Pandas Basics

June 5, 2025

Pandas Basics by Isha Borgaonkar

```
[132]:
       #Importing Pandas
       import pandas as pd
[133]: #Read the dataset into Pandas DataFrame
       df=pd.read_csv('IPLData.csv')
[134]: #printing the dataframe
       df
[134]:
                                                  batting_team
               match_id
                          inning
       0
                       1
                               1
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
                       1
                               1
       1
       2
                       1
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
       3
                       1
                               1
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
       4
                               1
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
                       1
       150455
                     636
                                  Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                  Royal Challengers Bangalore
                     636
       150456
       150457
                     636
                                  Royal Challengers Bangalore
                     636
                                  Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150458
       150459
                     636
                                  Royal Challengers Bangalore
                               bowling_team
                                              over
                                                    ball
                                                                 batsman
                                                                             non_striker
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
       0
                                                 1
                                                        1
                                                               DA Warner
                                                                                S Dhawan
       1
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
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                                                                                S Dhawan
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               Royal Challengers Bangalore
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                                                               DA Warner
                                                                                S Dhawan
       3
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                 1
                                                        4
                                                               DA Warner
                                                                                S Dhawan
       4
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                 1
                                                        5
                                                               DA Warner
                                                                                S Dhawan
       150455
                                                        2
                                                                               CJ Jordan
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                20
                                                             Sachin Baby
       150456
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                20
                                                        3
                                                             Sachin Baby
                                                                               CJ Jordan
       150457
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                20
                                                           Iqbal Abdulla
                                                                             Sachin Baby
                                                20
                                                        5
       150458
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                             Sachin Baby
                                                                           Iqbal Abdulla
       150459
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                20
                                                           Iqbal Abdulla
                                                                             Sachin Baby
                 bowler is_super_over ... bye_runs
                                                       legbye_runs noball_runs
```

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0
        TS Mills
                                 0
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1
        TS Mills
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150455
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150458
         B Kumar
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          B Kumar
150459
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                                       extra_runs total_runs
                                                                   player_dismissed \
        penalty_runs batsman_runs
0
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                                                                                  NaN
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150455
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                                                                           CJ Jordan
                                    0
150457
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150459
                     0
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       dismissal_kind fielder
                    NaN
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1
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2
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3
                    NaN
                              {\tt NaN}
4
                    NaN
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150455
                              NaN
                    NaN
150456
                         NV Ojha
               run out
150457
                    NaN
                              NaN
150458
                    NaN
                              NaN
150459
                    NaN
                              NaN
[150460 rows x 21 columns]
```

[135]: # View the first few rows of the dataset df.head()

```
Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
       4
                  1
                                                                                       1
          ball
                   batsman non_striker
                                            bowler
                                                    is_super_over
                                                                       bye_runs
       0
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                         TS Mills
             1
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
       1
             2
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                         TS Mills
                                                                 0
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       2
             3
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                         TS Mills
                                                                               0
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       3
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan TS Mills
                                                                 0
                                                                               0
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                         TS Mills
                                                                               0
             5
          legbye_runs
                        noball_runs
                                     penalty_runs
                                                     batsman_runs
                                                                    extra runs
       0
                     0
                                   0
                                                  0
       1
                     0
                                   0
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                                                  0
                                                                 0
       4
                                                                              2
                     0
                                   0
                                                  0
                                                                 0
                      player_dismissed dismissal_kind fielder
          total_runs
       0
                                     NaN
                                                     NaN
                    0
                                     NaN
                                                     NaN
                                                              NaN
       1
       2
                    4
                                                     NaN
                                     NaN
                                                              NaN
       3
                    0
                                                     NaN
                                     NaN
                                                              NaN
       4
                    2
                                                     NaN
                                     NaN
                                                              NaN
       [5 rows x 21 columns]
[137]: #printing first 10 rows in the datasets
       df.head(10)
[137]:
          match_id
                     inning
                                     batting_team
                                                                    bowling_team
                                                                                   over
                                                                                          \
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                              Sunrisers Hyderabad
       0
                  1
                           1
                                                                                       1
       1
                  1
                              Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                                       1
                              Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
       2
                  1
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                                                                                       1
       3
                             Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                  1
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                             Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
       4
                  1
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       5
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                             Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
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                  1
       6
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                             Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
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       7
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                                       2
                             Sunrisers Hyderabad
                  1
                          1
                              Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                                       2
       8
                  1
       9
                              Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                   batsman non striker
                                                       is_super_over
          ball
                                               bowler
                                                                           bye_runs
       0
             1
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                             TS Mills
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             2
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                             TS Mills
                                                                    0
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       2
             3 DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                             TS Mills
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
       3
             4 DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                             TS Mills
                                                                                  0
                                                                    0
       4
                DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                             TS Mills
                                                                                  0
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Sunrisers Hyderabad Royal Challengers Bangalore

1

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              7
                  S Dhawan
                                              TS Mills
                                                                                    0
                              DA Warner
                                                                      0
       7
              1
                  S Dhawan
                              DA Warner
                                          A Choudhary
                                                                                    0
       8
                                          A Choudhary
                 DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                                                                    0
       9
                 DA Warner
                               S Dhawan
                                          A Choudhary
                                                                                    0
                         noball_runs
                                      penalty_runs
                                                      batsman_runs
          legbye_runs
                                                                      extra runs
       0
                     0
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       7
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       9
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          total_runs
                       player_dismissed dismissal_kind fielder
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       1
       2
                    4
                                      NaN
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       3
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                    2
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       8
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                                                      NaN
                                                               NaN
       9
                    1
                                      NaN
                                                      NaN
                                                               NaN
       [10 rows x 21 columns]
[140]: #printng last 5 rows by tail function()
       df.tail()
                           inning
[140]:
                match_id
                                                    batting_team
                                                                           bowling_team
       150455
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                                   Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                    Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150456
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                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                    Sunrisers Hyderabad
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                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                    Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150457
                     636
       150458
                                    Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                    Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150459
                     636
                                   Royal Challengers Bangalore
                                                                    Sunrisers Hyderabad
                over
                      ball
                                    batsman
                                                non_striker
                                                               bowler
                                                                        is_super_over
                                                  CJ Jordan B Kumar
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                               Sachin Baby
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       150456
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                               Sachin Baby
                                                  CJ Jordan B Kumar
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       150457
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                             Iqbal Abdulla
                                                Sachin Baby
                                                              B Kumar
                                                                                     0
                               Sachin Baby Iqbal Abdulla B Kumar
       150458
                  20
```

TS Mills

0

0

S Dhawan

DA Warner

	150459	20	6	Iqbal	Abdul:	la	Sachin	Baby	B Ku	mar		0	
	<pre>bye_runs legbye_runs noball_runs penalty_runs batsman_runs \</pre>												
	150455	250	0	00-)	0		0	P	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0		2	
	150456		0		0		0			0		0	
	150457		0		1		0			0		0	
	150457		0		0		0			0		1	
	150459		0		0		0			0		4	
	100409		O		O		O			U		-1	
		extra	_runs	total	_runs	pla	yer_dism	issed	dismi	ssal_ki	nd	fielder	
	150455		C)	2			NaN		N	JaN	NaN	
	150456		C)	0		CJ Jo	ordan		run c	out	NV Ojha	
	150457		1		1			NaN		N	JaN	NaN	
	150458		C)	1			NaN		N	JaN	NaN	
	150459		C)	4			NaN		N	JaN	NaN	
	[5 rows	x 21	colum	ns]									
[7]:	#printi	ma Iaa	+ 10	mayıa ha	, + a à 1	form	+ i om						
[1].	df.tail	_	<i>t</i> 10	1005 00	, care	junc	.66016						
	ui.taii	(10)											
[7]:		match	_id	inning			bat	tting_	team		bow	ling_tea	m \
	150450		636	2	Royal	Cha	llengers	_		Sunris		Hyderaba	
	150451		636	2	•		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150452		636	2	•		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150453		636	2	•		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150454		636	2	-		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150455		636	2	•		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150456		636	2	•		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150457		636	2	-		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
	150458		636	2	•		llengers	•				Hyderaba	
	150459		636	2	-		llengers	_				Hyderaba	
					J			6					
		over	ball		batsma	an	non_st				bowl	Ler \	
	150450	19	3	C	J Jorda	an	Sachin	Baby	Must	afizur	Rahm	nan	
	150451	19	4	: C	J Jorda	an	Sachin	Baby	Must	afizur	Rahm	nan	
	150452	19	5	Sac	hin Bal	by	CJ Jo	ordan	Must	afizur	Rahm	nan	
	150453	19	6	Sac	hin Bal	by	CJ Jo	ordan	Must	afizur	Rahm	nan	
	150454	20	1		J Jorda	an	Sachin	Baby		E	3 Kum	nar	
	150455	20	2	Sac	hin Bal	by	CJ Jo	ordan		E	3 Kum	nar	
	150456	20	3	Sac	hin Bal	by	CJ Jo	ordan		E	3 Kum	nar	
	150457	20	4	Iqbal	Abdul	la	Sachin	Baby		Е	8 Kun	nar	
	150458	20	5	Sac	hin Bal	by	Iqbal Abo	dulla		Е	8 Kun	nar	
	150459	20	6		Abdul:	•	Sachin			E	8 Kun	nar	
					1				, -	-		3 .	,
	150450	is_su	per_c		bye_r		legbye_		nobal		per	nalty_run	
	150450			0		0		0		0			0

150451	0	•••	0	1	0	0	
150452	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150453	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150454	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150455	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150456	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150457	0	•••	0	1	0	0	
150458	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
150459	0	•••	0	0	0	0	
	batsman_runs	extra_runs	total_runs	player_dism	nissed	dismissal_kin	d \
150450	0	0	0		NaN	Na	N
150451	0	1	1		NaN	Na	N
150452	2	0	2		NaN	Na	N
150453	6	0	6		NaN	Na	N
150454	1	0	1		NaN	Na	N
150455	2	0	2		NaN	Na	N
150456	0	0	0	CJ .	Jordan	run ou	t
150457	0	1	1		NaN	Na	N
150458	1	0	1		NaN	Na	N
150459	4	0	4		NaN	Na	N
	fielder						
150450	NaN						

150450 ${\tt NaN}$ NaN 150451 150452 NaN 150453 ${\tt NaN}$ 150454 NaN 150455 ${\tt NaN}$ 150456 NV Ojha 150457 ${\tt NaN}$ 150458 NaN 150459 NaN

[10 rows x 21 columns]

[141]: #Get a concise summary of the DataFrame df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 150460 entries, 0 to 150459
Data columns (total 21 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	match_id	150460 non-null	int64
1	inning	150460 non-null	int64
2	batting_team	150460 non-null	object
3	bowling_team	150460 non-null	object

```
150460 non-null
                                      int64
4
   over
5
   ball
                      150460 non-null int64
6
                      150460 non-null
                                      object
   batsman
7
   non_striker
                      150460 non-null
                                      object
   bowler
                      150460 non-null
                                      object
8
9
    is_super_over
                      150460 non-null int64
   wide_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
10
   bye_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
11
12
   legbye_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
13
   noball_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
14
   penalty_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
15
   batsman_runs
                      150460 non-null int64
   extra_runs
16
                      150460 non-null int64
   total_runs
                                      int64
17
                      150460 non-null
   player_dismissed
                     7438 non-null
                                      object
18
   dismissal_kind
                     7438 non-null
                                      object
20 fielder
                     5369 non-null
                                      object
```

dtypes: int64(13), object(8)

memory usage: 24.1+ MB

[142]: # Statistical summary of numeric columns df.describe()

[142]:		${\tt match_id}$	inning	over	ball	\
	count	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	
	mean	318.281317	1.482188	10.142649	3.616483	
	std	182.955531	0.501768	5.674338	1.807698	
	min	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	
	25%	161.000000	1.000000	5.000000	2.000000	
	50%	319.000000	1.000000	10.000000	4.000000	
	75%	476.000000	2.000000	15.000000	5.000000	
	max	636.000000	4.000000	20.000000	9.000000	
		is_super_over	wide_runs	bye_runs	legbye_runs	\
	count	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	
	mean	0.000538	0.037498	0.004885	0.022232	
	std	0.023196	0.257398	0.114234	0.200104	
	min	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	25%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	50%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	75%	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	0.000000	
	max	1.000000	5.000000	4.000000	5.000000	
		noball_runs	penalty_runs	batsman_runs	extra_runs	\
	count	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	150460.000000	
	mean	0.004340	0.000066	1.222445	0.069022	
	std	0.072652	0.018229	1.594509	0.349667	

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0.000000
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       min
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       50%
                    0.000000
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       75%
                    0.000000
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                                                   1.000000
       max
                    5.000000
                                   5.000000
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                 total_runs
             150460.000000
       count
       mean
                    1.291466
       std
                    1.583240
       min
                    0.000000
       25%
                    0.000000
       50%
                    1.000000
       75%
                    1.000000
                   7.000000
       max
[10]: #enlisting data types from pandas
       df.dtypes
[10]: match_id
                             int64
                             int64
       inning
       batting_team
                            object
       bowling_team
                            object
       over
                             int64
       ball
                             int64
       batsman
                            object
       non_striker
                            object
       bowler
                            object
       is_super_over
                             int64
       wide_runs
                             int64
       bye runs
                             int64
       legbye_runs
                             int64
       noball_runs
                             int64
       penalty_runs
                             int64
       batsman_runs
                             int64
       extra_runs
                             int64
       total_runs
                             int64
       player_dismissed
                            object
       dismissal_kind
                            object
       fielder
                            object
       dtype: object
[143]: #Printing ktype of data frame
```

[143]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

type(df)

```
[12]: #List all column names
       df.columns
[12]: Index(['match_id', 'inning', 'batting_team', 'bowling_team', 'over', 'ball',
              'batsman', 'non_striker', 'bowler', 'is_super_over', 'wide_runs',
               'bye_runs', 'legbye_runs', 'noball_runs', 'penalty_runs',
               'batsman_runs', 'extra_runs', 'total_runs', 'player_dismissed',
               'dismissal_kind', 'fielder'],
             dtype='object')
[144]: #Read the dataset into a DataFrame
       df1 = pd.read csv('IPLData.csv')
[145]: #Printing the Dataset
[145]:
                                                  batting_team
               \mathtt{match\_id}
                          inning
                                           Sunrisers Hyderabad
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               Royal Challengers Bangalore
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               Royal Challengers Bangalore
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                                                                               CJ Jordan
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                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
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       150456
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
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                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
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                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
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                                                             Sachin Baby
                                                                           Iqbal Abdulla
       150459
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                                                20
                                                           Iqbal Abdulla
                                                                             Sachin Baby
                 bowler
                          is_super_over
                                                       legbye_runs
                                                                    noball_runs
                                             bye_runs
       0
               TS Mills
                                       0
                                                    0
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
               TS Mills
                                                    0
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
       1
                                       0
       2
               TS Mills
                                       0
                                                    0
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
       3
               TS Mills
                                       0
                                                    0
                                                                  0
                                                                                0
```

```
150455
                 B Kumar
                                                                                  0
                 B Kumar
       150456
                                        0
                                                      0
                                                                                  0
       150457
                 B Kumar
                                        0
                                                      0
                                                                    1
                                                                                  0
       150458
                B Kumar
                                        0
                                                      0
                                                                    0
                                                                                  0
       150459
                B Kumar
                                                      0
                                                                                  0
                                             extra_runs total_runs player_dismissed \
                penalty_runs
                              batsman runs
       0
                                                        0
       1
                           0
                                           0
                                                        0
                                                                     0
                                                                                      NaN
       2
                           0
                                                        0
                                                                     4
                                                                                      NaN
       3
                            0
                                           0
                                                        0
                                                                     0
                                                                                      NaN
       4
                            0
                                           0
                                                        2
                                                                     2
                                                                                      NaN
                                           2
                                                                     2
       150455
                            0
                                                        0
                                                                                      NaN
                                                                                CJ Jordan
       150456
                            0
                                           0
                                                        0
                                                                     0
       150457
                            0
                                           0
                                                                                      NaN
                                                                     1
       150458
                                                        0
                                                                                      NaN
                                                                     1
       150459
                                                                                      NaN
               dismissal_kind
                               fielder
       0
                          NaN
                                    NaN
                          NaN
       1
                                    NaN
       2
                          NaN
                                    NaN
       3
                          NaN
                                    NaN
                          NaN
                                    NaN
       150455
                          NaN
                                    NaN
       150456
                      run out
                               NV Ojha
       150457
                          NaN
                                    NaN
       150458
                          NaN
                                    NaN
       150459
                                    NaN
                          NaN
       [150460 rows x 21 columns]
[147]: # Save the DataFrame `df1` to a CSV file named 'result.csv' in the current
        \hookrightarrow directory
       df1.to_csv("result.csv")
[148]: #Data frame to csv setting index and header as false
       df1.to_csv("result.csv",index=False,header=False)
[149]: #Separating the commas by hashtag
       df1.to_csv("result2.csv",index=False,header=False,sep = "#")
```

4

TS Mills

0

```
[150]: #Creating the result4.csv file only with batting team and bowling team column
       df1.to_csv("result4.csv",columns=['batting_team','bowling_team'])
[151]: #only printing colums values of batting_team
       df1['batting_team']
                         Sunrisers Hyderabad
[151]: 0
                         Sunrisers Hyderabad
       1
       2
                         Sunrisers Hyderabad
                         Sunrisers Hyderabad
       3
       4
                         Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150455
                 Royal Challengers Bangalore
                 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150456
                 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150457
       150458
                 Royal Challengers Bangalore
                 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150459
       Name: batting_team, Length: 150460, dtype: object
[152]: | # This prints the type of a single column (Series) - returns <class 'pandas.
        ⇔core.series.Series'>
       type(df1['batting_team'])
[152]: pandas.core.series.Series
      you have only one record in a Series, but you're treating it like it has many values, like a list."
[153]: # This prints the type of a column wrapped in double brackets - returns <class_
        → 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
       type(df1[['batting_team']])
[153]: pandas.core.frame.DataFrame
[154]: # Select and display specific columns
       df1[['match_id','inning','batting_team','bowling_team']]
[154]:
               match_id inning
                                                 batting_team \
                                          Sunrisers Hyderabad
       0
                      1
       1
                      1
                                          Sunrisers Hyderabad
       2
                      1
                                          Sunrisers Hyderabad
                               1
                                          Sunrisers Hyderabad
       3
                      1
                               1
       4
                                          Sunrisers Hyderabad
                      1
                               1
       150455
                    636
                               2 Royal Challengers Bangalore
                               2 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150456
                    636
                               2 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150457
                    636
                               2 Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150458
                    636
       150459
                    636
                               2 Royal Challengers Bangalore
```

```
Royal Challengers Bangalore
       1
       2
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
       3
       4
               Royal Challengers Bangalore
       150455
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150456
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150457
       150458
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
                        Sunrisers Hyderabad
       150459
       [150460 rows x 4 columns]
      New Dataset
[155]: # Read all HTML tables from the given Basketball Reference player page into au
        ⇔list of DataFrames
       df4 = pd.read html("https://www.basketball-reference.com/players/i/ibakase01.
        →html?utm_source=direct&utm_medium=Share&utm_campaign=ShareTool")
[156]: # Check and print the data type of df4
       type(df4)
[156]: list
[157]: # Print the number of rows (length) in the dataset df1
       len(df4)
[157]: 11
[158]: # Display the first HTML table (as a DataFrame) from the list of tables stored
        \hookrightarrow in df4
       df4[0]
[158]:
                Season
                                                      Age
               2008-09 Did not play - other pro league
       0
       1
               2009-10
                                                       20
       2
               2010-11
                                                       21
       3
               2011-12
                                                       22
       4
               2012-13
                                                       23
       5
               2013-14
                                                       24
       6
                                                       25
               2014-15
       7
               2015-16
                                                       26
       8
               2016-17
                                                       27
       9
               2016-17
                                                       27
```

bowling_team

Royal Challengers Bangalore

```
10
                                                  27
        2016-17
11
        2017-18
                                                  28
12
                                                  29
        2018-19
13
                                                  30
        2019-20
14
        2020-21
                                                  31
15
        2021-22
                                                  32
16
        2021-22
                                                  32
17
        2021-22
                                                  32
18
        2022-23
                                                  33
19
        2023-24
                  Did not play - other pro league
20
             NaN
21
          14 Yrs
                                              14 Yrs
                                                 NaN
22
             NaN
23
    OKC (7 Yrs)
                                        OKC (7 Yrs)
24
    TOR (4 Yrs)
                                        TOR (4 Yrs)
25
    LAC (2 Yrs)
                                        LAC (2 Yrs)
26
    MIL (2 Yrs)
                                        MIL (2 Yrs)
27
     ORL (1 Yr)
                                         ORL (1 Yr)
                                  Team
                                                                        Lg \
0
    Did not play - other pro league
                                        Did not play - other pro league
1
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
2
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
3
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
4
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
5
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
6
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
7
                                   OKC
                                                                       NBA
8
                                   2TM
                                                                       NBA
9
                                   ORL
                                                                       NBA
10
                                   TOR
                                                                       NBA
11
                                   TOR
                                                                       NBA
12
                                   TOR
                                                                       NBA
13
                                   TOR
                                                                       NBA
14
                                                                       NBA
                                   LAC
15
                                   2TM
                                                                       NBA
16
                                   LAC
                                                                       NBA
17
                                   MIL
                                                                       NBA
18
                                   MIL
                                                                       NBA
    Did not play - other pro league
19
                                        Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   NaN
                                                                       NaN
21
                               14 Yrs
                                                                    14 Yrs
22
                                   NaN
                                                                       NaN
23
                          OKC (7 Yrs)
                                                              OKC (7 Yrs)
24
                          TOR (4 Yrs)
                                                              TOR (4 Yrs)
25
                          LAC (2 Yrs)
                                                              LAC (2 Yrs)
26
                          MIL (2 Yrs)
                                                              MIL (2 Yrs)
```

