Linux Standard Base Core Specification for AMD64 2.0.1

Linux Standard Base Core Specification for AMD64 2.0.1

Copyright © 2004 Free Standards Group

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.1; with no Invariant Sections, with no Front-Cover Texts, and with no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".

Portions of the text are copyrighted by the following parties:

- The Regents of the University of California
- · Free Software Foundation
- · Ian F. Darwin
- · Paul Vixie
- BSDI (now Wind River)
- · Andrew G Morgan
- · Jean-loup Gailly and Mark Adler
- · Massachusetts Institute of Technology

These excerpts are being used in accordance with their respective licenses.

Linux is a trademark of Linus Torvalds.

UNIX a registered trademark of the Open Group in the United States and other countries.

LSB is a trademark of the Free Standards Group in the USA and other countries.

AMD is a trademark of Advanced Micro Devices, Inc.

Intel and Itanium are registered trademarks and Intel386 is a trademarks of Intel Corporation.

OpenGL is a registered trademark of Silicon Graphics, Inc.

Specification Introduction

Specification Introduction

Table of Contents

Foreword	
Introduction	
I. Introductory Elements	3
1. Scope	1
1.1. General	1
1.2. Module Specific Scope	1
2. Normative References	2
3. Requirements	5
3.1. Relevant Libraries	5
3.2. LSB Implementation Conformance	5
3.3. LSB Application Conformance	6
4. Definitions	7
5. Terminology	8
6. Documentation Conventions	9

List of Tables

2-1. Normative References	2
3-1. Standard Library Names	5

Foreword

- 1 This is version 2.0.1 of the Linux Standard Base Core Specification for AMD64. An implementation of this version of
- the specification may not claim to be an implementation of the Linux Standard Base unless it has successfully
- 3 completed the compliance process as defined by the Free Standards Group.

Introduction

- 1 The LSB defines a binary interface for application programs that are compiled and packaged for LSB-conforming
- 2 implementations on many different hardware architectures. Since a binary specification shall include information
- 3 specific to the computer processor architecture for which it is intended, it is not possible for a single document to
- 4 specify the interface for all possible LSB-conforming implementations. Therefore, the LSB is a family of
- 5 specifications, rather than a single one.
- 6 This document should be used in conjunction with the documents it references. This document enumerates the system
- 7 components it includes, but descriptions of those components may be included entirely or partly in this document,
- 8 partly in other documents, or entirely in other reference documents. For example, the section that describes system
- 9 service routines includes a list of the system routines supported in this interface, formal declarations of the data
- structures they use that are visible to applications, and a pointer to the underlying referenced specification for
- information about the syntax and semantics of each call. Only those routines not described in standards referenced by
- this document, or extensions to those standards, are described in the detail. Information referenced in this way is as
- much a part of this document as is the information explicitly included here.

I. Introductory Elements

Chapter 1. Scope

1.1. General

- The Linux Standard Base (LSB) defines a system interface for compiled applications and a minimal environment for
- 2 support of installation scripts. Its purpose is to enable a uniform industry standard environment for high-volume
- 3 applications conforming to the LSB.
- 4 These specifications are composed of two basic parts: A common specification ("LSB-generic") describing those parts
- of the interface that remain constant across all implementations of the LSB, and an architecture-specific specification
- 6 ("LSB-arch") describing the parts of the interface that vary by processor architecture. Together, the LSB-generic and
- the architecture-specific supplement for a single hardware architecture provide a complete interface specification for
- 8 compiled application programs on systems that share a common hardware architecture.
- 9 The LSB-generic document shall be used in conjunction with an architecture-specific supplement. Whenever a section
- of the LSB-generic specification shall be supplemented by architecture-specific information, the LSB-generic
- document includes a reference to the architecture supplement. Architecture supplements may also contain additional
- information that is not referenced in the LSB-generic document.
- 13 The LSB contains both a set of Application Program Interfaces (APIs) and Application Binary Interfaces (ABIs). APIs
- may appear in the source code of portable applications, while the compiled binary of that application may use the
- larger set of ABIs. A conforming implementation shall provide all of the ABIs listed here. The compilation system
- may replace (e.g. by macro definition) certain APIs with calls to one or more of the underlying binary interfaces, and
- may insert calls to binary interfaces as needed.
- The LSB is primarily a binary interface definition. Not all of the source level APIs available to applications may be
- 19 contained in this specification.

1.2. Module Specific Scope

- This is the AMD64 architecture specific Core module of the Linux Standards Base (LSB). This module supplements
- the generic LSB Core module with those interfaces that differ between architectures.
- 22 Interfaces described in this module are mandatory except where explicitly listed otherwise. Core interfaces may be
- supplemented by other modules; all modules are built upon the core.

Chapter 2. Normative References

- 1 The specifications listed below are referenced in whole or in part by the Linux Standard Base. In this specification,
- where only a particular section of one of these references is identified, then the normative reference is to that section
- alone, and the rest of the referenced document is informative.

4 Table 2-1. Normative References

Name	Title	URL
AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 1	AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 1: Application Programming 24592 3.08	http://www.amd.com/us-en/Process ors/DevelopWithAMD/
AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 2	AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 2: System Programming 24593 3.08	http://www.amd.com/us-en/Process ors/DevelopWithAMD/
AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 3	AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 3: General Purpose and System Instructions 24594 3.03	http://www.amd.com/us-en/Process ors/DevelopWithAMD/
AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 4	AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 4: 128-bit Media Instructions 26568 3.04	http://www.amd.com/us-en/Process ors/DevelopWithAMD/
AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 5	AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 5: 64-bit Media and x87 Floating-Point Instructions 26569 3.03	http://www.amd.com/us-en/Process ors/DevelopWithAMD/
DWARF Debugging Information Format	DWARF Debugging Information Format, Revision 2.0.0 (July 27, 1993)	http://www.eagercon.com/dwarf/dwarf-2.0.0.pdf
Filesystem Hierarchy Standard	Filesystem Hierarchy Standard (FHS) 2.3	http://www.pathname.com/fhs/
IEEE Std 754-1985	IEEE Standard 754 for Binary Floating-Point Arithmetic	http://www.ieee.org/
ISO C (1999)	ISO/IEC 9899: 1999, Programming LanguagesC	
ISO POSIX (2003)	ISO/IEC 9945-1:2003 Information technology Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX) Part 1: Base Definitions ISO/IEC 9945-2:2003 Information technology Portable Operating	http://www.unix.org/version3/

Name	Title	URL
	System Interface (POSIX) Part 2: System Interfaces	
	ISO/IEC 9945-3:2003 Information technology Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX) Part 3: Shell and Utilities	
	ISO/IEC 9945-4:2003 Information technology Portable Operating System Interface (POSIX) Part 4: Rationale	
Large File Support	Large File Support	http://www.UNIX-systems.org/version2/whatsnew/lfs20mar.html
Li18nux Globalization Specification	LI18NUX 2000 Globalization Specification, Version 1.0 with Amendment 4	http://www.li18nux.org/docs/html/ LI18NUX-2000-amd4.htm
Linux Allocated Device Registry	LINUX ALLOCATED DEVICES	http://www.lanana.org/docs/device- list/devices.txt
PAM	Open Software Foundation, Request For Comments: 86.0, October 1995, V. Samar & R.Schemers (SunSoft)	http://www.opengroup.org/tech/rfc/mirror-rfc/rfc86.0.txt
RFC 1321: The MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm	IETF RFC 1321: The MD5 Message-Digest Algorithm	http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1321.txt
RFC 1833: Binding Protocols for ONC RPC Version 2	IETF RFC 1833: Binding Protocols for ONC RPC Version 2	http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1833.txt
RFC 1951: DEFLATE Compressed Data Format Specification	IETF RFC 1951: DEFLATE Compressed Data Format Specification version 1.3	http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1951.txt
RFC 1952: GZIP File Format Specification	IETF RFC 1952: GZIP file format specification version 4.3	http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1952.txt
RFC 2440: OpenPGP Message Format	IETF RFC 2440: OpenPGP Message Format	http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2440.txt
SUSv2	CAE Specification, January 1997, System Interfaces and Headers (XSH),Issue 5 (ISBN: 1-85912-181-0, C606)	http://www.opengroup.org/publicati ons/catalog/un.htm
SUSv2 Command and Utilities	The Single UNIX® Specification(SUS) Version 2, Commands and Utilities (XCU), Issue 5 (ISBN: 1-85912-191-8,	http://www.opengroup.org/publicati ons/catalog/un.htm

Name	Title	URL
	C604)	
SVID Issue 3	American Telephone and Telegraph Company, System V Interface Definition, Issue 3; Morristown, NJ, UNIX Press, 1989.(ISBN 0201566524)	
SVID Issue 4	System V Interface Definition,Fourth Edition	
System V ABI	System V Application Binary Interface, Edition 4.1	http://www.caldera.com/developers/devspecs/gabi41.pdf
System V ABI Update	System V Application Binary Interface - DRAFT - 17 December 2003	http://www.caldera.com/developers/gabi/2003-12-17/contents.html
System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement	System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement, Draft Version 0.90	http://www.amd64.org/abi.pdf
this specification	Linux Standard Base	http://www.linuxbase.org/spec/
X/Open Curses	CAE Specification, May 1996, X/Open Curses, Issue 4, Version 2 (ISBN: 1-85912-171-3, C610), plus Corrigendum U018	http://www.opengroup.org/publications/catalog/un.htm
zlib Manual	zlib 1.2 Manual	http://www.gzip.org/zlib/

Chapter 3. Requirements

3.1. Relevant Libraries

- The libraries listed in Table 3-1 shall be available on x86-64 Linux Standard Base systems, with the specified runtime
- 2 names. These names override or supplement the names specified in the generic LSB specification. The specified
- 3 program interpreter, referred to as proginterp in this table, shall be used to load the shared libraries specified by
- 4 DT NEEDED entries at run time.

6

5 Table 3-1. Standard Library Names

Library	Runtime Name
proginterp	/lib64/ld-lsb-x86-64.so.2
libc	libc.so.6
libcrypt	libcrypt.so.1
libdl	libdl.so.2
libm	libm.so.6
libpthread	libpthread.so.0
libgcc_s	libgcc_s.so.1
libz	libz.so.1
libncurses	libncurses.so.5
libutil	libutil.so.1

7 These libraries will be in an implementation-defined directory which the dynamic linker shall search by default.

3.2. LSB Implementation Conformance

- 8 A conforming implementation shall satisfy the following requirements:
- The implementation shall implement fully the architecture described in the hardware manual for the target processor architecture.
- The implementation shall be capable of executing compiled applications having the format and using the system interfaces described in this document.
- The implementation shall provide libraries containing the interfaces specified by this document, and shall provide a dynamic linking mechanism that allows these interfaces to be attached to applications at runtime. All the interfaces shall behave as specified in this document.
- The map of virtual memory provided by the implementation shall conform to the requirements of this document.
- The implementation's low-level behavior with respect to function call linkage, system traps, signals, and other such activities shall conform to the formats described in this document.

- The implementation shall provide all of the mandatory interfaces in their entirety.
- The implementation may provide one or more of the optional interfaces. Each optional interface that is provided shall be provided in its entirety. The product documentation shall state which optional interfaces are provided.
- The implementation shall provide all files and utilities specified as part of this document in the format defined here
- and in other referenced documents. All commands and utilities shall behave as required by this document. The
- implementation shall also provide all mandatory components of an application's runtime environment that are
- included or referenced in this document.
- The implementation, when provided with standard data formats and values at a named interface, shall provide the
- behavior defined for those values and data formats at that interface. However, a conforming implementation may
- 28 consist of components which are separately packaged and/or sold. For example, a vendor of a conforming
- implementation might sell the hardware, operating system, and windowing system as separately packaged items.
- The implementation may provide additional interfaces with different names. It may also provide additional behavior corresponding to data values outside the standard ranges, for standard named interfaces.

3.3. LSB Application Conformance

- 32 A conforming application shall satisfy the following requirements:
- Its executable files are either shell scripts or object files in the format defined for the Object File Format system interface.
- Its object files participate in dynamic linking as defined in the Program Loading and Linking System interface.
- It employs only the instructions, traps, and other low-level facilities defined in the Low-Level System interface as being for use by applications.
- If it requires any optional interface defined in this document in order to be installed or to execute successfully, the requirement for that optional interface is stated in the application's documentation.
- It does not use any interface or data format that is not required to be provided by a conforming implementation, unless:
- If such an interface or data format is supplied by another application through direct invocation of that application during execution, that application is in turn an LSB conforming application.
- The use of that interface or data format, as well as its source, is identified in the documentation of the application.
- It shall not use any values for a named interface that are reserved for vendor extensions.
- A strictly conforming application does not require or use any interface, facility, or implementation-defined extension
- 47 that is not defined in this document in order to be installed or to execute successfully.

