

EXPERIMENT-09

- **AIM:** - To design and implement a simple Library Management UI that allows users to search for books, add new books, and remove existing books, demonstrating core full-stack development concepts.
- **THEORY:** - Full Stack Development integrates both frontend (UI/UX) and backend (server, database).
 - ✓ The frontend (React/HTML + CSS) enables interaction like search, add, and remove.
 - ✓ The backend (Node.js + Express) handles data storage and retrieval.
 - ✓ A database (MongoDB / in-memory for demo) stores book records (title, author, id).
 - ✓ REST APIs (GET, POST, DELETE) facilitate communication between frontend and backend.
 - ✓ Search functionality is implemented via string matching on book titles/authors.
- **CODE:** -

1. BACKEND→

```
// backend/index.js
const express = require("express");
const cors = require("cors");
const app = express();
app.use(cors());
app.use(express.json());

let books = [
  { id: 1, title: "Harry Potter", author: "J.K. Rowling" },
  { id: 2, title: "The Alchemist", author: "Paulo Coelho" },
];

// Get all books
app.get("/books", (req, res) => {
  res.json(books);
});
```

```
});
```

```
// Add a new book
```

```
app.post("/books", (req, res) => {  
  const { title, author } = req.body;  
  const newBook = { id: books.length + 1, title, author };  
  books.push(newBook);  
  res.json(newBook);  
});
```

```
// Delete a book
```

```
app.delete("/books/:id", (req, res) => {  
  const { id } = req.params;  
  books = books.filter((book) => book.id !== parseInt(id));  
  res.json({ message: "Book removed" });  
});
```

```
app.listen(5000, () => console.log("Server running on port  
5000"));
```

2. **FRONTEND→**

```
// frontend/App.js
```


```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";
```

```
function App() {  
  const [books, setBooks] = useState([]);  
  const [search, setSearch] = useState("");  
  const [title, setTitle] = useState("");  
  const [author, setAuthor] = useState("");
```

```
  useEffect(() => {  
    fetch("http://localhost:5000/books")  
      .then(res => res.json())  
      .then(data => setBooks(data));  
  }, []);
```

```
const addBook = () => {
  fetch("http://localhost:5000/books", {
    method: "POST",
    headers: { "Content-Type": "application/json" },
    body: JSON.stringify({ title, author }),
  })
  .then(res => res.json())
  .then(data => setBooks([...books, data]));
};
```

```
const removeBook = (id) => {
  fetch(`http://localhost:5000/books/${id}`, { method:
"DELETE" })
  .then(() => setBooks(books.filter(book => book.id !==
id)));
};
```

```
return (
  <div className="p-6 max-w-lg mx-auto">
    <h1 className="text-2xl font-bold mb-4">  Library
Management</h1>
```

```
    { /* Search */ }
    <input
      type="text"
      placeholder="Search book..."
      className="border p-2 w-full mb-4"
      value={search}
      onChange={(e) => setSearch(e.target.value)}
    />
```

```
    { /* Add Book */ }
    <div className="flex gap-2 mb-4">
      <input type="text" placeholder="Title"
        className="border p-2"
```

```

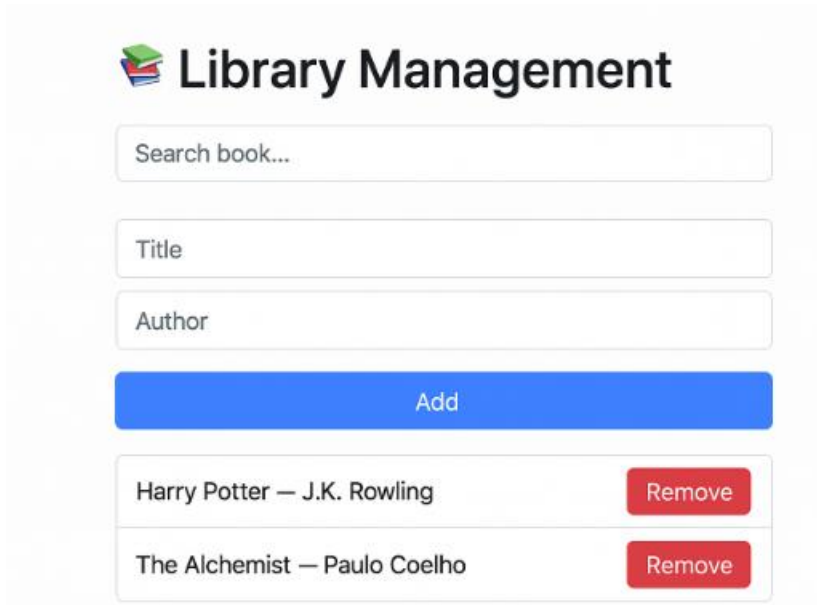
        value={title} onChange={(e) =>
setTitle(e.target.value)} />
        <input type="text" placeholder="Author"
className="border p-2"
        value={author} onChange={(e) =>
setAuthor(e.target.value)} />
        <button onClick={addBook} className="bg-blue-500
text-white px-3 rounded">
            Add
        </button>
    </div>

    { /* Book List */}
    <ul>
        {books
            .filter(b =>
b.title.toLowerCase().includes(search.toLowerCase()))
            .map((book) => (
                <li key={book.id} className="flex justify-between
items-center border-b py-2">
                    <span>{book.title} — {book.author}</span>
                    <button onClick={() => removeBook(book.id)}
className="bg-red-500 text-white px-2 rounded">
                        Remove
                    </button>
                </li>
            ))}
    </ul>
</div>
);
}

```

```
export default App;
```

- **OUTPUT→**

A mockup of a web application titled "Library Management". It features a search bar at the top, followed by input fields for "Title" and "Author". Below these is a prominent blue "Add" button. At the bottom, there is a table listing two books: "Harry Potter — J.K. Rowling" and "The Alchemist — Paulo Coelho", each with a red "Remove" button to its right.

Library Management

Add

Harry Potter — J.K. Rowling	<button>Remove</button>
The Alchemist — Paulo Coelho	<button>Remove</button>

- **LEARNING OUTCOMES→**

- ✓ Understood integration of frontend and backend in a full-stack app.
- ✓ Learned how to implement CRUD operations (Create, Read, Delete) in REST APIs.
- ✓ Practiced state management in React with dynamic updates.
- ✓ Understood how to handle search filters in frontend UI.
- ✓ Gained experience in designing a realistic library management prototype.