27	ORL (1 Yr)	ORL (1 Yr)
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Pos Did not play - other pro league PF PF PF PF PF PF PF PF PF CC C C C C C	G \ Did not play - other pro league 73 82 66 80 81 64 78 79 56 23 76 74 55 41 54 35 19 16
19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	Did not play - other pro league Pos NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN NaN Na	Did not play - other pro league
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	GS Did not play - other pro league 0 44 66 80 81 64 78 79 56 23 76 51 27	MP \ Did not play - other pro league

```
14
                                   39
                                                                     23.3
15
                                   12
                                                                     16.2
16
                                   10
                                                                     15.4
17
                                    2
                                                                     17.8
18
                                                                     11.6
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                        Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   GS
                                                                       MP
21
                                  697
                                                                     27.3
22
                                  NaN
                                                                      NaN
23
                                  413
                                                                     28.8
24
                                                                     27.6
                                   177
25
                                   49
                                                                     19.6
26
                                    2
                                                                     15.0
27
                                   56
                                                                     30.5
                                   FG
                                                                      FGA
0
    Did not play - other pro league
                                       Did not play - other pro league
1
                                   2.8
2
                                  4.1
                                                                      7.5
3
                                  4.0
                                                                      7.4
4
                                  5.6
                                                                      9.7
5
                                  6.5
                                                                     12.1
6
                                  5.8
                                                                     12.3
7
                                  5.3
                                                                     11.1
8
                                  6.0
                                                                     12.4
9
                                  6.1
                                                                     12.6
10
                                  5.6
                                                                     12.1
11
                                  5.0
                                                                     10.3 ...
12
                                  6.3
                                                                     11.9
13
                                  6.2
                                                                     12.2
14
                                  4.5
                                                                      8.9
15
                                  2.7
                                                                      5.5
16
                                  2.7
                                                                      5.5
17
                                  2.8
                                                                      5.5
18
                                   1.6
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                       Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   FG
                                                                      FGA
21
                                  5.0
                                                                      9.7
22
                                  NaN
                                                                      NaN
23
                                  4.9
                                                                      9.3
24
                                  5.8
                                                                     11.4
25
                                  3.7
                                                                      7.3
26
                                  2.3
                                                                      4.5
27
                                  6.1
                                                                     12.6 ...
                                  ORB
                                                                      DRB
0
    Did not play - other pro league Did not play - other pro league
```

```
1.9
1
                                                                        3.5
2
                                   2.6
                                                                        5.0
3
                                   2.9
                                                                        4.6
4
                                   2.8
                                                                        4.9
5
                                   2.8
                                                                        6.0
6
                                   2.1
                                                                        5.7
7
                                   1.8
                                                                        5.0
8
                                   1.6
                                                                        5.2
9
                                   1.8
                                                                        5.0
10
                                   1.3
                                                                        5.5
                                   1.0
                                                                        5.3
11
12
                                   2.1
                                                                        6.0
13
                                   2.1
                                                                        6.1
14
                                   1.8
                                                                        4.9
15
                                   1.1
                                                                        3.5
16
                                    1.1
                                                                        3.1
17
                                    1.2
                                                                        4.1
18
                                   0.9
                                                                        1.8
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                         Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   ORB
                                                                        DRB
21
                                   2.1
                                                                        5.0
22
                                   NaN
                                                                        NaN
23
                                   2.4
                                                                        5.0
24
                                   1.7
                                                                        5.7
25
                                   1.5
                                                                        4.1
26
                                   1.1
                                                                        3.1
27
                                   1.8
                                                                        5.0
                                   TRB
                                                                        AST
0
    Did not play - other pro league
                                         Did not play - other pro league
                                   5.4
1
                                                                        0.1
2
                                   7.6
                                                                        0.3
3
                                   7.5
                                                                        0.4
4
                                   7.7
                                                                        0.5
5
                                   8.8
                                                                        1.0
6
                                   7.8
                                                                        0.9
7
                                   6.8
                                                                        0.8
                                   6.8
                                                                        0.9
8
9
                                   6.8
                                                                        1.1
10
                                   6.8
                                                                        0.7
                                   6.3
11
                                                                        0.8
12
                                   8.1
                                                                        1.3
13
                                   8.2
                                                                        1.4
14
                                   6.7
                                                                        1.8
15
                                   4.6
                                                                        0.9
16
                                   4.3
                                                                        1.0
17
                                   5.3
                                                                        0.7
```

```
18
                                  2.8
                                                                      0.3
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                       Did not play - other pro league
20
                                  TRB
                                                                      AST
21
                                  7.1
                                                                      0.8
22
                                  NaN
                                                                      NaN
                                  7.4
23
                                                                      0.6
24
                                  7.4
                                                                      1.1
25
                                  5.6
                                                                      1.4
26
                                  4.1
                                                                      0.5
27
                                  6.8
                                                                      1.1
                                  STL
                                                                      BLK
    Did not play - other pro league
0
                                       Did not play - other pro league
1
                                  0.3
                                                                      1.3
2
                                  0.4
                                                                      2.4
                                  0.5
                                                                      3.7
3
4
                                  0.4
                                                                      3.0
                                  0.5
                                                                      2.7
5
6
                                  0.5
                                                                      2.4
7
                                  0.5
                                                                      1.9
8
                                  0.5
                                                                      1.6
9
                                  0.6
                                                                      1.6
10
                                  0.3
                                                                      1.4
11
                                  0.4
                                                                      1.3
12
                                  0.4
                                                                      1.4
                                  0.5
13
                                                                      0.8
14
                                  0.2
                                                                      1.1
                                  0.2
15
                                                                      0.6
16
                                  0.2
                                                                      0.7
17
                                  0.2
                                                                      0.4
18
                                  0.1
                                                                      0.4
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                       Did not play - other pro league
20
                                  STL
                                                                      BLK
21
                                  0.4
                                                                      1.9
22
                                  NaN
                                                                      NaN
23
                                  0.4
                                                                      2.5
24
                                  0.4
                                                                      1.2
                                  0.2
25
                                                                      1.0
26
                                  0.2
                                                                      0.4
27
                                  0.6
                                                                      1.6
                                  TOV
                                                                       PF
0
    Did not play - other pro league Did not play - other pro league
1
                                  0.9
                                                                      2.7
2
                                  0.9
                                                                      3.3
3
                                  1.2
                                                                      2.7
4
                                  1.6
                                                                      2.7
```

```
5
                                   1.5
                                                                       2.9
6
                                   1.5
                                                                       3.0
7
                                   1.4
                                                                       2.7
8
                                   1.3
                                                                       2.7
9
                                   1.2
                                                                       2.5
10
                                   1.7
                                                                       3.3
11
                                   1.2
                                                                       2.8
12
                                   1.5
                                                                       2.9
13
                                   2.0
                                                                       2.8
14
                                   1.1
                                                                       1.9
15
                                   0.8
                                                                       1.9
16
                                   0.9
                                                                       1.6
17
                                   0.5
                                                                       2.4
18
                                   0.7
                                                                       1.4
19
    Did not play - other pro league
                                        Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   TOV
21
                                   1.3
                                                                       2.7
22
                                   NaN
                                                                       NaN
23
                                   1.3
                                                                       2.8
24
                                   1.5
                                                                       2.8
25
                                   1.0
                                                                       1.7
26
                                   0.6
                                                                       2.0
27
                                   1.2
                                                                       2.5
                                   PTS
                                                                    Awards
0
    Did not play - other pro league
                                        Did not play - other pro league
                                   6.3
1
                                   9.9
2
                                                                   DPOY-14
3
                                   9.1
                                                              DPOY-2, DEF1
4
                                  13.2
                                                              DPOY-3,DEF1
5
                                  15.1
                                                              DPOY-4, DEF1
6
                                  14.3
                                                                       NaN
7
                                  12.6
                                                                       NaN
8
                                  14.8
                                                                       NaN
9
                                  15.1
                                                                       NaN
10
                                  14.2
                                                                       NaN
11
                                  12.6
                                                                       NaN
12
                                  15.0
                                                                       NaN
13
                                  15.4
                                                                       NaN
14
                                  11.1
                                                                       NaN
15
                                   6.8
                                                                       NaN
16
                                   6.6
                                                                       NaN
17
                                   7.0
                                                                       NaN
18
                                   4.1
                                                                       NaN
19
    Did not play - other pro league Did not play - other pro league
20
                                   PTS
                                                                    Awards
21
                                  12.0
                                                                       NaN
```

22	NaN	NaN
23	11.6	NaN
24	14.2	NaN
25	9.0	NaN
26	5.7	NaN
27	15.1	NaN

[28 rows x 31 columns]

```
[159]: # Save the fourth HTML table (index 3) from df4 to a CSV file named_
    'players_data.csv'
df4[3].to_csv("players_data.csv")
```

```
[160]: # Read all HTML tables from the specified Basketball Reference player page intous a list of DataFrames and store it in df9

df9=pd.read_html('''https://www.basketball-reference.com/players/i/ibakase01.

html?utm_source=direct&utm_medium=Share&utm_campaign=ShareTool
```

```
[161]:
                 Season
                                                         Age \
       0
                2008-09 Did not play - other pro league
       1
                2009-10
                                                          20
       2
                2010-11
                                                          21
       3
                2011-12
                                                          22
       4
                2012-13
                                                          23
       5
                2013-14
                                                          24
       6
                2014-15
                                                          25
       7
                2015-16
                                                          26
       8
                2016-17
                                                          27
       9
                2016-17
                                                          27
       10
                2016-17
                                                          27
       11
                2017-18
                                                          28
       12
                2018-19
                                                          29
       13
                2019-20
                                                          30
       14
                2020-21
                                                          31
       15
                2021-22
                                                          32
       16
                2021-22
                                                          32
       17
                2021-22
                                                          32
                2022-23
       18
       19
                2023-24
                          Did not play - other pro league
       20
                    NaN
                                                         NaN
                 14 Yrs
       21
                                                     14 Yrs
                    NaN
       22
                                                         NaN
```

```
23 OKC (7 Yrs)
                                       OKC (7 Yrs)
24 TOR (4 Yrs)
                                       TOR (4 Yrs)
25
   LAC (2 Yrs)
                                       LAC (2 Yrs)
26 MIL (2 Yrs)
                                       MIL (2 Yrs)
27
     ORL (1 Yr)
                                       ORL (1 Yr)
                                 Team
                                                                      Lg \
0
    Did not play - other pro league Did not play - other pro league
1
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
2
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
3
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
4
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
5
6
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
7
                                  OKC
                                                                     NBA
8
                                  2TM
                                                                     NBA
9
                                  ORL
                                                                     NBA
10
                                  TOR
                                                                     NBA
11
                                  TOR
                                                                     NBA
12
                                  TOR
                                                                     NBA
13
                                  TOR
                                                                     NBA
14
                                  LAC
                                                                     NBA
15
                                  2TM
                                                                     NBA
16
                                                                     NBA
                                  LAC
17
                                  MIL
                                                                     NBA
18
                                  MIL
19
                                       Did not play - other pro league
    Did not play - other pro league
20
                                  NaN
21
                               14 Yrs
                                                                  14 Yrs
22
                                  NaN
                                                                     NaN
23
                         OKC (7 Yrs)
                                                             OKC (7 Yrs)
24
                         TOR (4 Yrs)
                                                            TOR (4 Yrs)
25
                         LAC (2 Yrs)
                                                            LAC (2 Yrs)
26
                         MIL (2 Yrs)
                                                            MIL (2 Yrs)
27
                          ORL (1 Yr)
                                                             ORL (1 Yr)
                                  Pos
                                       Did not play - other pro league
0
    Did not play - other pro league
1
2
                                   PF
                                                                      82
3
                                   PF
                                                                      66
4
                                   PF
                                                                      80
5
                                   PF
                                                                      81
6
                                   PF
                                                                      64
7
                                   PF
                                                                      78
8
                                   PF
                                                                      79
9
                                   PF
                                                                      56
```

```
PF
10
                                                                        23
                                    PF
11
                                                                        76
12
                                     С
                                                                        74
13
                                     С
                                                                        55
                                     С
14
                                                                        41
15
                                     С
                                                                        54
16
                                     С
                                                                        35
17
                                     С
                                                                        19
                                     С
18
                                                                        16
    Did not play - other pro league
19
                                        Did not play - other pro league
20
21
                                   NaN
                                                                       919
22
                                   NaN
                                                                       NaN
23
                                   NaN
                                                                       524
24
                                   NaN
                                                                       228
25
                                                                        76
                                   NaN
26
                                                                        35
                                   NaN
27
                                   NaN
                                                                        56
                                    GS
0
    Did not play - other pro league
                                        Did not play - other pro league
1
                                                                      18.1
                                     0
2
                                    44
                                                                      27.0
3
                                    66
                                                                      27.2
                                    80
                                                                      31.1
4
5
                                    81
                                                                      32.9
6
                                    64
                                                                      33.1
7
                                    78
                                                                      32.1
8
                                    79
                                                                      30.7
9
                                    56
                                                                      30.5
10
                                    23
                                                                      31.0
11
                                    76
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```

[28 rows x 31 columns]

```
[162]: # Read all HTML tables from the specified Basketball Reference player page into

→a list of DataFrames

html_data = pd.read_html("https://www.basketball-reference.com/players/i/

→ibakase01.html?utm_source=direct&utm_medium=Share&utm_campaign=ShareTool")
```

```
# Loop through each DataFrame in the list and save it as a separate CSV file
for i in range(len(html_data)):

# Save the i-th table to a CSV file named 'html_data0.csv', 'html_data1.

csv', etc., without including the index column

html_data[i].to_csv(f"html_data{i}.csv", index=False)
```

Reading data from the github

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[891 rows x 12 columns]

Creating the String/Creating own data

```
[164]: # Define a multi-line string that looks like a JSON object
s = """{
    "name" :"Isha",
    "phone_no" : 45454545,
    "comp":["Google", "EY" , "unilver" , "verizon" , "deloitte" , "wipro"]
}
"""
```

Java Script Object Notation key value pair Loading the data and passing the string and printing that

```
[165]: import json
[166]: # Parse the JSON-formtted string `s` into a Python dictionary and store it in

→ `s1`

       s1 = json.loads(s)
[167]: | # Display the contents of the dictionary parsed from the JSON string
[167]: {'name': 'Isha',
        'phone_no': 45454545,
        'comp': ['Google', 'EY', 'unilver', 'verizon', 'deloitte', 'wipro']}
[168]: # Create a DataFrame using the 'comp' key from the dictionary s1 and select
        ⇔only the 'comp' column
       pd.DataFrame(s1,columns=['comp'])
[168]:
              comp
       0
            Google
       1
                EY
       2
           unilver
       3
           verizon
       4
          deloitte
       5
             wipro
[169]: # Convert the dictionary s1 into a DataFrame - Pandas will create columns from
       # and broadcast scalar values ('name' and 'phone_no') to match the length of \Box
        → the list under 'comp'
```

```
pd.DataFrame(s1)
[169]:
                              comp
         name phone_no
       0 Isha 45454545
                            Google
       1 Isha 45454545
                                EY
       2 Isha 45454545
                           unilver
       3 Isha 45454545
                           verizon
       4 Isha 45454545 deloitte
       5 Isha 45454545
                             wipro
[170]: # Import the requests library to handle HTTP requests
       import requests
       # Send a GET request to the GitHub API to retrieve open issues from the pandasu
        →repository
       res = requests.get('https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues')
       # Check the response status (200 means the request was successful)
       print(res)
       # Parse the JSON response content into a Python object (usually a list of \Box
        \rightarrow dictionaries)
       js = res.json()
      <Response [200]>
[171]: # Dataset available in the format of list
       print(js)
      [{'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61576',
      'repository_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas',
      'labels_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
      dev/pandas/issues/61576/labels{/name}', 'comments_url':
      'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61576/comments',
      'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
      dev/pandas/issues/61576/events', 'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-
      dev/pandas/pull/61576', 'id': 3122405296, 'node_id': 'PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZQ5dU',
      'number': 61576, 'title': 'DataFrames Class update', 'user': {'login':
      'SaraTammame', 'id': 116681400, 'node_id': 'U_kgDOBvRquA', 'avatar_url':
      'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/116681400?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '',
      'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame', 'html url':
      'https://github.com/SaraTammame', 'followers_url':
      'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/followers', 'following url':
      'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url':
      'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/gists{/gist id}', 'starred url':
      'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
      'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/subscriptions',
      'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/orgs',
```

```
'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/repos', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/received_events', 'type': 'User',
'user view type': 'public', 'site admin': False}, 'labels': [], 'state': 'open',
'locked': False, 'assignee': None, 'assignees': [], 'milestone': None,
'comments': 0, 'created at': '2025-06-05T19:32:17Z', 'updated at':
'2025-06-05T19:32:17Z', 'closed_at': None, 'author_association': 'NONE', 'type':
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'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/pulls/61576', 'html_url':
'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576', 'diff_url':
'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576.diff', 'patch_url':
'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576.patch', 'merged_at': None},
'body': '- [] closes #xxxx (Replace xxxx with the GitHub issue number)\r\n- []
[Tests added and passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [ ] All [code checks
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n-[] Added
[type annotations] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n-[] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.xst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
feature.\r\n', 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61576/reactions',
'total_count': 0, '+1': 0, '-1': 0, 'laugh': 0, 'hooray': 0, 'confused': 0,
'heart': 0, 'rocket': 0, 'eyes': 0}, 'timeline_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61576/timeline',
'performed_via_github_app': None, 'state_reason': None}, {'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574', 'repository_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas', 'labels_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574/labels{/name}',
'comments_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61574/comments', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574/events',
'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574', 'id':
3122363438, 'node id': 'I kwDOAAOYD866G3wu', 'number': 61574, 'title': "BUG:
2.3.0 didn't publish wheels for musl-aarch64 (arm)", 'user': {'login':
'virajmehta', 'id': 9244420, 'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjkyNDQ0MjA=', 'avatar_url':
'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/9244420?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta', 'html_url':
'https://github.com/virajmehta', 'followers_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/followers', 'following url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/subscriptions',
'organizations url': 'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/orgs',
```

```
'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/repos', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url':
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'node_id': 'MDU6TGFiZWw3NjgxMQ==', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/labels/Bug', 'name': 'Bug', 'color': 'e10c02', 'default': False,
'description': None}, {'id': 1954720290, 'node_id': 'MDU6TGFiZWwx0TU0NzIwMjkw',
'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/labels/Needs%20Triage',
'name': 'Needs Triage', 'color': '0052cc', 'default': False, 'description':
'Issue that has not been reviewed by a pandas team member'}], 'state': 'open',
'locked': False, 'assignee': None, 'assignees': [], 'milestone': None,
'comments': 0, 'created_at': '2025-06-05T19:18:15Z', 'updated_at':
'2025-06-05T19:18:18Z', 'closed_at': None, 'author_association': 'NONE', 'type':
None, 'active_lock_reason': None, 'sub_issues_summary': {'total': 0,
'completed': 0, 'percent_completed': 0}, 'body': '### Pandas version checks\n\n-
[x] I have checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n\n [x] I
have confirmed this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n- [x]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n\### Reproducible Example\n\n```python\nhttps://pypi.org/
project/pandas/2.3.0/#files\nhttps://pypi.org/project/pandas/2.3.3/#files\n```\n
\n### Issue Description\n\nctrl-f for musl on the first page gives 15
results\nfor the second page gives 36 results.\nctrl on the 2.3.0 page for
"-cp313-cp313-musllinux_1_2_aarch64.whl" gives no results but there are results
on the 2.2.3 page.j\n\n### Expected Behavior\n\nwould like a wheel for musl /
arm64\n\n### Installed Versions\n\nnot relevant', 'closed_by': None,
'reactions': {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61574/reactions', 'total_count': 1, '+1': 1, '-1': 0, 'laugh':
0, 'hooray': 0, 'confused': 0, 'heart': 0, 'rocket': 0, 'eyes': 0},
'timeline_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61574/timeline', 'performed_via_github_app': None,
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be as simple as loading the file with `json.load` when calling `pandas_web.py`.
This way, if the file is not valid JSON the CI should break. But we need to
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[x] I have checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n^- [x] I
have confirmed this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n-[]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting_started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n### Reproducible Example\n\n``python\nimport pandas as
pd, numpy as np\narr1 = pd.array([],pd.StringDtype("pyarrow",
na_value=pd.NA))\narr2 = pd.array([], pd.StringDtype("python",
na value=np.nan))\narr1 == arr2 # NotImplementedError: eq not implemented for
<class \'pandas.core.arrays.string .StringArrayNumpySemantics\'>\n```\n\n###
Issue Description\n\nThis appears to be the type of issue discussed in
https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/60639. That issue was closed, but I
got an error when I tried running the above reproducer on the example given in
the [whatsnew](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/version/2.3.0/whatsnew/v2.3.0.html#notable-bug-fix1) for release 2.3.\n\nMy
understanding was that the issue was closed when https://github.com/pandas-
dev/pandas/pull/61138 was merged to main, but it\'s unclear if the fix was
successfully backported to the 2.3.x branch. I haven\'t had the time yet to try
when building pandas myself from main.\n\n### Expected Behavior\n\nComparisons
of string arrays/series with different dtypes should not error and the return
dtype should follow the behavior laid out in #60639 .\n\n### Installed
Versions\n\n<details>\n\nINSTALLED VERSIONS\n-----\ncommit
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                                                          : Linux\nOS-release
: 6.6.87.1-microsoft-standard-WSL2\nVersion
                                                          : #1 SMP
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                                                               : 2.2.6\npytz
: 2025.2\ndateutil
                               : 2.9.0.post0\npip
```

