

Client-Server communication in C#



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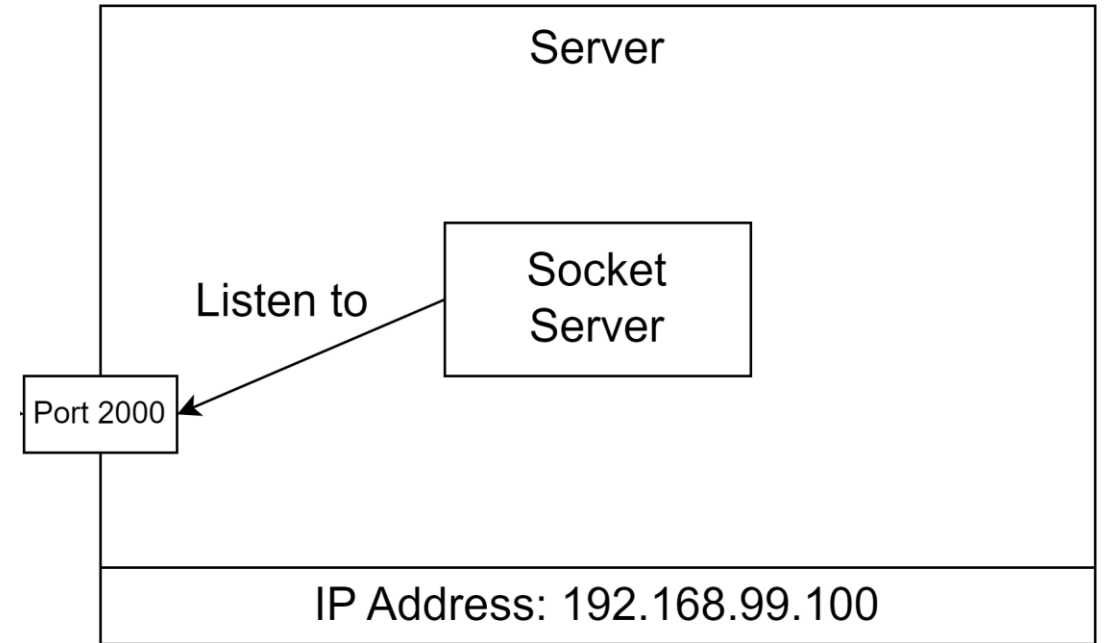
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Socket communication

The server listens



The Server specifies where to listen:

- IP Address
- Port number

The server listens

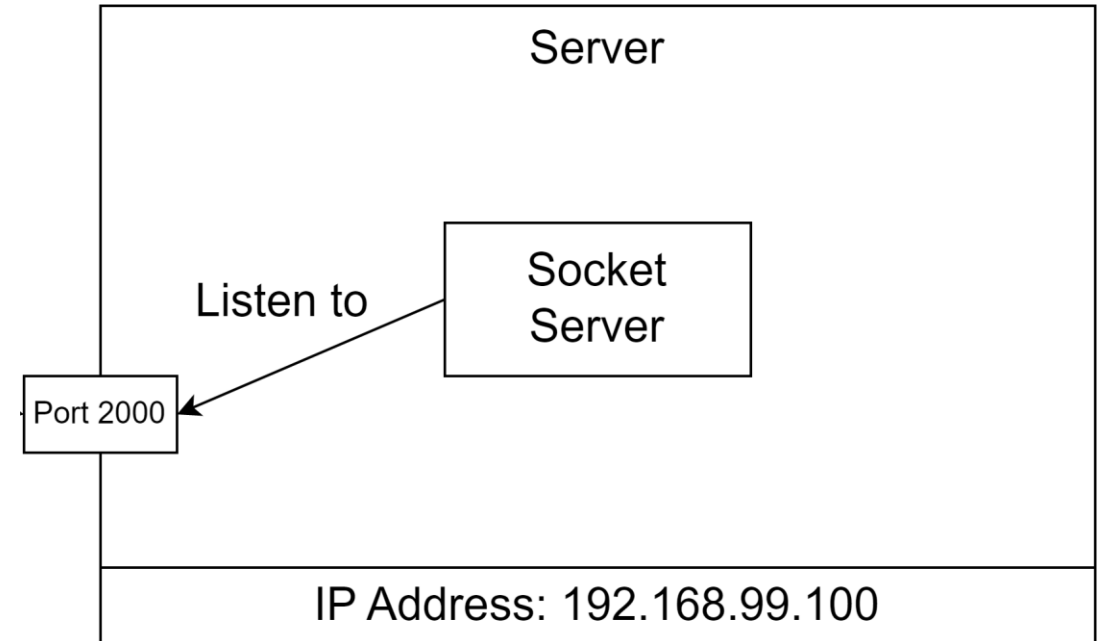
The server can have multiple network cards and more than one address.