Chapter 4. Definitions

For the purposes of this document, the following definitions, as specified in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, 2001, 4th 1 2 Edition, apply: 3 can be able to; there is a possibility of; it is possible to 4 cannot 5 be unable to; there is no possibilty of; it is not possible to 6 7 is permitted; is allowed; is permissible 8 9 need not it is not required that; no...is required 10 shall 11 is to; is required to; it is required that; has to; only...is permitted; it is necessary 12 13 shall not is not allowed [permitted] [acceptable] [permissible]; is required to be not; is required that...be not; is not to be 14 should 15 it is recommended that; ought to 16 should not 17 it is not recommended that; ought not to 18

Chapter 5. Terminology

- For the purposes of this document, the following terms apply:
- 2 archLSB
- The architectural part of the LSB Specification which describes the specific parts of the interface that are
- 4 platform specific. The archLSB is complementary to the gLSB.
- 5 Binary Standard
- The total set of interfaces that are available to be used in the compiled binary code of a conforming application.
- 7 gLSB
- The common part of the LSB Specification that describes those parts of the interface that remain constant across all hardware implementations of the LSB.
- 10 implementation-defined
- Describes a value or behavior that is not defined by this document but is selected by an implementor. The value or
- behavior may vary among implementations that conform to this document. An application should not rely on the existence of the value or behavior. An application that relies on such a value or behavior cannot be assured to be
- portable across conforming implementations. The implementor shall document such a value or behavior so that it
- can be used correctly by an application.
- 16 Shell Script
- A file that is read by an interpreter (e.g., awk). The first line of the shell script includes a reference to its interpreter binary.
- 19 Source Standard
- The set of interfaces that are available to be used in the source code of a conforming application.
- 21 undefined
- Describes the nature of a value or behavior not defined by this document which results from use of an invalid
- 23 program construct or invalid data input. The value or behavior may vary among implementations that conform to
- this document. An application should not rely on the existence or validity of the value or behavior. An application
- 25 that relies on any particular value or behavior cannot be assured to be portable across conforming
- 26 implementations.
- 27 unspecified
- Describes the nature of a value or behavior not specified by this document which results from use of a valid
- 29 program construct or valid data input. The value or behavior may vary among implementations that conform to
- this document. An application should not rely on the existence or validity of the value or behavior. An application
- 31 that relies on any particular value or behavior cannot be assured to be portable across conforming
- 32 implementations.
- 33 Other terms and definitions used in this document shall have the same meaning as defined in Chapter 3 of the Base
- Definitions volume of ISO POSIX (2003).

Chapter 6. Documentation Conventions

Throughout this document, the following typographic conventions are used: 1 function() 2 the name of a function 3 command 4 the name of a command or utility 5 6 CONSTANT 7 a constant value 8 parameter 9 a parameter 10 variable a variable 11 Throughout this specification, several tables of interfaces are presented. Each entry in these tables has the following 12 13 name 14 the name of the interface 15 (symver) 16 An optional symbol version identifier, if required. 17 [refno] 18 19 A reference number indexing the table of referenced specifications that follows this table. 20 For example, forkpty(GLIBC_2.0) [1] 21 refers to the interface named forkpty with symbol version GLIBC_2.0 that is defined in the first of the listed 22

23

references below the table.

9

ELF Specification

Table of Contents

ow Level System information	
1. Machine Interface	1
1.1. Processor Architecture	
1.2. Data Representation	
1.2.1. Byte Ordering	
1.2.2. Fundamental Types	
1.2.3. Aggregates and Unions	
1.2.4. Bit Fields	
2. Function Calling Sequence	
2.1. CPU Registers	
2.2. Floating Point Registers	
2.3. Stack Frame	
2.4. Arguments	
2.4.1. Integral/Pointer	
2.4.2. Floating Point	
2.4.3. Struct and Union Point	
2.4.4. Variable Arguments	
2.5. Return Values	
2.5.1. Void	
2.5.2. Integral/Pointer	2
2.5.3. Floating Point	
2.5.4. Struct and Union Point	
3. Operating System Interface	
3.1. Virtual Address Space	3
3.1.1. Page Size	
3.1.2. Virtual Address Assignments	3
3.1.3. Managing the PRocess Stack	
3.1.4. Coding Guidlines	
3.2. Processor Execution Mode	
3.3. Exception Interface	
3.3.1. Hardware Exception Types	
3.3.2. Software Trap Types	
3.4. Signal Delivery	
3.4.1. Signal Handler Interface	
4. Process Initialization	
4.1. Special Registers	
4.2. Process Stack (on entry)	
4.3. Auxilliary Vectors	
4.4. Environment	
5. Coding Examples	
5.1. Code Model Overview/Architecture Constraints	
5.2. Position-Independent Function Prologue	
5.3. Data Objects	

	5.3.1. Absolute Load & Store	5
	5.3.2. Position Relative Load & Store	5
	5.4. Function Calls	5
	5.4.1. Absolute Direct Function Call	5
	5.4.2. Absolute Indirect Function Call	5
	5.4.3. Position-Independent Direct Function Call	5
	5.4.4. Position-Independent Indirect Function Call	5
	5.5. Branching	5
	5.5.1. Branch Instruction	5
	5.5.2. Absolute switch() code	5
	5.5.3. Position-Independent switch() code	5
	6. C Stack Frame	6
	6.1. Variable Argument List	6
	6.2. Dynamic Allocation of Stack Space	6
	7. Debug Information	7
II. (Object Format	8
	8. ELF Header	
	8.1. Machine Information	
	8.1.1. File Class	
	8.1.2. Data Encoding	
	8.1.3. OS Identification	
	8.1.4. Processor Identification	9
	8.1.5. Processor Specific Flags	9
	9. Sections	10
	9.1. Special Sections	10
	9.2. Additional Special Sections	10
	10. Symbol Table	11
	11. Relocation	12
	11.1. Relocation Types	12
III.	. Program Loading and Dynamic Linking	13
	12. Program Header	14
	12.1. Types	
	12.2. Flags	
	13. Program Loading	
	14. Dynamic Linking	
	14.1. Dynamic Section	
	14.2. Global Offset Table	
	14.3. Shared Object Dependencies	
	14.4. Function Addresses	
	14.5. Procedure Linkage Table	
	14.6. Initialization and Termination Functions	

List of Tables

9-1. ELF Special Sections	10
9-2. Additional Special Sections	10

I. Low Level System Information

Chapter 1. Machine Interface

1.1. Processor Architecture

- 1 The AMD64 Architecture is specified by the following documents
- AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 1
- AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 2
- AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 3
- AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 4
- AMD64 Architecture Programmer's Manual, Volume 5
- System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement
- 8 Applications conforming to this specification must provide feedback to the user if a feature that is required for correct
- 9 execution of the application is not present. Applications conforming to this specification should attempt to execute in
- a diminished capacity if a required instruction set feature is not present.
- Only instructions which do not require elevated privileges may be used.
- 12 Applications may not make system calls directly. The interfaces in the C library must be used instead.
- 13 This specification does not provide any performance guarantees of a conforming system. A system conforming to this
- specification may be implemented in either hardware or software.

1.2. Data Representation

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the data representation as defined in Chapter 3 of System V Application
- Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

1.2.1. Byte Ordering

1.2.2. Fundamental Types

1.2.3. Aggregates and Unions

1.2.4. Bit Fields

Chapter 2. Function Calling Sequence

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the function calling sequence as defined in Chapter 3 of System V Application
- 2 Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

2.1. CPU Registers

- 2.2. Floating Point Registers
- 2.3. Stack Frame
- 2.4. Arguments
- 2.4.1. Integral/Pointer
- 2.4.2. Floating Point
- 2.4.3. Struct and Union Point
- 2.4.4. Variable Arguments
- 2.5. Return Values
- 2.5.1. Void
- 2.5.2. Integral/Pointer
- 2.5.3. Floating Point
- 2.5.4. Struct and Union Point

Chapter 3. Operating System Interface

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the Operating System Interfaces as defined in Chapter 3 of System V
- 2 Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

3.1. Virtual Address Space

- **3.1.1. Page Size**
- 3.1.2. Virtual Address Assignments
- 3.1.3. Managing the PRocess Stack
- **3.1.4.** Coding Guidlines
- 3.2. Processor Execution Mode
- 3.3. Exception Interface
- 3.3.1. Hardware Exception Types
- 3.3.2. Software Trap Types
- 3.4. Signal Delivery
- 3.4.1. Signal Handler Interface

Chapter 4. Process Initialization

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the Process Initialization as defined in Chapter 3 of the System V Application
- 2 Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.
 - 4.1. Special Registers
 - **4.2. Process Stack (on entry)**
 - 4.3. Auxilliary Vectors
 - 4.4. Environment

Chapter 5. Coding Examples

- LSB-conforming applications may implement fundamental operations using the Coding Examples as defined in
- 2 Chapter 3 of the System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

5.1. Code Model Overview/Architecture Constraints

5.2. Position-Independent Function Prologue

- 5.3. Data Objects
- 5.3.1. Absolute Load & Store
- 5.3.2. Position Relative Load & Store
- **5.4. Function Calls**
- **5.4.1.** Absolute Direct Function Call
- 5.4.2. Absolute Indirect Function Call
- 5.4.3. Position-Independent Direct Function Call
- **5.4.4.** Position-Independent Indirect Function Call
- 5.5. Branching
- 5.5.1. Branch Instruction
- 5.5.2. Absolute switch() code
- 5.5.3. Position-Independent switch() code

Chapter 6. C Stack Frame

- **6.1. Variable Argument List**
- **6.2. Dynamic Allocation of Stack Space**

Chapter 7. Debug Information

The LSB does not currently specify the format of Debug information.

II. Object Format

- 2 LSB-conforming implementations shall support an object file, called Executable and Linking Format (ELF) as
- defined by the System V ABI , System V ABI Update , System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture
- 4 Processor Supplement and as supplemented by the this specification and this document.

Chapter 8. ELF Header

8.1. Machine Information

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the Machine Information as defined in Chapter 4 of the System V Application
- 2 Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.
 - **8.1.1. File Class**
 - 8.1.2. Data Encoding
 - 8.1.3. OS Identification
 - 8.1.4. Processor Identification
 - 8.1.5. Processor Specific Flags

Chapter 9. Sections

9.1. Special Sections

- 1 The following sections are defined in the System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor
- 2 Supplement.

Table 9-1. ELF Special Sections

Name	Type	Attributes
.got	SHT_PROGBITS	SHF_ALLOC+SHF_WRITE
.plt	SHT_PROGBITS	SHF_ALLOC+SHF_EXECINSTR

5 .got

4

- 6 This section holds the global offset table
- 7 .plt
- 8 This section holds the procedure linkage table.

9.2. Additional Special Sections

9 The following additional sections are defined here.

10 Table 9-2. Additional Special Sections

Name	Туре	Attributes
.rela.dyn	SHT_RELA	SHF_ALLOC
.rela.plt	SHT_RELA	SHF_ALLOC

12 .rela.dyn

11

- This section holds RELA type relocation information for all sections of a shared library except the PLT
- 14 .rela.plt
- 15 This section holds RELA type relocation information for the PLT section of a shared library or dynamically
- linked application

Chapter 10. Symbol Table

- LSB-conforming applications shall use the Symbol Table as defined in Chapter 4 of the System V Application Binary
- 2 Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

Chapter 11. Relocation

- LSB-conforming applications shall use Relocations as defined in Chapter 4 of the System V Application Binary
- 2 Interface AMD64 Architecture Processor Supplement.

11.1. Relocation Types

III. Program Loading and Dynamic Linking

- 2 LSB-conforming implementations shall support the object file information and system actions that create running
- 3 programs as specified in the System V ABI, System V ABI Update, System V Application Binary Interface AMD64
- 4 Architecture Processor Supplement and as supplemented by the this specification and this document.

Chapter 12. Program Header

12.1. Types

12.2. Flags

Chapter 13. Program Loading

Chapter 14. Dynamic Linking

14.1. Dynamic Section

- 1 The following dynamic entries are defined in the System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture
- 2 Processor Supplement.
- 3 DT_JMPREL
- This entry is associated with a table of relocation entries for the procedure linkage table. This entry is mandatory
- 5 both for executable and shared object files
- 6 DT_PLTGOT
- 7 This entry's d_ptr member gives the address of the first byte in the procedure linkage table
- 8 DT_RELACOUNT
- 9 The number of relative relocations in .rela.dyn

14.2. Global Offset Table

- The Global Offset Table is defined in Chapter 5 of System V Application Binary Interface AMD64 Architecture
- 11 Processor Supplement.

