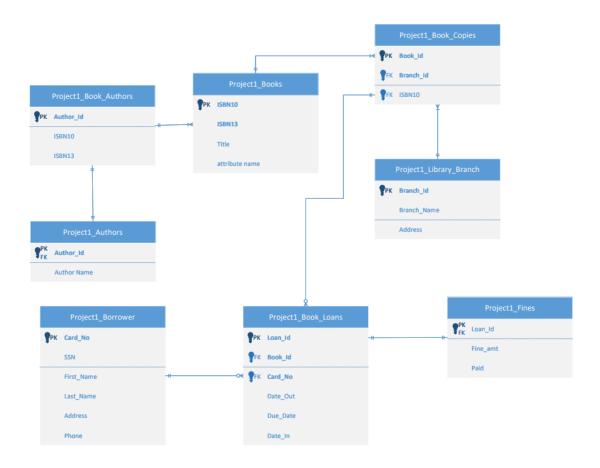
# PROJECT 1 (Amritha Rajarajan)

## **ER Diagram:**



### **Creating PROJECT1\_BOOKS table and inserting values:**

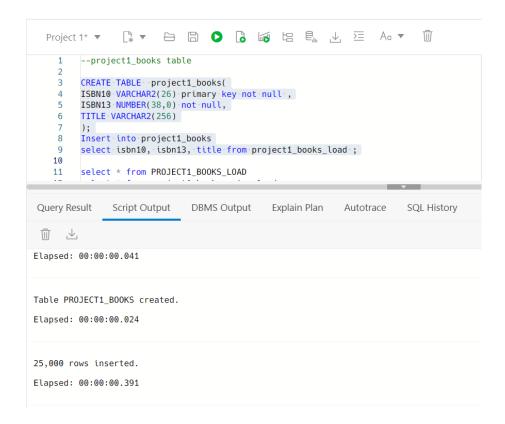
```
CREATE TABLE project1_books(

ISBN10 VARCHAR2(26) primary key not null,

ISBN13 NUMBER(38,0) not null,

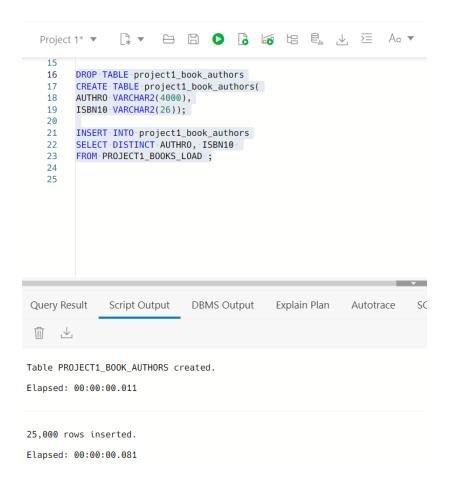
TITLE VARCHAR2(256)
);

Insert into project1_books
select isbn10, isbn13, title from project1_books_load;
```



**Creating PROJECT1\_BOOK\_AUTHORS and PROJECT1\_AUTHORS table and inserting values:** 

```
CREATE TABLE project1_book_authors(
Author id number(38,0),
ISBN10 VARCHAR2 (26),
ISBN13 NUMBER (38,0));
create sequence Author_id START WITH 1 increment by 1;
INSERT INTO project1_book_authors
SELECT Author_id.nextval, ISBN10, isbn13
FROM PROJECT1 BOOKS LOAD ;
Create table project1_authors(
   Author Id number (38,0),
   Name varchar2(4000));
INSERT INTO project1_authors
SELECT A. Author id, P. Authro
FROM PROJECT1 BOOKS LOAD P
inner join project1_book_authors A
on A.isbn10 = P.isbn10;
```