```
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: None\nblosc
                              : None\nbottleneck
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'https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/following{/other_user}',
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'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/repos',
'events url': 'https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/anna-
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dev/pandas/labels/Bug', 'name': 'Bug', 'color': 'e10c02', 'default': False,
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[x] I have checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n^- [x] I
have confirmed this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n-[]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting_started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n### Reproducible Example\n\n``python\nimport pandas as
pd\nimport numpy as np\n\nempty = pd.DataFrame([[None, None, None, None], [None,
None, None],
columns=list("ABCD"), dtype=np.float64)\nprint(empty.dtypes)\n# A
                   float64n# D
                                    float64\n# dtype: object\n\nfull_a =
    float64\n# C
pd.DataFrame([[1.0, 2.0, "3.0", 4.0],[5.0,6.0,"7.0",8.0],
[9.0,10.0,"11.0",12.0], [13.0,14.0,"15.0",16.0]],
columns=list("ABCD"))\nprint(full_a.dtypes)\n# A
                                                 float64\n# B
                                                                   float64\n# C
object\n# D
              float64\n# dtype: object\n\nfull_b = pd.DataFrame([[1.5, 2.0,
"3.0", 4.0], [5.0,6.5,"7.0",8.0], [9.0,10.0,"11.0",12.0],
[13.0,14.0,"15.0",16.5]], columns=list("ABCD"))\nprint(full_b.dtypes)\n# A
float64\n# B
               float64\n# C
                                object\n# D
                                               float64\n# dtype:
object\n\ncombined_1 = empty.fillna(full_a)\nprint(combined_1.dtypes)\n# A
               int64\n\# C
                            object\n# D
                                            int64\n\# dtype:
int64\n\# B
object\n\ncombined_2 = empty.fillna(full_b)\nprint(combined_2.dtypes)\n# A
object\n# B
              object\n# C
                             object\n# D
                                            object\n# dtype: object\n```\n\n###
Issue Description\n\nThe returned types of pandas dataframe fillna method gives
inconsistent resulting types between a column that contains integral float
values, and ones that don\'t. This leads to very confusing behavior, where the
exact values of the input data (even if it was correctly starting as float64s in
both dataframes) can affect the output types. In particular, if both the
starting column and the merging column have the float64 dtype, as a user I would
expect the output column to have a float64 dtype, but instead I get an int64 if
all the values happen to be integral, otherwise I get an object dtype?! This
behavior is further only observed if one of the other columns happen to be
(correctly) an object dtype, when again, I expected the types of unrelated
columns not to affect each other. \n\nI know there are currently changes
undergoing surrounding casting of types, but here as all types are being
inputted correctly I didn\'t expect any casting to be being performed as part of
this operation?\n\n### Expected Behavior\nIn the above example, I expected
both `combined_1` and `combined_2` to have the same dtypes as each other.\nI
also expected both of them to actually have dtypes of `float64` for cols `A`,
`B` and `D`, given the input types are `float64`. The `object` type for those
columns of `combined 2` is particularly confusing in this case\n\n### Installed
Versions\n\n<details>\n\nINSTALLED VERSIONS\n-----\ncommit
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3.12.8\npython-bits
                             : 64\nOS
                                                          : Linux\nOS-release
: 6.11.0-26-generic\nVersion
                                          : #26~24.04.1-Ubuntu SMP
PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Thu Apr 17 19:20:47 UTC 2\nmachine
x86_64\nprocessor
                             : x86_64\nbyteorder
                                                            : little\nLC_ALL
```

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: 2025.2\ndateutil
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: None\nblosc
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: None\nopenpyxl
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                                 : None\npyarrow
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: 2.9.10 \neq 0
: None\npytest
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                                                              : None\npyxlsb
: None\ns3fs
                               : None\nscipy
                                                             : 1.15.3\nsqlalchemy
: 2.0.41\ntables
                                 : None\ntabulate
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: None\nxlrd
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: None\ntzdata
                              : 2025.2\nqtpy
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                                                           : Linux\nOS-release
                                            : #26~24.04.1-Ubuntu SMP
: 6.11.0-26-generic\nVersion
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en_GB.UTF-8\npandas
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                                                                    : 2.2.6\npytz
: 2025.2\ndateutil
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: None\nnumba
                               : None\nnumexpr
                                                             : None\npsycopg2
: None\nopenpyxl
                               : None\npandas gbq
: 2.9.10 \neq 0
                                 : None\npyarrow
                                                               : None\npyreadstat
                                                              : None\npyxlsb
                               : 8.3.5\npython-calamine
: None\npytest
: None\ns3fs
                               : None\nscipy
                                                             : 1.15.3\nsqlalchemy
: 2.0.41\ntables
                                 : None\ntabulate
                                                               : None\nxarray
                                                             : None\nzstandard
: None\nxlrd
                               : None\nxlsxwriter
: None\ntzdata
                               : 2025.2\nqtpy
                                                               : None\npyqt5
: None\n\n</details>', 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
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dev/pandas/issues/61567/comments', 'events_url':
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for musllinux_aarch64', 'user': {'login': 'cdce8p', 'id': 30130371, 'node_id':
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'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61567.patch', 'merged_at': None},
'body': 'It seems the `musllinux_aarch64` wheels got accidentally removed in the
transition from circleci to GHA.\r\nWould be great if this could be backported
to 2.3.x as well.\r\n-[x] closes https://github.com/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/55645#issuecomment-2943818815\r\n-[] [Tests added and
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [ ] All [code checks
passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n-[] Added
[type annotations](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n-[] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
feature.\r\n', 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
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'total_count': 0, '+1': 0, '-1': 0, 'laugh': 0, 'hooray': 0, 'confused': 0,
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'performed_via_github_app': None, 'state_reason': None}, {'url':
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'comments url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61566/comments', 'events_url':
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3120672132, 'node id': 'I kwDOAAOYD866Aa2E', 'number': 61566, 'title': 'BUILD:
Installation issue on Mac with M1 Pro arm64 processor.
pandas_parser.cpython-311-darwin.so is using x86_64 arch', 'user': {'login':
'Leviann', 'id': 2115421, 'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjIxMTU0MjE=', 'avatar_url':
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'https://github.com/Leviann', 'followers_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/followers', 'following url':
'https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/following{/other_user}', 'gists_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':
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dev/pandas/labels/Build', 'name': 'Build', 'color': '75507B', 'default': False,
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has not been reviewed by a pandas team member'}], 'state': 'open', 'locked':
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'percent completed': 0}, 'body': "### Installation check\n\n- [x] I have read
the [installation guide] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/getting_started/install.html#installing-pandas).\n\n###
Platform\n\nmacOS-15.5-arm64-arm-64bit\n\n### Installation Method\n\nBuilt from
source\n\n### pandas Version\n\npandas-3.0.0.dev0+2147.g1f6f42ac55\n\n### Python
Version\n\n3.11.13\n\n### Installation Logs\n\nI can't use pandas installed
either using pip or from source, on my macbook with M1 Pro arm64 processor.\nI
am not using rosetta in terminal and my python install is also amd64.\n\nPlease
help. It looks like one library file is built with x86-x64
arch.\n\n<details>\n\n
                          import pandas as
pd\n../../Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-packages/pandas/__init__.py:45: in
<module>\n
             from pandas.core.api import
```

```
(\n../../Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-packages/pandas/core/api.py:1: in
             from pandas._libs import
<module>\n
(\n../../Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-
packages/pandas/_libs/__init__.py:16: in <module>\n
                                                       import
pandas. libs.pandas parser # isort: skip # type: ignore[reportUnusedImport]\n
~~~~~\nE
                                       ImportError:
dlopen(/Users/leviann/Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-
packages/pandas/_libs/pandas_parser.cpython-311-darwin.so, 0x0002): tried:
'/Users/leviann/Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-
packages/pandas/libs/pandas_parser.cpython-311-darwin.so' (mach-o file, but is
an incompatible architecture (have 'x86_64', need 'arm64e' or 'arm64')), '/Syste
m/Volumes/Preboot/Cryptexes/OS/Users/leviann/Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site
-packages/pandas/libs/pandas_parser.cpython-311-darwin.so' (no such file),
'/Users/leviann/Library/Python/3.11/lib/python/site-
packages/pandas/_libs/pandas_parser.cpython-311-darwin.so' (mach-o file, but is
an incompatible architecture (have 'x86_64', need 'arm64e' or
'arm64'))\n\n</details>\n", 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
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'heart': 0, 'rocket': 0, 'eyes': 0}, 'timeline_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61566/timeline',
'performed via github app': None, 'state reason': None}, {'url':
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'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas', 'labels_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61565/labels{/name}',
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dev/pandas/issues/61565/comments', 'events_url':
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3120501218, 'node_id': 'I_kwDOAA0YD865_xHi', 'number': 61565, 'title': 'BUG:
RecursionError when apply generic alias as a func', 'user': {'login':
'MacroBull', 'id': 2204917, 'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjIyMDQ5MTc=', 'avatar_url':
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'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull', 'html_url':
'https://github.com/MacroBull', 'followers url':
'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/followers', 'following_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/following{/other user}', 'gists url':
'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':
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'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/orgs', 'repos_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/repos', 'events_url':
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'color': 'e10c02', 'default': False, 'description': None}, {'id': 1954720290,
```

```
'node_id': 'MDU6TGFiZWwxOTU0NzIwMjkw', 'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/labels/Needs%20Triage', 'name':
'Needs Triage', 'color': '0052cc', 'default': False, 'description': 'Issue that
has not been reviewed by a pandas team member'}], 'state': 'open', 'locked':
False, 'assignee': None, 'assignees': [], 'milestone': None, 'comments': 0,
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'closed at': None, 'author association': 'NONE', 'type': None,
'active_lock_reason': None, 'sub_issues_summary': {'total': 0, 'completed': 0,
'percent completed': 0}, 'body': '### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have
checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n\n- [x] I have confirmed
this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n-[]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting_started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n\### Reproducible Example\n\n```python\nimport pandas as
pd\npd.DataFrame({\'x\': [1], \'y\': [2]}).apply(list,
axis="columns")\npd.DataFrame({\'x\': [1], \'y\': [2]}).apply(list[int],
axis="columns")\n```\n\n### Issue Description\nTraceback:\n```python\n[...
skipping similar frames: Series.apply at line 4935 (593 times),
NDFrameApply.agg or apply list like at line 744 (592 times), SeriesApply.apply
at line 1412 (592 times), Apply.apply_list_or_dict_like at line 630 (592 times),
Apply.compute list like at line 369 (592 times)]\n\nFile
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py:1412, in SeriesApply.apply(self)\n
                                                                    ...\n\nFile
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py:630, in Apply.apply_list_or_dict_like(self)\n
...\n\nFile /opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py:744, in NDFrameApply.agg_or_apply_list_like(self,
              ...\n\nFile /opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py:369, in Apply.compute_list_like(self, op_name,
selected_obj, kwargs)\n
                           ...\n\
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/series.py:4935, in Series.apply(self, func, convert_dtype,
args, by_row, **kwargs)\n
                             ...\n\
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py:1407, in SeriesApply.apply(self)\n
                                                                   1404 def
apply(self) -> DataFrame | Series:\n
                                       1405
                                                obj = self.obj n -> 1407
                                                                            if
len(obj) == 0:\n
                   1408
                                return self.apply_empty_result()\n
dispatch to handle list-like or dict-like\n\
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/series.py:918, in Series.__len__(self)\n
                                                                 914 def
_{len}(self) \rightarrow int:\n
                                   """\n
                           915
                                            916
                                                    Return the length of the
Series.\n
             917
                     """\n--> 918
                                      return len(self._mgr)\n\nFile
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/internals/base.py:76, in DataManager.__len__(self)\n
                                                                              74
             75 def __len__(self) -> int:\n---> 76
len(self.items)\n\nRecursionError: maximum recursion depth exceeded\n>
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
```

```
packages/pandas/core/internals/base.py(76)__len__()\n
                                                                            75
                                                        74
@property\n\nipdb>\n```\n\nwhere `self.func` is regarded as list of
funcs, which lead to the bug \n\n``python\n>
/opt/homebrew/envs/pandera/lib/python3.12/site-
packages/pandas/core/apply.py(1412)apply()\n
                                                          # dispatch to handle
                                              1410
list-like or dict-like\n 1411
                                      if is_list_like(self.func):\n-> 1412
return self.apply_list_or_dict_like()\n
                                         1413 \n
isinstance(self.func, str):\n\nipdb> p self.func\n*list[int]\nipdb> p
is_list_like(self.func)\nTrue\nipdb>\n```\n\n### Expected Behavior\n\nExpected
               [1, 2]\n dtype: object\n### Installed
output:\n> 0
Versions\n\n<details>\n\nINSTALLED VERSIONS\n-----\ncommit
: 2cc37625532045f4ac55b27176454bbbc9baf213\npython
3.12.9\npython-bits
                             : 64\nOS
                                                         : Darwin\nOS-release
: 24.5.0\nVersion
                               : Darwin Kernel Version 24.5.0: Tue Apr 22
19:54:33 PDT 2025; root:xnu-11417.121.6~2/RELEASE ARM64 T8122\nmachine
: arm64\nprocessor
                              : arm\nbyteorder
                                                           : little\nLC_ALL
: None\nLANG
                             : zh_CN.UTF-8\nLOCALE
zh_CN.UTF-8\n\npandas
                                    : 2.3.0\nnumpy
2.2.6\npytz
                            : 2025.2\ndateutil
                                                            : 2.9.0.post0\npip
: 25.0.1\nCython
                               : None\nsphinx
                                                            : None\nIPython
: 8.31.0\nadbc-driver-postgresql: None\nadbc-driver-sqlite
                                                            : None\nbs4
: None\nblosc
                             : None\nbottleneck
                                                           : None\ndataframe-
api-compat : None\nfastparquet
                                         : None\nfsspec
None\nhtml5lib
                           : None\nhypothesis
                                                         : None\ngcsfs
                             : None\nlxml.etree
                                                           : None\nmatplotlib
: None\njinja2
: None\nnumba
                             : None\nnumexpr
                                                           : None\nodfpy
: None\nopenpyxl
                             : None\npandas_gbq
                                                           : None\npsycopg2
: None\npymysql
                             : None\npyarrow
                                                           : None\npyreadstat
: None\npytest
                             : 8.3.4\npython-calamine
                                                           : None\npyxlsb
: None\ns3fs
                                                           : None\nsqlalchemy
                             : None\nscipy
: None\ntables
                             : None\ntabulate
                                                           : None\nxarray
: None\nxlrd
                             : None\nxlsxwriter
                                                           : None\nzstandard
: 0.23.0\ntzdata
                               : 2025.2\nqtpy
                                                               : None\npyqt5
: None\n\n</details>\n', 'closed by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61565/reactions',
'total count': 0, '+1': 0, '-1': 0, 'laugh': 0, 'hooray': 0, 'confused': 0,
'heart': 0, 'rocket': 0, 'eyes': 0}, 'timeline_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61565/timeline',
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'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas', 'labels_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61563/labels{/name}',
'comments_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61563/comments', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61563/events',
'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61563', 'id':
3119772338, 'node_id': 'I_kwDOAAOYD8658_Ky', 'number': 61563, 'title': 'Failed
```

```
to install pandas==2.3.0 with Python 3.9', 'user': {'login': 'ryanchao2012',
'id': 7628311, 'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjc2MjgzMTE=', 'avatar_url':
'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/7628311?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '', 'url':
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'https://github.com/ryanchao2012', 'followers url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/followers', 'following_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/following{/other user}', 'gists url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/gists{/gist_id}', 'starred_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/subscriptions',
'organizations url': 'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/orgs',
'repos url': 'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/repos', 'events url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/received_events', 'type': 'User',
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dev/pandas/labels/Build', 'name': 'Build', 'color': '75507B', 'default': False,
'description': 'Library building on various platforms'}, {'id': 1954720290,
'node id': 'MDU6TGFiZWwxOTU0NzIwMjkw', 'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/labels/Needs%20Triage', 'name':
'Needs Triage', 'color': '0052cc', 'default': False, 'description': 'Issue that
has not been reviewed by a pandas team member'}], 'state': 'open', 'locked':
False, 'assignee': None, 'assignees': [], 'milestone': None, 'comments': 16,
'created_at': '2025-06-05T04:11:02Z', 'updated_at': '2025-06-05T20:38:43Z',
'closed_at': None, 'author_association': 'NONE', 'type': None,
'active_lock_reason': None, 'sub_issues_summary': {'total': 0, 'completed': 0,
'percent_completed': 0}, 'body': '### Installation check\n\n- [x] I have read
the [installation guide] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/stable/getting_started/install.html#installing-pandas).\n\n\###
Platform\n\nLinux-5.10.195-1.20230921.el7.x86_64-x86_64-with-glibc2.17\n\n###
Installation Method\n\npip install\n\n### pandas Version\n\n2.3.0\n\n### Python
Version\n\n3.9.15\n\n### Installation Logs\n\n<details>\n(base)
[root@64bf929a621d7dafeb18b348 ~]# python -c \'import platform;
print(platform.platform())\'\nLinux-5.10.195-1.20230921.el7.x86 64-x86 64-with-
glibc2.17\n\n(base) [root@64bf929a621d7dafeb18b348 ~]# pip install pandas
-U\nRequirement already satisfied: pandas in /opt/conda/lib/python3.9/site-
packages (1.5.0)\nCollecting pandas\n Downloading pandas-2.3.0.tar.gz (4.5
MB)\n
                                4.5/4.5 MB 90.9 MB/s eta
0:00:00\n Installing build dependencies ... done\n Getting requirements to
build wheel ... done\n Installing backend dependencies ... done\n Preparing
metadata (pyproject.toml) ... error\n error: subprocess-exited-with-error\n\n
x Preparing metadata (pyproject.toml) did not run successfully.\n
      > [152 lines of output]\n
                                     + meson setup /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86 /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/.mesonpy-lsu89q1a
-Dbuildtype=release -Db_ndebug=if-release -Db_vscrt=md --vsenv --native-
file=/tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/.mesonpy-
```

```
lsu89q1a/meson-python-native-file.ini\n
                                             The Meson build system\n
                      Source dir: /tmp/pip-install-
Version: 1.8.1\n
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86\n
                                                        Build dir: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/.mesonpy-lsu89q1a\n
Build type: native build\n
                                Project name: pandas\n
                                                            Project version:
2.3.0\n
             C compiler for the host machine: cc (gcc 4.8.5 "cc (GCC) 4.8.5
20150623 (Red Hat 4.8.5-44)")\n
                                     C linker for the host machine: cc ld.bfd
               C++ compiler for the host machine: c++ (gcc 4.8.5 "c++ (GCC)
2.27-44\n
4.8.5 \ 20150623 \ (Red Hat \ 4.8.5-44)")\n
                                           C++ linker for the host machine: c++
                      Cython compiler for the host machine: cython (cython
1d.bfd 2.27-44\n
              Host machine cpu family: x86_64\n
3.1.1)\n
                                                     Host machine cpu: x86_64\n
Program python found: YES (/opt/conda/bin/python)\n
                                                         Found pkg-config: YES
(/usr/bin/pkg-config) 0.27.1\n
                                    Run-time dependency python found: YES 3.9\n
Build targets in project: 53\n\n
                                      pandas 2.3.0\n\
                                                              User defined
                   Native files: /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/.mesonpy-lsu89q1a/meson-python-
native-file.ini\n
                           b_ndebug
                                       : if-release\n
                                                               b_vscrt
md\n
              buildtype
                          : release\n
                                                           : true\n\n
                                                                           Found
                                               vsenv
ninja-1.11.1.git.kitware.jobserver-1 at /tmp/pip-build-env-
ltjugjgm/normal/bin/ninja\n\n
                                   Visual Studio environment is needed to run
Ninja. It is recommended to use Meson wrapper:\n
                                                      /tmp/pip-build-env-
ltjugjgm/overlay/bin/meson compile -C .\n
                                               + /tmp/pip-build-env-
ltjugjgm/normal/bin/ninja\n
                                 [1/151] Generating
                                                                  [2/151]
pandas/_libs/intervaltree_helper_pxi with a custom command\n
Generating pandas/_libs/hashtable_func_helper_pxi with a custom command\n
[3/151] Generating pandas/libs/algos_common_helper_pxi with a custom command\n
[4/151] Generating pandas/_libs/khash_primitive_helper_pxi with a custom
               [5/151] Generating pandas/_libs/index_class_helper_pxi with a
command\n
                      [6/151] Generating pandas/_libs/algos_take_helper_pxi with
custom command\n
a custom command\n
                        [7/151] Generating
pandas/_libs/hashtable_class_helper_pxi with a custom command\n
                                                                     [8/151]
Copying file pandas/__init__.py\n
                                       [9/151] Generating
pandas/_libs/sparse_op_helper_pxi with a custom command\n
                                                               [10/151]
Compiling C object pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src vendored ujson lib ultrajsonenc.c.o\n
                                                        FAILED:
pandas/ libs/json.cpython-39-x86 64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src vendored ujson lib ultrajsonenc.c.o\n
-Ipandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-gnu.so.p -Ipandas/_libs
-I../pandas/_libs -I../../pip-build-env-ltjugjgm/overlay/lib/python3.9/site-
packages/numpy/_core/include -I../pandas/_libs/include
-I/opt/conda/include/python3.9 -fvisibility=hidden -DNDEBUG
-D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64 -Wall -Winvalid-pch -Wextra -std=c11 -03
-DNPY NO DEPRECATED API=O -DNPY TARGET VERSION=NPY 1 21 API VERSION -fPIC -MD
-MQ pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_lib_ultrajsonenc.c.o -MF
pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_lib_ultrajsonenc.c.o.d -o
pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
```

