

## practical - 1

Q) Write a program to design and develop a python program to implement Various Control Statement using Suitable Example.

A) Write a program to Check whether an alphabet is a Vowel or Consonant

```
letter = input("Input a letter of the alphabet")
if letter in ('a', 'e', 'i', 'o', 'u'):
    print("%s is a vowel" % letter)
elif letter == 'y':
    print("Sometimes letter y stands for Vowel and  
Sometimes stands for Consonant")
else:
    print("%s is Consonant" % letter)
```

Output :-

Input a letter of the alphabet k  
k is Consonant.

B) Write a python program to find those numbers which are divisible by 7 and multiple of 5 b/w 1500 and 2700

```
n = []
```

```
for i in range(1500, 2700):
```

```
    if (i % 7 == 0) and (i % 5 == 0):
```

```
        n.append(str(i))
```

```
print(','.join(n))
```

Output:

1505, 1540, 1575, 1610, 1645, 1680, 1715, 1750, 1785,  
1820, 1855, 1890, 1925, 1960, 1995, 2030, 2065, 2100,  
2135, 2170, 2205, 2240, 2275, 2310, 2345, 2380,  
2415, 2450, 2485, 2520, 2555, 2590, 2625, 2660, 2695.

## practical-2

A) Write a program in python to define and call function for suitable problem

```
def outer_fun(a,b):  
    square = a**2  
    print("Square is ", square)  
    def addition(a,b):  
        return add + 5  
    result = outer_fun(5,10)  
    print("the result is: \n", result)
```

Output:-

Square is 25  
The Result is :  
20

### practical-3

A) Write a python program of different types of function argument

# function definition

```
def information (Name, Age):
```

```
    print("Name", Name)
```

```
    print("Age", Age)
```

```
    return
```

# Calling out the function

```
information (Age=32, Name="Atul")
```

Output

Name Atul

Age 32



### 3.6 default argument

# function definition

```
def information(name, age = 32):  
    print("Name", name)  
    print("Age ", age)  
    return
```

# Call function 'information'

```
information(age = 35, name = "Gayatri")  
information(name = "Atul")
```

Output :

```
Name Gayatri  
Age 35  
Name Atul  
Age 32
```

### 3.c Arbitrary Argument

```
def greet (*names):  
    for name in names:  
        print ("Good Morning", name)  
  
greet ("Atharv", "Daniel", "Yash", "Aayush")
```

### Output

```
Good Morning Atharv  
Good Morning Daniel  
Good Morning Yash  
Good Morning Aayush
```

## practical - 4

Page

Date: / /

Aim: Write a python programme to demonstrate the precedence and associativity of operators.

4.A Demonstrate Operator precedence

$x = 10$

$y = 5$

$c = x * y * (x + y)$

`print(c)`

output: 750

4.B Demonstrate left-right associativity

`print(8 * 2 // 3)`

`print(8 * (2 // 3))`

output: 5  
0

4.C Demonstrate right-left associativity

`print(2 ** 4 ** 2)`

`print((2 ** 4) ** 2)`

output: 65536  
256

## practical - 5

Date: / /

Write Suitable python programme to impliment recursion for problems Such as Factorial Fibonacci Series

S.A. Factorial

```
Input: def recur_factorial(n):  
        if n == 1:  
            return n
```

```
        else:
```

```
            return n * recur_factorial(n-1)
```

```
num = int(input("Enter the No. to find factorial"))
```

```
if num < 0:
```

```
    print("Sorry, factorial does not exist for negative No.")
```

```
elif num == 0:
```

```
    print("Factorial of 0 is 1")
```

```
else:
```

```
    print("Factorial of ", num, " is ", recur_factorial(num))
```

Output:

Enter the No. to find factorial 5

Factorial of 5 is 120



S.B Fibonacci Series.

```
def recur_fibo(n):  
    if n <= 1 :  
        return n  
    else :  
        return (recur_fibo(n-1) + recur_fibo(n-2))  
n = int(input("Enter the number :"))  
if n <= 0  
    print("please enter a positive number.")  
else :  
    print("Fibonacci Sequence")  
    for i in range(n):  
        print(recur_fibo(i))
```

Output:

Enter the Number : 6

Fibonacci Sequence

0

1

1

2

3

5

## Practical-6

Date: / /

Write a python programme to implement and use lambda function in python

G.A programme for Square using lambda function

Input :

```
Square = lambda a : a * a
num = int(input("Enter the number"))
result = Square(num)
print("Square of number is", result)
```