**Creating PROJECT1\_LIBRARY\_BRANCH table and inserting values:** 

```
CREATE TABLE project1_library_branch(
BRANCH ID number (38,0),
BRANCH NAME VARCHAR2 (4000),
ADDRESS VARCHAR2 (4000));
INSERT INTO project1_library_branch
SELECT DISTINCT BRANCH_ID, BRANCH_NAME, ADDRESS
FROM PROJECT1_LIBRARY_BRANCH_LOAD ;
   25
        CREATE TABLE project1_library_branch(
   26
   27
        BRANCH_ID number(38,0),
        BRANCH_NAME VARCHAR2(4000),
   28
   29
        ADDRESS VARCHAR2(4000));
   30
   31
        INSERT INTO project1_library_branch
   32
        SELECT DISTINCT BRANCH_ID, BRANCH_NAME, ADDRESS
   33
        FROM PROJECT1_LIBRARY_BRANCH_LOAD ;
```

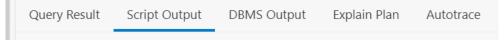


Table PROJECT1\_LIBRARY\_BRANCH created.

Elapsed: 00:00:00.012

5 rows inserted.

 $_{\perp}$ 

Elapsed: 00:00:00.046

# Creating PROJECT1\_BOOK\_COPIES table and inserting values:

```
Create table project1_book_copies(

BOOK_ID VARCHAR2(26),
ISBN10 VARCHAR2(26),
BRANCH_ID NUMBER(38,0),
no_of_copies NUMBER(38,0),
CONSTRAINT PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES_pk PRIMARY KEY (BOOK_ID)
);

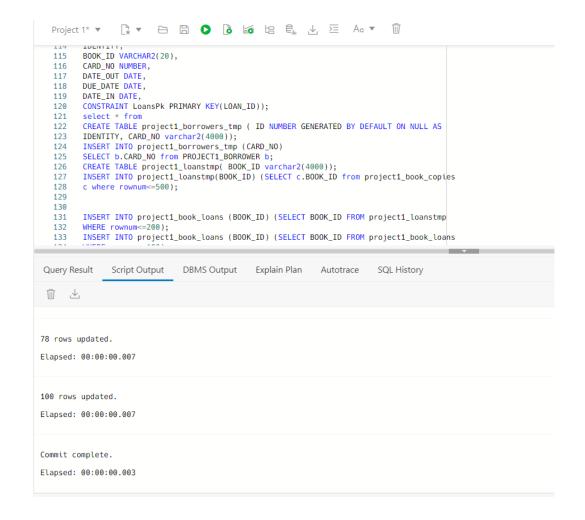
create sequence BOOK_ID START WITH 1 increment by 1;
INSERT INTO PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES
SELECT BOOK_ID.nextval,BOOK_ID,BRANCH_ID,no_of_copies FROM PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES_LOAD;
select * from PROJECT1_BOOK_COPIES
```

### Creating PROJECT1\_BORROWER table and inserting values

```
CREATE TABLE PROJECT1 BORROWER
CARD NO VARCHAR2 (26) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
SSN VARCHAR2 (26),
FIRST NAME VARCHAR2 (26),
LAST NAME VARCHAR2 (26),
ADDRESS VARCHAR2 (128),
PHONE VARCHAR2 (26)
create table temp1 (detail VARCHAR2(4000));
insert into temp1
select * from project1_borrowers_load;
SELECT m.detail
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 1) AS Card_No
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 2) AS SSN
REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 3) AS F_Name
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 4) AS L Name
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 6) AS Address
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 9) AS PHONE
FROM temp1 m;
INSERT INTO PROJECT1 BORROWER
SELECT CARD NO, SSN, F NAME, L NAME, ADDRESS, PHONE FROM
(SELECT m.detail
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 1) AS Card No
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 2) AS SSN
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 3) AS F_Name
,REGEXP_SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 4) AS L_Name
, REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 6) AS Address
,REGEXP SUBSTR (detail, '[^,]+', 1, 9) AS PHONE
FROM temp1 m);
```