```
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_lib_ultrajsonenc.c.o -c
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/ujson/lib/ultrajsonenc.c\n
                                                             In file included
from ../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/ujson/lib/ultrajsonenc.c:43:0:\n
../pandas/_libs/include/pandas/portable.h:31:22: error: missing binary operator
                         #elif __has_attribute(__fallthrough__)\n
before token "("\n
         [11/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/pandas_parser.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-gnu.so.p/src_parser_io.c.o\n
[12/151] Compiling C object
pandas/ libs/pandas datetime.cpython-39-x86 64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_numpy_datetime_np_datetime.c.o\n
                                                            FATLED:
pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_numpy_datetime_np_datetime.c.o\n
                                                            СС
-Ipandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-gnu.so.p -Ipandas/_libs
-I../pandas/ libs -I../../pip-build-env-ltjugjgm/overlay/lib/python3.9/site-
packages/numpy/_core/include -I../pandas/_libs/include
-I/opt/conda/include/python3.9 -fvisibility=hidden -DNDEBUG
-D_FILE_OFFSET_BITS=64 -Wall -Winvalid-pch -Wextra -std=c11 -03
-DNPY NO DEPRECATED API=O -DNPY TARGET VERSION=NPY 1 21 API VERSION -fPIC -MD
-MQ pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src vendored numpy datetime np datetime.c.o -MF
pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src vendored numpy datetime np datetime.c.o.d -o
pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_numpy_datetime_np_datetime.c.o -c
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c\n
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c:57:1: error: static
assertion failed: "_has_builtin not detected; please try a newer compiler"\n
_Static_assert(0, "__has_builtin not detected; please try a newer compiler");\n
         ../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c: In function
'scaleYearToEpoch':\n
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c:343:3: warning:
implicit declaration of function 'checked_int64_sub' [-Wimplicit-function-
                       return checked_int64_sub(year, 1970, result);\n
declaration]\n
         ../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c: In function
'scaleYearsToMonths':\n
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c:347:3: warning:
implicit declaration of function 'checked_int64_mul' [-Wimplicit-function-
declaration]\n
                      return checked_int64_mul(years, 12, result);\n
         ../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c: In function
'npy_datetimestruct_to_datetime':\n
../pandas/_libs/src/vendored/numpy/datetime/np_datetime.c:425:5: warning:
implicit declaration of function 'checked int64 add' [-Wimplicit-function-
declaration]\n
                         PD_CHECK_OVERFLOW(checked_int64_add(months,
months adder, &months));\n
                                     ^n
                                              [13/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/pandas_parser.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_parser_pd_parser.c.o\n
                                         [14/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_datetime_date_conversions.c.o\n
                                                  [15/151] Compiling C object
```

```
pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_python_JSONtoObj.c.o\n
                                                                                         [16/151] Compiling C
object pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_datetime_pd_datetime.c.o\n
                                                                       [17/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_python_ujson.c.o\n
                                                                                   [18/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/pandas_datetime.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_numpy_datetime_np_datetime_strings.c.o\n
                                                                                                             [19/151]
Compiling C object pandas/_libs/json.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_vendored_ujson_python_objToJSON.c.o\n
                                                                                         [20/151] Compiling C
object pandas/_libs/tslibs/parsing.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/.._src_parser_tokenizer.c.o\n
                                                                      [21/151] Compiling Cython source
/tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/indexing.pyx\n
[22/151] Compiling C object pandas/_libs/pandas_parser.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-
gnu.so.p/src_parser_tokenizer.c.o\n
                                                                 [23/151] Compiling C object
pandas/_libs/lib.cpython-39-x86_64-linux-gnu.so.p/src_parser_tokenizer.c.o\n
[24/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d
0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/ccalendar.pyx\n
                                                                                               [25/151] Compiling
Cython source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/base.pyx\n
\hbox{\tt [26/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp\_gpioe/pandas\_8608342ddb164d}
0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/np_datetime.pyx\n
                                                                                                  warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/uti
1.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                 [27/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-
install-
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                 warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                        [28/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/
                                                [29/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-
_libs/tslibs/dtypes.pyx\n
install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/arrays.pyx\n
[30/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-
gp\_gpioe/pandas\_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/\_libs/hashing.pyx \label{libs} and the statement of the statement o
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
                                                 warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
returning Python object\n
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                       [31/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/
                                                  warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_860834
_libs/tslibs/nattype.pyx\n
```

```
2ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                    warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/uti
1.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/nattype.pyx:79:0: Global name __nat_unpickle matched from within
class scope in contradiction to to Python \c s private name\c s rules. This may
                                                      warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_860
change in a future release.\n
8342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/nattype.pyx:79:0: Global name
__nat_unpickle matched from within class scope in contradiction to to Python
\'class private name\' rules. This may change in a future release.\n
[32/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d
0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/vectorized.pyx\n
                                                                                              [33/151] Compiling
Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/
pandas/_libs/tslibs/fields.pyx\n
                                                          [34/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-
install-
gp\_gpioe/pandas\_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/\_libs/internals.pyx \label{libs} % \cite{libs} and the sum of the content of the co
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                               warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                     [35/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/
\_libs/tslibs/conversion.pyx\n
                                                  warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_860
8342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept
clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                               warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/uti
1.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
[36/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d
0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/parsing.pyx\n
                                                                                         warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/uti
1.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                               [37/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/tim
                           warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725
d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for
function returning Python object\n
                                                             warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/panda
s_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept
clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                               [38/151] Compiling
Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/
pandas/_libs/tslibs/tzconversion.pyx\n
                                                                    [39/151] Compiling Cython source
/tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/t
                                       warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb16
slibs/strptime.pyx\n
4d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is
ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp
_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:
```

```
40: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
[40/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/parsers.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                      warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/parsers.py
x:1605:18: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
[41/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d
0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/timestamps.pyx\n
                                                                                               warning: /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/uti
1.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                [42/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-
install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/per
                       warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d24
63640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for
                                                              warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/panda
function returning Python object\n
s_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept
clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                                 [43/151] Compiling
Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/
pandas/_libs/tslibs/timedeltas.pyx\n
                                                                 warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pan
das_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38:
noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python object\n
/tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/t
slibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python
                      [44/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_
8608342 ddb 164 d0 e8725 d2463640 de86/pandas/\_libs/tslibs/offsets.pyx \n
/tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/t
slibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function returning Python
                      warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d246
object\n
3640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause is ignored for
function returning Python object\n
                                                              [45/151] Compiling Cython source
/tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/lib.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/ libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                                                      [46/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-
gp\_gpioe/pandas\_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/\_libs/index.pyx \label{eq:pandas} % \label{eq:pandas} % and the pandas of the pandas
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                                                warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
```

```
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                       [47/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/interval.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                              warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp gpioe/pandas 8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                     [48/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/join.pyx\n
[49/151] Compiling Cython source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/hashtable.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                              warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                       [50/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-
gp gpioe/pandas 8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/ libs/algos.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/ libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                              warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                       [51/151] Compiling Cython
source /tmp/pip-install-
gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/groupby.pyx\n
warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/panda
s/libs/tslibs/util.pxd:188:38: noexcept clause is ignored for function
returning Python object\n
                              warning: /tmp/pip-install-gp_gpioe/pandas_8608342
ddb164d0e8725d2463640de86/pandas/_libs/tslibs/util.pxd:193:40: noexcept clause
is ignored for function returning Python object\n
                                                      ninja: build stopped:
subcommand failed.\n
                          [end of output]\n\n note: This error originates from
a subprocess, and is likely not a problem with pip.\nerror: metadata-generation-
failed\n\n× Encountered error while generating package metadata.\n > See above
for output.\n\nnote: This is an issue with the package mentioned above, not
pip.\nhint: See above for details.\n\n</details>\n', 'closed by': None,
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checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n\n- [x] I have confirmed
this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n-[]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting_started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n### Reproducible Example\n\n```python\nN/A\n```\n\n###
Issue Description\n\nWhen I run compliance tests in python-db-dtype-pandas (a
support file used by python-bigquery) I am getting multiple warnings (which
cause test failures) due to a recent update in how pytest handles regex
matches.\n\nIn pandas release 2.2.3 there is a snippet of code:\n```\ndef
test_take_pandas_style_negative_raises(self, data, na_value):\n
pytest.raises(ValueError, match=""):\n```\n\nPytest returns this
Warning:\n\n``\npytest.PytestWarning: matching against an empty string will
*always* pass. If you want to check for an empty message you need to pass
```

```
\'^$\'. If you don\'t want to match you should pass `None` or leave out the
parameter.\n```\n\nThis warning shows up in association with each of these
pandas tests (it may occur with other tests, but these are the only ones that my
tests revealed.):\n```\nFAILED
...::TestGetitem::test take pandas style negative raises\nFAILED
...::TestMethods::test_argmax_argmin_no_skipna_notimplemented\nFAILED
...::TestSetitem::test setitem invalid\nFAILED
...::TestJSONArrayGetitem::test_take_pandas_style_negative_raises\nFAILED
...::TestJSONArrayMethods::test_argmax_argmin_no_skipna_notimplemented\nFAILED
...::TestJSONArraySetitem::test_setitem_invalid\n```\n\n\### Expected
Behavior\n\nN/A\n\n### Installed Versions\n\nN/A', 'closed_by': None,
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reason we require Python 3.10 for the development environments and run the docs
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that here too.", 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
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[x] I have checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n^- [x] I
have confirmed this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n- []
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n\#\# Reproducible Example\n\n^* python\n\# pandas as
pd\ndf = pd.DataFrame([{"a": "foo", "b": "bar"}])\ndf.duplicated(subset={"a"}) #
raises error\ndf.duplicated(subset=["a"]) # works\ndf.duplicated(subset=("a",))
# works\ndf.duplicates(subset={"a","b"}) # works\n```\n\n### Issue
Description\n\nProviding a singleton set to the subset parameter raises an
error.\n\n### Expected Behavior\n\nShould work normally without having to
convert the input to list or tuple.\n\
Versions\n\n<details>\n\nINSTALLED VERSIONS\n-----\ncommit
: 0691c5cf90477d3503834d983f69350f250a6ff7\npython
3.12.3\npython-bits
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                                                         : Linux\nOS-release
: 6.11.0-26-generic\nVersion
                                          : #26~24.04.1-Ubuntu SMP
PREEMPT DYNAMIC Thu Apr 17 19:20:47 UTC 2\nmachine
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: None\nLANG
                             : de_DE.UTF-8\nLOCALE
                                                                  :
de_DE.UTF-8\n\npandas
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2.2.0\npytz
                            : 2024.2\ndateutil
                                                           : 2.9.0.post0\npip
: 24.0\nCython
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                             : None\nsphinx
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: None\njinja2
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#61057\r\n- This PR adds a docstring note about the inference behavior of
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discussed in issue #61057.\r\n- Added docstring to distinguish behavior for
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[] Solves https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/60595 concurrency
issue\r\n\r\n~~- [x] Parallelizes test_sql.py via per-worker_DBs (approach
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#61511](https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61511) \r\n-[] All [code
checks passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n\r\n',
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dev/pandas/pull/61546.patch', 'merged_at': None}, 'body': "-[] related to
#61532 - Adding in performance benchmarks for DataFrame plotting with large
datasets.\r\n-[] Description: Added 'DataFramePlottingLarge' benchmark class
to track performance issues related to bottlenecks in #61398 and #61532. Tests
multiple DataFrame sizes with/w/o DatetimeIndex & provides a baseline single-
column comparison.\r\n- [ ] Intended to cover:\r\n
                                                            - DataFrame sizes:
(1000,10) to (10000,10)\r\n
                                     - DatetimeIndex vs. regular index
comparison\r\n
                        - Multi-column vs. single-column plotting.\r\n",
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docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n', 'closed by':
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(Replace xxxx with the GitHub issue number)\r\n-[] [Tests added and
passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n-[] All [code checks
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n- [ ] Added
[type annotations] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n-[] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
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docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [X] All [code checks
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n- [ ] Added
[type annotations] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n-[] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
feature.\r\n\r\n## Description of the code change on `Index.equals`\r\n\r\n0n
the main branch, 'Index.equals' casts 'self' to 'object' only when
`self.dtype.na_value` is `np.nan`. The comparison actually succeeds when
`self.dtype.na_value` is `np.nan` as below.\r\n```python\r\n>>> import pandas as
pd\r\n>>> import numpy as np\r\n>>> s1 = pd.Series([1, 2, 3], index=[\'a\',
'b', 'c'])\r\s>> s2 = pd.Series([4, 5, 6], index=['a\', 'b\', 'b\', 'a\'])
\'c\'])\r\n>>> s2.index = s2.index.astype(pd.StringDtype(storage="pyarrow",
na_value=np.nan))\r\n\r\n>>> print(s1 < s2)\r\na
                                                    True\r\nb
True\r\ndtype: bool\r\n``\r\nHowever, since doc stated that `dtype` is not
compared, `self` should be casted regardless of `self.dtype.na_value` so that
`self` could be compared with other dtypes as desired.\r\n\r\n\r\n## Description
of the code change on `test_mixed_col_index_dtype`\r\n\r\n`using_infer_string`
has been removed since I think that `result` should be `string` regardless of
`using infer string`. This is becaus of the code change made on `Index.equals` -
since `Index.equals` consider `df1.columns` is equal to `df2.colums`,
'Index.intersection' returns 'self' (which is 'string'). You could see the result
becomes `object`(which is the dtype of `df2`) in case of `result = df2 + df1`.
On the main branch, on the other hand, `Index.intersection` returns `object`
because `Index.equals` returns `False`, and then both `self` and `other` are
cast to `object` by `_find_common_type_compat`. (see `L3287` at
pandas/core/indexes/base.py)\r\n\r\nhttps://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/blob/25
e64629ec317fba2fc1c2834b20362fa6c1fd89/pandas/core/indexes/base.py#L3286-L3290\r
\n\r\n* I created this pull request since @MayurKishorKumar doesn\'t seem to
work on this issue anymore, but please let me know if there is going to be
further actions on the previous PR and I am supposed to close this one.',
'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
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DataFrames in pandas. It also adds the corresponding in-place methods.\r\nThese
methdos don't work between a Series and a Dataframe, or if the two Series or
DataFrames differ in size.\r\n\r\n- [x] closes #60693\r\n- [x] [Tests added and
passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [x] All [code checks
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n- [x] Added
[type annotations] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n- [x] Added an entry in the latest
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`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
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functionality to pandas\n\n-[] Changing existing functionality in pandas\n\n-
[] Removing existing functionality in pandas\n\n### Problem
Description\n\nWhen reading Excel files, pandas ignores Excel\'s "Text" cell
formatting and converts text-formatted numbers (e.g., IDs, codes) to numeric
types (int/float). \nThis requires manual conversion back to strings, which can
be inefficient , for a huge dataset and prone to
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errors.\n\n![Image](https://github.com/user-
attachments/assets/cbf6cedb-29d4-4b75-ae29-76fbc04cfcbb)\n\n### Feature
Description\nAdd an option in pd.read excel() to respect Excel\'s cell
formatting\n(e.g., dtype_from_format=True), or set it to true by default,
preserving text-formatted columns as strings.\n\n### Alternative
Solutions\n\nOpenPyXL/Xlrd Engine + Format Detection\nRead cell formats directly
(requires manual parsing):\n\nfrom openpyxl import load workbook\n\nwb =
load_workbook("data.xlsx", data_only=False)\nsheet = wb.active\ntext_columns =
[col for col in sheet.columns if sheet.cell(row=1,
column=col[0].column).number_format == "@"]\n\n### Additional Context\n\n_No
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checked that this issue has not already been reported.\n\n- [x] I have confirmed
this bug exists on the [latest
version](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/whatsnew/index.html) of pandas.\n\n-[]
I have confirmed this bug exists on the [main branch] (https://pandas.pydata.org/
docs/dev/getting started/install.html#installing-the-development-version-of-
pandas) of pandas.\n\n### Reproducible Example\n\n``python\nimport pandas as
                 'Name': ['Bob', 'John', 'Alice'],\n
                                                        'Age': [25, 41, 30],\n
pd\n\d = {\n}
'Result': [1.2, 0.5, 0.3],\n
                                'Ok': [True, False, True], \n}\ndf =
pd.DataFrame(data=d)\n\nprint()\nprint('---- test 1
-----')\nprint(df)\nprint()\nprint('first row')\nprint(df.iloc[0])\n\n\nd = {\n
'Age': [25, 41, 30],\n
                          'Result': [1.2, 0.5, 0.3],\n
                                                          'Ok': [True, False,
True],\n}\ndf = pd.DataFrame(data=d)\n\nprint()\nprint('---- test 2
-----')\nprint(df)\nprint()\nprint('first row')\nprint(df.iloc[0])\n\n\nd = \{\n
                         'Result': [1.2, 0.5, 0.3],\n}\ndf =
'Age': [25, 41, 30],\n
pd.DataFrame(data=d)\n\nprint()\nprint('---- test 3
-----')\nprint(df)\nprint()\nprint('first row')\nprint(df.iloc[0])\n```\n\n###
Issue Description\n\nPandas sometimes performs type conversions on returned data
from the `.iloc` function.\n\nIn the first two cases, a Series of object is
returned. In the last case pandas decided to promote all values to float, and
returns a Series of float, which is not what I want.\n\nProgram
\operatorname{output} n^{\ \ \ \ } n -----  test 1 -----\n
                                        Name Age Result
                                                               0k n0
                                                                       Bob
                                                                              25
1.2
      True\n1
                      41
                              0.5 False\n2 Alice
               John
                                                     30
                                                            0.3
                                                                  True\n\nfirst
row\nName
               Bob\nAge
                                 25\nResult
                                                1.2\n0k
                                                               True\nName: 0,
dtype: object\n\----- test 2 -----\n
                                         Age Result
                                                          0k n0
                                                                  25
                                                                         1.2
True\n1
                0.5 False\n2
                                       0.3
                                              True\n\nfirst row\nAge
                                 30
25\nResult
               1.2\n0k
                              True\nName: 0, dtype: object\n\n---- test 3
----\n
           Age Result\n0
                            25
                                   1.2\n1
                                                   0.5 \ln 2
                                                            30
                                                                   0.3\n
              25.0\nResult
                               1.2\n ame: 0, dtype: float64\n \n\n1. To me,
row\nAge
it is undesirable, in any circumstance, for pandas to apply type conversions on
returned data. I realize this conversion is probably there for historical or
performance reasons, and may not be changed.\n3. At a minimum, the documentation
should mention exactly what circumstances a type conversion will occur. The
[.iloc documentation](https://pandas.pydata.org/docs/reference/api/pandas.DataF
rame.iloc.html#pandas.DataFrame.iloc) makes no mention of what will occur when a
DataFrame containing heterogeneous data is indexed via `.iloc`\n\nFor
completeness, there is a similar bug logged long ago. #5256\n\n### Expected
Behavior\n\n1. My preference is to never perform type conversions. I realize
changing this behavior could break some existing code that depends on such a
conversion.\n2. My second recommendation is to update the documentation to
describe exactly when and what data conversions will be performed by pandas. At
a minimum there should be a 'warning' or 'note' about the type
conversions.\n\n### Installed Versions\n\n<details>\n\nINSTALLED
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{'total': 0, 'completed': 0, 'percent_completed': 0}, 'body': "### Feature
Type\n\n- [x] Adding new functionality to pandas\n\n- [] Changing existing
functionality in pandas\n-[] Removing existing functionality in
pandas\n\n### Problem Description\nI use pd.read_csv to grab a series of
timestamp'd links interactively from a remote website. \n\n### Feature
Description\nI would like it to convert the columns specified by parse_dates
to the timezone specified by wherever the /etc/localtime link points to by
default in a non-deprecated manner:\n\n>
[frame.loc[:,c].dt.tz_convert('/'.join([os.getenv('TZ',
os.path.realpath('/etc/localtime').split('/')[-2:])][0])) for c in
frame.select_dtypes('datetime64[ns, UTC]')]`\n\nI'd like to propose this
functionality as the tz parameter to read_csv. I suspect the implementation is
not python, and can't find it in my git checkout of pandas. \n\n### Alternative
Solutions\n\nCovered above\n\n### Additional Context", 'closed_by': None,
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`Series.str.zfill` on Arrow-backed string arrays (`ArrowDtype(pa.string())`).
This fixes an AttributeError due to the method relying on `_str_map`, which
wasn't implemented. Used `_apply_elementwise` to match the approach of other
string methods. Added tests under `test string array.py` and confirmed they
pass. Also confirmed no other relevant test files are broken and the change
aligns with how other string accessors are handled.\r\n\r\n- [x] closes
#61485\r\n- [x] Tests added and passed\r\n- [x] All code checks passed with pre-
commit\r\n- [x] Added a changelog entry in v3.0.0.rst", 'closed_by': None,
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plotting line charts with many columns or rows, DataFrame.plot() currently adds
one Line2D object per column. This incurs significant overhead in large
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datasets.\n\nReplacing this with a single LineCollection (from
matplotlib.collections) can yield substantial speedups. In my benchmarks,
plotting via LineCollection was ~2.5× faster on large DataFrames with many
columns.\n\n**Minimal example:**\n``python\n# Imports and data
generation\nimport itertools\n\nimport matplotlib.pyplot as plt\nimport numpy as
np\nimport pandas as pd\nfrom matplotlib.collections import
LineCollection\n\nnum rows = 500\nnum cols = 2000\n\ntest df =
pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(num_rows, num_cols).cumsum(axis=0))\n\n# Simply
using DataFrame.plot, (5.6 secs)\ntest_df.plot(legend=False, figsize=(12,
8))\nplt.show()\n\n# Optimized version using LineCollection (2.2 secs)\nx =
np.arange(len(test_df.index))\nlines = [np.column_stack([x,
test_df[col].values]) for col in test_df.columns]\ndefault_colors =
plt.rcParams["axes.prop_cycle"].by_key()["color"]\ncolor_cycle =
list(itertools.islice(itertools.cycle(default_colors),
len(lines)))\n\nline_collection = LineCollection(lines,
colors=color cycle)\nfig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(12, 8))\nax.add_collection(
improvement is specific to dataframes with integer index. For dataframes with
`DatetimeIndex` the actual speed improvement is ~27x when combined with the
workaround here: #61398\n\nThank you for considering this suggestion!',
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failing now as they timeout after 90 minutes of execution. Of those 90 minutes,
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25 are spent on micromamba resolving the environment.\n\nIn the past we have
fixed this by limiting the number of packages to be considered. For example, if
the environment just says `numpy`, maybe there are 200 versions that will be
considered. While if we say `numpy >= 2` the number can be limited to
few.\n\nI'm not sure which packages have lots of options, and we don't want to
filter out the versions that make sense to install. But we should have a look
and see if by adding few constraints we can get a reasonable time to solve the
environment.", 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
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#61128\r\n- [X] [Tests added and passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [X] All [code checks
passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n- [X] Added
[type annotations](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n- [X] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
feature.\r\n\r\nWe\'ve been consistently using a boolean `skipna` parameter to
let users decide whether missing values should be ignored or not in different
methods. The `.map` method has an awkward `na_action=None | "igonre"` for the
same purpose. I add the standard `skipna` parameter to the methods, and start
the deprecation of the `na_action` one.', 'closed_by': None, 'reactions':
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`TypeError: must be real number, not str` when my customized function returns
str / list or other object-like results. Because here it is: `ndarray[float64 t]
output`\n\nhttps://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/blob/0691c5cf90477d3503834d983f6
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'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas', 'labels url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61527/labels{/name}',
'comments_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61527/comments', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61527/events',
'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61527', 'id': 3105461098,
'node id': 'PR kwDOAAOYD86YZGj2', 'number': 61527, 'title': 'ENH: Implement
DataFrame.select', 'user': {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240,
'node_id': 'MDQ6VXNlcjEwMDU4MjQw', 'avatar_url':
'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/10058240?v=4', 'gravatar_id': '',
'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista', 'html_url':
'https://github.com/datapythonista', 'followers_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/followers', 'following_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/following{/other_user}',
'gists url': 'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/gists{/gist id}',
'starred url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
'subscriptions url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/subscriptions',
'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs',
'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos', 'events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/events{/privacy}',
'received_events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/received_events', 'type': 'User',
'user_view_type': 'public', 'site_admin': False}, 'labels': [{'id': 76812,
'node_id': 'MDU6TGFiZWw3NjgxMg==', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/labels/Enhancement', 'name': 'Enhancement', 'color': '4E9A06',
'default': False, 'description': None}, {'id': 2822098, 'node id':
```

