

BANGLADESH UNIVERSITY OF BUSINESS AND TECHNOLOGY (BUBT)



Lab Report

Course Code : CSE 324
Course Title : Compiler Design Lab
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Experiment No: 3

Experiment Name: Identifying Valid C++ Keywords

Problem Structure

The objective of this experiment is to design a C++ program that determines whether a given string is a valid C++ keyword or not. C++ keywords are reserved words in the language, and any attempt to use them as identifiers may result in a compilation error. The program should take a user-inputted string and check whether it corresponds to a valid C++ keyword.

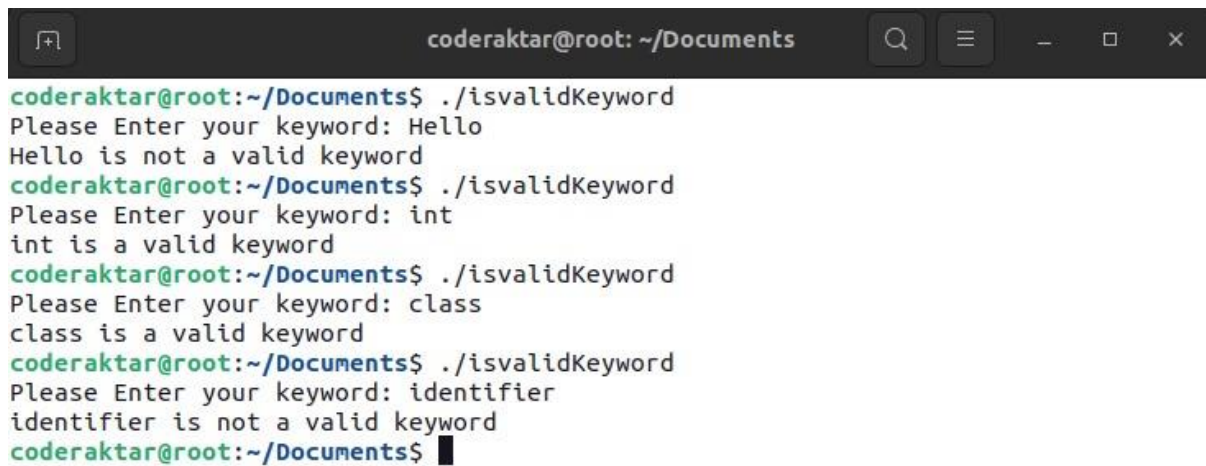
Procedure

- **Keyword Array:** A list of valid C++ keywords is predefined in an array within the program.
- **User Input:** The program prompts the user to enter a keyword for validation.
- **Validation Function:** A function (isValidKeyword) iterates through the array of keywords, comparing each one with the user-inputted string.
- **Output:** The program prints whether the entered string is a valid C++ keyword or not.

Code

```
here X *valid_keyword.cpp X
1  #include<iostream>
2  using namespace std;
3
4  bool isValidKeyword(string str){
5      string keywords[] = {
6          "alignas", "alignof", "and", "and_eq", "asm", "auto", "bitand", "bitor", "bool", "break",
7          "case", "catch", "char", "char16_t", "char32_t", "class", "compl", "const", "constexpr", "const_cast",
8          "continue", "decltype", "default", "delete", "do", "double", "dynamic_cast", "else", "enum", "explicit",
9          "export", "extern", "false", "float", "for", "friend", "goto", "if", "inline", "int", "int", "operator", "or",
10         "long", "mutable", "namespace", "new", "noexcept", "not", "not_eq", "nullptr", "operator", "or",
11         "or_eq", "private", "protected", "public", "register", "reinterpret_cast", "return", "short", "signed", "sizeof",
12         "static", "static_assert", "static_cast", "struct", "switch", "template", "this", "thread_local", "throw", "true",
13         "try", "typedef", "typeid", "typename", "union", "unsigned", "using", "virtual", "void", "volatile",
14         "wchar_t", "while", "xor", "xor_eq"
15     };
16
17     for(string keyword: keywords){
18         if(keyword == str){
19             return true;
20         }
21     }
22
23     return false;
24 }
25
26 int main(){
27     string checkKeyword;
28     cout << "Please Enter your keyword: ";
29     getline(cin, checkKeyword);
30
31     if(isValidKeyword(checkKeyword)){
32         cout << checkKeyword << " is a valid keyword" << endl;
33     }else{
34         cout << checkKeyword << " is not a valid keyword" << endl;
35     }
36 }
```

Input and Output



```
coderaktar@root: ~/Documents
coderaktar@root:~/Documents$ ./isvalidKeyword
Please Enter your keyword: Hello
Hello is not a valid keyword
coderaktar@root:~/Documents$ ./isvalidKeyword
Please Enter your keyword: int
int is a valid keyword
coderaktar@root:~/Documents$ ./isvalidKeyword
Please Enter your keyword: class
class is a valid keyword
coderaktar@root:~/Documents$ ./isvalidKeyword
Please Enter your keyword: identifier
identifier is not a valid keyword
coderaktar@root:~/Documents$
```

Conclusion

This program successfully checks whether a given string is a valid C++ keyword. It employs a predefined list of keywords and utilizes a function to perform the validation. The user-friendly interface enhances ease of use.