

Integrating DDF

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WARNING

If integrating with a Highly Available Cluster of DDF, see High Availability Guidance.

DDF is structured to enable flexible integration with external clients and into larger component systems.

If integrating with an existing installation of DDF, continue to the following sections on endpoints and data/metadata management.

If a new installation of DDF is required, first see the Managing section for installation and configuration instructions, then return to this section for guidance on connecting external clients.

If you would like to set up a test or demo installation to use while developing an external client, see the Quick Start Tutorial for demo instructions.

For troubleshooting and known issues, see the Release Notes ...

1. Endpoints

Federation with DDF is primarily accomplished through Endpoints accessible through http(s) requests and responses.

NOTE

Not all installations will expose all available endpoints. Check with DDF administrator to confirm availability of these endpoints.

1.1. Ingest Endpoints

Ingest is the process of getting data and/or metadata into the DDF catalog framework.

These endpoints are provided by DDF to be used by integrators to ingest content or metadata.

Catalog REST Endpoint

Uses REST to interact with the catalog.

CSW Endpoint

Searches collections of descriptive information (metadata) about geospatial data and services.

1.2. CRUD Endpoints

To perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on data or metadata in the catalog, work with one of these endpoints.

Catalog REST Endpoint

Uses REST to interact with the catalog.

CSW Endpoint

Searches collections of descriptive information (metadata) about geospatial data and services.

1.3. Query Endpoints

Query data or metadata stored within an instance of DDF using one of these endpoints.

CSW Endpoint

Searches collections of descriptive information (metadata) about geospatial data and services.

OpenSearch Endpoint

Sends query parameters and receives search results.

Queries Endpoint

To perform CRUD (Create, Read, Update, Delete) operations on query metacards in the catalog, work with one of these endpoints.

1.4. Content Retrieval Endpoints

To retrieve content from an instance of DDF, use one of these endpoints.

Catalog REST Endpoint

Uses REST to interact with the catalog.

1.5. Pub-Sub Endpoints

These endpoints provide publication and subscription services to allow notifications when certain events happen within DDF.

CSW Endpoint

Searches collections of descriptive information (metadata) about geospatial data and services.

1.6. Endpoint Details

1.6.1. Catalog REST Endpoint

The Catalog REST Endpoint allows clients to perform operations on the Catalog using REST, a simple architectural style that performs communication using HTTP.

Bulk operations are not supported: for all RESTful CRUD commands, only one metacard ID is supported in the URL.

The Catalog REST Endpoint can be used for one or more of these operations on an instance of DDF:

- Ingest metacards or resources into the DDF catalog.
- Retrieve metacards or resources from the catalog.
- Update metacards or resources in the catalog.
- Delete resources and metadata from the catalog.
- Get information about configured sources.

This example metacard can be used to test the integration with DDF.

Example Metacard

1.6.1.1. Catalog REST Create Operation Examples

The REST endpoint can be used to upload resources as attachments.

Send a POST request with the input to be ingested contained in the HTTP request body to the endpoint.

Create Request URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/
```

```
POST /services/catalog?transform=xml HTTP/1.1
Host: <FQDN>:<PORT>
Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundary7MA4YWxkTrZu0gW
Cache-Control: no-cache
------WebKitFormBoundary7MA4YWxkTrZu0gW
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="parse.resource"; filename=""
Content-Type:
-------WebKitFormBoundary7MA4YWxkTrZu0gW
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="parse.metadata"; filename=""
Content-Type:
```

The create and update methods both support the multipart mime format. If only a single attachment exists, it will be interpreted as a resource to be parsed, which will result in a metacard and resource being stored in the system.

If multiple attachments exist, then the REST endpoint will assume that one attachment is the actual resource (attachment should be named parse.resource) and the other attachments are overrides of metacard attributes (attachment names should follow metacard attribute names). In the case of the metadata attribute, it is possible to also have the system transform that metadata and use the results of that to override the metacard that would be generated from the resource (attachment should be named parse.metadata).

Create Success

If the ingest is successful, a status of 201 Created will be returned, along with the Metacard ID in the header of the response.

Request with Non-XML Data

NOTE

If a request with non-XML data is sent to the Catalog REST endpoint, the metacard will be created but the resource will be stored in the metadata field. This could affect discoverability.

If content or metadata is not ingested successfully, check for these error messages.

Table 1. Create Error Responses

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
		Malformed XML Response: If the XML being ingested has formatting errors.
400 Bad Request	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	Request with Unknown Schema: If ingest is attempted with a schema that is unknown, unsupported, or not configured by the endpoint, DDF creates a generic resource metacard with the provided XML as content for the metadata XML field in the metacard.

1.6.1.2. Catalog REST Read Operation Examples

The read operation can be used to retrieve metadata in different formats.

- 1. Send a GET request to the endpoint.
- 2. Optionally add a transform query parameter to the end of the URL with the transformer to be used (such as transform=kml). By default, the response body will include the XML representation of the Metacard.

Read Request URL

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/<metacardId>

If successful, a status of 200 OK will be returned, along with the content of the metacard requested.