```
'MDU6TGFiZWwyODIyMDk4', 'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/labels/Indexing', 'name': 'Indexing', 'color': '0b02e1', 'default':
False, 'description': 'Related to indexing on series/frames, not to indexes
themselves'}, {'id': 35818298, 'node_id': 'MDU6TGFiZWwzNTgxODI5OA==', 'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/labels/API%20Design', 'name':
'API Design', 'color': 'AD7FA8', 'default': False, 'description': None}],
'state': 'open', 'locked': False, 'assignee': None, 'assignees': [],
'milestone': None, 'comments': 15, 'created_at': '2025-05-31T13:10:03Z',
'updated_at': '2025-06-04T22:32:07Z', 'closed_at': None, 'author_association':
'MEMBER', 'type': None, 'active_lock_reason': None, 'draft': False,
'pull_request': {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/pulls/61527', 'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-
dev/pandas/pull/61527', 'diff_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-
dev/pandas/pull/61527.diff', 'patch_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-
dev/pandas/pull/61527.patch', 'merged_at': None}, 'body': '- [X] closes
#61522\r\n- [X] [Tests added and passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
or adding a new feature\r\n- [X] All [code checks
passed] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n- [X] Added
[type annotations](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
docs/dev/development/contributing codebase.html#type-hints) to new
arguments/methods/functions.\r\n- [X] Added an entry in the latest
`doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
feature.\r\n\r\nBased on the feedback in #61522 and on the last devs call, I
implemented `DataFrame.select` in the most simple way. It does work with
`MultiIndex`, but it does not support equivalents to `filter(regex=)` or
`filter(like=`) directly. I added examples in the docs, so users can do that
easily in Python (I can add one for regex if people think it\'s worth
it).\r\nThe examples in the docs and the tests should make quite clear
what\'s the behavior, feedback welcome.\r\n\r\nFor context, this is added so we
can make `DataFrame.filter` focus on filtering rows, for
example:\r\n\r\n```python\r\ndf = df.select("name", "age")\r\ndf =
"age")\r\n .filter(lambda df: df.age >= 18))\r\n```\r\n\r\nCC: @pandas-
dev/pandas-core ', 'closed_by': None, 'reactions': {'url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61527/reactions',
'total_count': 0, '+1': 0, '-1': 0, 'laugh': 0, 'hooray': 0, 'confused': 0,
'heart': 0, 'rocket': 0, 'eyes': 0}, 'timeline_url':
'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61527/timeline',
'performed_via_github_app': None, 'state_reason': None}]
Getting a First record
```

```
[172]: js[0]
```

```
'labels_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61576/labels{/name}',
 'comments_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61576/comments',
 'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
dev/pandas/issues/61576/events',
 'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576',
 'id': 3122405296,
 'node_id': 'PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZQ5dU',
 'number': 61576,
 'title': 'DataFrames Class update',
 'user': {'login': 'SaraTammame',
  'id': 116681400,
  'node_id': 'U_kgDOBvRquA',
  'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/116681400?v=4',
  'gravatar_id': '',
  'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame',
  'html_url': 'https://github.com/SaraTammame',
  'followers_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/followers',
  'following_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/following{/other_user}',
  'gists_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/gists{/gist_id}',
  'starred url':
'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
  'subscriptions_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/subscriptions',
  'organizations url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/orgs',
  'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/repos',
  'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/events{/privacy}',
  'received_events_url':
'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/received_events',
  'type': 'User',
  'user_view_type': 'public',
  'site_admin': False},
 'labels': [],
 'state': 'open',
 'locked': False,
 'assignee': None,
 'assignees': [],
 'milestone': None,
 'comments': 0,
 'created_at': '2025-06-05T19:32:17Z',
 'updated_at': '2025-06-05T19:32:17Z',
 'closed_at': None,
 'author_association': 'NONE',
 'type': None,
 'active_lock_reason': None,
 'draft': False,
```

```
dev/pandas/pulls/61576',
         'html_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576',
         'diff_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576.diff',
         'patch_url': 'https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576.patch',
         'merged_at': None},
        'body': '- [] closes #xxxx (Replace xxxx with the GitHub issue number)\r\n- [
      ] [Tests added and passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
       docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#writing-tests) if fixing a bug
       or adding a new feature\r\n-[] All [code checks
       passed](https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
       docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#pre-commit).\r\n-[] Added
       [type annotations] (https://pandas.pydata.org/pandas-
       docs/dev/development/contributing_codebase.html#type-hints) to new
       arguments/methods/functions.\r\n-[] Added an entry in the latest
       `doc/source/whatsnew/vX.X.X.rst` file if fixing a bug or adding a new
       feature.\r\n',
        'closed_by': None,
        'reactions': {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
       dev/pandas/issues/61576/reactions',
         'total_count': 0,
         '+1': 0,
         '-1': 0,
         'laugh': 0,
         'hooray': 0,
         'confused': 0,
         'heart': 0,
         'rocket': 0,
         'eyes': 0},
        'timeline_url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-
       dev/pandas/issues/61576/timeline',
        'performed_via_github_app': None,
        'state_reason': None}
[173]: js[0]['url']
[173]: 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61576'
[174]: js[0]['title']
[174]: 'DataFrames Class update'
[175]: #Printing All Titles
       for i in range(len(js)):
           print(js[i]['title'])
      DataFrames Class update
      BUG: 2.3.0 didn't publish wheels for musl-aarch64 (arm)
```

'pull_request': {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-

```
BUG: comparing strings of different dtypes errors
      BLD: Build wheels for 3.9
      BUG: Inconsistent behavior surrounding pd.fillna
      BUILD: Add wheels for musllinux aarch64
      BUILD: Installation issue on Mac with M1 Pro arm64 processor.
      pandas parser.cpython-311-darwin.so is using x86 64 arch
      BUG: RecursionError when apply generic alias as a func
      Failed to install pandas==2.3.0 with Python 3.9
      BUG: regex match in compliance tests no longer match pytest expected inputs
      Upgrade Python version for development environment
      BUG: duplicated() raises error with singlton set as subset
      DOC: Add note on inference behavior of apply with result_type='expand'
      Parallelize test_sql.py - Issue #60378
      DOC: Remove and Update out of date Docker Image issue with #61511
      ENH: Adding DataFrame plotting benchmarks for large datasets
      DOC: Fix docs for BusinessDay constructor #52431
      CI: Debug slow environment solve times
      Fix Index.equals between object and string
      ENH pandas-dev#60693: shift operations for Series and DataFrames
      ENH: Columns formatted as "Text" in Excel are read as numbers
      BUG: use of iloc with heterogeneous DataFrame sometimes performs undocumented
      conversions
      ENH: read_csv tz option
      BUG: Fix Series.str.zfill for ArrowDtype string arrays #61485
      ENH: speed up `DataFrame.plot` using `LineCollection`
      CI: Micromamba taking too long to resolve the environments in the CI
      API: Replace na_action parameter in Series/DataFrame/Index.map by the standard
      skipna
      raise TypeError when function returns object-like results
      ENH: Implement DataFrame.select
[176]: # Get and display the number of issues (i.e., the number of dictionaries) in
       ⇔the list 'js'
       len(js)
[176]: 30
[177]: # Create a DataFrame from the list of GitHub issues (js) and extract only the
       ⇔'user', 'url', and 'title' columns
       pd.DataFrame(js, columns=['user', 'url', 'title'])
[177]:
                                                        user \
       0 {'login': 'SaraTammame', 'id': 116681400, 'nod...
          {'login': 'virajmehta', 'id': 9244420, 'node_i...
       1
          {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240, 'n...
          {'login': 'a-reich', 'id': 73507369, 'node_id'...
```

WEB: Test that our versions JSON is valid

```
{'login': 'mroeschke', 'id': 10647082, 'node_i...
4
    {'login': 'anna-intellegens', 'id': 98812604, ...
5
6
    {'login': 'cdce8p', 'id': 30130371, 'node_id':...
    {'login': 'Leviann', 'id': 2115421, 'node_id':...
7
    {'login': 'MacroBull', 'id': 2204917, 'node_id...
8
9
    {'login': 'ryanchao2012', 'id': 7628311, 'node...
   {'login': 'chalmerlowe', 'id': 7291104, 'node_...
10
    {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240, 'n...
11
   {'login': 'camold', 'id': 2109454, 'node_id': ...
12
   {'login': 'pinkgradient', 'id': 101425679, 'no...
13
    {'login': 'dShcherbakov1', 'id': 119084461, 'n...
14
   {'login': 'jacksnnn', 'id': 175151559, 'node_i...
16
   {'login': 'shadnikn', 'id': 147014887, 'node_i...
17
    {'login': 'camacluc', 'id': 114314487, 'node_i...
   {'login': 'mroeschke', 'id': 10647082, 'node_i...
18
19
   {'login': 'sanggon6107', 'id': 68040183, 'node...
   {'login': 'David-msggc', 'id': 95498196, 'node...
20
21
    {'login': 'pranay-sa', 'id': 116664160, 'node_...
22 {'login': 'illbebach', 'id': 1385858, 'node_id...
   {'login': 'hasandiwan', 'id': 44325453, 'node_...
23
   {'login': 'iabhi4', 'id': 61010675, 'node_id':...
24
    {'login': 'Abdelgha-4', 'id': 72174073, 'node_...
25
26
   {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240, 'n...
    {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240, 'n...
27
   {'login': 'michael2015tse', 'id': 44341134, 'n...
28
   {'login': 'datapythonista', 'id': 10058240, 'n...
                                                    url \
0
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
1
2
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
3
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
4
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
5
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
6
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
7
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
8
9
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
10
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
11
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
12
13
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
14
15
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
16
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
17
   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
```

```
20
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       21
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       22
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       23
       24
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       25
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       26
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       27
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       28
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                                          title
       0
                                      DataFrames Class update
       1
           BUG: 2.3.0 didn't publish wheels for musl-aarc...
       2
                   WEB: Test that our versions JSON is valid
       3
           BUG: comparing strings of different dtypes errors
                                    BLD: Build wheels for 3.9
       4
       5
            BUG: Inconsistent behavior surrounding pd.fillna
       6
                      BUILD: Add wheels for musllinux_aarch64
       7
           BUILD: Installation issue on Mac with M1 Pro a...
           BUG: RecursionError when apply generic alias a...
       8
       9
             Failed to install pandas==2.3.0 with Python 3.9
           BUG: regex match in compliance tests no longer...
       10
           Upgrade Python version for development environ...
       11
           BUG: duplicated() raises error with singlton s...
       13
           DOC: Add note on inference behavior of apply w...
       14
                       Parallelize test_sql.py - Issue #60378
       15
           DOC: Remove and Update out of date Docker Imag...
       16
           ENH: Adding DataFrame plotting benchmarks for ...
       17
            DOC: Fix docs for BusinessDay constructor #52431
       18
                       CI: Debug slow environment solve times
       19
                  Fix Index.equals between object and string
       20
           ENH pandas-dev#60693: shift operations for Ser...
       21
           ENH: Columns formatted as "Text" in Excel are ...
       22
           \operatorname{BUG}\colon use of iloc with heterogeneous \operatorname{DataFrame}\: \dots
       23
                                      ENH: read_csv tz option
       24
           BUG: Fix Series.str.zfill for ArrowDtype strin...
       25
           ENH: speed up `DataFrame.plot` using `LineColl...
           CI: Micromamba taking too long to resolve the ...
       26
       27
           API: Replace na_action parameter in Series/Dat...
           raise TypeError when function returns object-1...
       29
                              ENH: Implement DataFrame.select
[178]: # View the first few rows of the dataset
       pd.DataFrame(js).head()
```

https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...

```
[178]:
         https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                           repository_url \
        https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
       1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
       2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
       3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
       4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
                                                  labels_url \
         https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                                comments url \
       0 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                                  events_url \
         https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                                    html url
                                                                      id \
       0
            https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576
                                                              3122405296
        https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574
                                                              3122363438
       2 https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61573
                                                              3122306508
          https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61570
       3
                                                              3122126379
            https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61569
                                                              3122042354
                               number
                      {\tt node\_id}
         PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZQ5dU
                                61576
           I_kwDOAAOYD866G3wu
                                61574
       1
       2
           I_kwDOAAOYD866Gp3M
                                61573
       3
           I_kwDOAAOYD866F94r
                                61570
```

4 PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZPoQa 61569

```
title ... active_lock_reason
0
                              DataFrames Class update
                                                                         None
   BUG: 2.3.0 didn't publish wheels for musl-aarc...
                                                                       None
1
2
           WEB: Test that our versions JSON is valid
                                                                         None
3
   BUG: comparing strings of different dtypes errors
                                                                         None
4
                            BLD: Build wheels for 3.9
                                                                         None
   draft
                                                pull_request
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
   False
1
     NaN
                                                          NaN
2
     NaN
                                                          NaN
3
     NaN
                                                          NaN
  False
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
                                                  body closed_by
  - [ ] closes #xxxx (Replace xxxx with the GitH...
                                                          None
  ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
                                                          None
2 See #61572\nI think this can be as simple as...
                                                          None
3 ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
                                                          None
   @lithomas1 would I need to re-tag the 2.3.x br...
                                                          None
                                            reactions \
  {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
1 {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
2 {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
3 {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
4 {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
                                         timeline_url
0 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
1 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
2 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
3 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
4 https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
   performed_via_github_app state_reason
0
                       None
                                     None
1
                       None
                                     None
2
                       None
                                     None
3
                       None
                                     None
                       None
                                     None
                                   sub_issues_summary
   {'total': 0, 'completed': 0, 'percent_complete...
```

```
2 {'total': 0, 'completed': 0, 'percent_complete...
       3 {'total': 0, 'completed': 0, 'percent_complete...
                                                         NaN
       [5 rows x 33 columns]
[179]: | # Storing the parsed JSON data (GitHub issues) into a CSV file
       # Convert the list of dictionaries is into a DataFrame - each key becomes a_{\sqcup}
        ⇔column
       df4 = pd.DataFrame(js)
       # Save the DataFrame to a CSV file named 'json_dump.csv'
       df4.to_csv('json_dump.csv')
[180]: # Access the 'user' field from the first issue in the list
       # The value of 'user' is itself a dictionary containing user details
       js[0]['user']
[180]: {'login': 'SaraTammame',
        'id': 116681400,
        'node_id': 'U_kgDOBvRquA',
        'avatar_url': 'https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/116681400?v=4',
        'gravatar_id': '',
        'url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame',
        'html_url': 'https://github.com/SaraTammame',
        'followers_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/followers',
        'following_url':
       'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/following{/other_user}',
        'gists_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/gists{/gist_id}',
        'starred_url':
       'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/starred{/owner}{/repo}',
        'subscriptions url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/subscriptions',
        'organizations_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/orgs',
        'repos_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/repos',
        'events_url': 'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/events{/privacy}',
        'received_events_url':
       'https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/received events',
        'type': 'User',
        'user_view_type': 'public',
        'site_admin': False}
[181]: | # Load JSON data directly into a DataFrame (basic structure, may not flatten
        ⇔nested fields like 'user')
       pd.read_json("https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues")
```

```
[181]:
                                                           url \
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       0
       1
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
       29
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
                                            repository_url
       0
           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
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           https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
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   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
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   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas
                                            labels url \
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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   https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
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    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
    https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas...
29
                                              html_url
                                                                 id
0
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61576
                                                        3122405296
1
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61574
                                                        3122363438
2
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61573
                                                        3122306508
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61570
3
                                                        3122126379
4
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61569
                                                        3122042354
5
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61568
                                                        3121700295
6
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61567
                                                        3121077669
7
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61566
                                                        3120672132
8
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61565
                                                        3120501218
9
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61563
                                                        3119772338
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61557
10
                                                        3118522709
11
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61555
                                                        3117071656
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61554
12
                                                        3117048901
13
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61552
                                                        3116474516
14
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61551
                                                        3116401342
15
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61550
                                                        3116382404
16
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61546
                                                        3115813278
17
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61543
                                                        3115248818
18
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61542
                                                        3114631618
19
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61541
                                                        3114329620
20
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61540
                                                        3113693938
21
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61539
                                                        3113587665
22
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61537
                                                        3111287144
23
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61535
                                                        3108703108
24
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61533
                                                        3107929504
25
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61532
                                                        3107872632
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61531
                                                        3107305231
```

```
27
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61530
                                                          3107129953
28
    https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/issues/61529
                                                          3106434267
29
      https://github.com/pandas-dev/pandas/pull/61527
                                                          3105461098
                node_id
                          number
0
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZQ5dU
                           61576
1
     I_kwDOAAOYD866G3wu
                           61574
2
     I_kwDOAAOYD866Gp3M
                           61573
3
     I kwDOAAOYD866F94r
                           61570
4
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZPoQa
                           61569
5
     I_kwDOAAOYD866EV3H
                           61568
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86ZMg54
6
                           61567
7
     I_kwDOAAOYD866Aa2E
                           61566
8
     I_kwDOAAOYD865_xHi
                           61565
9
     I_kwDOAAOYD8658_Ky
                           61563
10
     I_kwDOAAOYD86540FV
                           61557
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y-985
11
                           61555
12
     I_kwDOAAOYD865ymRF
                           61554
13
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y9COH
                           61552
14
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y80iP
                           61551
15
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y8ynF
                           61550
16
    PR kwDOAAOYD86Y69PY
                           61546
17
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y5Ety
                           61543
18
    PR kwDOAAOYD86Y2-S4
                           61542
19
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Y1-gs
                           61541
20
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86Yzzcs
                           61540
21
     I_kwDOAAOYD8651ZPR
                           61539
22
     I_kwDOAAOYD865cnlo
                           61537
23
     I_kwDOAAOYD865SwuE
                           61535
24
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86YgpaA
                           61533
25
     I_kwDOAAOYD865P194
                           61532
26
     I_kwDOAAOYD865NbcP
                           61531
27
    PR_kwDOAAOYD86YePF9
                           61530
28
     I_kwDOAAOYD865KGzb
                           61529
   PR_kwDOAAOYD86YZGj2
                           61527
                                                  title
                                                         ... active_lock_reason
0
                               DataFrames Class update
                                                                            NaN
1
    BUG: 2.3.0 didn't publish wheels for musl-aarc... ...
                                                                          NaN
2
            WEB: Test that our versions JSON is valid
                                                                            NaN
3
    BUG: comparing strings of different dtypes errors
                                                                            {\tt NaN}
4
                             BLD: Build wheels for 3.9 ...
                                                                            NaN
5
     BUG: Inconsistent behavior surrounding pd.fillna ...
                                                                            {\tt NaN}
6
              BUILD: Add wheels for musllinux_aarch64
                                                                            NaN
7
    BUILD: Installation issue on Mac with M1 Pro a... ...
                                                                          NaN
    BUG: RecursionError when apply generic alias a... ...
8
                                                                          NaN
      Failed to install pandas==2.3.0 with Python 3.9 ...
9
                                                                            NaN
```