Output :

```
Enter the number 3
Square of Number is 9
```

Date: / /

G.B programme to find Square, Cube and Square root using lambda function.

```
import math
```

```
def myfun(n):
```

```
    return lambda a: math.pow(a,n)
```

```
Square = myfun(2)
```

```
Cube = myfun(3)
```

```
Square root = myfun(0.5)
```

```
num = int(input("Enter the Number"))
```

```
print(Cube(num))
```

```
print(Square root(num))
```

output :

Enter the Number 9

81.0

729.0

3.0

## practical-7

Date:     /     /

- Write a python program to Create and manipulate array in python also demonstrate the use of Slicing and indexing for accessing elements from the array

```
import numpy as np
n = np.reshape(np.arange(16), (4,4))
print("original arrays")
print(n)
print("Sliced element")
result = n[[0,1,2], [0,1,3]]
print(result)
```

Output

Original arrays

`[[ 0 1 2 3]`

`[ 4 5 6 7]`

`[ 8 9 10 11]`

`[12 13 14 15]`

Sliced element

`[ 0 5 11]`



## practical - 8

Date: / /

(Q) Write a program to implement list in python for suitable program demonstrate various operation on it

```
list1 = ['red', 'green', 'blue', 'black', 'white']
list2 = [14, 12, 13]
print("Elements of list1", list1)
print("Elements of list2", list2)
print("The length of list1 is", len(list1))
list1.insert(2, 'pink')
print("list after adding element:", list1)
list1.append('yellow')
print("list after append:", list1)
list2.sort()
print("Sorted list2:", list2)
list1.remove('blue')
print("list after removing element:", list1)
print("print from begining to end index", list1[:4])
print("print from begining to end index", list1[2:4])
list1.reverse()
print("reverse list is:", list1)
list1.extend(list2)
print("print after extend operation:", list1)
```

output

Element of list 1 ['red', 'green', 'blue', 'black', 'white']

Element of list 2: [4, 12, 13]

Length of list 1 is 5

length after adding elements: ['red', 'green', 'pink', 'blue', 'black', 'white']

list 1 after append: ['red', 'green', 'pink', 'blue', 'black', 'white', 'yellow']

Sorted list 2: [12, 13, 14]

List 1 after removing elements: ['red', 'green', 'pink', 'black']

print from beginning to end index: ['red', 'green', 'pink', 'black']

print from beginning to end index: ['pink', 'black']

Reverse list 1 is: ['yellow', 'white', 'black', 'pink', 'green', 'red']

print after extend operation: ['yellow', 'white', 'black', 'pink', 'green', 'red', 12, 13, 14]

## practical-9

Write a program to implement tuple in python demonstrate various operation on it

```
t = (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
print("The Value in tuple are", t)
t = t + (7)
print("The Value Tuple after adding elements!", t)
print("Tuple after slice!", t[2:4])
print("multiplication!", (t*2))
print("The length of tuple is!", len(t))
print("The maximum value of tuple is!", max(t))
print("The minimum value of tuple is!", min(t))
del t
print("Tuple deleted")
```

## Output

```
The Value in Tuple are (1, 2, 3, 4, 5)
Tuple after adding elements! (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7)
Tuple after slice! 3, 4
Multiplication! (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7)
The length of tuple is! 6
The maximum value of tuple is! 7
The minimum value of tuple is! 1
Tuple deleted
```



## practical - 10

Date:     /     /

Write a program to implement dictionary in python demonstrate Various operations on it.

```
my dictionary = {  
    'a': '65'  
    'b': '66'  
    'c': '67'  
}  
  
print (type (my dictionary))  
print (my dictionary)  
my dictionary ['d'] = '68'  
my dictionary ['e'] = '69'  
my dictionary ['f'] = '70'  
print ("Dictionary after adding items :", my dictionary)  
length = len (my dictionary)  
print ("length of dictionary is :", length)  
for key in my dictionary:  
    print ("key!", key)  
for key, value in my dictionary.items():  
    print ("values!", value)  
my dictionary.clear()  
print (my dictionary)
```



# Output

dictionary

```
<class 'dict'>
{'a': '65', 'b': '66', 'c': '67'}
Dictionary, after adding items: {'a': '65', 'b': '66',
'c': '67', 'd': '68', 'e': '69', 'f': '70'}
length of dictionary : 6
Keys : a
Keys : b
Keys : c
Keys : d
Keys : e
Keys : f
Values : 65
Values : 66
Values : 67
Values : 68
Values : 69
Values : 70
{ }
```