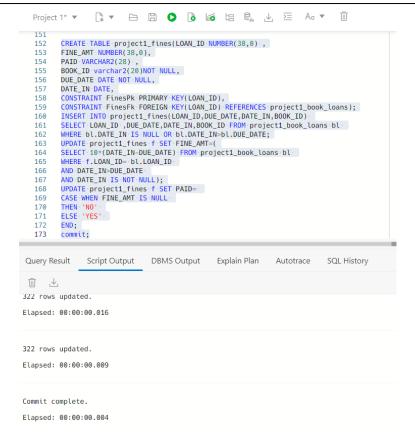
### Creating Project1\_Book\_Loans table using PL/SQL:

```
CREATE TABLE project1 book loans (LOAN ID NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
IDENTITY,
BOOK ID VARCHAR2 (20),
CARD NO varchar2(20),
DATE OUT DATE,
DUE DATE DATE,
DATE IN DATE,
CONSTRAINT LoansPk PRIMARY KEY(LOAN ID));
CREATE TABLE project1 borrowers tmp ( ID NUMBER GENERATED BY DEFAULT ON NULL AS
IDENTITY, CARD NO varchar2(4000));
INSERT INTO project1 borrowers tmp (CARD NO)
SELECT b.CARD NO from PROJECT1 BORROWER b;
CREATE TABLE project1 loanstmp( BOOK ID varchar2(4000));
INSERT INTO project1 loanstmp(BOOK ID) (SELECT c.BOOK ID from project1 book copies
c where rownum<=500);</pre>
INSERT INTO project1 book loans (BOOK ID) (SELECT BOOK ID FROM project1 loanstmp
WHERE rownum<=200);
INSERT INTO project1 book loans (BOOK ID) (SELECT BOOK ID FROM project1 book loans
WHERE rownum<=100);
INSERT INTO project1 book loans (BOOK ID) (SELECT BOOK ID FROM project1 book loans
WHERE rownum<=100);
INSERT INTO project1 book loans (BOOK ID) (SELECT BOOK ID FROM project1 loanstmp
WHERE rownum<=100);
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.CARD NO = (SELECT CARD NO FROM
project1_borrowers_tmp bt where bl.LOAN_ID=bt.ID);
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.DATE OUT=sysdate-rownum;
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.DUE DATE= bl.DATE OUT + 14;
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.DATE IN = bl.DATE OUT + 15 WHERE LOAN ID>=0
AND LOAN ID<200;
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.DATE IN= bl.DATE OUT + 12 WHERE LOAN ID>=200
AND LOAN ID<278;
UPDATE project1 book loans bl SET bl.DATE IN= bl.DATE OUT + 5 WHERE LOAN ID>=278
AND LOAN ID<378;
commit;
```



#### Creating PROJECT1\_Loans table and inserting values

```
CREATE TABLE project1 fines (LOAN ID NUMBER (38,0),
FINE AMT NUMBER (38,0),
PAID VARCHAR2 (28) ,
BOOK_ID varchar2(20)NOT NULL,
DUE DATE DATE NOT NULL,
DATE IN DATE,
CONSTRAINT FinesPk PRIMARY KEY(LOAN ID),
CONSTRAINT FinesFk FOREIGN KEY(LOAN_ID) REFERENCES project1_book_loans);
INSERT INTO project1 fines(LOAN ID, DUE DATE, DATE IN, BOOK ID)
SELECT LOAN ID , DUE DATE, DATE IN, BOOK ID FROM project1 book loans bl
WHERE bl.DATE IN IS NULL OR bl.DATE IN>bl.DUE DATE;
UPDATE project1 fines f SET FINE AMT=(
SELECT 10*(DATE IN-DUE DATE) FROM project1 book loans bl
WHERE f.LOAN ID= bl.LOAN ID
AND DATE IN>DUE DATE
AND DATE IN IS NOT NULL);
UPDATE project1 fines f SET PAID=
CASE WHEN FINE AMT IS NULL
THEN 'NO'
ELSE 'YES'
END;
commit;
```