```
10
    BUG: regex match in compliance tests no longer... ...
                                                                           NaN
    Upgrade Python version for development environ...
                                                                           NaN
11
12
    BUG: duplicated() raises error with singlton s... ...
                                                                           NaN
13
    DOC: Add note on inference behavior of apply w...
                                                                           NaN
14
                Parallelize test_sql.py - Issue #60378 ...
                                                                             NaN
15
   DOC: Remove and Update out of date Docker Imag... ...
                                                                           NaN
    ENH: Adding DataFrame plotting benchmarks for ... ...
                                                                           NaN
16
17
     DOC: Fix docs for BusinessDay constructor #52431 ...
                                                                             NaN
18
                CI: Debug slow environment solve times ...
                                                                             NaN
19
           Fix Index.equals between object and string ...
                                                                             NaN
20
    ENH pandas-dev#60693: shift operations for Ser... ...
                                                                           NaN
    ENH: Columns formatted as "Text" in Excel are ... ...
                                                                           NaN
    BUG: use of iloc with heterogeneous DataFrame ... ...
                                                                           NaN
23
                                ENH: read_csv tz option ...
                                                                             NaN
24
    BUG: Fix Series.str.zfill for ArrowDtype strin... ...
                                                                           NaN
25
    ENH: speed up `DataFrame.plot` using `LineColl...
                                                                           NaN
26
    CI: Micromamba taking too long to resolve the ... ...
                                                                           NaN
27
    API: Replace na_action parameter in Series/Dat... ...
                                                                           NaN
    raise TypeError when function returns object-l... ...
                                                                           NaN
29
                       ENH: Implement DataFrame.select ...
                                                                             NaN
                                                  pull_request \
   draft
0
     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
1
     NaN
                                                            NaN
2
     NaN
                                                            NaN
3
     NaN
                                                            NaN
     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
5
     NaN
                                                            NaN
6
     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
7
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11
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          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
12
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          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
14
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
     0.0
15
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
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          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
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          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
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          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
     0.0
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     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
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25
     NaN
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     NaN
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     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
28
     NaN
29
     0.0
          {'url': 'https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-d...
                                                   body closed by \
0
    - [ ] closes #xxxx (Replace xxxx with the GitH...
                                                             NaN
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
1
                                                             NaN
2
    See #61572\n\nI think this can be as simple as...
                                                             NaN
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
3
                                                             NaN
    @lithomas1 would I need to re-tag the 2.3.x br...
                                                             NaN
4
5
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
                                                             NaN
6
    It seems the `musllinux_aarch64` wheels got ac...
                                                             NaN
7
    ### Installation check\n\n- [x] I have read th...
                                                             NaN
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
                                                             NaN
    ### Installation check\n\n- [x] I have read th...
                                                             NaN
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
10
                                                             NaN
    I guess the only reason we require Python 3.10...
                                                             NaN
    ### Pandas version checks\n\n- [x] I have chec...
                                                             NaN
    Closes #61057\r\n\r\n- This PR adds a docstrin...
13
                                                             NaN
14
    - [ ] Closes #60378\r\n- [ ] Builds off of htt...
                                                             NaN
   - [ ] Addresses & closes [DOC: Docker image pr...
                                                             NaN
   - [] related to #61532 - Adding in performan...
                                                             NaN
17
    fix constructor for offset BusinessDay\r\n\r\n...
                                                             NaN
    - [ ] closes #xxxx (Replace xxxx with the GitH...
                                                             NaN
    - [X] closes #61099 \r\n- [X] [Tests added and...
                                                             NaN
    This commit introduces the rshift and lshift m...
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21
    ### Feature Type\n\n- [x] Adding new functiona...
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    ### Feature Type\n\n- [x] Adding new functiona...
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    Implemented `_str_zfill` for `ArrowExtensionAr...
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    **Description:**\n\nWhen plotting line charts ...
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    Our CI jobs are frequently failing now as they...
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    - [X] xref #61128\r\n- [X] [Tests added and pa...
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    This roll_apply raises `TypeError: must be rea...
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   - [X] closes #61522\r\n- [X] [Tests added and ...
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       [30 rows x 33 columns]
[182]: # Extracting the 'user' field from each issue and converting it into a DataFrame
       import requests
       # Send GET request to the GitHub API
       res = requests.get('https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues')
       # Parse JSON response into Python list of dictionaries
       js = res.json()
       # Create a list to store user info from each issue
       user_list = []
       # Loop through each issue and extract the nested 'user' dictionary
       for i in range(len(js)):
           user_list.append(js[i]['user'])
       # Convert the list of user dictionaries into a DataFrame
       pd.DataFrame(user list)
```

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[182]:
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https://github.com/Leviann

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   https://api.github.com/users/camold/starred{/o...
   https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/star...
13
   https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/sta...
   https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/starred{...
15
16
   https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/starred{...
   https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/starred{...
17
   https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/starred...
18
19
   https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/starr...
20
   https://api.github.com/users/David-msggc/starr...
21
   https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/starred...
22
   https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/starred...
23
   https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/starre...
   https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/starred{/o...
24
25
   https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/starre...
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
26
27
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
   https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/st...
28
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
                                     subscriptions_url \
0
    https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/subsc...
1
    https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/subscr...
2
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
3
    https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/subscript...
    https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/subscri...
4
5
    https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/...
    https://api.github.com/users/cdce8p/subscriptions
6
7
    https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/subscript...
    https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/subscri...
8
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    https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/subs...
   https://api.github.com/users/chalmerlowe/subsc...
10
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
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   https://api.github.com/users/camold/subscriptions
13
   https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/subs...
   https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/sub...
14
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   https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/subscrip...
16
   https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/subscrip...
   https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/subscrip...
17
   https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/subscri...
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   https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/subsc...
20
   https://api.github.com/users/David-msggc/subsc...
21
   https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/subscri...
   https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/subscri...
22
23
   https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/subscr...
```

https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/subscriptions

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25
    https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/subscr...
26
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
27
28
    https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/su...
29
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
                                     organizations_url
0
        https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/orgs
1
         https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/orgs
2
     https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
            https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/orgs
3
4
          https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/orgs
    https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/...
5
             https://api.github.com/users/cdce8p/orgs
6
7
            https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/orgs
8
          https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/orgs
9
       https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/orgs
10
        https://api.github.com/users/chalmerlowe/orgs
     https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
11
             https://api.github.com/users/camold/orgs
12
13
       https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/orgs
      https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/orgs
14
15
           https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/orgs
           https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/orgs
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17
           https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/orgs
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          https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/orgs
        https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/orgs
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          https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/orgs
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          https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/orgs
23
         https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/orgs
24
             https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/orgs
         https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/orgs
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     https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
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     https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
28
     https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/orgs
29
     https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
                                             repos url
0
       https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/repos
1
        https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/repos
2
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
3
           https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/repos
4
         https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/repos
5
    https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/...
6
            https://api.github.com/users/cdce8p/repos
7
           https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/repos
```

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8
         https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/repos
9
      https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/repos
10
       https://api.github.com/users/chalmerlowe/repos
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
11
12
            https://api.github.com/users/camold/repos
13
      https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/repos
14
     https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/repos
15
          https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/repos
16
          https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/repos
17
          https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/repos
18
         https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/repos
19
       https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/repos
20
       https://api.github.com/users/David-msggc/repos
21
         https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/repos
22
         https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/repos
23
        https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/repos
24
            https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/repos
25
        https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/repos
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
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    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
28
    https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/repos
29
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
                                            events url \
0
    https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/event...
1
    https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/events...
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
2
3
    https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/events{/p...
4
    https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/events{...
5
    https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/...
6
    https://api.github.com/users/cdce8p/events{/pr...
7
    https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/events{/p...
8
    https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/events{...
    https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/even...
9
10
    https://api.github.com/users/chalmerlowe/event...
11
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
12
   https://api.github.com/users/camold/events{/pr...
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    https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/even...
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   https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/eve...
15
    https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/events{/...
    https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/events{/...
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    https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/events{/...
18
   https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/events{...
19
   https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/event...
20
    https://api.github.com/users/David-msggc/event...
21
    https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/events{...
    https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/events{...
22
```

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23
   https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/events...
24
   https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/events{/pr...
25
   https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/events...
26
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
27
   https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/ev...
28
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
29
                                   received_events_url type user_view_type \
0
    https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/recei...
                                                                    public
1
    https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/receiv...
                                                                    public
2
    https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
3
    https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/received_...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
4
    https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/receive...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
5
    https://api.github.com/users/anna-intellegens/...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
6
    https://api.github.com/users/cdce8p/received_e...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
7
    https://api.github.com/users/Leviann/received_...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
8
    https://api.github.com/users/MacroBull/receive...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
9
    https://api.github.com/users/ryanchao2012/rece...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
10
   https://api.github.com/users/chalmerlowe/recei...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
11
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
12
   https://api.github.com/users/camold/received_e...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
13
   https://api.github.com/users/pinkgradient/rece...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/dShcherbakov1/rec...
14
                                                      User
                                                                    public
15
   https://api.github.com/users/jacksnnn/received...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/shadnikn/received...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
17
    https://api.github.com/users/camacluc/received...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/receive...
18
                                                      User
                                                                    public
19
    https://api.github.com/users/sanggon6107/recei...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/David-msggc/recei...
20
                                                      User
                                                                    public
21
    https://api.github.com/users/pranay-sa/receive...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
22
   https://api.github.com/users/illbebach/receive...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/hasandiwan/receiv...
                                                      User
23
                                                                    public
24
   https://api.github.com/users/iabhi4/received_e...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/Abdelgha-4/receiv...
                                                      User
25
                                                                    public
26
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                      User
27
                                                                    public
28
   https://api.github.com/users/michael2015tse/re...
                                                      User
                                                                    public
   https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                       User
                                                                    public
    site admin
0
         False
1
         False
2
         False
3
         False
4
         False
5
         False
```

```
7
                False
                False
       8
       9
                False
       10
                False
                False
       11
       12
                False
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       14
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                False
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       22
                False
       23
                False
       24
                False
       25
                False
       26
                False
       27
                False
       28
                False
       29
                False
[183]: user = []
       res=requests.get('https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/issues')
       js=res.json()
       user.append(js[i]['user'])
       pd.DataFrame(user)
[183]:
                   login
                                 id
                                                  node_id \
                         10058240 MDQ6VXNlcjEwMDU4MjQw
          datapythonista
                                                  avatar_url gravatar_id \
       0 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/100582...
                                                   url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista
                                   html_url \
       0 https://github.com/datapythonista
                                               followers_url \
      0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
                                               following_url \
```

6

False

```
0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
                                                  gists_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/gi...
                                                starred_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
                                          subscriptions url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
                                         organizations_url
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
                                                  repos_url
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
                                                 events_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
                                        received_events_url type user_view_type \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re... User
                                                                        public
          site admin
       0
               False
[184]: 1 = []
       1.append(js[i]['user'])
       pd.DataFrame(1)
[184]:
                                                 node id \
                   login
                                id
       O datapythonista 10058240 MDQ6VXNlcjEwMDU4MjQw
                                                 avatar_url gravatar_id \
       0 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/100582...
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista
                                   html url
       0 https://github.com/datapythonista
                                              followers_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
                                              following_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
```

```
0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/gi...
                                                starred_url
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
                                          subscriptions_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
                                         organizations url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
                                                  repos_url
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
                                                 events_url \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
                                        received_events_url type user_view_type \
       0 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re... User
                                                                        public
          site_admin
       0
               False
[185]: | json_data = pd.read_json("https://api.github.com/repos/pandas-dev/pandas/
        ⇔issues")
       data = pd.DataFrame.from_records(json_data['user'])
       #View the first few rows of the dataset
       data.head()
[185]:
                   login
                                 id
                                                  node_id \
                                             U_kgDOBvRquA
       0
             SaraTammame 116681400
       1
             virajmehta
                           9244420 MDQ6VXNlcjkyNDQ0MjA=
       2
         datapythonista
                                     MDQ6VXNlcjEwMDU4MjQw
                         10058240
                                     MDQ6VXNlcjczNTA3MzY5
       3
                 a-reich 73507369
                           10647082 MDQ6VXNlcjEwNjQ3MDgy
               mroeschke
                                                 avatar_url gravatar_id \
       0 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/116681...
       1 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/924442...
       2 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/100582...
       3 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/735073...
       4 https://avatars.githubusercontent.com/u/106470...
       0
             https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame
```

gists_url \

```
1
       https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta
2
  https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista
          https://api.github.com/users/a-reich
3
4
        https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke
                            html_url
0
      https://github.com/SaraTammame
1
       https://github.com/virajmehta
2
  https://github.com/datapythonista
3
          https://github.com/a-reich
4
        https://github.com/mroeschke
                                       followers url \
  https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/follo...
  https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/followers
1
  https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
     https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/followers
3
4
    https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/followers
                                       following_url \
0 https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/follo...
1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/follow...
2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/fo...
3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/following...
4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/followi...
                                            gists_url \
0 https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/gists...
1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/gists{...
2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/gi...
3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/gists{/gi...
4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/gists{/...
                                          starred_url \
0 https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/starr...
1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/starre...
2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/st...
3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/starred{/...
4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/starred...
                                   subscriptions url \
0 https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/subsc...
1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/subscr...
2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/su...
3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/subscript...
4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/subscri...
```

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0
             https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/orgs
       1
              https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/orgs
          https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/orgs
       3
                 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/orgs
               https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/orgs
                                                   repos_url
       0
             https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/repos
       1
              https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/repos
          https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/repos
       3
                 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/repos
               https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/repos
                                                  events url \
        https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/event...
       1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/events...
       2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/ev...
       3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/events{/p...
       4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/events{...
                                         received_events_url type user_view_type
       0 https://api.github.com/users/SaraTammame/recei... User
                                                                          public
       1 https://api.github.com/users/virajmehta/receiv...
                                                            User
                                                                          public
       2 https://api.github.com/users/datapythonista/re...
                                                                          public
                                                            User
       3 https://api.github.com/users/a-reich/received_...
                                                                          public
       4 https://api.github.com/users/mroeschke/receive...
                                                            User
                                                                          public
          site_admin
       0
               False
               False
       1
       2
               False
       3
               False
       4
               False
[186]: #Read the dataset from a CSV file into a DataFrame
       form_file = pd.read_csv("html_data1.csv")
       #Serialize (save) the DataFrame into a pickle file - fast, efficient binary
        \hookrightarrow format
       form_file.to_pickle("my_pickle")
       #Check the current working directory to know where files are being saved
       import os
       print(os.getcwd())
       #Display the DataFrame to verify contents
```

organizations_url \

form_file

C:\Users\ISHA\Pandas

[186]:		Season	L		Age		Т	eam		L	g Po	S	G	GS	\
0	2)	20			OKC			NBA		F	6.0	0.0		
1	2		21			OKC			NBA		F	17.0	17.0		
2	2011-12			22			OKC			NBA		F	20.0	20.0	
3	2012-13		}	23			OKC			NBA PI			11.0	11.0	
4	2013-14		Ŀ	24			OKC			NBA PF			17.0	17.0	
5		NaN		NaN			NaN			NaN NaN			NaN	NaN	
6	2015-16			26		OKC				NBA PF			18.0	18.0	
7		2016-17		27			TOR			NBA PF			10.0	10.0	
8	2017-18			28			TOR			NBA			10.0	9.0	
9		2018-19		29			TOR			NBA			24.0	0.0	
10	2019-20			30			TOR			NBA			11.0	0.0	
11	2020-21			31			LAC			NBA			2.0	0.0	
12		2021-22			32			MIL		NB		C C	6.0	0.0	
13		12 Yrs		1	2 Yrs			Yrs		12 Yr			52.0	102.0	
14		NaN			NaN			NaN		Na			NaN	NaN	
15	OKC ((6 Yrs)		(6	Yrs)	OKC	(6 Y		OKC	(6 Yrs			89.0	83.0	
16		(4 Yrs)			Yrs)		. (4 Y			(4 Yrs			55.0	19.0	
17		(1 Yr)			1 Yr)		L (1			(1 Yr			6.0	0.0	
18	LAC	(1 Yr)			1 Yr)	LA	.C (1	Yr)		(1 Yr		.N	2.0	0.0	
_	MP	FG	FGA		ORB	DRB	TRB	AST	STL		TOV	PF			
0	25.5	3.3	5.8	•••	2.2	4.3	6.5	0.3			1.0	3.2			VaN
1	28.8	3.9	8.5	•••	2.8	4.5	7.3	0.2	0.2		1.2	3.8			VaN
2	28.5	4.2	8.0	•••	2.4	3.4	5.8	0.6	0.6		0.6	2.9	9.8		VaN
3	33.3	5.4	12.3	•••	3.5	4.8	8.4	0.7	0.0		0.6	3.5	12.8		VaN
4	34.2	5.1	8.6	•••	1.8	5.0	6.8	0.7	0.6		1.2	3.2			VaN
5	NaN	NaN	NaN	•••	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		VaN
6	33.4	4.7	9.1	•••	1.3	5.0	6.3	0.6	0.8		0.5	2.8	12.0		VaN
7	30.7	6.0	13.0	•••	0.9	5.6	6.5	1.4			1.1	3.7			VaN
8	26.0	3.0	7.2	•••	1.3	4.6	5.9	1.1	0.1		1.6	2.1			VaN
9	20.8	3.8	8.0	•••	1.5	4.5	6.0	0.9			1.0	3.3			VaN
10	22.8		10.0	•••	1.5	6.2				1.3	1.1				VaN
11	9.0	1.5								1.5					VaN
12		0.7					1.7		0.0		0.3				VaN
13	27.1	4.3	8.6				6.3	0.7			0.9				VaN
14	NaN	NaN	NaN	•••	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN		NaN	NaN			VaN
15	31.0	4.5		•••		4.5	6.7	0.5			0.8				VaN
16	24.0	4.5	9.2	•••		5.1	6.4	1.1			1.2				VaN
17	3.7	0.7	2.7			1.3					0.3				VaN
18	9.0	1.5	3.0	•••	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.5	5.0	1	VaN

[19 rows x 31 columns]

Reading the Titacnic Dataset

```
[187]: # Read the dataset into a DataFrame
       df = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datasciencedojo/datasets/
        ⇔master/titanic.csv")
[188]: # Statistical summary of numeric columns
       df.describe()
[188]:
              PassengerId
                              Survived
                                             Pclass
                                                             Age
                                                                       SibSp
               891.000000
                            891.000000
                                         891.000000
                                                     714.000000
                                                                 891.000000
       count
               446.000000
                              0.383838
                                           2.308642
                                                      29.699118
                                                                    0.523008
       mean
                              0.486592
       std
               257.353842
                                           0.836071
                                                      14.526497
                                                                    1.102743
       min
                  1.000000
                              0.000000
                                           1.000000
                                                       0.420000
                                                                    0.000000
       25%
               223.500000
                              0.000000
                                           2.000000
                                                      20.125000
                                                                    0.000000
       50%
               446.000000
                              0.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                      28.000000
                                                                    0.00000
       75%
               668.500000
                              1.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                      38.000000
                                                                    1.000000
       max
               891.000000
                              1.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                      80.000000
                                                                    8.000000
                   Parch
                                 Fare
              891.000000 891.000000
       count
                0.381594
                            32.204208
       mean
       std
                0.806057
                            49.693429
       min
                0.000000
                             0.000000
       25%
                0.000000
                             7.910400
       50%
                0.000000
                            14.454200
       75%
                0.000000
                            31.000000
       max
                6.000000 512.329200
[189]: | # Select only the columns from DataFrame 'df' that have data type 'object'
        \hookrightarrow (usually strings)
       # and store them in a new DataFrame 'df1'
       df1 = df[df.dtypes[df.dtypes == 'object'].index]
[190]: # Statistical summary of numeric columns
       df1.describe()
[190]:
                                                Ticket
                                                           Cabin Embarked
                                   Name
                                           Sex
                                                                      889
                                    891
                                           891
                                                   891
                                                             204
       count
                                             2
       unique
                                    891
                                                   681
                                                             147
                                                                        3
       top
               Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                347082
                                                         B96 B98
                                                                        S
                                          male
                                           577
                                                     7
                                                                      644
       freq
[191]: #Printing object data types which we stored in data frame1
       df1.dtypes
[191]: Name
                    object
       Sex
                    object
```

```
Cabin
                    object
       Embarked
                    object
       dtype: object
[192]: #Printing object data types which we stored in data frame1
       df2 = df[df.dtypes[df.dtypes == 'int64'].index]
[193]: df2.dtypes
[193]: PassengerId
                       int64
       Survived
                       int64
       Pclass
                       int64
       SibSp
                       int64
       Parch
                       int64
       dtype: object
[194]: df
「194]:
            PassengerId
                          Survived Pclass
       0
                                  0
                                          3
                       1
       1
                       2
                                  1
                                          1
       2
                       3
                                  1
                                          3
       3
                       4
                                  1
                                           1
       4
                       5
                                  0
                                          3
       . .
       886
                     887
                                  0
                                          2
       887
                     888
                                          1
                                  1
       888
                     889
                                          3
                                  0
       889
                     890
                                  1
                                          1
       890
                     891
                                  0
                                          3
                                                                                  SibSp \
                                                             Name
                                                                      Sex
                                                                             Age
       0
                                        Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                     male
                                                                            22.0
       1
            Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
                                                                                    1
       2
                                         Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                                   female
                                                                            26.0
                                                                                       0
       3
                  Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                   female
                                                                            35.0
                                                                                       1
       4
                                       Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                            35.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                     male
       886
                                          Montvila, Rev. Juozas
                                                                     male
                                                                            27.0
                                                                                       0
                                   Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
       887
                                                                            19.0
                                                                                       0
                                                                   female
                      Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
       888
                                                                   female
                                                                             NaN
                                                                                       1
       889
                                          Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                                                                     male
                                                                            26.0
                                                                                       0
       890
                                             Dooley, Mr. Patrick
                                                                     male
                                                                            32.0
                                                                                       0
                                          Fare Cabin Embarked
            Parch
                               Ticket
       0
                 0
                           A/5 21171
                                        7.2500
                                                  NaN
                                                              S
```

Ticket

object

```
С
1
                      PC 17599
                                71.2833
                                            C85
2
             STON/02. 3101282
                                  7.9250
                                            {\tt NaN}
                                                         S
                                                         S
3
          0
                        113803
                                 53.1000
                                           C123
          0
                                                         S
4
                        373450
                                  8.0500
                                            NaN
                                             •••
                                 13.0000
                                                         S
886
          0
                        211536
                                            NaN
887
          0
                        112053
                                 30.0000
                                            B42
                                                         S
          2
                    W./C. 6607
                                                         S
888
                                 23.4500
                                            NaN
                                                         С
889
          0
                                 30.0000
                                           C148
                        111369
890
          0
                        370376
                                  7.7500
                                            NaN
                                                         Q
```

