

```
1 //to sort non-boundary elements
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3 import java.util.Arrays;
4
5 public class NonBoundarySort                                     //class starts
6 {
7     public static void main()                                   //main starts
8     {
9         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
10        System.out.print("Enter the number of rows (p): ");
11        int p = scanner.nextInt();
12        System.out.print("Enter the number of columns (q): ");
13        int q = scanner.nextInt();
14
15        int[][] matrix = new int[p][q];
16
17        // Input matrix elements
18        System.out.println("Enter"+p*q+" elements of the
19 matrix:"); //to enter elements of the array
20
21        for (int i = 0; i < p; i++) {
22            for (int j = 0; j < q; j++) {
23                matrix[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();
24            }
25        }
26
27        // Display original matrix
28        System.out.println("Original Matrix:");
29        displayMatrix(matrix);
30
31        // Sort non-boundary elements
32        sortNonBoundary(matrix);
33
34        // Display sorted matrix
35        System.out.println("Matrix with Non-Boundary Elements Sorted:");
36        displayMatrix(matrix);
37        scanner.close();
38    } //main ends
39
40    public static void sortNonBoundary(int[][] matrix) {
41        int rows = matrix.length;
42        int cols = matrix[0].length;
43
44        // Sort only non-boundary elements
45        for (int i = 1; i < rows - 1; i++) {
46            for (int j = 1; j < cols - 1; j++) {
47                for (int k = 1; k < rows - 1; k++) {
48                    for (int l = 1; l < cols - 1; l++) {
49                        if (matrix[k][l] > matrix[i][j]) {
50                            int temp = matrix[k][l];
51                            matrix[k][l] = matrix[i][j];
52                            matrix[i][j] = temp;
53                        }
54                    }
55                }
56            }
57        }
58    }
59 }
```

```
48         matrix[k][l] = matrix[i][j];
49         matrix[i][j] = temp;
50     }
51 }
52 }
53 }
54 }
55 }
56
57 public static void displayMatrix(int[][] matrix) {
58     for (int[] row : matrix) {
59         for (int cell : row) {
60             System.out.print(cell + "\t");
61         }
62         System.out.println();
63     }
64 }
65 }
66 //class ends
```