14.3. Shared Object Dependencies

- 14.4. Function Addresses
- 14.5. Procedure Linkage Table
- 14.6. Initialization and Termination Functions

Linux Standard Base Specification

23 Linux Standard Base Specification

Table of Contents

I. Base Libraries	23
1. Libraries	1
1.1. Program Interpreter/Dynamic Linker	1
1.2. Interfaces for libc	
1.2.1. RPC	1
1.2.1.1. Interfaces for RPC	1
1.2.2. System Calls	2
1.2.2.1. Interfaces for System Calls	
1.2.3. Standard I/O	4
1.2.3.1. Interfaces for Standard I/O	4
1.2.4. Signal Handling	5
1.2.4.1. Interfaces for Signal Handling	5
1.2.5. Localization Functions	6
1.2.5.1. Interfaces for Localization Functions	6
1.2.6. Socket Interface	
1.2.6.1. Interfaces for Socket Interface	7
1.2.7. Wide Characters	8
1.2.7.1. Interfaces for Wide Characters	8
1.2.8. String Functions	9
1.2.8.1. Interfaces for String Functions	9
1.2.9. IPC Functions	10
1.2.9.1. Interfaces for IPC Functions	10
1.2.10. Regular Expressions	11
1.2.10.1. Interfaces for Regular Expressions	11
1.2.11. Character Type Functions	11
1.2.11.1. Interfaces for Character Type Functions	11
1.2.12. Time Manipulation	12
1.2.12.1. Interfaces for Time Manipulation	12
1.2.13. Terminal Interface Functions	13
1.2.13.1. Interfaces for Terminal Interface Functions	
1.2.14. System Database Interface	14
1.2.14.1. Interfaces for System Database Interface	
1.2.15. Language Support	14
1.2.15.1. Interfaces for Language Support	
1.2.16. Large File Support	15
1.2.16.1. Interfaces for Large File Support	
1.2.17. Standard Library	
1.2.17.1. Interfaces for Standard Library	
1.3. Data Definitions for libc	
1.3.1. errno.h	
1.3.2. inttypes.h	
1.3.3. limits.h	
1.3.4. setimp.h	18

1.3.5. signal.h	18
1.3.6. stddef.h	20
1.3.7. sys/ioctl.h	20
1.3.8. sys/ipc.h	20
1.3.9. sys/mman.h	20
1.3.10. sys/msg.h	20
1.3.11. sys/sem.h	21
1.3.12. sys/shm.h	21
1.3.13. sys/socket.h	22
1.3.14. sys/stat.h	22
1.3.15. sys/statvfs.h	23
1.3.16. sys/types.h	23
1.3.17. termios.h	23
1.3.18. ucontext.h	25
1.3.19. unistd.h	26
1.3.20. utmp.h	26
1.3.21. utmpx.h	26
1.4. Interfaces for libm	27
1.4.1. Math	27
1.4.1.1. Interfaces for Math	27
1.5. Interfaces for libpthread	31
1.5.1. Realtime Threads	31
1.5.1.1. Interfaces for Realtime Threads	31
1.5.2. Advanced Realtime Threads	31
1.5.2.1. Interfaces for Advanced Realtime Threads	31
1.5.3. Posix Threads	31
1.5.3.1. Interfaces for Posix Threads	31
1.6. Interfaces for libgcc_s	33
1.6.1. Unwind Library	33
1.6.1.1. Interfaces for Unwind Library	33
1.7. Interface Definitions for libgcc_s	34
_Unwind_DeleteException	34
_Unwind_Find_FDE	34
_Unwind_ForcedUnwind	35
_Unwind_GetDataRelBase	36
_Unwind_GetGR	36
_Unwind_GetIP	36
_Unwind_GetLanguageSpecificData	37
_Unwind_GetRegionStart	37
_Unwind_GetTextRelBase	37
_Unwind_RaiseException	38
_Unwind_Resume	39
_Unwind_SetGR	39
_Unwind_SetIP	39
1.8. Interfaces for libdl	39
1.8.1. Dynamic Loader	40
1.8.1.1. Interfaces for Dynamic Loader	
1.9 Interfaces for liberynt	40

1.9.1. Encryption	40
1.9.1.1. Interfaces for Encryption	40
II. Utility Libraries	42
2. Libraries	43
2.1. Interfaces for libz	43
2.1.1. Compression Library	43
2.1.1.1. Interfaces for Compression Library	
2.2. Interfaces for libncurses	
2.2.1. Curses	43
2.2.1.1. Interfaces for Curses	43
2.3. Interfaces for libutil	43
2.3.1. Utility Functions	44
2.3.1.1. Interfaces for Utility Functions	44
A. Alphabetical Listing of Interfaces	45
A.1. libgcc_s	45

List of Tables

1-1. libc Definition	
1-2. libc - RPC Function Interfaces	1
1-3. libc - System Calls Function Interfaces	2
1-4. libc - Standard I/O Function Interfaces	4
1-5. libc - Standard I/O Data Interfaces	5
1-6. libc - Signal Handling Function Interfaces	5
1-7. libc - Signal Handling Data Interfaces	6
1-8. libc - Localization Functions Function Interfaces	6
1-9. libc - Localization Functions Data Interfaces	7
1-10. libc - Socket Interface Function Interfaces	7
1-11. libc - Socket Interface Deprecated Function Interfaces	8
1-12. libc - Wide Characters Function Interfaces	8
1-13. libc - String Functions Function Interfaces.	9
1-14. libc - IPC Functions Function Interfaces	
1-15. libc - Regular Expressions Function Interfaces	11
1-16. libc - Regular Expressions Deprecated Function Interfaces	11
1-17. libc - Regular Expressions Deprecated Data Interfaces	11
1-18. libc - Character Type Functions Function Interfaces	12
1-19. libc - Time Manipulation Function Interfaces	12
1-20. libc - Time Manipulation Deprecated Function Interfaces	13
1-21. libc - Time Manipulation Data Interfaces	13
1-22. libc - Terminal Interface Functions Function Interfaces.	13
1-23. libc - System Database Interface Function Interfaces	14
1-24. libc - Language Support Function Interfaces	14
1-25. libc - Large File Support Function Interfaces	15
1-26. libc - Standard Library Function Interfaces	15
1-27. libc - Standard Library Data Interfaces	
1-28. libm Definition	27
1-29. libm - Math Function Interfaces	27
1-30. libm - Math Data Interfaces	31
1-31. libpthread Definition	
1-32. libpthread - Posix Threads Function Interfaces	
1-33. libgcc_s Definition	33
1-34. libgcc_s - Unwind Library Function Interfaces	33
1-35. libdl Definition	40
1-36. libdl - Dynamic Loader Function Interfaces	40
1-37. libcrypt Definition	40
1-38. libcrypt - Encryption Function Interfaces	
2-1. libz Definition	
2-2. libncurses Definition	43
2-3. libutil Definition	43
2-4. libutil - Utility Functions Function Interfaces	44
A-1. libgcc s Function Interfaces	45

I. Base Libraries

Chapter 1. Libraries

- 1 An LSB-conforming implementation shall support some base libraries which provide interfaces for accessing the
- 2 operating system, processor and other hardware in the system.
- 3 Interfaces that are unique to the AMD64 platform are defined here. This section should be used in conjunction with the
- 4 corresponding section in the Linux Standard Base Specification.

1.1. Program Interpreter/Dynamic Linker

5 The LSB specifies the Program Interpreter to be /lib64/ld-lsb-x86-64.so.2.

1.2. Interfaces for libc

6 Table 1-1 defines the library name and shared object name for the libc library

Table 1-1. libc Definition

Library:	libc
SONAME:	libc.so.6

9 The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:

Large File Support this specification SUSv2 ISO POSIX (2003) SVID Issue 3

SVID Issue 4

8

1.2.1. RPC

1.2.1.1. Interfaces for RPC

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for RPC specified in Table 1-2,
- with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

14 Table 1-2. libc - RPC Function Interfaces

authnone_create(GL IBC_2.2.5) [1]	pmap_unset(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	svcerr_weakauth(G LIBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_float(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	xdr_u_char(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]
clnt_create(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	setdomainname(GL IBC_2.2.5) [2]	svctcp_create(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	xdr_free(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	xdr_u_int(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
clnt_pcreateerror(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	svc_getreqset(GLIB C_2.2.5) [3]	svcudp_create(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	xdr_int(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [3]	xdr_u_long(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]

clnt_perrno(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	svc_register(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	xdr_accepted_reply(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_long(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	xdr_u_short(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]
clnt_perror(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	svc_run(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	xdr_array(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [3]	xdr_opaque(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]	xdr_union(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]
clnt_spcreateerror(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	svc_sendreply(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	xdr_bool(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	xdr_opaque_auth(G LIBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_vector(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]
clnt_sperrno(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	svcerr_auth(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]	xdr_bytes(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]	xdr_pointer(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]	xdr_void(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]
clnt_sperror(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	svcerr_decode(GLI BC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_callhdr(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]	xdr_reference(GLIB C_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_wrapstring(GLI BC_2.2.5) [3]
getdomainname(GL IBC_2.2.5) [2]	svcerr_noproc(GLI BC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_callmsg(GLIB C_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_rejected_reply(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdrmem_create(GLI BC_2.2.5) [3]
key_decryptsession(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	svcerr_noprog(GLI BC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_char(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	xdr_replymsg(GLIB C_2.2.5) [3]	xdrrec_create(GLIB C_2.2.5) [3]
pmap_getport(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	svcerr_progvers(GL IBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_double(GLIBC _2.2.5) [3]	xdr_short(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [3]	xdrrec_eof(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]
pmap_set(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	svcerr_systemerr(G LIBC_2.2.5) [3]	xdr_enum(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]	xdr_string(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [3]	

16 Referenced Specification(s)

- 17 **[1].** SVID Issue 4
- 18 [2]. this specification
- 19 **[3].** SVID Issue 3

1.2.2. System Calls

1.2.2.1. Interfaces for System Calls

- 21 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for System Calls specified in
- Table 1-3, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

23 Table 1-3. libc - System Calls Function Interfaces

fxstat(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	fchmod(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	getwd(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	read(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setrlimit(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
getpgid(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	fchown(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	initgroups(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	readdir(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	setrlimit64(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]
lxstat(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	fcntl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ioctl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	readdir_r(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setsid(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
xmknod(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	fdatasync(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	kill(GLIBC_2.2.5)	readlink(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setuid(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]

15

xstat(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	flock(GLIBC_2.2.5)	killpg(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	readv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sleep(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
access(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	fork(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	lchown(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	rename(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	statvfs(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
acct(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fstatvfs(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	link(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	rmdir(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	stime(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
alarm(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fsync(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	lockf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sbrk(GLIBC_2.2.5) [4]	symlink(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
brk(GLIBC_2.2.5) [4]	ftime(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	lseek(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sched_get_priority_ max(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sync(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
chdir(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ftruncate(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	mkdir(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sched_get_priority_ min(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sysconf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
chmod(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getcontext(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	mkfifo(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	sched_getparam(GL IBC_2.2.5) [2]	time(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
chown(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getegid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	mlock(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	sched_getscheduler(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	times(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
chroot(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [4]	geteuid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	mlockall(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	sched_rr_get_interv al(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	truncate(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
clock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getgid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	mmap(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	sched_setparam(GL IBC_2.2.5) [2]	ulimit(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
close(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getgroups(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	mprotect(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	sched_setscheduler(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	umask(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
closedir(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	getitimer(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	msync(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	sched_yield(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	uname(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
creat(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getloadavg(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	munlock(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	select(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	unlink(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
dup(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getpagesize(GLIBC _2.2.5) [4]	munlockall(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	setcontext(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	utime(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
dup2(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getpgid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	munmap(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setegid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	utimes(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
execl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getpgrp(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	nanosleep(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	seteuid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vfork(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
execle(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getpid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	nice(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setgid(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	wait(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
execlp(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getppid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	open(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	setitimer(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wait3(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]

execv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getpriority(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	opendir(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	setpgid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wait4(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
execve(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getrlimit(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	pathconf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setpgrp(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	waitpid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
execvp(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getrusage(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	pause(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setpriority(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	write(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
exit(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getsid(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pipe(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setregid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	writev(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
fchdir(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getuid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	poll(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setreuid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	

25 Referenced Specification(s)

- 26 [1]. this specification
- 27 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)
- 28 [3]. Large File Support
- 29 **[4].** SUSv2

24

30

1.2.3. Standard I/O

1.2.3.1. Interfaces for Standard I/O

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Standard I/O specified in
- Table 1-4, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

33 Table 1-4. libc - Standard I/O Function Interfaces

_IO_feof(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	fgetpos(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fsetpos(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	putchar(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	sscanf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
_IO_getc(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	fgets(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ftell(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	putchar_unlocked(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]	telldir(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
_IO_putc(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	fgetwc_unlocked(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ftello(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	puts(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	tempnam(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
_IO_puts(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	fileno(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fwrite(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	putw(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	ungetc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
asprintf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	flockfile(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	getc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	remove(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	vasprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
clearerr(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fopen(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getc_unlocked(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	rewind(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vdprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
ctermid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fprintf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	getchar(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	rewinddir(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	vfprintf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]

fclose(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fputc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getchar_unlocked(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]	scanf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	vprintf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
fdopen(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	fputs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getw(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	seekdir(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vsnprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
feof(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fread(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pclose(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	setbuf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vsprintf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
ferror(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	freopen(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	popen(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	setbuffer(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	
fflush(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fscanf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	printf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	setvbuf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	
fflush_unlocked(GL IBC_2.2.5) [1]	fseek(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	putc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	snprintf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	
fgetc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	fseeko(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	putc_unlocked(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	sprintf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	

42

45

- 35 Referenced Specification(s)
- 36 [1]. this specification
- 37 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)
- 38 **[3].** SUSv2
- 39 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Standard I/O specified
- 40 in Table 1-5, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

41 Table 1-5. libc - Standard I/O Data Interfaces

stderr(GLIBC_2.2.5 stdin(GLIBC_2.2.5) stdout(GLIBC_2.2.
[1] 5) [1]

- 43 Referenced Specification(s)
- 44 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.2.4. Signal Handling

1.2.4.1. Interfaces for Signal Handling

- 46 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Signal Handling specified in
- Table 1-6, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