[891 rows x 12 columns]

```
[195]: # Check which columns in DataFrame 'df' have the data type 'float64' df.dtypes=='float64'
```

```
[195]: PassengerId
                       False
       Survived
                       False
       Pclass
                       False
       Name
                       False
       Sex
                       False
                        True
       Age
       SibSp
                       False
       Parch
                       False
       Ticket
                       False
       Fare
                        True
       Cabin
                       False
       Embarked
                       False
       dtype: bool
```

196]. # Solect and metaurn only the column

[196]: # Select and return only the columns from DataFrame 'df' that have data type_\(\to 'float64'\) df[df.dtypes[df.dtypes== 'float64'].index]

```
[196]:
             Age
                     Fare
            22.0
                   7.2500
       0
                  71.2833
       1
            38.0
       2
            26.0
                  7.9250
       3
            35.0 53.1000
            35.0
       4
                   8.0500
       886 27.0 13.0000
           19.0
                  30.0000
       887
       888
            {\tt NaN}
                  23.4500
       889
           26.0 30.0000
       890 32.0
                   7.7500
```

[891 rows x 2 columns]

```
[197]: #printing age and Fare column
       df[["Age","Fare"]]
[197]:
             Age
                     Fare
            22.0
                   7.2500
       0
            38.0 71.2833
       1
       2
            26.0
                   7.9250
            35.0 53.1000
       3
            35.0
                   8.0500
       . .
       886
           27.0 13.0000
       887
           19.0 30.0000
            NaN 23.4500
       888
       889 26.0 30.0000
       890 32.0
                   7.7500
       [891 rows x 2 columns]
[198]: #Slice the 'Name' column from index 5 to 9 (step size of 2 - i.e., rows 5, 7,
        \rightarrowand 9)
       df['Name'][5:10:2]
[198]: 5
                                Moran, Mr. James
                 Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
            Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
       Name: Name, dtype: object
[199]: # Slice the 'Name' column from index 5 to 9 (rows 5, 6, 7, 8, 9)
       df['Name'][5:10]
[199]: 5
                                               Moran, Mr. James
       6
                                       McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
       7
                                Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
       8
            Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)
                           Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
       Name: Name, dtype: object
[200]: #Slice rows 5 to 15 (inclusive of 5, exclusive of 16) from the 'Ticket' column
        \hookrightarrow (as a DataFrame)
       df[['Ticket']][5:16]
[200]:
              Ticket
       5
              330877
       6
               17463
       7
              349909
```

```
8
              347742
       9
              237736
       10
            PP 9549
              113783
       11
       12 A/5. 2151
       13
              347082
       14
              350406
       15
              248706
[201]: # Loop through all column names in the DataFrame and print each column as au
        \hookrightarrow DataFrame
       for i in df.columns :
           print(df[[i]])
            PassengerId
      0
                      1
                      2
      1
      2
                      3
      3
                      4
      4
                      5
      . .
      886
                    887
      887
                    888
                    889
      888
                    890
      889
      890
                    891
      [891 rows x 1 columns]
            Survived
      0
                   0
      1
                   1
      2
                   1
      3
                   1
      4
                   0
      . .
      886
      887
                   1
      888
                   0
      889
                   1
                   0
      890
      [891 rows x 1 columns]
            Pclass
      0
      1
                 1
      2
                 3
      3
                 1
      4
                 3
```

```
. .
886
          2
887
          1
888
          3
           1
889
          3
890
[891 rows x 1 columns]
                                                      Name
0
                                 Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
1
     Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th ...
2
                                  Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
3
          Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
4
                                Allen, Mr. William Henry
. .
886
                                   Montvila, Rev. Juozas
887
                            Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
               Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
888
889
                                   Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                                      Dooley, Mr. Patrick
890
[891 rows x 1 columns]
        Sex
0
       male
1
     female
2
     female
3
     female
4
       male
. .
886
       male
887
     female
888
     female
889
       male
890
       male
[891 rows x 1 columns]
      Age
0
     22.0
1
     38.0
2
     26.0
3
     35.0
4
     35.0
. .
     27.0
886
     19.0
887
888
      \mathtt{NaN}
889
     26.0
```

890

32.0

```
[891 rows x 1 columns]
     SibSp
0
         1
1
         1
2
         0
3
         1
4
886
         0
887
         0
888
         1
889
         0
890
         0
[891 rows x 1 columns]
     Parch
0
         0
1
         0
2
         0
3
         0
4
         0
886
         0
887
         0
         2
888
889
         0
890
         0
[891 rows x 1 columns]
               Ticket
0
            A/5 21171
1
             PC 17599
2
     STON/02. 3101282
3
               113803
4
               373450
. .
886
               211536
887
               112053
888
           W./C. 6607
889
               111369
890
               370376
[891 rows x 1 columns]
        Fare
      7.2500
0
     71.2833
1
2
     7.9250
```

```
3
            53.1000
       4
             8.0500
       886 13.0000
       887
            30.0000
       888
            23.4500
       889
            30.0000
       890
            7.7500
       [891 rows x 1 columns]
           Cabin
       0
             {\tt NaN}
       1
             C85
       2
             {\tt NaN}
       3
            C123
       4
             {\tt NaN}
       . .
       886
             NaN
             B42
       887
       888
             {\tt NaN}
       889
            C148
       890
             {\tt NaN}
       [891 rows x 1 columns]
           Embarked
       0
                   S
       1
                   С
       2
                   S
       3
                   S
       4
                   S
       . .
       886
                   S
       887
                   S
                   S
       888
                   С
       889
       890
                   Q
       [891 rows x 1 columns]
[202]: #sorting the ticekts
        sorted(df['Ticket'])
[202]: ['110152',
         '110152',
         '110152',
         '110413',
         '110413',
```

```
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        'W./C. 6609',
        'W.E.P. 5734',
        'W/C 14208',
        'WE/P 5735',
        'WE/P 5735']
[218]: # Convert the 'Sex' column into a categorical data type (useful for memory)
       ⇔efficiency and encoding)
       pd.Categorical(df['Sex'])
[218]: ['male', 'female', 'female', 'female', 'male', ..., 'male', 'female', 'female',
       'male', 'male']
```

```
Length: 891
       Categories (2, object): ['female', 'male']
[219]: #Add a new column 'isha' to the DataFrame and assign a default value 'myrecord'
       ⇔to all rows
       df['isha']="myrecord"
[220]: | # Overwrite the 'isha' column with the values from the 'PassengerId' column
       df['isha']=df['PassengerId']
[206]: # Convert the 'Pclass' column into a categorical data type
       pd.Categorical(df['Pclass'])
[206]: [3, 1, 3, 1, 3, ..., 2, 1, 3, 1, 3]
       Length: 891
       Categories (3, int64): [1, 2, 3]
[221]: #Get unique values
       df['Pclass'].unique()
[221]: array([3, 1, 2], dtype=int64)
[222]: # Check for missing values
       df['Pclass'].isnull()
[222]: 0
              False
       1
              False
       2
              False
              False
       3
              False
       886
              False
       887
              False
       888
              False
       889
              False
       890
              False
       Name: Pclass, Length: 891, dtype: bool
[223]: # Check for missing values
       df['Cabin'].isnull()
[223]: 0
               True
              False
       1
       2
               True
              False
       3
       4
               True
       886
               True
```

```
887
              False
       888
               True
       889
              False
       890
               True
       Name: Cabin, Length: 891, dtype: bool
[228]: #Create a new column 'new_col' by adding values from 'PassengerId' and 'Age'
        ⇔columns
       df['new_col'] = df['PassengerId'] + df['Age']
[229]: # Check which rows in the 'Fare' column have the maximum fare value
       df['Fare'] == max(df['Fare'])
[229]: 0
              False
       1
              False
       2
              False
       3
              False
              False
       886
             False
       887
             False
             False
      888
             False
      889
       890
              False
      Name: Fare, Length: 891, dtype: bool
[230]: # Filter and display the row(s) where the 'Fare' is equal to the maximum fare
        ⇔value in the DataFrame
       df[df['Fare'] == max(df['Fare'])]
[230]:
            PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                                                          Name
       258
                    259
                                                              Ward, Miss. Anna
       679
                    680
                                           Cardeza, Mr. Thomas Drake Martinez
                                1
                                        1
                                                        Lesurer, Mr. Gustave J
       737
                    738
                                1
                                        1
                         SibSp Parch
                                                                   Cabin Embarked \
                     Age
                                          Ticket
                                                       Fare
       258
           female
                    35.0
                              0
                                     0 PC 17755
                                                  512.3292
                                                                     NaN
       679
             male 36.0
                              0
                                     1 PC 17755 512.3292 B51 B53 B55
                                                                                C
       737
              male 35.0
                              0
                                     0 PC 17755 512.3292
                                                                    B101
                                                                                C
            isha new_col
             259
                    294.0
       258
       679
             680
                    716.0
       737
             738
                    773.0
[231]: | # Import NumPy for numerical operations (arrays, math functions, etc.)
       import numpy as np
```

```
# Import the os module to interact with the operating system (e.g., __
        ⇔directories, files)
       import os
       # Import matplotlib's pyplot module for data visualization (plots, charts,,,
       import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
       # Enable inline plotting in Jupyter Notebook (so plots appear directly below_
        → the code cells)
       %matplotlib inline
[233]: # Read the dataset into a DataFrame
       titanic_train = pd.read_csv("https://raw.githubusercontent.com/datasciencedojo/

datasets/master/titanic.csv")
[234]: #print dataset
       titanic_train
[234]:
            PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                 0
                                         3
       0
                      1
       1
                      2
                                 1
                                         1
       2
                      3
                                 1
                                         3
       3
                      4
                                         1
       4
                      5
                                 0
       . .
                                 0
                                         2
       886
                    887
       887
                    888
                                 1
                                         1
                                         3
       888
                    889
                                 0
       889
                    890
                                 1
                                         1
                                         3
       890
                    891
                                                           Name
                                                                    Sex
                                                                          Age SibSp
       0
                                       Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                   male
                                                                         22.0
                                                                                    1
       1
            Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
       2
                                        Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female
                                                                         26.0
                                                                                    0
       3
                 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                 female
                                                                         35.0
                                                                                    1
       4
                                      Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                         35.0
                                                                                    0
                                                                   male
       886
                                         Montvila, Rev. Juozas
                                                                   male
                                                                         27.0
       887
                                  Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
                                                                female
                                                                         19.0
                                                                                    0
       888
                     Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
                                                                 female
                                                                          {\tt NaN}
                                                                                    1
       889
                                         Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                                                                   male 26.0
                                                                                    0
       890
                                           Dooley, Mr. Patrick
                                                                   male 32.0
                                                                                    0
```

Fare Cabin Embarked

Ticket

Parch

0	0	A/5 21171	7.2500	${\tt NaN}$	S
1	0	PC 17599	71.2833	C85	C
2	0	STON/02. 3101282	7.9250	${\tt NaN}$	S
3	0	113803	53.1000	C123	S
4	0	373450	8.0500	NaN	S
	•••	•••		•••	
886	0	211536	13.0000	${\tt NaN}$	S
887	0	112053	30.0000	B42	S
888	2	W./C. 6607	23.4500	${\tt NaN}$	S
889	0	111369	30.0000	C148	C
890	0	370376	7.7500	NaN	Q

[891 rows x 12 columns]

[235]: # Printing last 10 records
titanic_train.tail(10)

[235]: Survived PassengerId **Pclass** Name 881 882 3 Markun, Mr. Johann 882 883 0 3 Dahlberg, Miss. Gerda Ulrika 883 884 0 2 Banfield, Mr. Frederick James 884 885 0 3 Sutehall, Mr. Henry Jr 0 3 Rice, Mrs. William (Margaret Norton) 885 886 Montvila, Rev. Juozas 886 887 0 2 888 1 1 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith 887 888 889 0 3 Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie" 889 890 1 1 Behr, Mr. Karl Howell 890 891 0 3 Dooley, Mr. Patrick Parch Sex Age SibSp Ticket Fare Cabin Embarked S 881 male 33.0 0 0 349257 7.8958 NaN S 882 female 22.0 0 0 7552 10.5167 NaN 883 28.0 0 C.A./SOTON 34068 10.5000 S male 0 NaN S 884 male 25.0 0 0 SOTON/OQ 392076 7.0500 NaN 885 female 39.0 0 5 Q 382652 29.1250 NaN S 886 male 27.0 0 0 211536 13.0000 NaN 887 female 19.0 0 0 112053 30.0000 B42 S 2 S 888 female 1 W./C. 6607 23.4500 NaN NaN 889 0 С male 26.0 0 111369 30.0000 C148 890 32.0 0 0 Q male 370376 7.7500 NaN

[236]: #Printing data types titanic_train.dtypes

[236]: PassengerId int64
Survived int64
Pclass int64

```
Sex
                       object
       Age
                       float64
       SibSp
                         int64
      Parch
                         int64
       Ticket
                       object
      Fare
                       float64
       Cabin
                       object
       Embarked
                       object
       dtype: object
[89]: #where the data type is object that will be true
       titanic_train.dtypes=="object"
[89]: PassengerId
                      False
       Survived
                      False
       Pclass
                      False
                       True
       Name
       Sex
                       True
       Age
                      False
       SibSp
                      False
       Parch
                      False
      Ticket
                       True
       Fare
                      False
       Cabin
                       True
       Embarked
                       True
       dtype: bool
[237]: #selecting the columns with object data type
       titanic_train.dtypes[titanic_train.dtypes=="object"]
[237]: Name
                   object
       Sex
                   object
       Ticket
                   object
       Cabin
                   object
       Embarked
                   object
       dtype: object
[240]: # Get the names of all columns in the DataFrame 'titanic_train' that have data_
        →type 'object' (usually strings)
       titanic_train.dtypes[titanic_train.dtypes=="object"].index
[240]: Index(['Name', 'Sex', 'Ticket', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'], dtype='object')
[239]: # Get the names of all columns in 'titanic_train' that have data type 'object'
       \hookrightarrow (usually strings)
       a = titanic_train.dtypes[titanic_train.dtypes == "object"].index
```

Name

object

```
# Display statistical summary (count, unique, top, freq) for all object-type_
        →(categorical/text) columns
       titanic_train[a].describe()
[239]:
                                          Sex
                                              Ticket
                                                          Cabin Embarked
                                   Name
                                    891
                                          891
                                                            204
                                                                     889
       count
                                                   891
                                            2
                                    891
                                                            147
                                                                       3
       unique
                                                   681
       top
               Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                               347082
                                                        B96 B98
                                                                       S
                                         male
                                                    7
       freq
                                          577
                                                                     644
[241]: # Count of unique values
       titanic_train.Sex.value_counts()
[241]: Sex
      male
                 577
       female
                 314
       Name: count, dtype: int64
[242]: # Statistical summary of numeric columns
       titanic_train.describe()
[242]:
              PassengerId
                              Survived
                                            Pclass
                                                            Age
                                                                      SibSp
       count
               891.000000
                           891.000000
                                       891.000000
                                                    714.000000
                                                                891.000000
               446.000000
                              0.383838
                                          2.308642
                                                      29.699118
                                                                   0.523008
       mean
       std
               257.353842
                              0.486592
                                          0.836071
                                                      14.526497
                                                                   1.102743
      min
                 1.000000
                             0.000000
                                          1.000000
                                                      0.420000
                                                                   0.000000
       25%
               223.500000
                             0.000000
                                          2.000000
                                                      20.125000
                                                                   0.000000
       50%
               446.000000
                              0.000000
                                          3.000000
                                                      28.000000
                                                                   0.000000
       75%
               668.500000
                              1.000000
                                          3.000000
                                                      38.000000
                                                                   1.000000
               891.000000
                              1.000000
                                          3.000000
                                                      80.000000
                                                                   8.000000
       max
                   Parch
                                 Fare
              891.000000 891.000000
       count
                0.381594
                           32.204208
       mean
       std
                0.806057
                           49.693429
      min
                0.000000
                            0.000000
       25%
                0.000000
                            7.910400
       50%
                0.000000
                           14.454200
       75%
                0.000000
                           31.000000
      max
                6.000000 512.329200
[243]: # Get the data types of columns where the dtype is 'object' (i.e., text or
        ⇔categorical columns)
       titanic_train.dtypes[list(titanic_train.dtypes=="object")].values
```

#Display the list of object-type column names

```
dtype=object)
[244]: #List all column names in the DataFrame
       titanic_train.columns
[244]: Index(['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass', 'Name', 'Sex', 'Age', 'SibSp',
              'Parch', 'Ticket', 'Fare', 'Cabin', 'Embarked'],
             dtype='object')
[245]: \#Select and display the 'Name', 'Sex', and 'Age' columns from the \sqcup
       → 'titanic_train' DataFrame
       titanic train[['Name', 'Sex', 'Age']]
[245]:
                                                          Name
                                                                   Sex
                                                                          Age
       0
                                       Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                  male
                                                                         22.0
       1
            Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
                                        Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female
       3
                 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                female
                                                                        35.0
       4
                                     Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                  male
                                                                        35.0
                                                                  male
                                         Montvila, Rev. Juozas
                                                                        27.0
       886
                                 Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith female
       887
                                                                        19.0
                     Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
       888
                                                                female
                                                                          NaN
       889
                                         Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                                                                  male 26.0
                                           Dooley, Mr. Patrick
       890
                                                                  male 32.0
       [891 rows x 3 columns]
[246]: | # Define a list of required column names (as strings) from the Titanic dataset
       required_column_list = ['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass']
       # Display the list
       required_column_list
[246]: ['PassengerId', 'Survived', 'Pclass']
[247]: titanic_train['Name']
[247]: 0
                                         Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
              Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th...
       1
       2
                                          Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
       3
                   Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
       4
                                        Allen, Mr. William Henry
       886
                                           Montvila, Rev. Juozas
       887
                                   Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
       888
                       Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
```

[243]: array([dtype('0'), dtype('0'), dtype('0'), dtype('0'), dtype('0')],

```
Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
       890
                                              Dooley, Mr. Patrick
       Name: Name, Length: 891, dtype: object
[249]: #printing the column with name
       titanic_train[['Name']]
[249]:
                                                           Name
       0
                                       Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
       1
            Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th ...
       2
                                        Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
       3
       4
                                      Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                         Montvila, Rev. Juozas
       886
                                  Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
       887
       888
                     Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
       889
                                         Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
       890
                                           Dooley, Mr. Patrick
       [891 rows x 1 columns]
[250]: #Sort the 'Name' column alphabetically and select every 2nd name from index 511
        \rightarrowto 9 (i.e., 5 and 7)
       sorted(titanic_train["Name"])[5:10:2]
[250]: ['Adahl, Mr. Mauritz Nils Martin',
        'Ahlin, Mrs. Johan (Johanna Persdotter Larsson)',
        'Albimona, Mr. Nassef Cassem']
[251]: | # Sort the entire DataFrame by the 'Name' column (in-place is optional)
       titanic_train.sort_values(by='Name')
                                                                               Name
[251]:
            PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                         3
       845
                    846
                                 0
                                                               Abbing, Mr. Anthony
       746
                    747
                                 0
                                         3
                                                       Abbott, Mr. Rossmore Edward
       279
                    280
                                 1
                                         3
                                                  Abbott, Mrs. Stanton (Rosa Hunt)
       308
                    309
                                 0
                                         2
                                                               Abelson, Mr. Samuel
       874
                    875
                                 1
                                         2
                                            Abelson, Mrs. Samuel (Hannah Wizosky)
       286
                                                           de Mulder, Mr. Theodore
                    287
                                         3
                                 1
                    283
                                         3
                                                         de Pelsmaeker, Mr. Alfons
       282
                                 0
                                         2
                                                         del Carlo, Mr. Sebastiano
                    362
                                 0
       361
       153
                    154
                                 0
                                         3
                                                   van Billiard, Mr. Austin Blyler
       868
                    869
                                 0
                                                       van Melkebeke, Mr. Philemon
                     Age SibSp Parch
                                                Ticket
                                                            Fare Cabin Embarked
               Sex
```

889

```
C.A. 2673 20.2500
                                                                               S
       746
              male 16.0
                                      1
                                                                   NaN
       279 female 35.0
                                      1
                                             C.A. 2673
                                                         20.2500
                                                                   NaN
                                                                               S
       308
              male 30.0
                               1
                                      0
                                             P/PP 3381 24.0000
                                                                   NaN
                                                                               С
       874 female 28.0
                                      0
                                             P/PP 3381 24.0000
                                                                               C
                               1
                                                                   NaN
       . .
       286
              male 30.0
                               0
                                                 345774
                                                                               S
                                      0
                                                          9.5000
                                                                   NaN
       282
              male 16.0
                               0
                                      0
                                                 345778
                                                          9.5000
                                                                   {\tt NaN}
                                                                               S
                                                                               С
              male 29.0
       361
                               1
                                      0 SC/PARIS 2167 27.7208
                                                                   NaN
                                              A/5. 851 14.5000
                                                                               S
       153
              male 40.5
                               0
                                      2
                                                                   NaN
                                                                               S
       868
              male
                     NaN
                               0
                                      0
                                                 345777
                                                          9.5000
                                                                   NaN
       [891 rows x 12 columns]
[252]: #Get the first 10 names from the 'Name' column after sorting them_
       \hookrightarrow alphabetically (A-Z)
       sorted(titanic_train["Name"])[:10]
[252]: ['Abbing, Mr. Anthony',
        'Abbott, Mr. Rossmore Edward',
        'Abbott, Mrs. Stanton (Rosa Hunt)',
        'Abelson, Mr. Samuel',
        'Abelson, Mrs. Samuel (Hannah Wizosky)',
        'Adahl, Mr. Mauritz Nils Martin',
        'Adams, Mr. John',
        'Ahlin, Mrs. Johan (Johanna Persdotter Larsson)',
        'Aks, Mrs. Sam (Leah Rosen)',
        'Albimona, Mr. Nassef Cassem']
[253]: # Get the first 50 names from the 'Name' column after sorting them in
        \hookrightarrowalphabetical order (A-Z)
       sorted(titanic_train["Name"])[:50]
[253]: ['Abbing, Mr. Anthony',
        'Abbott, Mr. Rossmore Edward',
        'Abbott, Mrs. Stanton (Rosa Hunt)',
        'Abelson, Mr. Samuel',
        'Abelson, Mrs. Samuel (Hannah Wizosky)',
        'Adahl, Mr. Mauritz Nils Martin',
        'Adams, Mr. John',
        'Ahlin, Mrs. Johan (Johanna Persdotter Larsson)',
        'Aks, Mrs. Sam (Leah Rosen)',
        'Albimona, Mr. Nassef Cassem',
        'Alexander, Mr. William',
        'Alhomaki, Mr. Ilmari Rudolf',
        'Ali, Mr. Ahmed',
```

