

```
1 //to sort non-boundary elements
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3 import java.util.Arrays;
4
5 public class NonBoundarySort {
6     public static void main() { //class starts //main starts
7         Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
8         System.out.print("Enter the number of rows (p): ");
9         int p = scanner.nextInt();
10        System.out.print("Enter the number of columns (q): ");
11        int q = scanner.nextInt();
12
13        int[][] matrix = new int[p][q];
14
15        // Input matrix elements
16        System.out.println("Enter "+p*q+" elements of the
matrix:");
17        for (int i = 0; i < p; i++) {
18            for (int j = 0; j < q; j++) {
19                matrix[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();
20            }
21        }
22
23        // Display original matrix
24        System.out.println("Original Matrix:");
25        displayMatrix(matrix);
26
27        // Sort non-boundary elements
28        sortNonBoundary(matrix);
29
30        // Display sorted matrix
31        System.out.println("Matrix with Non-Boundary Elements Sorted:");
32        displayMatrix(matrix);
33
34        scanner.close();
35    } //main
36
37    public static void sortNonBoundary(int[][] matrix) {
38        int rows = matrix.length;
39        int cols = matrix[0].length;
40
41        // Sort only non-boundary elements
42        for (int i = 1; i < rows - 1; i++) {
43            for (int j = 1; j < cols - 1; j++) {
44                for (int k = 1; k < rows - 1; k++) {
45                    for (int l = 1; l < cols - 1; l++) {
46                        if (matrix[k][l] > matrix[i][j]) {
47                            int temp = matrix[k][l];
48                            matrix[k][l] = matrix[i][j];
49                            matrix[i][j] = temp;
50                        }
51                    }
52                }
53            }
54        }
55    }
56}
```

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48     matrix[k][l] = matrix[i][j];
49     matrix[i][j] = temp;
50   }
51   }
52 }
53 }
54 }
55 }
56
57 public static void displayMatrix(int[][][] matrix) {
58   for (int[] row : matrix) {
59     for (int cell : row) {
60       System.out.print(cell + "\t");
61     }
62     System.out.println();
63   }
64 }
65 //class ends
66 }
```