48 Table 1-6. libc - Signal Handling Function Interfaces

libc_current_sigrt max(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sigaddset(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	sighold(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	sigpause(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	sigsuspend(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
libc_current_sigrt	sigaltstack(GLIBC_	sigignore(GLIBC_2	sigpending(GLIBC_	sigtimedwait(GLIB

min(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	2.2.5) [2]	.2.5) [2]	2.2.5) [2]	C_2.2.5) [2]
sigsetjmp(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	sigandset(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	siginterrupt(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	sigprocmask(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	sigwait(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
sysv_signal(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	sigblock(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	sigisemptyset(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	sigqueue(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	sigwaitinfo(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
bsd_signal(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	sigdelset(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	sigismember(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	sigrelse(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	
psignal(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	sigemptyset(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	siglongjmp(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	sigreturn(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	
raise(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sigfillset(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	signal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sigset(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	
sigaction(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	siggetmask(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	sigorset(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	sigstack(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	

- 50 Referenced Specification(s)
- 51 [1]. this specification
- 52 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)
- 53 **[3].** SUSv2

57

60

- 54 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Signal Handling
- specified in Table 1-7, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

56 Table 1-7. libc - Signal Handling Data Interfaces

_sys_siglist(GLIBC		
_2.3.3) [1]		

- 58 Referenced Specification(s)
- 59 [1]. this specification

1.2.5. Localization Functions

1.2.5.1. Interfaces for Localization Functions

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Localization Functions
- specified in Table 1-8, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-8. libc - Localization Functions Function Interfaces

bind_textdomain_co deset(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	catopen(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	dngettext(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	iconv_open(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	setlocale(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
bindtextdomain(GL	dcgettext(GLIBC_2.	gettext(GLIBC_2.2.	localeconv(GLIBC_	textdomain(GLIBC

IBC_2.2.5) [1]	2.5) [1]	5) [1]	2.2.5) [2]	_2.2.5) [1]
catclose(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	dcngettext(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	iconv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ngettext(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	
catgets(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	dgettext(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	iconv_close(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	nl_langinfo(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	

- 65 Referenced Specification(s)
- 66 [1]. this specification
- 67 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)
- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Localization Functions
- 69 specified in Table 1-9, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

70 Table 1-9. libc - Localization Functions Data Interfaces

_nl_msg_cat_cntr(G			
LIBC_2.2.5) [1]			

71

74

- 72 Referenced Specification(s)
- 73 [1]. this specification

1.2.6. Socket Interface

1.2.6.1. Interfaces for Socket Interface

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Socket Interface specified in Table 1-10, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

77 Table 1-10. libc - Socket Interface Function Interfaces

h_errno_location(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	gethostid(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	listen(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sendmsg(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	socketpair(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
accept(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	gethostname(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	recv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sendto(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	
bind(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	getpeername(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	recvfrom(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setsockopt(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	
bindresvport(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	getsockname(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	recvmsg(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	shutdown(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	
connect(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	getsockopt(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	send(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	socket(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	

- 79 Referenced Specification(s)
- 80 [1]. this specification
- 81 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific deprecated functions for Socket Interface specified in Table 1-11, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.
- These interfaces are deprecated, and applications should avoid using them. These interfaces may be withdrawn in future releases of this specification.

Table 1-11. libc - Socket Interface Deprecated Function Interfaces

gethostbyname_r(G		
LIBC_2.2.5) [1]		

- 88 Referenced Specification(s)
- 89 [1]. this specification

86

87

90

93

1.2.7. Wide Characters

1.2.7.1. Interfaces for Wide Characters

- 91 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Wide Characters specified in
- Table 1-12, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-12. libc - Wide Characters Function Interfaces

wcstod_internal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	mbsinit(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	vwscanf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcsnlen(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	wcstoumax(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
wcstof_internal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	mbsnrtowcs(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	wcpcpy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	wcsnrtombs(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	wcstouq(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
wcstol_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	mbsrtowcs(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	wcpncpy(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	wcspbrk(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcswcs(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
wcstold_internal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	mbstowcs(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	wcrtomb(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcsrchr(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wcswidth(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
wcstoul_internal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	mbtowc(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcscasecmp(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	wcsrtombs(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	wcsxfrm(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
btowc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	putwc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wcscat(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wcsspn(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wctob(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
fgetwc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	putwchar(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcschr(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wcsstr(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wctomb(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
fgetws(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	swprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcscmp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcstod(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wctrans(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
fputwc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	swscanf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcscoll(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wcstof(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wctype(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
fputws(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	towctrans(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcscpy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wcstoimax(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	wcwidth(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]

fwide(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	towlower(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcscspn(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcstok(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wmemchr(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
fwprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	towupper(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcsdup(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	wcstol(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wmemcmp(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
fwscanf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	ungetwc(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcsftime(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcstold(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wmemcpy(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
getwc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	vfwprintf(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcslen(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wcstoll(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	wmemmove(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]
getwchar(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	vfwscanf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcsncasecmp(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	wcstombs(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	wmemset(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
mblen(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vswprintf(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcsncat(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcstoq(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	wprintf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
mbrlen(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	vswscanf(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcsncmp(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	wcstoul(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	wscanf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
mbrtowc(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	vwprintf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcsncpy(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	wcstoull(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	

⁹⁵ Referenced Specification(s)

1.2.8. String Functions

1.2.8.1. Interfaces for String Functions

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for String Functions specified in Table 1-13, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-13. libc - String Functions Function Interfaces

mempcpy(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	bzero(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strcasestr(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	strncasecmp(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	strtoimax(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
rawmemchr(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	ffs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strcat(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strncat(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strtok(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
stpcpy(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	index(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strchr(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strncmp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	strtok_r(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
strdup(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	memccpy(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	strcmp(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strncpy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	strtold(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
strtod_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	memchr(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	strcoll(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strndup(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	strtoll(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
strtof_internal(G	memcmp(GLIBC_2	strcpy(GLIBC_2.2.	strnlen(GLIBC_2.2.	strtoq(GLIBC_2.2.5

98

^{96 [1].} this specification

⁹⁷ **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	.2.5) [2]	5) [2]	5) [1])[1]
strtok_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	memcpy(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	strcspn(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strpbrk(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strtoull(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
strtol_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	memmove(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	strdup(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strptime(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	strtoumax(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
strtold_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	memrchr(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	strerror(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	strrchr(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strtouq(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
strtoll_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	memset(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	strerror_r(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	strsep(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	strverscmp(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]
strtoul_internal(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	rindex(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strfmon(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	strsignal(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	strxfrm(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
strtoull_internal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	stpcpy(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	strfry(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	strspn(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	swab(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
bcmp(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	stpncpy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	strftime(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	strstr(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	
bcopy(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	strcasecmp(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	strlen(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	strtof(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	

103 Referenced Specification(s)

104 [1]. this specification

102

106

109

110

105 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.2.9. IPC Functions

1.2.9.1. Interfaces for IPC Functions

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for IPC Functions specified in Table 1-14, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-14. libc - IPC Functions Function Interfaces

ftok(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	msgrcv(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	semget(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	shmctl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	
msgctl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	msgsnd(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	semop(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	shmdt(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	
msgget(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	semctl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	shmat(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	shmget(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	

111 Referenced Specification(s)

112 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.2.10. Regular Expressions

1.2.10.1. Interfaces for Regular Expressions

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Regular Expressions
- specified in Table 1-15, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-15. libc - Regular Expressions Function Interfaces

regcomp(GLIBC_2.	regerror(GLIBC_2.	regexec(GLIBC_2.2	regfree(GLIBC_2.2.
2.5) [1]	2.5) [1]	.5) [1]	5) [1]

- 118 Referenced Specification(s)
- 119 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

113

116

117

124

125

133

136

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific deprecated functions for Regular
- 121 Expressions specified in Table 1-16, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.
- These interfaces are deprecated, and applications should avoid using them. These interfaces may be withdrawn in future releases of this specification.

Table 1-16. libc - Regular Expressions Deprecated Function Interfaces

advance(GLIBC_2.	re_comp(GLIBC_2.	re_exec(GLIBC_2.2	step(GLIBC_2.2.5)		
2.5) [1]	2.5) [1]	.5) [1]	[1]		

- 126 Referenced Specification(s)
- 127 **[1].** SUSv2
- 128 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific deprecated data interfaces for Regular
- Expressions specified in Table 1-17, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.
- These interfaces are deprecated, and applications should avoid using them. These interfaces may be withdrawn in future releases of this specification.

132 Table 1-17. libc - Regular Expressions Deprecated Data Interfaces

loc1(GLIBC_2.2.5)	loc2(GLIBC_2.2.5)	locs(GLIBC_2.2.5)	
1]	[1]	[1]	

- 134 Referenced Specification(s)
- 135 **[1].** SUSv2

1.2.11. Character Type Functions

1.2.11.1. Interfaces for Character Type Functions

- 137 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Character Type Functions
- specified in Table 1-18, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-18. libc - Character Type Functions Function Interfaces

ctype_get_mb_cu r_max(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	isdigit(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	iswalnum(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	iswlower(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	toascii(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
_tolower(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	isgraph(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	iswalpha(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	iswprint(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	tolower(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
_toupper(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	islower(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	iswblank(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	iswpunct(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	toupper(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
isalnum(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	isprint(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	iswcntrl(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	iswspace(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	
isalpha(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	ispunct(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	iswctype(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	iswupper(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	
isascii(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	isspace(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	iswdigit(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	iswxdigit(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	
iscntrl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	isupper(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	iswgraph(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	isxdigit(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	

- 141 Referenced Specification(s)
- 142 [1]. this specification

139

140

144

148

143 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.2.12. Time Manipulation

1.2.12.1. Interfaces for Time Manipulation

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Time Manipulation specified in Table 1-19, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-19. libc - Time Manipulation Function Interfaces

adjtime(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	ctime(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	gmtime(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	localtime_r(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	ualarm(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
asctime(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	ctime_r(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	gmtime_r(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	mktime(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	
asctime_r(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	difftime(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	localtime(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	tzset(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	

- 149 Referenced Specification(s)
- 150 [1]. this specification
- 151 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific deprecated functions for Time
- Manipulation specified in Table 1-20, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying
- specification.

156

158

163

164

168

172

These interfaces are deprecated, and applications should avoid using them. These interfaces may be withdrawn in future releases of this specification.

157 Table 1-20. libc - Time Manipulation Deprecated Function Interfaces

adjtimex(GLIBC_2.		
2.5) [1]		

- 159 Referenced Specification(s)
- 160 [1]. this specification
- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Time Manipulation
- specified in Table 1-21, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-21. libc - Time Manipulation Data Interfaces

daylight(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	tzname(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	timezone(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	
timezone(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	daylight(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	tzname(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	

- 165 Referenced Specification(s)
- 166 [1]. this specification
- 167 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.2.13. Terminal Interface Functions

1.2.13.1. Interfaces for Terminal Interface Functions

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Terminal Interface Functions specified in Table 1-22, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

171 Table 1-22. libc - Terminal Interface Functions Function Interfaces

cfgetispeed(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	cfsetispeed(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	tcdrain(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	tcgetattr(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	tcsendbreak(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]
cfgetospeed(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	cfsetospeed(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	tcflow(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	tcgetpgrp(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	tcsetattr(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
cfmakeraw(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	cfsetspeed(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	tcflush(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	tcgetsid(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	tcsetpgrp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]

- $Referenced\ Specification(s)$
- 174 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

175 [2]. this specification

176

179

1.2.14. System Database Interface

1.2.14.1. Interfaces for System Database Interface

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for System Database Interface specified in Table 1-23, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-23. libc - System Database Interface Function Interfaces

endgrent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	getgrgid(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	getprotobynumber(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getservbyport(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	setgrent(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
endnetent(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	getgrgid_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	getprotoent(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	getservent(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	setgroups(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
endprotoent(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	getgrnam(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	getpwent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	getutent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	setnetent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
endpwent(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	getgrnam_r(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	getpwnam(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	getutent_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	setprotoent(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]
endservent(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	gethostbyaddr(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	getpwnam_r(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	getutxent(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	setpwent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
endutent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	gethostbyname(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	getpwuid(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	getutxid(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	setservent(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]
endutxent(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	getnetbyaddr(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	getpwuid_r(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	getutxline(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	setutent(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
getgrent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	getprotobyname(GL IBC_2.2.5) [1]	getservbyname(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	pututxline(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	setutxent(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]

181 Referenced Specification(s)

182 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

183 [2]. this specification

184 **[3].** SUSv2

1.2.15. Language Support

1.2.15.1. Interfaces for Language Support

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Language Support specified in Table 1-24, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-24. libc - Language Support Function Interfaces

libc_start_main(_obstack_begin(GL	_obstack_newchunk	obstack_free(GLIB	
GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	IBC_2.2.5) [1]	(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	C_2.2.5) [1]	

189

188

185

- 190 Referenced Specification(s)
- 191 [1]. this specification

195

196

200

203

1.2.16. Large File Support

1.2.16.1. Interfaces for Large File Support

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Large File Support specified in Table 1-25, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-25. libc - Large File Support Function Interfaces

fxstat64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	fopen64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	ftello64(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	lseek64(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	readdir64(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
lxstat64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	freopen64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	ftruncate64(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	mkstemp64(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	statvfs64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
xstat64(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	fseeko64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	ftw64(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	mmap64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	tmpfile64(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
creat64(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fsetpos64(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	getrlimit64(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	nftw64(GLIBC_2.3. 3) [2]	truncate64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
fgetpos64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	fstatvfs64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	lockf64(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	open64(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	

