and intuitive design	- Improved user experience
1	- Search and filter book functionality	- Easy navigation and usability
1	- Responsive design (web app)	- Accessibility across devices



#### 1. Conclusion

In conclusion, the implementation of a bookstore management system is a vital step towards streamlining bookstore operations. It offers numerous advantages, including efficient inventory management, streamlined sales and order processes, enhanced customer management, robust reporting and analysis, strong security measures, and a user-friendly interface. This system empowers bookstores to optimize inventory, improve customer satisfaction, and make data-driven decisions. In an increasingly competitive market, a well-designed bookstore management system is an indispensable tool for success.

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- 1. Huang, Li-Chun, Wen-Lung Shiau, and Ya-Hsuan Lin "What factors satisfy e-book store customers? Development of a model to evaluate e-book user behavior and satisfaction." Internet Research 27, no. 3 (2017): 563-585
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