IP Address to listen to can be:

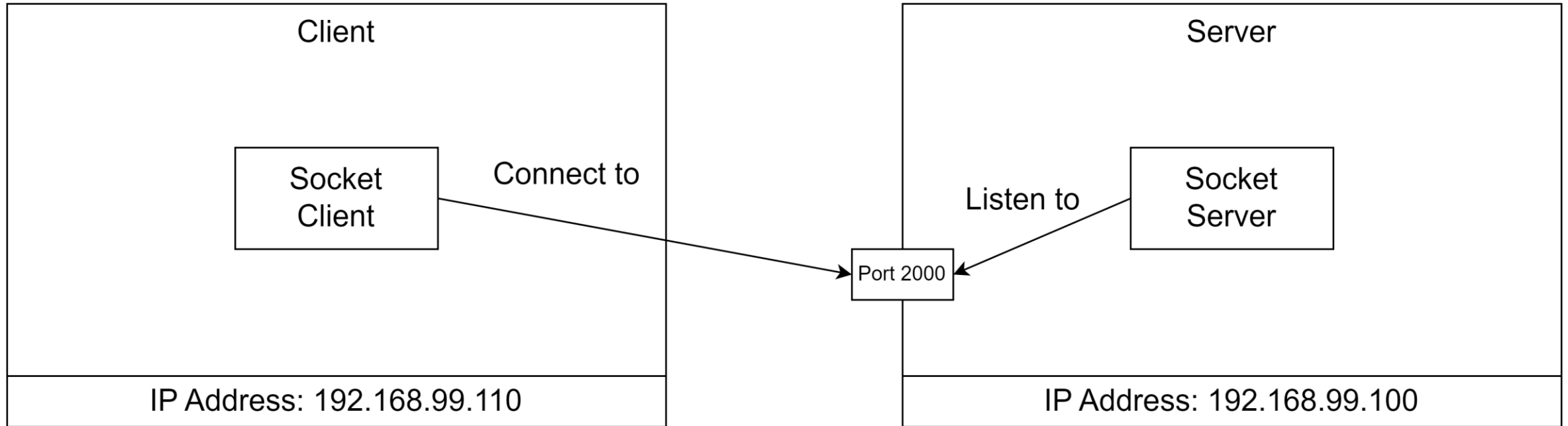
- **Any** <= all network interfaces
- **Loopback** <= 127.0.0.1
- A specific IP address

The Server specifies where to listen:

- IP Address
- Port number



The client connects to the server



The client connects to a server socket:

- IP Address
- Port number

SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

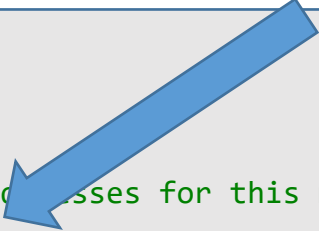
        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

SocketServer

Create an IPEndPoint with Address = Any and Port = 2000.



```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

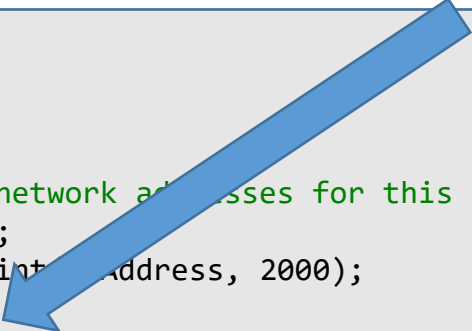
        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```



Create a new socket.

- 'AddressFamily' is the one for IP addresses – "InterNetwork".
- Socket type is Stream, which means a two-way data stream.
- The protocol type is Transmission Control Protocol - TCP.

SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
    }
}
```

Create a new socket.