- 197 Referenced Specification(s)
- 198 [1]. this specification
- 199 [2]. Large File Support

1.2.17. Standard Library

1.2.17.1. Interfaces for Standard Library

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Standard Library specified in Table 1-26, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-26. libc - Standard Library Function Interfaces

_Exit(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	dirname(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	glob(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lsearch(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	srand(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
assert_fail(GLIB	div(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	glob64(GLIBC_2.2.	makecontext(GLIB	srand48(GLIBC_2.2
C_2.2.5) [2]		5) [2]	C_2.2.5) [1]	.5) [1]
cxa_atexit(GLIB	drand48(GLIBC_2.	globfree(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	malloc(GLIBC_2.2.	srandom(GLIBC_2.
C_2.2.5) [2]	2.5) [1]		5) [1]	2.5) [1]
errno_location(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ecvt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	globfree64(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	memmem(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	strtod(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]

fpending(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	erand48(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	grantpt(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	mkstemp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	strtol(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
getpagesize(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	err(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	hcreate(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	mktemp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	strtoul(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
isinf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	error(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	hdestroy(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	mrand48(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	swapcontext(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]
isinff(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	errx(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	hsearch(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	nftw(GLIBC_2.3.3) [1]	syslog(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
isinfl(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fcvt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	htonl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nrand48(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	system(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
isnan(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fmtmsg(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	htons(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ntohl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tdelete(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
isnanf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	fnmatch(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	imaxabs(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	ntohs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tfind(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
isnanl(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	fpathconf(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	imaxdiv(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	openlog(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	tmpfile(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
sysconf(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	free(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	inet_addr(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	perror(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	tmpnam(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
_exit(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	freeaddrinfo(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	inet_ntoa(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	posix_memalign(G LIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tsearch(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
_longjmp(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	ftrylockfile(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	inet_ntop(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	ptsname(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	ttyname(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
_setjmp(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	ftw(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	inet_pton(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	putenv(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	ttyname_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]
a64l(GLIBC_2.2.5)	funlockfile(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	initstate(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	qsort(GLIBC_2.2.5)	twalk(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
abort(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	gai_strerror(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	insque(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	rand(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	unlockpt(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
abs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	gcvt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	isatty(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	rand_r(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	unsetenv(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
atof(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getaddrinfo(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	isblank(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	random(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	usleep(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
atoi(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getcwd(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	jrand48(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	random_r(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	verrx(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
atol(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getdate(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	164a(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	realloc(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	vfscanf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
atoll(GLIBC_2.2.5)	getenv(GLIBC_2.2.	labs(GLIBC_2.2.5)	realpath(GLIBC_2.	vscanf(GLIBC_2.2.

[1]	5) [1]	[1]	3) [1]	5) [1]
basename(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	getlogin(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	lcong48(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	remque(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	vsscanf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
bsearch(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	getnameinfo(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	ldiv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	seed48(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	vsyslog(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]
calloc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	getopt(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	lfind(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	setenv(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	warn(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
closelog(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	getopt_long(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	llabs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sethostid(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	warnx(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
confstr(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	getopt_long_only(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]	lldiv(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sethostname(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	wordexp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
cuserid(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [3]	getsubopt(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	longjmp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	setlogmask(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	wordfree(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
daemon(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	gettimeofday(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	lrand48(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	setstate(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	

205 Referenced Specification(s)

206 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

207 [2]. this specification

208 **[3].** SUSv2

204

212

209 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Standard Library

specified in Table 1-27, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-27. libc - Standard Library Data Interfaces

environ(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	_sys_errlist(GLIBC _2.3) [1]	getdate_err(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	opterr(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	optopt(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
_environ(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	environ(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	optarg(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	optind(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	

213 Referenced Specification(s)

214 [1]. this specification

215 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.3. Data Definitions for libc

- This section defines global identifiers and their values that are associated with interfaces contained in libc. These
- 217 definitions are organized into groups that correspond to system headers. This convention is used as a convenience for
- the reader, and does not imply the existence of these headers, or their content.
- These definitions are intended to supplement those provided in the referenced underlying specifications.

This specification uses ISO/IEC 9899 C Language as the reference programming language, and data definitions are specified in ISO C format. The C language is used here as a convenient notation. Using a C language description of these data objects does not preclude their use by other programming languages.

1.3.1. errno.h

```
223
224 #define EDEADLOCK EDEADLK
```

1.3.2. inttypes.h

```
225
226 typedef long intmax_t;
227 typedef unsigned long uintptr_t;
228 typedef unsigned long uintmax_t;
229 typedef unsigned long uint64_t;
```

1.3.3. limits.h

```
230
231 #define LONG_MAX 0x7FFFFFFFFFFFL
232 #define ULONG_MAX 0xFFFFFFFFFFFFL
233
234 #define CHAR_MAX 127
235 #define CHAR_MIN SCHAR_MIN
```

1.3.4. setjmp.h

236

237 typedef long __jmp_buf[8];

1.3.5. signal.h

```
238
239
      struct sigaction
      {
240
        union
241
242
243
          sighandler_t _sa_handler;
244
          void (*_sa_sigaction) (int, siginfo_t *, void *);
245
        __sigaction_handler;
246
247
        sigset_t sa_mask;
        int sa_flags;
248
        void (*sa_restorer) (void);
249
250
      }
251
      #define MINSIGSTKSZ
252
                                2048
253
      #define SIGSTKSZ
                                8192
254
255
      struct _fpxreg
```

```
256
257
        unsigned short significand[4];
        unsigned short exponent;
258
259
        unsigned short padding[3];
260
261
262
      struct _xmmreg
263
264
      uint32_t element[4];
265
266
267
268
      struct _fpstate
269
270
        uint16_t cwd;
        uint16_t swd;
271
        uint16_t ftw;
272
       uint16_t fop;
273
        uint64_t rip;
274
        uint64_t rdp;
275
276
        uint32_t mxcsr;
277
        uint32_t mxcr_mask;
278
        struct _fpxreg _st[8];
        struct _xmmreg _xmm[16];
279
280
        uint32_t padding[24];
281
      }
282
283
284
      struct sigcontext
285
286
        unsigned long r8;
287
        unsigned long r9;
        unsigned long r10;
288
289
        unsigned long r11;
290
        unsigned long r12;
291
        unsigned long r13;
292
        unsigned long r14;
        unsigned long r15;
293
294
        unsigned long rdi;
        unsigned long rsi;
295
296
        unsigned long rbp;
297
        unsigned long rbx;
        unsigned long rdx;
298
        unsigned long rax;
299
        unsigned long rcx;
300
        unsigned long rsp;
301
        unsigned long rip;
302
303
        unsigned long eflags;
304
        unsigned short cs;
305
        unsigned short gs;
        unsigned short fs;
306
307
        unsigned short __pad0;
        unsigned long err;
308
```

```
309    unsigned long trapno;
310    unsigned long oldmask;
311    unsigned long cr2;
312    struct _fpstate *fpstate;
313    unsigned long __reserved1[8];
314  }
315 ;
```

1.3.6. stddef.h

```
316
317 typedef long ptrdiff_t;
318 typedef unsigned long size_t;
```

1.3.7. sys/ioctl.h

```
319

320 #define FIONREAD 0x541B

321 #define TIOCNOTTY 21538
```

1.3.8. sys/ipc.h

```
322
323
      struct ipc_perm
324
325
        key_t __key;
326
        uid_t uid;
327
        gid_t gid;
328
        uid_t cuid;
329
        uid_t cgid;
        unsigned short mode;
330
        unsigned short __pad1;
331
        unsigned short __seq;
332
        unsigned short __pad2;
        unsigned long __unused1;
334
        unsigned long __unused2;
335
336
      }
337
```

1.3.9. sys/mman.h

```
338
339 #define MCL_CURRENT 1
340 #define MCL_FUTURE 2
```

1.3.10. sys/msg.h

```
341342 typedef unsigned long msgqnum_t;343 typedef unsigned long msglen_t;344
```

```
345
      struct msqid_ds
346
        struct ipc_perm msg_perm;
347
348
        time_t msq_stime;
349
        time_t msg_rtime;
        time_t msg_ctime;
350
351
        unsigned long __msg_cbytes;
352
        msgqnum_t msg_qnum;
353
        msglen_t msg_qbytes;
        pid_t msg_lspid;
354
355
        pid_t msg_lrpid;
356
        unsigned long __unused4;
        unsigned long __unused5;
358
     }
359
```

1.3.11. sys/sem.h

```
360
361
      struct semid_ds
362
363
        struct ipc_perm sem_perm;
        time_t sem_otime;
365
        unsigned long __unused1;
        time_t sem_ctime;
366
        unsigned long __unused2;
367
        unsigned long sem_nsems;
368
        unsigned long __unused3;
        unsigned long __unused4;
370
371
     }
372
```

1.3.12. sys/shm.h

```
373
      #define SHMLBA (__getpagesize())
374
375
376
      typedef unsigned long shmatt_t;
377
378
      struct shmid_ds
379
380
        struct ipc_perm shm_perm;
        size_t shm_segsz;
381
        time_t shm_atime;
382
383
        time_t shm_dtime;
        time_t shm_ctime;
384
        pid_t shm_cpid;
386
        pid_t shm_lpid;
        shmatt_t shm_nattch;
387
        unsigned long __unused4;
388
        unsigned long __unused5;
389
```

391 ;

1.3.13. sys/socket.h

392
393 typedef uint64_t __ss_aligntype;

1.3.14. sys/stat.h

```
394
395
      #define _STAT_VER
396
     struct stat
397
398
     {
        dev_t st_dev;
        ino_t st_ino;
400
401
        nlink_t st_nlink;
402
        mode_t st_mode;
       uid_t st_uid;
403
        gid_t st_gid;
404
       int pad0;
405
406
       dev_t st_rdev;
407
        off_t st_size;
408
       blksize_t st_blksize;
409
       blkcnt_t st_blocks;
        struct timespec st_atim;
410
        struct timespec st_mtim;
411
412
        struct timespec st_ctim;
413
        unsigned long __unused[3];
414
415
      ;
416
     struct stat64
417
        dev_t st_dev;
418
        ino64_t st_ino;
419
        nlink_t st_nlink;
420
       mode_t st_mode;
421
       uid_t st_uid;
423
       gid_t st_gid;
424
        int pad0;
425
       dev_t st_rdev;
426
        off_t st_size;
427
       blksize_t st_blksize;
       blkcnt64_t st_blocks;
428
429
        struct timespec st_atim;
        struct timespec st_mtim;
430
        struct timespec st_ctim;
432
        unsigned long __unused[3];
433
434
     ;
```

1.3.15. sys/statvfs.h

```
435
436
      struct statvfs64
437
438
        unsigned long f_bsize;
439
        unsigned long f_frsize;
        fsblkcnt64_t f_blocks;
440
        fsblkcnt64_t f_bfree;
441
        fsblkcnt64_t f_bavail;
442
443
        fsfilcnt64_t f_files;
        fsfilcnt64_t f_ffree;
444
445
        fsfilcnt64_t f_favail;
446
        unsigned long f_fsid;
447
        unsigned long f_flag;
        unsigned long f_namemax;
448
449
        int __f_spare[6];
450
     }
451
452
     struct statvfs
453
454
        unsigned long f_bsize;
455
        unsigned long f_frsize;
        fsblkcnt_t f_blocks;
456
457
        fsblkcnt_t f_bfree;
        fsblkcnt_t f_bavail;
458
        fsfilcnt_t f_files;
        fsfilcnt_t f_ffree;
460
        fsfilcnt_t f_favail;
461
        unsigned long f_fsid;
462
463
        unsigned long f_flag;
        unsigned long f_namemax;
464
        int __f_spare[6];
465
466
467
```

1.3.16. sys/types.h

```
468
469 typedef long int64_t;
470
471 typedef int64_t ssize_t;
```

1.3.17. termios.h

```
472
473
      #define OLCUC
                       0000002
474
      #define ONLCR
                       0000004
475
      #define XCASE
                       0000004
      #define NLDLY
476
                       0000400
      #define CR1
477
                       0001000
      #define IUCLC
                       0001000
```

```
479
      #define CR2
                       0002000
      #define CR3
                       0003000
480
      #define CRDLY
481
                       0003000
482
      #define TAB1
                       0004000
483
      #define TAB2
                       0010000
484
      #define TAB3
                       0014000
      #define TABDLY
                       0014000
485
486
      #define BS1
                       0020000
487
      #define BSDLY
                       0020000
      #define VT1
488
                       0040000
489
      #define VTDLY
                       0040000
      #define FF1
                       0100000
490
491
      #define FFDLY
                       0100000
492
493
      #define VSUSP
                       10
494
      #define VEOL
495
      #define VREPRINT
                                12
      #define VDISCARD
496
                                13
      #define VWERASE 14
497
498
      #define VEOL2
499
      #define VMIN
                       6
      #define VSWTC
                       7
500
501
      #define VSTART
                       8
      #define VSTOP
502
503
504
      #define IXON
                       0002000
505
      #define IXOFF
                       0010000
506
      #define CS6
                       0000020
507
508
      #define CS7
                       0000040
      #define CS8
509
                       0000060
      #define CSIZE
                       0000060
510
511
      #define CSTOPB
                       0000100
512
      #define CREAD
                       0000200
      #define PARENB
                       0000400
513
514
      #define PARODD
                       0001000
      #define HUPCL
                       0002000
515
      #define CLOCAL
                       0004000
516
517
      #define VTIME
                       5
518
519
      #define ISIG
                       0000001
520
      #define ICANON 0000002
521
      #define ECHOE
                       0000020
522
      #define ECHOK
                       0000040
      #define ECHONL
                       0000100
523
      #define NOFLSH
                       0000200
524
      #define TOSTOP
                       0000400
525
526
      #define ECHOCTL 0001000
      #define ECHOPRT 0002000
527
528
      #define ECHOKE
                       0004000
529
      #define FLUSHO
                       0010000
530
      #define PENDIN
                       0040000
531
      #define IEXTEN 0100000
```

