```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
→ Mounted at /content/drive
from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from google.colab import drive
import os
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
IMG_HEIGHT = 48
IMG_WIDTH = 48
batch_size = 32
# Mount Google Drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
train_data_dir = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Classification/Frame20/Train'
validation_data_dir = '/content/drive/MyDrive/Classification/Frame20/Test'
# Verify directory paths
if not os.path.exists(train_data_dir):
    print(f"Training directory {train_data_dir} does not exist.")
else:
    print("Training directory exists.")
if not os.path.exists(validation_data_dir):
   print(f"Validation directory {validation_data_dir} does not exist.")
else:
    print("Validation directory exists. Contents:")
    print(os.listdir(validation_data_dir))
train datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
   rescale=1./255,
    rotation_range=30,
    shear_range=0.3,
   zoom_range=0.3,
   horizontal_flip=True,
    fill_mode='nearest'
)
validation_datagen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)
train_generator = train_datagen.flow_from_directory(
   train_data_dir,
    color_mode='grayscale',
    target_size=(IMG_HEIGHT, IMG_WIDTH),
   batch size=batch size,
    class_mode='categorical',
    shuffle=True
validation_generator = validation_datagen.flow_from_directory(
    validation_data_dir,
    color_mode='grayscale',
    target_size=(IMG_HEIGHT, IMG_WIDTH),
    batch_size=batch_size,
    class_mode='categorical',
    shuffle=True
)
# Verify our generator by plotting a few faces and printing corresponding labels
class labels = ['Engagement', 'Frustration', 'Boredom', 'Confusion']
img, label = train_generator.__next__()
import random
i = random.randint(0, (img.shape[0])-1)
image = img[i]
labl = class_labels[label[i].argmax()]
```

```
pır.ımsnow(ımage[:, :, טן, cmap= gray )
plt.title(labl)
plt.show()
# Create the model
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(48, 48, 1)))
model.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.1))
model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.1))
model.add(Conv2D(256, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.1))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(4, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='categorical_crossentropy', metrics=['accuracy'])
print(model.summary())
train_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Classification/Frame20/Train"
test_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/Classification/Frame20/Test"
num_train_imgs = 0
for root, dirs, files in os.walk(train_path):
    num_train_imgs += len(files)
num_test_imgs = 0
for root, dirs, files in os.walk(test_path):
    num_test_imgs += len(files)
enochs = 1
history = model.fit(train_generator,
                     steps_per_epoch=num_train_imgs // batch_size,
                     epochs=epochs,
                     validation_data=validation_generator,
                     validation_steps=num_test_imgs // batch_size)
model.save('emotion detection model 100epochs.h5')
# Plot the training and validation accuracy and loss at each epoch
loss = history.history['loss']
val_loss = history.history['val_loss']
epochs = range(1, len(loss) + 1)
plt.plot(epochs, loss, 'y', label='Training loss')
plt.plot(epochs, val_loss, 'r', label='Validation loss')
plt.title('Training and validation loss')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Loss')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
acc = history.history['accuracy']
val_acc = history.history['val_accuracy']
plt.plot(epochs, acc, 'y', label='Training accuracy')
plt.plot(epochs, val_acc, 'r', label='Validation accuracy')
plt.title('Training and validation accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epochs')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
print(f"Final Training Accuracy: {accuracy[-1]:.2f}")
print(f"Final Validation Accuracy: {val_accuracy[-1]:.2f}")
# Test the model
```

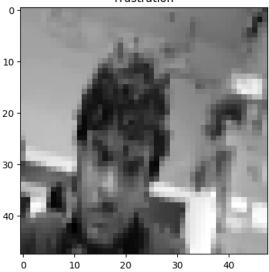
```
from keras.models import load_model
my_model = load_model('emotion_detection_model_100epochs.h5', compile=False)
# Generate a batch of images
test_img, test_lbl = validation_generator.__next__()
predictions = my_model.predict(test_img)
predictions = np.argmax(predictions, axis=1)
test_labels = np.argmax(test_lbl, axis=1)
from sklearn import metrics
print("Accuracy =", metrics.accuracy_score(test_labels, predictions))
# Confusion Matrix - verify accuracy of each class
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
import seaborn as sns
cm = confusion_matrix(test_labels, predictions)
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True)
# Check results on a few select images
n = random.randint(0, test_img.shape[0] - 1)
image = test_img[n]
orig_labl = class_labels[test_labels[n]]
pred_labl = class_labels[predictions[n]]
plt.imshow(image[:, :, 0], cmap='gray')
plt.title("Original label is:" + orig_labl + " Predicted is: " + pred_labl)
plt.show()
```

→ Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force_remount=True). Training directory exists.

Validation directory exists. Contents: ['Engagement', 'Confusion', 'Boredom', 'Frustration'] Found 6600 images belonging to 4 classes.

Found 8041 images belonging to 4 classes.

Frustration



Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 46, 46, 32)	320
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 44, 44, 64)	18496
<pre>max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2 D)</pre>	(None, 22, 22, 64)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 22, 22, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 20, 20, 128)	73856
<pre>max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPoolin g2D)</pre>	(None, 10, 10, 128)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 10, 10, 128)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 256)	295168
<pre>max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPoolin g2D)</pre>	(None, 4, 4, 256)	0
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 256)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 4096)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	2097664
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 4)	2052

Total params: 2487556 (9.49 MB) Trainable params: 2487556 (9.49 MB) Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

None

206/206 [============] - 6623s 32s/step - loss: 1.3879 - accuracy: 0.2489 - val_loss: 1.3858 - val_accuracy: 0.273% /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/keras/src/engine/training.py:3103: UserWarning: You are saving your model as an HDF5 file via saving_api.save_model(

Training and validation loss