- 'AddressFamily' is the one for IP addresses – "InterNetwork".
- Socket type is Stream, which means a two-way data stream.
- The protocol type is Transmission Control Protocol - TCP.

The Socket implements the 'IDisposable' interface.

The 'using' keyword means, that the 'listener' object will be disposed correctly, even if any exceptions occur in the code.

```
        handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
        int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
        Console.WriteLine($"Received {numberOfBytesReceived} bytes of data");
    }
}
```

```
        byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
        handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
    }
}
```

SocketServer

Associate socket with local endpoint on the machine.

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

SocketServer

Start listening on the socket.

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

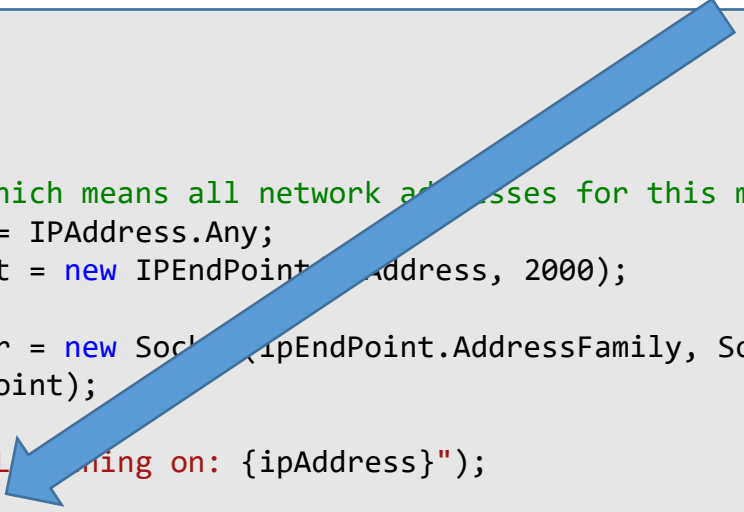
        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```



SocketServer

Wait for a connection from a client.

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses on this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 8080);

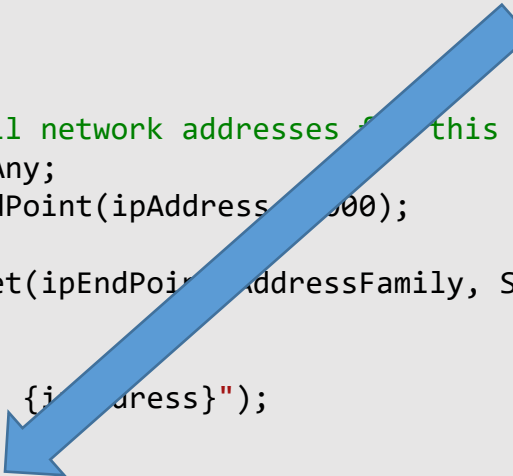
        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipEndPoint.Address}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```



SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

Read bytes from the socket in to a buffer



SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

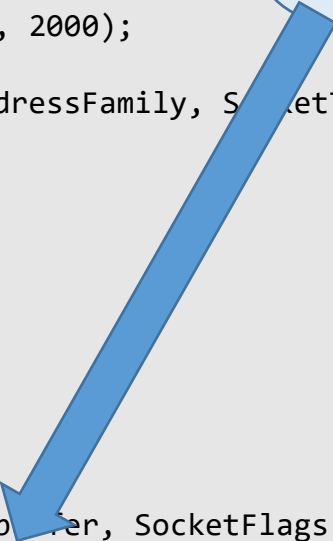
        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