1.3.18. ucontext.h

```
532
533
      struct _libc_fpxreg
534
535
        unsigned short significand[4];
536
        unsigned short exponent;
        unsigned short padding[3];
537
      }
538
539
540
      typedef long greg_t;
541
542
      #define NGREG
543
544
      typedef greg_t gregset_t[23];
545
546
      struct _libc_xmmreg
547
       uint32_t element[4];
548
549
550
551
      struct _libc_fpstate
552
        uint16_t cwd;
553
554
        uint16_t swd;
       uint16_t ftw;
555
556
        uint16_t fop;
        uint64_t rip;
557
        uint64_t rdp;
558
        uint32_t mxcsr;
559
        uint32_t mxcr_mask;
560
        struct _libc_fpxreg _st[8];
561
        struct _libc_xmmreg _xmm[16];
562
563
        uint32_t padding[24];
564
      }
565
      typedef struct _libc_fpstate *fpregset_t;
566
567
568
      typedef struct
569
570
        gregset_t gregs;
        fpregset_t fpregs;
571
572
        unsigned long __reserved1[8];
573
574
      mcontext_t;
575
576
      typedef struct ucontext
577
578
        unsigned long uc_flags;
        struct ucontext *uc_link;
        stack_t uc_stack;
580
        mcontext_t uc_mcontext;
581
```

```
582 sigset_t uc_sigmask;
583 struct _libc_fpstate __fpregs_mem;
584 }
585 ucontext_t;
```

1.3.19. unistd.h

586
587 typedef long intptr_t;

1.3.20. utmp.h

```
588
589
      struct lastlog
590
        int32_t ll_time;
591
592
        char ll_line[UT_LINESIZE];
        char ll_host[UT_HOSTSIZE];
593
594
      }
595
      ;
596
597
      struct utmp
598
        short ut_type;
        pid_t ut_pid;
600
        char ut_line[UT_LINESIZE];
601
        char ut_id[4];
602
        char ut_user[UT_NAMESIZE];
603
        char ut_host[UT_HOSTSIZE];
604
        struct exit_status ut_exit;
605
606
        int ut_session;
607
        struct
608
609
          int32_t tv_sec;
          int32_t tv_usec;
610
611
612
        ut_tv;
613
        int32_t ut_addr_v6[4];
614
        char __unused[20];
615
616
```

1.3.21. utmpx.h

```
625
        char ut_host[UT_HOSTSIZE];
626
        struct exit_status ut_exit;
        int32_t ut_session;
627
628
        struct
629
          int32_t tv_sec;
630
          int32_t tv_usec;
631
632
        ut_tv;
633
        int32_t ut_addr_v6[4];
634
635
        char __unused[20];
      }
636
637
```

1.4. Interfaces for libm

Table 1-28 defines the library name and shared object name for the library

Table 1-28. libm Definition

639

640

642

643

646

Library:	libm
SONAME:	libm.so.6

The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:

ISO C (1999) SUSv2 ISO POSIX (2003)

1.4.1. Math

1.4.1.1. Interfaces for Math

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Math specified in Table 1-29, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-29. libm - Math Function Interfaces

acos(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cexp(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	expf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	jnf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	remquof(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
acosf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cexpf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	expl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	jnl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	remquol(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
acosh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cexpl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	expm1(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	ldexp(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	rint(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
acoshf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cimag(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	fabs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ldexpf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	rintf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
acoshl(GLIBC_2.2.	cimagf(GLIBC_2.2.	fabsf(GLIBC_2.2.5)	ldexpl(GLIBC_2.2.	rintl(GLIBC_2.2.5)

5) [1]	5) [1]	[1]	5) [1]	[1]
acosl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	cimagl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	fabsl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	lgamma(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	round(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
asin(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	clog(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fdim(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lgamma_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	roundf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
asinf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	clog10(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	fdimf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lgammaf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	roundl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
asinh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	clog10f(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	fdiml(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lgammaf_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	scalb(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
asinhf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	clog10l(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	feclearexcept(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	lgammal(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	scalbf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
asinhl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	clogf(GLIBC_2.2.5)	fegetenv(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	lgammal_r(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	scalbl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
asinl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	clogl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	fegetexceptflag(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	llrint(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	scalbln(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
atan(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	conj(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fegetround(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	llrintf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	scalblnf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
atan2(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	conjf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	feholdexcept(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	llrintl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	scalblnl(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]
atan2f(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	conjl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	feraiseexcept(GLIB C_2.2.5) [1]	llround(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	scalbn(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
atan2l(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	copysign(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	fesetenv(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	llroundf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	scalbnf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
atanf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	copysignf(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	fesetexceptflag(GLI BC_2.2.5) [1]	llroundl(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	scalbnl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]
atanh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	copysignl(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	fesetround(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	log(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	significand(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
atanhf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cos(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fetestexcept(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	log10(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	significandf(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
atanhl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cosf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	feupdateenv(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	log10f(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	significandl(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]
atanl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cosh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	finite(GLIBC_2.2.5) [3]	log10l(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	sin(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cabs(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	coshf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	finitef(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	log1p(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sincos(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
cabsf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	coshl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	finitel(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	logb(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sincosf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]

cabsl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	cosl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	floor(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	logf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sincosl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
cacos(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cpow(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	floorf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	logl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sinf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cacosf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cpowf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	floorl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lrint(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sinh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cacosh(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cpowl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	fma(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lrintf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sinhf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cacoshf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	cproj(GLIBC_2.2.5)	fmaf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lrintl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	sinhl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cacoshl(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	cprojf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lround(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	sinl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cacosl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	cprojl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmax(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lroundf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	sqrt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
carg(GLIBC_2.2.5)	creal(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmaxf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	lroundl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	sqrtf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cargf(GLIBC_2.2.5)	crealf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmaxl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	matherr(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	sqrtl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cargl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	creall(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmin(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	modf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tan(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casin(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	csin(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fminf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	modff(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	tanf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casinf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	csinf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fminl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	modfl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tanh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casinh(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	csinh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmod(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nan(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	tanhf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casinhf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	csinhf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	fmodf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	nanf(GLIBC_2.2.5)	tanhl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casinhl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	csinhl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	fmodl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nanl(GLIBC_2.2.5)	tanl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
casinl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	csinl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	frexp(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nearbyint(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	tgamma(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
catan(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	csqrt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	frexpf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	nearbyintf(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	tgammaf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
catanf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	csqrtf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	frexpl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nearbyintl(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	tgammal(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]
catanh(GLIBC_2.2.	csqrtl(GLIBC_2.2.5	gamma(GLIBC_2.2	nextafter(GLIBC_2.	trunc(GLIBC_2.2.5)

5) [1])[1]	.5) [3]	2.5) [1]	[1]
catanhf(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	ctan(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	gammaf(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	nextafterf(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	truncf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
catanhl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	ctanf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	gammal(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	nextafterl(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [1]	truncl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
catanl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ctanh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	hypot(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	nexttoward(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	y0(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
cbrt(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ctanhf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	hypotf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	nexttowardf(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	y0f(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
cbrtf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ctanhl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	hypotl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	nexttowardl(GLIBC _2.2.5) [1]	y0l(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
cbrtl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ctanl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ilogb(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	pow(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	y1(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
ccos(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	dremf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ilogbf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	pow10(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	y1f(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
ccosf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	dreml(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	ilogbl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	pow10f(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	y11(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
ccosh(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	erf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	j0(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	pow10l(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	yn(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]
ccoshf(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	erfc(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	j0f(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	powf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ynf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
ccoshl(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	erfcf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	j0l(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	powl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	ynl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
ccosl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	erfcl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	j1(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	remainder(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	
ceil(GLIBC_2.2.5)	erff(GLIBC_2.2.5)	j1f(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	remainderf(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	
ceilf(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	erfl(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	j1l(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	remainderl(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [1]	
ceill(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	exp(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	jn(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	remquo(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	

- 648 Referenced Specification(s)
- 649 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)
- 650 **[2].** ISO C (1999)
- 651 **[3].** SUSv2
- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific data interfaces for Math specified in Table
- 653 1-30, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-30. libm - Math Data Interfaces

	signgam(GLIBC_2.		
655	2.5) [1]		

- 656 Referenced Specification(s)
- 657 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

654

660

665

667

670

1.5. Interfaces for libpthread

Table 1-31 defines the library name and shared object name for the library

Table 1-31. libpthread Definition

Library:	libpthread
SONAME:	libpthread.so.0

The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:

Large File Support

this specification

662 ISO POSIX (2003)

1.5.1. Realtime Threads

1.5.1.1. Interfaces for Realtime Threads

No external functions are defined for libpthread - Realtime Threads

1.5.2. Advanced Realtime Threads

1.5.2.1. Interfaces for Advanced Realtime Threads

No external functions are defined for libpthread - Advanced Realtime Threads

1.5.3. Posix Threads

1.5.3.1. Interfaces for Posix Threads

An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Posix Threads specified in

Table 1-32, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-32. libpthread - Posix Threads Function Interfaces

_pthread_cleanup_p op(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	pthread_cancel(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_join(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_des troy(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_setconcurre ncy(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
_pthread_cleanup_p	pthread_cond_broad	pthread_key_create(pthread_rwlock_init	pthread_setspecific(

ush(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	cast(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
pread(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_cond_destr oy(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	pthread_key_delete(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_rdl ock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_sigmask(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]
pread64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]	pthread_cond_init(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	pthread_kill(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_tim edrdlock(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	pthread_testcancel(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_destro y(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_cond_signa l(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	pthread_mutex_dest roy(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_tim edwrlock(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	pwrite(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]
pthread_attr_getdeta chstate(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	pthread_cond_timed wait(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	pthread_mutex_init(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_tryr dlock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pwrite64(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [3]
pthread_attr_getgua rdsize(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_cond_wait(GLIBC_2.3.2) [2]	pthread_mutex_lock (GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_try wrlock(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	sem_close(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_getsch edparam(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	pthread_condattr_de stroy(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutex_tryl ock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_unl ock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sem_destroy(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_getstac kaddr(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_condattr_ge tpshared(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	pthread_mutex_unl ock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlock_wrl ock(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sem_getvalue(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_getstac ksize(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_condattr_in it(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_ destroy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	pthread_rwlockattr_ destroy(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	sem_init(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_init(G LIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_condattr_se tpshared(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_ getpshared(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlockattr_ getpshared(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	sem_open(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_setdeta chstate(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [2]	pthread_create(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_ gettype(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	pthread_rwlockattr_ init(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sem_post(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_setguar dsize(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_detach(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_i nit(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_rwlockattr_ setpshared(GLIBC_ 2.2.5) [2]	sem_timedwait(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_setsche dparam(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [2]	pthread_equal(GLI BC_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_s etpshared(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]	pthread_self(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	sem_trywait(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]
pthread_attr_setstac kaddr(GLIBC_2.2.5	pthread_exit(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_mutexattr_s ettype(GLIBC_2.2.	pthread_setcancelst ate(GLIBC_2.2.5)	sem_unlink(GLIBC _2.2.5) [2]

)[2]	5) [2]	[2]	
pthread_attr_setstac ksize(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	 pthread_once(GLIB C_2.2.5) [2]	pthread_setcancelty pe(GLIBC_2.2.5) [2]	sem_wait(GLIBC_2 .2.5) [2]

671

678

681

- 672 Referenced Specification(s)
- [1]. this specification 673
- [2]. ISO POSIX (2003) 674
- [3]. Large File Support 675

1.6. Interfaces for libgcc_s

Table 1-33 defines the library name and shared object name for the libgcc_s library 676

Table 1-33. libgcc_s Definition 677

Library:	libgcc_s
SONAME:	libgcc_s.so.1

- 679 The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:
- this specification 680

1.6.1. Unwind Library

1.6.1.1. Interfaces for Unwind Library

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Unwind Library specified in 682 Table 1-34, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification. 683
- Table 1-34. libgcc_s Unwind Library Function Interfaces 684

_Unwind_DeleteEx ception(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetDataR elBase(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetLangu ageSpecificData(G CC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_RaiseExc eption(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_SetIP(GC C_3.0) [1]
_Unwind_Find_FD E(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetGR(G CC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetRegio nStart(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_Resume(GCC_3.0) [1]	
_Unwind_ForcedUn wind(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetIP(G CC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_GetTextR elBase(GCC_3.0) [1]	_Unwind_SetGR(G CC_3.0) [1]	

- Referenced Specification(s) 686
- [1]. this specification 687

1.7. Interface Definitions for libgcc_s

- The following interfaces are included in libgcc_s and are defined by this specification. Unless otherwise noted, these
- interfaces shall be included in the source standard.
- 690 Other interfaces listed above for libgcc_s shall behave as described in the referenced base document.