C.A. 5547 7.5500

NaN

S

845

male 42.0

'Ali, Mr. William',

0

0

```
'Allen, Mr. William Henry',
        'Allison, Master. Hudson Trevor',
        'Allison, Miss. Helen Loraine',
        'Allison, Mrs. Hudson J C (Bessie Waldo Daniels)',
        'Allum, Mr. Owen George',
        'Andersen-Jensen, Miss. Carla Christine Nielsine',
        'Anderson, Mr. Harry',
        'Andersson, Master. Sigvard Harald Elias',
        'Andersson, Miss. Ebba Iris Alfrida',
        'Andersson, Miss. Ellis Anna Maria',
        'Andersson, Miss. Erna Alexandra',
        'Andersson, Miss. Ingeborg Constanzia',
        'Andersson, Miss. Sigrid Elisabeth',
        'Andersson, Mr. Anders Johan',
        'Andersson, Mr. August Edvard ("Wennerstrom")',
        'Andersson, Mrs. Anders Johan (Alfrida Konstantia Brogren)',
        'Andreasson, Mr. Paul Edvin',
        'Andrew, Mr. Edgardo Samuel',
        'Andrews, Miss. Kornelia Theodosia',
        'Andrews, Mr. Thomas Jr',
        'Angle, Mrs. William A (Florence "Mary" Agnes Hughes)',
        'Appleton, Mrs. Edward Dale (Charlotte Lamson)',
        'Arnold-Franchi, Mr. Josef',
        'Arnold-Franchi, Mrs. Josef (Josefine Franchi)',
        'Artagaveytia, Mr. Ramon',
        'Asim, Mr. Adola',
        'Asplund, Master. Clarence Gustaf Hugo',
        'Asplund, Master. Edvin Rojj Felix',
        'Asplund, Miss. Lillian Gertrud',
        'Asplund, Mrs. Carl Oscar (Selma Augusta Emilia Johansson)',
        'Astor, Mrs. John Jacob (Madeleine Talmadge Force)',
        'Attalah, Miss. Malake',
        'Attalah, Mr. Sleiman',
        'Aubart, Mme. Leontine Pauline',
        'Augustsson, Mr. Albert']
[255]: \#Get the top 10 names from the 'Name' column sorted in reverse (Z-A)_{\sqcup}
        \hookrightarrow alphabetical order
       sorted(titanic_train["Name"],reverse=True)[:10]
[255]: ['van Melkebeke, Mr. Philemon',
        'van Billiard, Mr. Austin Blyler',
        'del Carlo, Mr. Sebastiano',
        'de Pelsmaeker, Mr. Alfons',
        'de Mulder, Mr. Theodore',
        'de Messemaeker, Mrs. Guillaume Joseph (Emma)',
```

'Allen, Miss. Elisabeth Walton',

```
'Zimmerman, Mr. Leo',
        'Zabour, Miss. Thamine',
        'Zabour, Miss. Hileni',
        'Yrois, Miss. Henriette ("Mrs Harbeck")']
[256]: sorted(titanic_train["Name"],reverse=True)[:50]
[256]: ['van Melkebeke, Mr. Philemon',
        'van Billiard, Mr. Austin Blyler',
        'del Carlo, Mr. Sebastiano',
        'de Pelsmaeker, Mr. Alfons',
        'de Mulder, Mr. Theodore',
        'de Messemaeker, Mrs. Guillaume Joseph (Emma)',
        'Zimmerman, Mr. Leo',
        'Zabour, Miss. Thamine',
        'Zabour, Miss. Hileni',
        'Yrois, Miss. Henriette ("Mrs Harbeck")',
        'Yousseff, Mr. Gerious',
        'Yousif, Mr. Wazli',
        'Youseff, Mr. Gerious',
        'Young, Miss. Marie Grice',
        'Yasbeck, Mrs. Antoni (Selini Alexander)',
        'Yasbeck, Mr. Antoni',
        'Wright, Mr. George',
        'Woolner, Mr. Hugh',
        'Wiseman, Mr. Phillippe',
        'Windelov, Mr. Einar',
        'Williams-Lambert, Mr. Fletcher Fellows',
        'Williams, Mr. Leslie',
        'Williams, Mr. Howard Hugh "Harry"',
        'Williams, Mr. Charles Eugene',
        'Williams, Mr. Charles Duane',
        'Willey, Mr. Edward',
        'Wilhelms, Mr. Charles',
        'Wiklund, Mr. Jakob Alfred',
        'Widener, Mr. Harry Elkins',
        'Widegren, Mr. Carl/Charles Peter',
        'Wick, Mrs. George Dennick (Mary Hitchcock)',
        'Wick, Miss. Mary Natalie',
        'White, Mr. Richard Frasar',
        'White, Mr. Percival Wayland',
        'Wheadon, Mr. Edward H',
        'West, Mrs. Edwy Arthur (Ada Mary Worth)',
        'West, Mr. Edwy Arthur',
        'West, Miss. Constance Mirium',
        'Wells, Miss. Joan',
        'Weisz, Mrs. Leopold (Mathilde Francoise Pede)',
```

```
'Webber, Mr. James',
        'Webber, Miss. Susan',
        'Watt, Mrs. James (Elizabeth "Bessie" Inglis Milne)',
        'Watson, Mr. Ennis Hastings',
        'Warren, Mrs. Frank Manley (Anna Sophia Atkinson)',
        'Ward, Miss. Anna',
        'Walker, Mr. William Anderson',
        'Waelens, Mr. Achille',
        'Vovk, Mr. Janko']
[260]: #Statistical summary of numeric columns
       titanic_train["Name"].describe()
[260]: count
                                      891
                                      891
       unique
                 Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
       top
       freq
       Name: Name, dtype: object
[261]: #Select the 'Ticket' column as a DataFrame and display rows at index positions,
        →0 and 2 (every 2nd row from the first 5)
       titanic_train[["Ticket"]][:5:2]
[261]:
                    Ticket
       0
                 A/5 21171
       2 STON/02. 3101282
       4
                    373450
[262]: # Display the statistical summary of all columns, including both numeric and
        →non-numeric (categorical/object) types
       titanic_train.describe(include="all")
[262]:
               PassengerId
                               Survived
                                             Pclass
                                                                          Name
                                                                                 Sex
                891.000000
                             891,000000
                                         891.000000
                                                                           891
                                                                                 891
       count
       unique
                       NaN
                                    NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                           891
                                                                                   2
                       NaN
                                    NaN
                                                      Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                                male
       top
                                                NaN
       freq
                       NaN
                                    NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                             1
                                                                                 577
      mean
                446.000000
                               0.383838
                                           2.308642
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                257.353842
                               0.486592
       std
                                           0.836071
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
      min
                  1.000000
                               0.000000
                                           1.000000
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
       25%
                223.500000
                               0.000000
                                           2.000000
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
       50%
                446.000000
                               0.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
       75%
                668.500000
                               1.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
                891.000000
                               1.000000
                                           3.000000
                                                                           NaN
                                                                                 NaN
       max
                                                                            Cabin \
                      Age
                                 SibSp
                                             Parch Ticket
                                                                   Fare
```

'Weir, Col. John',

```
count
               714.000000 891.000000
                                        891.000000
                                                        891
                                                             891.000000
                                                                              204
                                                        681
                                   NaN
                                                                              147
       unique
                       NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                     347082
                                                                          B96 B98
       top
                       NaN
                                   NaN
                                                NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                          7
                       NaN
                                   {\tt NaN}
                                                NaN
                                                                     NaN
                                                                                4
       freq
                29.699118
                              0.523008
                                          0.381594
                                                              32.204208
                                                                              NaN
       mean
                                                        NaN
       std
                14.526497
                              1.102743
                                          0.806057
                                                        NaN
                                                              49.693429
                                                                              NaN
                 0.420000
                              0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                        NaN
                                                                              NaN
       min
                                                               0.000000
       25%
                20.125000
                              0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                        NaN
                                                               7.910400
                                                                              NaN
       50%
                28.000000
                              0.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                        NaN
                                                               14.454200
                                                                              NaN
       75%
                38.000000
                              1.000000
                                          0.000000
                                                        NaN
                                                               31.000000
                                                                              NaN
                80.000000
                                                             512.329200
       max
                              8.000000
                                          6.000000
                                                        NaN
                                                                              NaN
              Embarked
       count
                   889
       unique
                      3
       top
                     S
                   644
       freq
       mean
                   NaN
       std
                   NaN
                   NaN
       min
       25%
                   NaN
       50%
                   NaN
       75%
                   NaN
                   NaN
       max
[263]: #adding new column
       titanic_train["isha"]="isha"
[264]: #Convert the 'Pclass' column in the Titanic dataset to a pandas Categorical
        →object (unordered by default)
       new_Pclass = pd.Categorical(titanic_train["Pclass"])
       #Check the data type of the converted object - should return <class 'pandas.
        ⇔core.arrays.categorical.Categorical'>
       type(new_Pclass)
[264]: pandas.core.arrays.categorical.Categorical
[265]: #Get unique values
       titanic_train["Pclass"].unique()
[265]: array([3, 1, 2], dtype=int64)
[266]: | # Create an ordered categorical variable with defined category order: "one" <
        →"two" < "three"
```

Gategorical(["one","two","three","one","two","three"],categories=["one","two","three"],orde

```
[266]: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'one', 'two', 'three']
       Categories (3, object): ['one' < 'two' < 'three']</pre>
[267]: #Get unique values
       titanic_train["Cabin"].unique()
[267]: array([nan, 'C85', 'C123', 'E46', 'G6', 'C103', 'D56', 'A6',
              'C23 C25 C27', 'B78', 'D33', 'B30', 'C52', 'B28', 'C83', 'F33',
              'F G73', 'E31', 'A5', 'D10 D12', 'D26', 'C110', 'B58 B60', 'E101',
              'F E69', 'D47', 'B86', 'F2', 'C2', 'E33', 'B19', 'A7', 'C49', 'F4',
              'A32', 'B4', 'B80', 'A31', 'D36', 'D15', 'C93', 'C78', 'D35',
              'C87', 'B77', 'E67', 'B94', 'C125', 'C99', 'C118', 'D7', 'A19',
              'B49', 'D', 'C22 C26', 'C106', 'C65', 'E36', 'C54',
              'B57 B59 B63 B66', 'C7', 'E34', 'C32', 'B18', 'C124', 'C91', 'E40',
              'T', 'C128', 'D37', 'B35', 'E50', 'C82', 'B96 B98', 'E10', 'E44',
              'A34', 'C104', 'C111', 'C92', 'E38', 'D21', 'E12', 'E63', 'A14',
              'B37', 'C30', 'D20', 'B79', 'E25', 'D46', 'B73', 'C95', 'B38',
              'B39', 'B22', 'C86', 'C70', 'A16', 'C101', 'C68', 'A10', 'E68',
              'B41', 'A20', 'D19', 'D50', 'D9', 'A23', 'B50', 'A26', 'D48',
              'E58', 'C126', 'B71', 'B51 B53 B55', 'D49', 'B5', 'B20', 'F G63',
              'C62 C64', 'E24', 'C90', 'C45', 'E8', 'B101', 'D45', 'C46', 'D30',
              'E121', 'D11', 'E77', 'F38', 'B3', 'D6', 'B82 B84', 'D17', 'A36',
              'B102', 'B69', 'E49', 'C47', 'D28', 'E17', 'A24', 'C50', 'B42',
              'C148'], dtype=object)
[268]: #Printing values from column Cabin
       titanic_train["Cabin"]
[268]: 0
               NaN
       1
               C85
       2
               NaN
       3
              C123
       4
               NaN
       886
               NaN
       887
               B42
       888
               NaN
       889
              C148
       890
               NaN
       Name: Cabin, Length: 891, dtype: object
[269]: #Convert all values in the 'Cabin' column to string type (including NaN, which
        ⇔becomes the string 'nan')
       titanic train["Cabin"].astype(str)
[269]: 0
               nan
       1
               C85
```

```
3
              C123
       4
               nan
       886
               nan
       887
               B42
       888
               nan
       889
              C148
       890
               nan
       Name: Cabin, Length: 891, dtype: object
[271]: | # Convert all entries in the 'Cabin' column to string type (NaN becomes 'nan')
       char_cabin = titanic_train["Cabin"].astype(str)
       # Extract the first character from each cabin entry (e.q., 'C85' → 'C') using □
       ⇔list comprehension
       new_Cabin = [cabin[0] for cabin in char_cabin]
       # Convert the list of first letters into a categorical variable
       new_Cabin = pd.Categorical(new_Cabin)
       # View the resulting Categorical object - typically deck letters like 'A', ...
        \hookrightarrow 'B', 'C', etc., and possibly 'n' for 'nan'
       new Cabin
[271]: ['n', 'C', 'n', 'C', 'n', ..., 'n', 'B', 'n', 'C', 'n']
       Categories (9, object): ['A', 'B', 'C', 'D', ..., 'F', 'G', 'T', 'n']
[272]: #Replace the original 'Cabin' column in the Titanic dataset with the new_
        →simplified version (first character only, as categorical)
       titanic_train["Cabin"] = new_Cabin
[273]: #View the first few rows of the dataset
       titanic_train.head()
          PassengerId Survived Pclass
[273]:
                               0
       0
                    1
                    2
                               1
       1
                                       1
       2
                    3
                               1
                                       3
       3
                    4
                               1
                                       1
                    5
                                       3
                                                         Name
                                                                  Sex
                                                                        Age SibSp \
       0
                                     Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                 male 22.0
                                                                                  1
          Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
       1
                                                                                1
       2
                                      Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female 26.0
                                                                                  0
```

2

nan

```
3
                Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                                  female
                                                                          35.0
       4
                                      Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                    male
                                                                          35.0
                                                                                     0
          Parch
                             Ticket
                                         Fare Cabin Embarked
                                                                isha
       0
               0
                         A/5 21171
                                      7.2500
                                                            S
                                                  n
                                                                isha
       1
               0
                          PC 17599
                                     71.2833
                                                  C
                                                            C
                                                                isha
       2
                  STON/02. 3101282
                                                            S
               0
                                      7.9250
                                                                isha
                                                  n
       3
               0
                             113803
                                     53.1000
                                                  С
                                                            S
                                                                isha
       4
               0
                             373450
                                      8.0500
                                                            S
                                                                isha
                                                  n
[274]: #Check for non-missing (non-null) values in the entire DataFrame - returns True
        ⇔for filled cells, False for NaNs
       titanic_train.notnull()
[274]:
            PassengerId
                          Survived Pclass
                                              Name
                                                      Sex
                                                             Age
                                                                   SibSp
                                                                          Parch
                                                                                  Ticket
       0
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       1
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       2
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       3
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       4
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       . .
                     •••
                                                             •••
       886
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       887
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       888
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                    True
                                                           False
                                                                    True
                                                                           True
                                                                                    True
       889
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
       890
                    True
                               True
                                        True
                                              True
                                                   True
                                                            True
                                                                    True
                                                                            True
                                                                                    True
            Fare
                   Cabin
                          Embarked
                                     isha
       0
            True
                               True
                    True
                                     True
       1
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       2
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       3
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       4
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       886
            True
                                     True
                    True
                               True
       887
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       888
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       889
            True
                    True
                               True
                                     True
       890
            True
                    True
                               True True
       [891 rows x 13 columns]
[275]: # Check for missing values
       titanic_train.isnull().sum()
[275]: PassengerId
                          0
```

Survived

0

```
Pclass
                   0
Name
                   0
Sex
                   0
Age
                 177
SibSp
                   0
Parch
                   0
Ticket
                   0
Fare
                   0
                   0
Cabin
Embarked
                   2
isha
                   0
dtype: int64
```

[276]: # Check for missing values
titanic_train.isnull()

Fare

```
[276]:
            PassengerId
                         Survived
                                    Pclass
                                             Name
                                                     Sex
                                                            Age SibSp
                                                                         Parch
                                                                                Ticket
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
       1
       2
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
       3
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
       4
                                                                         False
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                                 False
       886
                  False
                            False
                                            False
                                                   False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
                                     False
                                                          False
                                                   False
                                                          False
                                                                 False
                                                                         False
       887
                  False
                            False
                                            False
                                                                                 False
       888
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False False
                                                           True False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
       889
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                           False False False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
       890
                  False
                            False
                                     False
                                            False False False
                                                                         False
                                                                                 False
```

isha

```
0
    False
           False
                      False False
1
    False
            False
                      False
                            False
2
    False
            False
                      False
                             False
3
    False
            False
                      False False
    False
4
            False
                      False
                             False
886
    False
            False
                      False
                             False
887
    False
            False
                      False False
888
    False
            False
                      False False
889
    False
            False
                      False
                             False
890
    False
            False
                      False False
```

Cabin

Embarked

[891 rows x 13 columns]

Remove the specific column

```
[124]: #Drop specified column(s)
titanic_train.drop(['PassengerId'],axis=1)
```

```
[124]:
             Survived Pclass
                                                                                   Name
                                                             Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
       0
                     0
                             3
       1
                     1
                             1
                                 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th ...
       2
                     1
                             3
                                                               Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
       3
                     1
                             1
                                      Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
       4
                     0
                             3
                                                            Allen, Mr. William Henry
       . .
                                                                Montvila, Rev. Juozas
       886
                     0
                             2
                                                        Graham, Miss. Margaret Edith
       887
                     1
                             1
       888
                     0
                             3
                                           Johnston, Miss. Catherine Helen "Carrie"
       889
                                                                Behr, Mr. Karl Howell
                     1
                             1
       890
                     0
                             3
                                                                  Dooley, Mr. Patrick
                            SibSp
                                                                   Fare Cabin Embarked
                       Age
                                    Parch
                                                       Ticket
                                                                 7.2500
       0
               male
                     22.0
                                 1
                                        0
                                                    A/5 21171
                                                                             n
                                                                                       С
       1
             female
                     38.0
                                 1
                                        0
                                                     PC 17599
                                                                71.2833
                                                                             C
       2
             female
                     26.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                            STON/02. 3101282
                                                                 7.9250
                                                                                       S
                                                                             n
       3
             female
                     35.0
                                        0
                                                                53.1000
                                                                             C
                                                                                       S
                                 1
                                                       113803
       4
               male 35.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                       373450
                                                                 8.0500
                                                                                       S
       886
               male 27.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                       211536 13.0000
                                                                             n
                                                                                       S
             female 19.0
                                 0
                                                                30.0000
                                                                             В
                                                                                       S
       887
                                        0
                                                       112053
       888
             female
                      NaN
                                 1
                                        2
                                                  W./C. 6607
                                                                23.4500
                                                                             n
                                                                                       S
       889
                                                                                       С
               male
                     26.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                       111369
                                                                30.0000
                                                                             C
       890
               male
                     32.0
                                 0
                                        0
                                                       370376
                                                                 7.7500
                                                                                       Q
                                                                             n
             isha
       0
             isha
       1
             isha
       2
             isha
       3
             isha
       4
             isha
       886
             isha
       887
             isha
       888
             isha
       889
             isha
       890
             isha
       [891 rows x 12 columns]
      titanic_tarin.drop(['PassengerId'],axis=1,inplace =True)
[278]: # Check for missing values
```

missing=np.where(titanic_train["Age"].isnull()==True)

missing

```
[278]: (array([ 5, 17,
                                         29,
                                    28,
                                              31,
                                                        36, 42,
                          19,
                               26,
                                                   32,
                                                                 45,
                                                                       46,
                48,
                     55,
                          64,
                               65, 76, 77,
                                              82, 87, 95, 101, 107, 109, 121,
               126, 128, 140, 154, 158, 159, 166, 168, 176, 180, 181, 185, 186,
               196, 198, 201, 214, 223, 229, 235, 240, 241, 250, 256, 260, 264,
               270, 274, 277, 284, 295, 298, 300, 301, 303, 304, 306, 324, 330,
               334, 335, 347, 351, 354, 358, 359, 364, 367, 368, 375, 384, 388,
               409, 410, 411, 413, 415, 420, 425, 428, 431, 444, 451, 454, 457,
               459, 464, 466, 468, 470, 475, 481, 485, 490, 495, 497, 502, 507,
               511, 517, 522, 524, 527, 531, 533, 538, 547, 552, 557, 560, 563,
               564, 568, 573, 578, 584, 589, 593, 596, 598, 601, 602, 611, 612,
               613, 629, 633, 639, 643, 648, 650, 653, 656, 667, 669, 674, 680,
               692, 697, 709, 711, 718, 727, 732, 738, 739, 740, 760, 766, 768,
               773, 776, 778, 783, 790, 792, 793, 815, 825, 826, 828, 832, 837,
               839, 846, 849, 859, 863, 868, 878, 888], dtype=int64),)
[126]: # Check for missing values
       titanic_train['Age'][titanic_train.Age.isnull()]
[126]: 5
             NaN
       17
             NaN
       19
             NaN
       26
             NaN
       28
             NaN
       859
             NaN
       863
             NaN
       868
             NaN
       878
             NaN
       888
             NaN
       Name: Age, Length: 177, dtype: float64
```