Convert to text (UTF-8)



SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received:{receivedData}");

            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

Read bytes from the socket in to a buffer



SocketServer

```
class SocketServer
{
    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
            int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
            Console.WriteLine($"Server received: {receivedData}");

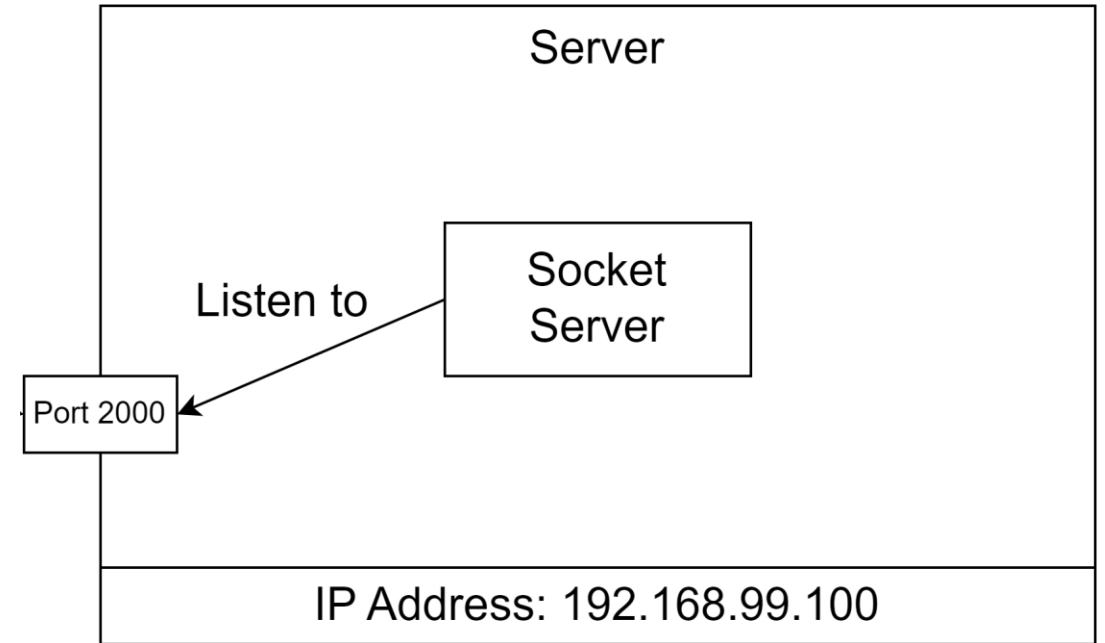
            string reply = "ACK";
            byte[] replyBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(reply);
            handler.Send(replyBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        }
    }
}
```

Send "ACK" message back to the client.

NOTE:

There is no requirement to send anything back to the client. It is only included here to show two-way communication.