_Unwind_DeleteException

Name

_Unwind_DeleteException — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

692 void _Unwind_DeleteException((struct _Unwind_Exception *object));

Description

- 693 _Unwind_DeleteException deletes the given exception object. If a given runtime resumes normal execution
- after catching a foreign exception, it will not know how to delete that exception. Such an exception shall be deleted by
- 695 calling _Unwind_DeleteException. This is a convenience function that calls the function pointed to by the
- 696 exception_cleanup field of the exception header.

_Unwind_Find_FDE

Name

_Unwind_Find_FDE — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

698 fde * _Unwind_Find_FDE(void *pc, (struct dwarf_eh_bases *bases));

Description

_Unwind_Find_FDE looks for the object containing pc, then inserts into bases.

Unwind ForcedUnwind

Name

700 _Unwind_ForcedUnwind — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

701 _Unwind_Reason_Code _**Unwind_ForcedUnwind**((struct _Unwind_Exception *object),
702 _Unwind_Stop_Fn stop, void *stop_parameter);

Description

- 703 _Unwind_ForcedUnwind raises an exception for forced unwinding, passing along the given exception object,
- which should have its exception_class and exception_cleanup fields set. The exception object has been allocated by
- the language-specific runtime, and has a language-specific format, except that it shall contain an _Unwind_Exception
- 706 struct.
- Forced unwinding is a single-phase process. stop and stop_parameter control the termination of the unwind
- 708 process instead of the usual personality routine query. stop is called for each unwind frame, with the parameteres
- described for the usual personality routine below, plus an additional stop_parameter.

Return Value

- When stop identifies the destination frame, it transfers control to the user code as appropriate without returning,
- 711 normally after calling _Unwind_DeleteException. If not, then it should return an _Unwind_Reason_Code value.
- 712 If stop returns any reason code other than URC NO REASON, then the stack state is indeterminate from the point
- of view of the caller of _Unwind_ForcedUnwind. Rather than attempt to return, therefore, the unwind library should
- use the exception_cleanup entry in the exception, and then call abort.
- 715 _URC_NO_REASON
- This is not the destination from. The unwind runtime will call frame's personality routine with the
- 717 _UA_FORCE_UNWIND and _UA_CLEANUP_PHASE flag set in actions, and then unwind to the next frame and call
- 718 the stop function again.
- 719 _URC_END_OF_STACK
- In order to allow _Unwind_ForcedUnwind to perform special processing when it reaches the end of the stack,
- the unwind runtime will call it after the last frame is rejected, with a NULL stack pointer in the context, and the
- 522 stop function shall catch this condition. It may return this code if it cannot handle end-of-stack.
- 723 _URC_FATAL_PHASE2_ERROR
- The stop function may return this code for other fatal conditions like stack corruption.

_Unwind_GetDataRelBase

Name

725 _Unwind_GetDataRelBase — private IA64 C++ error handling method

Synopsis

726 _Unwind_Ptr _Unwind_GetDataRelBase((struct _Unwind_Context *context));

Description

727 _Unwind_GetDataRelBase returns the global pointer in register one for context.

_Unwind_GetGR

Name

728 _Unwind_GetGR — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

729 _Unwind_Word _Unwind_GetGR((struct _Unwind_Context *context), int index);

Description

- Junwind_GetGR returns data at index found in context. The register is identified by its index: 0 to 31 are for the
- fixed registers, and 32 to 127 are for the stacked registers.
- During the two phases of unwinding, only GR1 has a guaranteed value, which is the global pointer of the frame
- referenced by the unwind context. If the register has its NAT bit set, the behavior is unspecified.

_Unwind_GetIP

Name

734 _Unwind_GetIP — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

735 _Unwind_Ptr _Unwind_GetIP((struct _Unwind_Context *context));

Description

736 _Unwind_GetIP returns the instruction pointer value for the routine identified by the unwind context.

_Unwind_GetLanguageSpecificData

Name

737 _Unwind_GetLanguageSpecificData — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

738 _Unwind_Ptr _Unwind_GetLanguageSpecificData((struct _Unwind_Context *context), uint 739 value);

Description

- Junwind_GetLanguageSpecificData returns the address of the language specific data area for the current stack
- 741 frame.

_Unwind_GetRegionStart

Name

742 _Unwind_GetRegionStart — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

743 _Unwind_Ptr _Unwind_GetRegionStart((struct _Unwind_Context *context));

Description

- $\verb| _Unwind_GetRegionStart| routine returns the address (i.e., 0) of the beginning of the procedure or code fragment$
- described by the current unwind descriptor block.

_Unwind_GetTextRelBase

Name

__Unwind__GetTextRelBase — private IA64 C++ error handling method

Synopsis

747 _Unwind_Ptr _Unwind_GetTextRelBase((struct _Unwind_Context *context));

Description

748 _Unwind_GetTextRelBase calls the abort method, then returns.

_Unwind_RaiseException

Name

749 _Unwind_RaiseException — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

750 _Unwind_Reason_Code _Unwind_RaiseException((struct _Unwind_Exception *object));

Description

- 751 _Unwind_RaiseException raises an exception, passing along the given exception object, which should have its
- 752 exception_class and exception_cleanup fields set. The exception object has been allocated by the
- language-specific runtime, and has a language-specific format, exception that it shall contain an
- 754 _Unwind_Exception.

Return Value

- 755 _Unwind_RaiseException does not return unless an error condition is found. If an error condition occurs, an
- 756 _Unwind_Reason_Code is returnd:
- 757 _URC_END_OF_STACK
- The unwinder encountered the end of the stack during phase one without finding a handler. The unwind runtime
- 759 will not have modified the stack. The C++ runtime will normally call uncaught_exception in this case.
- 760 _URC_FATAL_PHASE1_ERROR
- The unwinder encountered an unexpected error during phase one, because of something like stack corruption.
- The unwind runtime will not have modified the stack. The C++ runtime will normally call terminate in this
- 763 case.
- 764 _URC_FATAL_PHASE2_ERROR
- The unwinder encountered an unexpected error during phase two. This is usually a *throw*, which will call
- 766 terminate.

_Unwind_Resume

Name

__Unwind_Resume — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

768 void _Unwind_Resume((struct _Unwind_Exception *object));

Description

- _Unwind_Resume resumes propagation of an existing exception object. A call to this routine is inserted as the end
- of a landing pad that performs cleanup, but does not resume normal execution. It causes unwinding to proceed further.

_Unwind_SetGR

Name

Synopsis

772 void _Unwind_SetGR((struct _Unwind_Context *context), int index, uint value);

Description

773 _Unwind_SetGR sets the value of the register indexed for the routine identified by the unwind context.

_Unwind_SetIP

Name

__Unwind_SetIP — private C++ error handling method

Synopsis

775 void _Unwind_SetIP((struct _Unwind_Context *context), uint value);

Description

776 _Unwind_SetIP sets the value of the instruction pointer for the routine identified by the unwind context

1.8. Interfaces for libdl

Table 1-35 defines the library name and shared object name for the libdl library

778 **Table 1-35. libdl Definition**

	Library:	libdl
779	SONAME:	libdl.so.2

The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:

this specification

781 ISO POSIX (2003)

782

786

792

795

798

1.8.1. Dynamic Loader

1.8.1.1. Interfaces for Dynamic Loader

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Dynamic Loader specified in
- Table 1-36, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

785 Table 1-36. libdl - Dynamic Loader Function Interfaces

dladdr(GLIBC_2.2.	dlclose(GLIBC_2.2.	dlerror(GLIBC_2.2.	dlopen(GLIBC_2.2.	dlsym(GLIBC_2.2.
5) [1]	5) [2]	5) [2]	5) [1]	5) [1]

- 787 Referenced Specification(s)
- 788 [1]. this specification
- 789 **[2].** ISO POSIX (2003)

1.9. Interfaces for libcrypt

Table 1-37 defines the library name and shared object name for the library

791 **Table 1-37. libcrypt Definition**

Library:	libcrypt
SONAME:	liberypt.so.1

- The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:
- 794 ISO POSIX (2003)

1.9.1. Encryption

1.9.1.1. Interfaces for Encryption

- An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Encryption specified in Table
- 1-38, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

Table 1-38. libcrypt - Encryption Function Interfaces

omint(CLIDC 2.2.5)	anamint(CLIDC 2.2	cotlean(CLIDC 2.2	
crypt(GLIBC_2.2.5)	encrypt(GLIBC_2.2	setkey(GLIBC_2.2.	

700

 $Referenced\ Specification(s)$

801 **[1].** ISO POSIX (2003)

II. Utility Libraries

Chapter 2. Libraries

- An LSB-conforming implementation shall also support some utility libraries which are built on top of the interfaces
- 2 provided by the base libraries. These libraries implement common functionality, and hide additional system dependent
- 3 information such as file formats and device names.

2.1. Interfaces for libz

4 Table 2-1 defines the library name and shared object name for the libz library

5 **Table 2-1. libz Definition**

6

11

16

Library:	libz
SONAME:	libz.so.1

2.1.1. Compression Library

2.1.1.1. Interfaces for Compression Library

8 No external functions are defined for libz - Compression Library

2.2. Interfaces for libncurses

9 Table 2-2 defines the library name and shared object name for the library

10 **Table 2-2. libncurses Definition**

	Library:	libncurses
ı	SONAME:	libncurses.so.5

2.2.1. Curses

2.2.1.1. Interfaces for Curses

No external functions are defined for libncurses - Curses

2.3. Interfaces for libutil

Table 2-3 defines the library name and shared object name for the libutil library

15 **Table 2-3. libutil Definition**

Library:	libutil
SONAME:	libutil.so.1

- 17 The behavior of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following specifications:
- this specification

2.3.1. Utility Functions

2.3.1.1. Interfaces for Utility Functions

- 20 An LSB conforming implementation shall provide the architecture specific functions for Utility Functions specified in
- Table 2-4, with the full functionality as described in the referenced underlying specification.

22 Table 2-4. libutil - Utility Functions Function Interfaces

forkpty(GLIBC_2.2 .5) [1]	login_tty(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	logwtmp(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	
login(GLIBC_2.2.5) [1]	logout(GLIBC_2.2. 5) [1]	openpty(GLIBC_2. 2.5) [1]	

- 24 Referenced Specification(s)
- 25 [1]. this specification

Appendix A. Alphabetical Listing of Interfaces

A.1. libgcc_s

- The behaviour of the interfaces in this library is specified by the following Standards.
- 2 this specification

Table A-1. libgcc_s Function Interfaces

_Unwind_DeleteException[1]	_Unwind_GetIP[1]	_Unwind_Resume[1]
_Unwind_Find_FDE[1]	_Unwind_GetLanguageSpecificDat a[1]	_Unwind_SetGR[1]
_Unwind_ForcedUnwind[1]	_Unwind_GetRegionStart[1]	_Unwind_SetIP[1]
_Unwind_GetDataRelBase[1]	_Unwind_GetTextRelBase[1]	
_Unwind_GetGR[1]	_Unwind_RaiseException[1]	

Linux Packaging Specification

23 Linux Packaging Specification

Table of Contents

I. Package Format and Installation	49
1. Software Installation	
1.1. Package Dependencies	
1.2. Package Architecture Considerations	

I. Package Format and Installation

Chapter 1. Software Installation

1.1. Package Dependencies

- The LSB runtime environment shall provde the following dependencies.
- 2 lsb-core-amd64
- This dependency is used to indicate that the application is dependent on features contained in the LSB-Core specification.
- 5 Other LSB modules may add additional dependencies; such dependencies shall have the format 1sb-module-amd64.

1.2. Package Architecture Considerations

- 6 All packages must specify an architecture of x86_64. An LSB runtime environment must accept an architecture of
- 7 x86_64 even if the native architecture is different.
- 8 The archnum value in the Lead Section shall be 0x0001.

Free Documentation License

23 Free Documentation License

Table of Contents

A. GNU Free Documentation License	1
A.1. PREAMBLE	1
A.2. APPLICABILITY AND DEFINITIONS	
A.3. VERBATIM COPYING	2
A.4. COPYING IN QUANTITY	2
A.5. MODIFICATIONS	3
A.6. COMBINING DOCUMENTS	
A.7. COLLECTIONS OF DOCUMENTS	
A.8. AGGREGATION WITH INDEPENDENT WORKS	
A.9. TRANSLATION	
A.10. TERMINATION	
A.11. FUTURE REVISIONS OF THIS LICENSE	5
A.12. How to use this License for your documents.	5

Appendix A. GNU Free Documentation License

- 1 Version 1.1, March 2000
- 2 Copyright (C) 2000 Free Software Foundation, Inc. 59 Temple Place, Suite 330, Boston, MA 02111-1307 USA Everyone is
- 3 permitted to copy and distribute verbatim copies of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.