### **Book Search and Availability**

```
SELECT DISTINCT bk.ISBN10,bk.ISBN13, bk.TITLE, a.NAME,bc.NO_OF_COPIES,bc.BRANCH_ID

FROM project1_books bk

LEFT JOIN project1_book_authors ba ON cast(bk.ISBN13 as varchar2(26))=ba.ISBN10

LEFT JOIN project1_authors a ON ba.AUTHOR_ID=a.AUTHOR_ID

LEFT JOIN project1_book_copies bc ON bk.ISBN10=bc.ISBN10

WHERE bk.TITLE LIKE '%&&param24*' OR

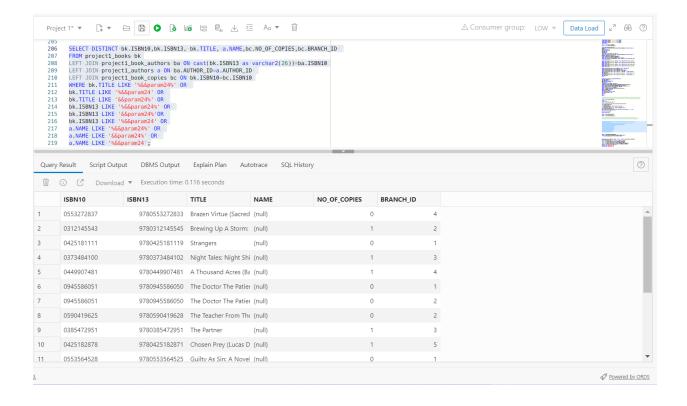
bk.TITLE LIKE '%&&param24*' OR

bk.ISBN13 LIKE '%&&param24*' OR

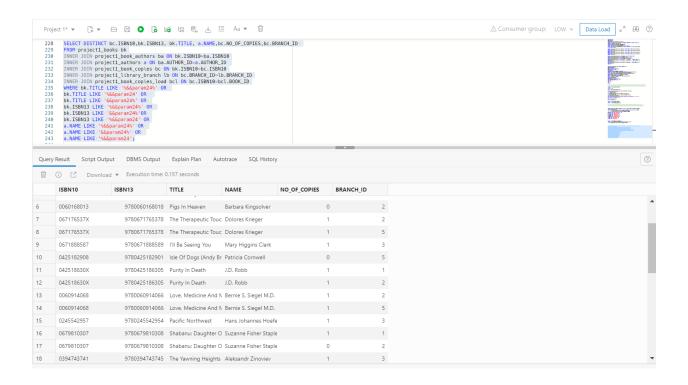
bk.ISBN13 LIKE '%&&param24*' OR

bk.ISBN13 LIKE '%&&param24*' OR

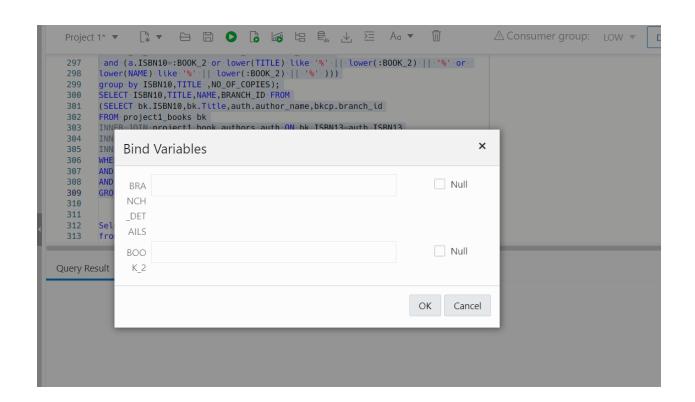
a.NAME LIKE '%&&param24*' OR
```



```
SELECT DISTINCT bc.ISBN10,bk.ISBN13, bk.TITLE, a.NAME,bc.NO OF COPIES,bc.BRANCH ID
FROM project1 books bk
INNER JOIN project1 book authors ba ON bk.ISBN10=ba.ISBN10
INNER JOIN project1 authors a ON ba.AUTHOR ID=a.AUTHOR ID
INNER JOIN project1 book copies bc ON bk.ISBN10=bc.ISBN10
INNER JOIN project1 library branch lb ON bc.BRANCH ID=lb.BRANCH ID
INNER JOIN project1 book copies load bcl ON bc.ISBN10=bcl.BOOK ID
WHERE bk.TITLE LIKE '%&&param24%' OR
bk.TITLE LIKE '%&&param24' OR
bk.TITLE LIKE '&&param24%' OR
bk.ISBN13 LIKE '%&&param24%' OR
bk.ISBN13 LIKE '&&param24%'OR
bk.ISBN13 LIKE '%&&param24' OR
a.NAME LIKE '%&&param24%' OR
a.NAME LIKE '&&param24%' OR
a.NAME LIKE '%&&param24';
```