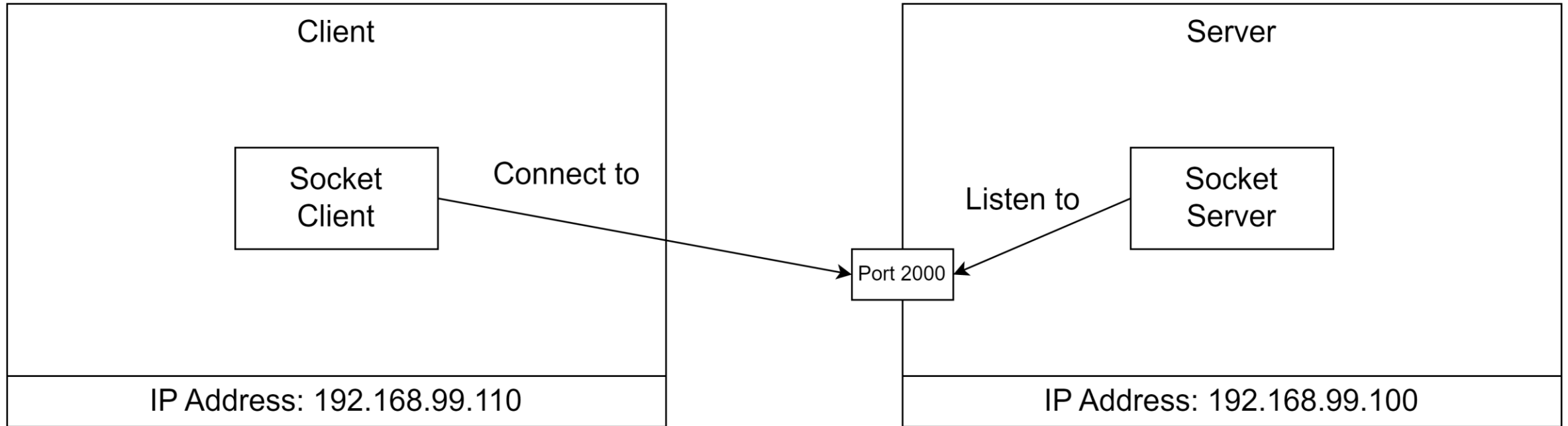
The server listens



The Server specifies where to listen:

- IP Address = Any
- Port number = 2000

The client connects to the server



The client connects to a server socket:

- IP Address
- Port number

SocketClient

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```

SocketClient

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```

Create an IPEndPoint with
Address = 127.0.0.1 (localhost)
and
Port = 2000.

If the server is on a different machine, the
Address shall be the IP address of that machine.

SocketClient

Create the socket and connect to the IP Endpoint.

The connection attempt may time out if the endpoint does not exist, which will throw an exception.

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

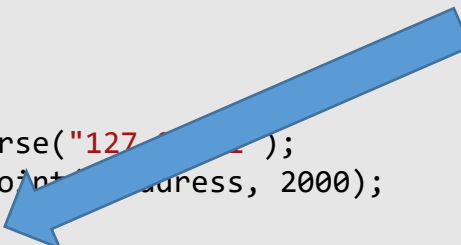
        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```



SocketClient

Create the message to send.
Convert to bytes.
Send the bytes.

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

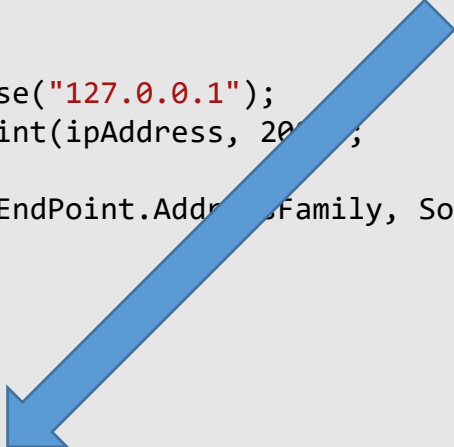
        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```



SocketClient

Receive "ACK" message from the server.

NOTE:

There is no requirement to send anything back to the client. It is only included here to show two-way communication.

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);


        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```



SocketClient

Shutdown both sending and receiving socket when done.

```
class SocketClient
{
    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
        {
            // Send message.
            var message = "Hello " + i;
            var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
            client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
            Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");

            // Receive ack.
            var buffer = new byte[1024];
            var received = client.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
            var response = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, received);

            Console.WriteLine($"Client received: {response}");
            Thread.Sleep(1000);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```





Your turn

Solve the
”Exercise - Client-Server
communication”

Using the socket communication from other threads

SocketClient
- _message - _hasDataToSend
<< property >> ShallRun : bool SendData(message : string) : void

SocketServer
<< property>> HasUnreadData : bool << property>> Data : string

Sending data from the client

```
internal class SocketClient
{
    private string _message = "";
    private bool _hasDataToSend = false;
    private bool _shallRun = true;

    public bool ShallRun { private get => _shallRun; set => _shallRun = value; }

    public void SendData(string message)
    {
        _message = message;
        _hasDataToSend = true;
    }

