

## 2010 级本科班概率统计期末试卷参考答案

一. (30 分)

1. (10 分) 记  $A$  为事件“利率下调”，那么  $\bar{A}$  即为“利率不变”，记  $B$  为事件“股票价格上涨”。则  $P(A) = 60\%$ ,  $P(\bar{A}) = 40\%$ ,  $P(B|A) = 80\%$ ,  $P(B|\bar{A}) = 40\%$ ,

$$(1) P(B) = P(A)P(B|A) + P(\bar{A})P(B|\bar{A}) = 60\% \times 80\% + 40\% \times 40\% = 64\%.$$

$$(2) P(A|B) = \frac{P(A)P(B|A)}{P(B)} = \frac{3}{4}$$

2. (10 分) 解: (1)

X	0	1	2	Y	-1	0	2
P	0.3	0.45	0.25	P	0.55	0.25	0.2

$p_{11} \neq p_{1\cdot} \cdot p_{\cdot 1}$ , 所以不独立

(2)

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XY	-2	-1	0	2	4
P	0.15	0.3	0.35	0.1	0.1

$$(3) E(X + 2Y) = EX + 2EY = 0.95 - 0.3 = 0.65$$

$$3. (10 分) \text{ 解: } f_X(x) = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$(1) F_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(x)dx = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0 \\ x, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ 1, & x > 1 \end{cases}$$

$$(2) y = e^x \Rightarrow x = \ln y \Rightarrow x' = \frac{1}{y}, \quad f_Y(y) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{y}, & 1 < y < e \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

二. (20 分)

$$1. (12 分) \text{ 解: (1) 区域 } D \text{ 的面积为 } |D| = \int_{-1}^1 (1-x^2)dx = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{4}, & 0 \leq y \leq 1-x^2 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$(2) f_X(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, y)dy = \begin{cases} \int_0^{1-x^2} \frac{3}{4}dy, & -1 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{4}(1-x^2), & -1 < x < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$f_Y(y) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x, y) dx = \begin{cases} \int_{-\sqrt{1-y}}^{\sqrt{1-y}} \frac{3}{4} dx, & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases} = \begin{cases} \frac{3}{2} \sqrt{1-y}, & 0 < y < 1 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$f(x, y) \neq f_X(x) \cdot f_Y(y)$ , 所以  $X, Y$  不独立.

$$(3) \quad p\{Y \geq X^2\} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

2. (8 分) 解:

Y X	0	1	2
0	.25	0	.25
1	0	1/3	0
2	1/12	0	1/12

三. (20 分)

$$1. (10 \text{ 分}) \text{ 解: 似然函数 } L(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n; \lambda) = \begin{cases} \lambda^n e^{-\lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i}, & x_i > 0 \\ 0, & \text{其它} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{对数似然函数} \quad \ln L_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n; \lambda) = n \ln \lambda - \lambda \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$$

$$\text{令} \quad \frac{d \ln L_1(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n; \lambda)}{d\lambda} = \frac{n}{\lambda} - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = 0$$

$$\text{解得:} \quad \hat{\lambda} = \frac{n}{\sum_{i=1}^n x_i} = \frac{1}{\bar{x}}$$

2. (10 分) 解:  $H_0: \mu = 50, H_1: \mu \neq 50$ .

$$\text{取检验统计量} \quad T = \frac{\bar{X} - \mu_0}{S/\sqrt{n}} \sim t(n-1).$$

$$\text{拒绝域} \quad |t| = \frac{|\bar{X} - 50|}{S/\sqrt{n}} > t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = t_{0.025}(8) = 2.306$$

$$\text{由样本观测值算得,} \quad |t| = \frac{|\bar{x} - 50|}{s/\sqrt{n}} = 0.56 < 2.306$$

故接受原假设  $H_0$ , 即认为包装机正常工作.

四. (每空 3 分)

1~6. DBCBDD; 7. 0.6; 8. 1, 16; 9.  $\Phi(2)$ .