A.1. PREAMBLE

- 4 The purpose of this License is to make a manual, textbook, or other written document "free" in the sense of freedom: to
- 5 assure everyone the effective freedom to copy and redistribute it, with or without modifying it, either commercially or
- 6 noncommercially. Secondarily, this License preserves for the author and publisher a way to get credit for their work,
- while not being considered responsible for modifications made by others.
- 8 This License is a kind of "copyleft", which means that derivative works of the document must themselves be free in the
- same sense. It complements the GNU General Public License, which is a copyleft license designed for free software.
- We have designed this License in order to use it for manuals for free software, because free software needs free
- documentation: a free program should come with manuals providing the same freedoms that the software does. But
- this License is not limited to software manuals; it can be used for any textual work, regardless of subject matter or
- whether it is published as a printed book. We recommend this License principally for works whose purpose is
- instruction or reference.

A.2. APPLICABILITY AND DEFINITIONS

- 15 This License applies to any manual or other work that contains a notice placed by the copyright holder saying it can be
- distributed under the terms of this License. The "Document", below, refers to any such manual or work. Any member
- of the public is a licensee, and is addressed as "you".
- A "Modified Version" of the Document means any work containing the Document or a portion of it, either copied
- verbatim, or with modifications and/or translated into another language.
- A "Secondary Section" is a named appendix or a front-matter section of the Document that deals exclusively with the
- relationship of the publishers or authors of the Document to the Document's overall subject (or to related matters) and
- 22 contains nothing that could fall directly within that overall subject. (For example, if the Document is in part a textbook
- of mathematics, a Secondary Section may not explain any mathematics.) The relationship could be a matter of
- 24 historical connection with the subject or with related matters, or of legal, commercial, philosophical, ethical or
- 25 political position regarding them.
- The "Invariant Sections" are certain Secondary Sections whose titles are designated, as being those of Invariant
- 27 Sections, in the notice that says that the Document is released under this License.
- The "Cover Texts" are certain short passages of text that are listed, as Front-Cover Texts or Back-Cover Texts, in the
- 29 notice that says that the Document is released under this License.
- A "Transparent" copy of the Document means a machine-readable copy, represented in a format whose specification
- is available to the general public, whose contents can be viewed and edited directly and straightforwardly with generic
- text editors or (for images composed of pixels) generic paint programs or (for drawings) some widely available
- drawing editor, and that is suitable for input to text formatters or for automatic translation to a variety of formats
- 34 suitable for input to text formatters. A copy made in an otherwise Transparent file format whose markup has been

- designed to thwart or discourage subsequent modification by readers is not Transparent. A copy that is not
- "Transparent" is called "Opaque".
- Examples of suitable formats for Transparent copies include plain ASCII without markup, Texinfo input format,
- LaTeX input format, SGML or XML using a publicly available DTD, and standard-conforming simple HTML
- designed for human modification. Opaque formats include PostScript, PDF, proprietary formats that can be read and
- 40 edited only by proprietary word processors, SGML or XML for which the DTD and/or processing tools are not
- generally available, and the machine-generated HTML produced by some word processors for output purposes only.
- The "Title Page" means, for a printed book, the title page itself, plus such following pages as are needed to hold,
- legibly, the material this License requires to appear in the title page. For works in formats which do not have any title
- 44 page as such, "Title Page" means the text near the most prominent appearance of the work's title, preceding the
- beginning of the body of the text.

A.3. VERBATIM COPYING

- 46 You may copy and distribute the Document in any medium, either commercially or noncommercially, provided that
- 47 this License, the copyright notices, and the license notice saying this License applies to the Document are reproduced
- in all copies, and that you add no other conditions whatsoever to those of this License. You may not use technical
- 49 measures to obstruct or control the reading or further copying of the copies you make or distribute. However, you may
- 50 accept compensation in exchange for copies. If you distribute a large enough number of copies you must also follow
- 51 the conditions in section 3.
- You may also lend copies, under the same conditions stated above, and you may publicly display copies.

A.4. COPYING IN QUANTITY

- If you publish printed copies of the Document numbering more than 100, and the Document's license notice requires
- Cover Texts, you must enclose the copies in covers that carry, clearly and legibly, all these Cover Texts: Front-Cover
- 55 Texts on the front cover, and Back-Cover Texts on the back cover. Both covers must also clearly and legibly identify
- 56 you as the publisher of these copies. The front cover must present the full title with all words of the title equally
- 57 prominent and visible. You may add other material on the covers in addition. Copying with changes limited to the
- covers, as long as they preserve the title of the Document and satisfy these conditions, can be treated as verbatim
- 59 copying in other respects.
- 60 If the required texts for either cover are too voluminous to fit legibly, you should put the first ones listed (as many as fit
- reasonably) on the actual cover, and continue the rest onto adjacent pages.
- 62 If you publish or distribute Opaque copies of the Document numbering more than 100, you must either include a
- 63 machine-readable Transparent copy along with each Opaque copy, or state in or with each Opaque copy a
- 64 publicly-accessible computer-network location containing a complete Transparent copy of the Document, free of
- added material, which the general network-using public has access to download anonymously at no charge using
- 66 public-standard network protocols. If you use the latter option, you must take reasonably prudent steps, when you
- 67 begin distribution of Opaque copies in quantity, to ensure that this Transparent copy will remain thus accessible at the
- 68 stated location until at least one year after the last time you distribute an Opaque copy (directly or through your agents
- or retailers) of that edition to the public.
- 70 It is requested, but not required, that you contact the authors of the Document well before redistributing any large
- 71 number of copies, to give them a chance to provide you with an updated version of the Document.

A.5. MODIFICATIONS

- You may copy and distribute a Modified Version of the Document under the conditions of sections 2 and 3 above,
- 73 provided that you release the Modified Version under precisely this License, with the Modified Version filling the role
- of the Document, thus licensing distribution and modification of the Modified Version to whoever possesses a copy of
- it. In addition, you must do these things in the Modified Version:
- A. Use in the Title Page (and on the covers, if any) a title distinct from that of the Document, and from those of previous versions (which should, if there were any, be listed in the History section of the Document). You may use the same title as a previous version if the original publisher of that version gives permission.
 - B. List on the Title Page, as authors, one or more persons or entities responsible for authorship of the modifications in the Modified Version, together with at least five of the principal authors of the Document (all of its principal authors, if it has less than five).
- 82 C. State on the Title page the name of the publisher of the Modified Version, as the publisher.
- D. Preserve all the copyright notices of the Document.

79 80

- E. Add an appropriate copyright notice for your modifications adjacent to the other copyright notices.
- F. Include, immediately after the copyright notices, a license notice giving the public permission to use the Modified Version under the terms of this License, in the form shown in the Addendum below.
- G. Preserve in that license notice the full lists of Invariant Sections and required Cover Texts given in the Document's license notice.
- H. Include an unaltered copy of this License.
- I. Preserve the section entitled "History", and its title, and add to it an item stating at least the title, year, new authors, and publisher of the Modified Version as given on the Title Page. If there is no section entitled "History" in the Document, create one stating the title, year, authors, and publisher of the Document as given on its Title Page, then add an item describing the Modified Version as stated in the previous sentence.
- J. Preserve the network location, if any, given in the Document for public access to a Transparent copy of the
 Document, and likewise the network locations given in the Document for previous versions it was based on.
 These may be placed in the "History" section. You may omit a network location for a work that was published at least four years before the Document itself, or if the original publisher of the version it refers to gives permission.
- K. In any section entitled "Acknowledgements" or "Dedications", preserve the section's title, and preserve in the section all the substance and tone of each of the contributor acknowledgements and/or dedications given therein.
- L. Preserve all the Invariant Sections of the Document, unaltered in their text and in their titles. Section numbers or the equivalent are not considered part of the section titles.
- M. Delete any section entitled "Endorsements". Such a section may not be included in the Modified Version.
- N. Do not retitle any existing section as "Endorsements" or to conflict in title with any Invariant Section.
- 104 If the Modified Version includes new front-matter sections or appendices that qualify as Secondary Sections and
- contain no material copied from the Document, you may at your option designate some or all of these sections as
- invariant. To do this, add their titles to the list of Invariant Sections in the Modified Version's license notice. These
- titles must be distinct from any other section titles.
- You may add a section entitled "Endorsements", provided it contains nothing but endorsements of your Modified
- 109 Version by various parties--for example, statements of peer review or that the text has been approved by an
- organization as the authoritative definition of a standard.

- You may add a passage of up to five words as a Front-Cover Text, and a passage of up to 25 words as a Back-Cover
- Text, to the end of the list of Cover Texts in the Modified Version. Only one passage of Front-Cover Text and one of
- Back-Cover Text may be added by (or through arrangements made by) any one entity. If the Document already
- includes a cover text for the same cover, previously added by you or by arrangement made by the same entity you are
- acting on behalf of, you may not add another; but you may replace the old one, on explicit permission from the
- previous publisher that added the old one.
- The author(s) and publisher(s) of the Document do not by this License give permission to use their names for publicity
- for or to assert or imply endorsement of any Modified Version.

A.6. COMBINING DOCUMENTS

- You may combine the Document with other documents released under this License, under the terms defined in section
- 4 above for modified versions, provided that you include in the combination all of the Invariant Sections of all of the
- original documents, unmodified, and list them all as Invariant Sections of your combined work in its license notice.
- The combined work need only contain one copy of this License, and multiple identical Invariant Sections may be
- replaced with a single copy. If there are multiple Invariant Sections with the same name but different contents, make
- the title of each such section unique by adding at the end of it, in parentheses, the name of the original author or
- publisher of that section if known, or else a unique number. Make the same adjustment to the section titles in the list of
- 126 Invariant Sections in the license notice of the combined work.
- 127 In the combination, you must combine any sections entitled "History" in the various original documents, forming one
- 128 section entitled "History"; likewise combine any sections entitled "Acknowledgements", and any sections entitled
- "Dedications". You must delete all sections entitled "Endorsements."

A.7. COLLECTIONS OF DOCUMENTS

- You may make a collection consisting of the Document and other documents released under this License, and replace
- the individual copies of this License in the various documents with a single copy that is included in the collection,
- provided that you follow the rules of this License for verbatim copying of each of the documents in all other respects.
- You may extract a single document from such a collection, and distribute it individually under this License, provided
- 134 you insert a copy of this License into the extracted document, and follow this License in all other respects regarding
- verbatim copying of that document.

A.8. AGGREGATION WITH INDEPENDENT WORKS

- A compilation of the Document or its derivatives with other separate and independent documents or works, in or on a
- volume of a storage or distribution medium, does not as a whole count as a Modified Version of the Document,
- provided no compilation copyright is claimed for the compilation. Such a compilation is called an "aggregate", and
- this License does not apply to the other self-contained works thus compiled with the Document, on account of their
- being thus compiled, if they are not themselves derivative works of the Document.
- 141 If the Cover Text requirement of section 3 is applicable to these copies of the Document, then if the Document is less
- than one quarter of the entire aggregate, the Document's Cover Texts may be placed on covers that surround only the
- Document within the aggregate. Otherwise they must appear on covers around the whole aggregate.

A.9. TRANSLATION

- 144 Translation is considered a kind of modification, so you may distribute translations of the Document under the terms
- of section 4. Replacing Invariant Sections with translations requires special permission from their copyright holders,
- but you may include translations of some or all Invariant Sections in addition to the original versions of these Invariant
- 147 Sections. You may include a translation of this License provided that you also include the original English version of
- this License. In case of a disagreement between the translation and the original English version of this License, the
- original English version will prevail.

A.10. TERMINATION

- You may not copy, modify, sublicense, or distribute the Document except as expressly provided for under this License.
- Any other attempt to copy, modify, sublicense or distribute the Document is void, and will automatically terminate
- 152 your rights under this License. However, parties who have received copies, or rights, from you under this License will
- not have their licenses terminated so long as such parties remain in full compliance.

A.11. FUTURE REVISIONS OF THIS LICENSE

- The Free Software Foundation may publish new, revised versions of the GNU Free Documentation License from time
- to time. Such new versions will be similar in spirit to the present version, but may differ in detail to address new
- problems or concerns. See http://www.gnu.org/copyleft/.
- 157 Each version of the License is given a distinguishing version number. If the Document specifies that a particular
- numbered version of this License "or any later version" applies to it, you have the option of following the terms and
- conditions either of that specified version or of any later version that has been published (not as a draft) by the Free
- Software Foundation. If the Document does not specify a version number of this License, you may choose any version
- ever published (not as a draft) by the Free Software Foundation.

A.12. How to use this License for your documents

- To use this License in a document you have written, include a copy of the License in the document and put the
- following copyright and license notices just after the title page:
- 164 Copyright (c) YEAR YOUR NAME. Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of
- the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.1 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with the
- Invariant Sections being LIST THEIR TITLES, with the Front-Cover Texts being LIST, and with the Back-Cover Texts being
- LIST. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".
- 168 If you have no Invariant Sections, write "with no Invariant Sections" instead of saying which ones are invariant. If you
- have no Front-Cover Texts, write "no Front-Cover Texts" instead of "Front-Cover Texts being LIST"; likewise for
- 170 Back-Cover Texts.
- 171 If your document contains nontrivial examples of program code, we recommend releasing these examples in parallel
- under your choice of free software license, such as the GNU General Public License, to permit their use in free
- 173 software.