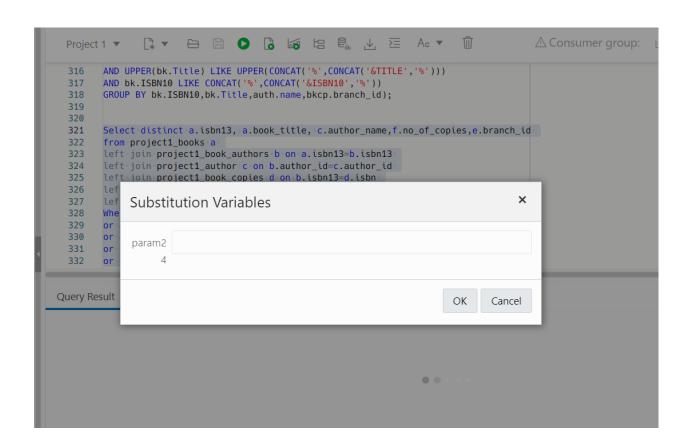


```
SELECT * FROM project1 book copies bc
WHERE bc.BRANCH ID LIKE ' ';
SELECT ISBN, TITLE, 'Y' as AVAILABLE, LISTAGG (NAME, ',') WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY NAME)
as Author, NO OF COPIES FROM
(SELECT ISBN, 'Y', TITLE, NO OF COPIES, NAME FROM (SELECT a.ISBN, TITLE, NAME,
NO OF COPIES FROM
project1 book copies a, project1 books b, project1 authors c, project1 books authors d
WHERE a.ISBN=b.ISBN10 AND c.AUTHOR ID=d.AUTHOR ID AND
b.ISBN13=d.ISBN13 AND NO OF COPIES>0 AND BRANCH ID=:BRANCH DETAILS
and (a.ISBN10=:BOOK 2 or lower(TITLE) like '%' || lower(:BOOK 2) || '%' or
lower(NAME) like '%' || lower(:BOOK 2) || '%' )))
GROUP BY ISBN10, TITLE , NO OF COPIES;
Union
SELECT ISBN, TITLE, 'N' as AVAILABLE, LISTAGG(NAME, ',') WITHIN GROUP (ORDER BY NAME)
as Author, NO OF COPIES FROM
(SELECT ISBN, 'N', TITLE, NO OF COPIES, NAME FROM (SELECT a.ISBN, TITLE, NAME,
NO OF COPIES FROM
project1 book copies a, project1 books b, project1 authors c, project1 books authors d
where a.ISBN10=b.ISBN10 and c.AUTHOR ID=d.AUTHOR ID and b.ISBN13=d.ISBN13
and NO OF COPIES=0 and BRANCH ID=:BRANCH DETAILS
and (a.ISBN10=:BOOK 2 or lower(TITLE) like '%' || lower(:BOOK 2) || '%' or
lower(NAME) like '%' || lower(:BOOK 2) || '%' )))
group by ISBN10,TITLE ,NO_OF COPIES);
SELECT ISBN10, TITLE, NAME, BRANCH ID FROM
(SELECT bk.ISBN10,bk.Title,auth.author name,bkcp.branch id
FROM project1 books bk
INNER JOIN project1 book authors auth ON bk.ISBN13=auth.ISBN13
INNER JOIN project1 authors a ON auth.AUTHOR ID=a.AUTHOR ID
INNER JOIN project1 book copies bkcp ON bkcp.ISBN=bk.ISBN10
WHERE UPPER (auth.NAME) LIKE UPPER (CONCAT ('%', CONCAT ('%NAME', '%')))
AND UPPER(bk.Title) LIKE UPPER(CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&TITLE','%')))
AND bk.ISBN10 LIKE CONCAT('%', CONCAT('&ISBN10','%'))
GROUP BY bk.ISBN10,bk.Title,auth.name,bkcp.branch id);
```



```
Select distinct a.isbn13, a.book_title, c.author_name,f.no_of_copies,e.branch_id

from project1_books a
left join project1_book_authors b on a.isbn13=b.isbn13
left join project1_author c on b.author_id=c.author_id
left join project1_book_copies d on b.isbn13=d.isbn
left join project1_library_branch e on d.branch_id=e.branch_id
left join project1_library_branch e on d.isbn=f.book_id
Where a.book_title like '%&&param24%' or a.book_title like '%&&param24'
or a.book_title like '&&param24%' or a.isbn13 like '%&&param24%'
or a.isbn13 like '&&param24%' or a.isbn13 like '%&&param24'
or c.author_name like '%&&param24%'
or c.author_name like '&&&param24%' or c.author_name like '%&&param24';
```