    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
        client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

        while (ShallRun)
        {
            // Send message.
            if (_hasDataToSend)
            {
                var message = _message;
                var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
                client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
                Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");
                _hasDataToSend = false;
            }
            Thread.Sleep(0);
        }

        client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
    }
}
```

Sending data from the client

```
internal class SocketClient
{
    private string _message = "";
    private bool _hasDataToSend = false;
    private bool _shallRun = true;

    public bool ShallRun { private get => _shallRun; set => _shallRun = value; }

    public void SendData(string message)
    {
        _message = message;
        _hasDataToSend = true;
    }

    public void RunClient()
    {
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Parse("127.0.0.1");
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);
        ...
    }
}
```

Sending data from the client

```
using Socket client = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream,
ProtocolType.Tcp);
client.Connect(ipEndPoint);

while (ShallRun)
{
    // Send message.
    if (_hasDataToSend)
    {
        var message = _message;
        var messageBytes = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
        client.Send(messageBytes, SocketFlags.None);
        Console.WriteLine($"Socket client sent message: {message}");
        _hasDataToSend = false;
    }
    Thread.Sleep(0);
}

client.Shutdown(SocketShutdown.Both);
}
```

Receiving data on the server

```
internal class SocketServer
{
    private bool _hasUnreadData = false;
    private string _data = "";
    public bool HasUnreadData { get => _hasUnreadData; private set => _hasUnreadData = value; }

    public string Data
    {
        get
        {
            HasUnreadData = false;
            return _data;
        }
        private set
        {
            _data = value;
            HasUnreadData = true;
        }
    }

    public void RunServer()
    {
        // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
        IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
        IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

        using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

        listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

        Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
        listener.Listen();

        var handler = listener.Accept();

        while (true)
        {
            try
            {
                byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
                int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer, SocketFlags.None);
                string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0, numberOfBytesReceived);
                Console.WriteLine($"Server received: {receivedData}");
                Data = receivedData;
            }
            catch (SocketException e)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Got exception: " + e.ToString());
                break;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Receiving data on the server

```
internal class SocketServer
{
    private bool _hasUnreadData = false;
    private string _data = "";
    public bool HasUnreadData { get => _hasUnreadData; private set => _hasUnreadData
= value; }

    public string Data
    {
        get
        {
            HasUnreadData = false;
            return _data;
        }
        private set
        {
            _data = value;
            HasUnreadData = true;
        }
    }
}
```

Receiving data on the server

```
public void RunServer()
{
    // listen to 'Any' which means all network addresses for this machine
    IPAddress ipAddress = IPAddress.Any;
    IPEndPoint ipEndPoint = new IPEndPoint(ipAddress, 2000);

    using Socket listener = new Socket(ipEndPoint.AddressFamily,
SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

    listener.Bind(ipEndPoint);

    Console.WriteLine($"Listening on: {ipAddress}");
    listener.Listen();

    var handler = listener.Accept();
    ...
}
```


Receiving data on the server

```
var handler = listener.Accept();

while (true)
{
    try
    {
        byte[] buffer = new byte[1024];
        int numberOfBytesReceived = handler.Receive(buffer,
SocketFlags.None);
        string receivedData = Encoding.UTF8.GetString(buffer, 0,
numberOfBytesReceived);
        Console.WriteLine($"Server received: {receivedData}");
        Data = receivedData;
    }
    catch (SocketException e)
    {
        Console.WriteLine("Got exception: " + e.ToString());
        break;
    }
}
```



Problems in this approach

There are some problems with the way we do this:

- What if `SendData()` is called more than once, before the data is sent on the socket?
- What if `SendData()` is called before `_hasDataToSend` is reset?
- What if a user of the `SocketServer` reads the `Data` property at the same time as data is received?

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Some data might be lost!

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- What if a user of the `SocketServer` reads the `Data` property at the same time as data is received?

We will fix this in the coming weeks 😊



Your turn

Solve the
” Exercise - ECG Network –
Without blocking collection”

References and image sources

Warning tape: <https://www.pngall.com/warning-sign-png/download/69428>



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