#### Search by Author Name:

```
SELECT ISBN13, TITLE, NAME, BRANCH_ID FROM

(SELECT bk.ISBN13,bk.TITLE, auth.NAME,bkcp.BRANCH_ID

FROM project1_books bk

INNER JOIN project1_book_authors ba ON bk.ISBN13=ba.ISBN13

INNER JOIN project1_authors auth ON ba.AUTHOR_ID=auth.AUTHOR_ID

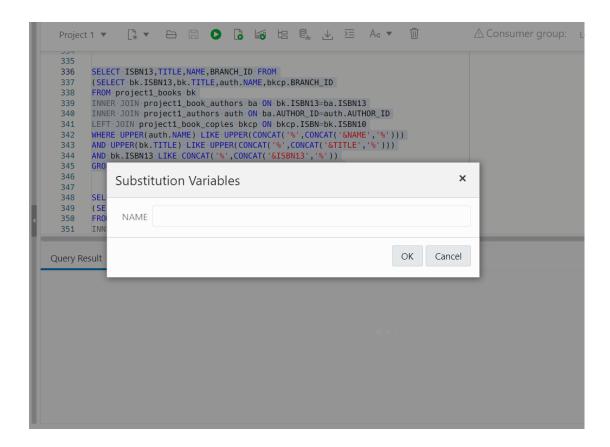
LEFT JOIN project1_book_copies bkcp ON bkcp.ISBN=bk.ISBN10

WHERE UPPER(auth.NAME) LIKE UPPER(CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&NAME','%')))

AND UPPER(bk.TITLE) LIKE UPPER(CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&TITLE','%')))

AND bk.ISBN13 LIKE CONCAT('%',CONCAT('&ISBN13','%'))

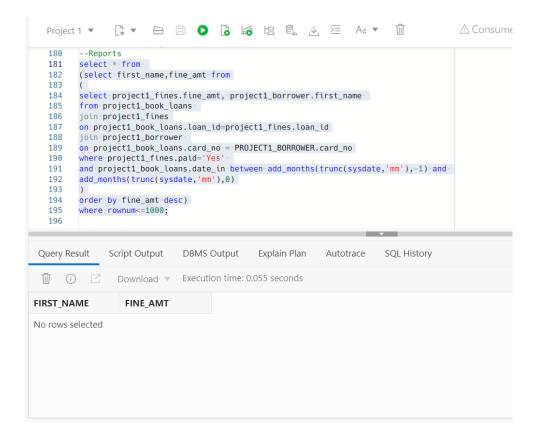
GROUP BY bk.ISBN13,bk.TITLE,auth.NAME,bkcp.BRANCH_ID);
```



#### **REPORTS**

#### top 10 popular books:

```
select * from
  (select first_name, fine_amt from
  (
    select project1_fines.fine_amt, project1_borrower.first_name
    from project1_book_loans
    join project1_fines
    on project1_book_loans.loan_id=project1_fines.loan_id
    join project1_borrower
    on project1_book_loans.card_no = PROJECT1_BORROWER.card_no
    where project1_fines.paid='Yes'
    and project1_book_loans.date_in between add_months(trunc(sysdate,'mm'),-1) and
    add_months(trunc(sysdate,'mm'),0)
    )
    order by fine_amt desc)
    where rownum<=10;</pre>
```



### Outstanding fine:

```
Select d.branch_name, d.branch_id, sum(a.fine_amt) AS Outstanding_Fine_Amount

from project1_fines a,project1_book_loans b,project1_book_copies
c,project1_library_branch d where a.loan_id = b.loan_id AND b.book_id = c.book_id

AND c.branch_id = d.branch_id group by d.branch_name, d.branch_id order by

Outstanding_Fine_Amount DESC;
```