```
<metacard xmlns="urn:catalog:metacard" xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"</pre>
xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:smil="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/"
xmlns:smillang="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language" gml:id="<METACARD_ID>">
    <type>ddf.metacard</type>
    <source>ddf.distribution</source>
    <string name="title">
        <value>Test REST Metacard</value>
    </string>
    <string name="point-of-contact">
        <value>email@example.com</value>
    </string>
    <dateTime name="metacard.created">
        <value>2020-07-19</value>
    </dateTime>
    <dateTime name="effective">
        <value>2020-07-19</value>
    </dateTime>
    <dateTime name="modified">
        <value>2020-07-19</value>
    </dateTime>
    <dateTime name="created">
        <value>2020-07-19</value>
    </dateTime>
    <string name="description">
        <value>Vestibulum quis ipsum sit amet metus imperdiet vehicula. Nulla scelerisque
cursus mi.</value>
   </string>
    <string name="metacard-tags">
        <value>resource</value>
        <value>VALID</value>
    </string>
    <dateTime name="metacard.modified">
        <value>2020-07-19</value>
    </dateTime>
</metacard>
```

• To receive metadata in an alternate format, add a transformer to the request URL.

Metacard Transform Request URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/<metacardId>?transform=<TRANSFORMER_ID>
```

```
{
    "geometry": null,
    "type": "Feature",
    "properties": {
        "effective": "2020-07-19",
        "point-of-contact": "email@example.com",
        "created": "2020-07-19",
        "metacard.modified": "2020-07-19",
        "metacard-tags": [
            "resource",
            "VALID"
        ],
        "modified": "2020-07-19",
        "description": "Vestibulum quis ipsum sit amet metus imperdiet vehicula. Nulla
scelerisque cursus mi.",
        "id": "3a59483ba44e403a9f0044580343007e",
        "metacard-type": "ddf.metacard",
        "title": "Test REST Metacard",
        "source-id": "ddf.distribution",
        "metacard.created": "2020-07-19"
    }
}
```

To retrieve a metacard from a specific federated source, add sources/<SOURCE ID> to the URL.

Federated Read Request URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/sources/<sourceId>/<metacardId>?transform=<TRANSFORMER_ID>
```

To retrieve the resource associated with a metacard, use the resource transformer with the GET request.

Retrieve Resource Request URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/<metacardId>?transform=resource
```

See Metacard Transformers for details on metacard transformers.

Read Error Response Examples

If the metacard or resource is not returned successfully, check for these errors.

Table 2. Read Error Responses

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
404 Not Found	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre>contact</pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	Invalid Metacard ID
	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre>while processing request.</pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	Transformer is invalid, unsupported, or not configured.
500 Server Error	<pre><pre><pre><pre>Apre>Unable to transform Metacard. Try different transformer: </pre></pre></pre></pre>	Metacard does not have an associated resource (is metadata only).
	<pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre><pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre></pre>	Invalid source ID, or source unavailable.

1.6.1.3. Catalog Rest Update Operation Examples

To update the metadata for a metacard, send a PUT request with the ID of the Metacard to be updated appended to the end of the URL and the updated metadata is contained in the HTTP body.

Optionally, specify the transformer to use when parsing an override of a metadata attribute.

Update Request URL

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/<metacardId>?transform=<input transformer>

Table 3. Update Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
400 Bad Request	<pre><pre><pre><pre>cataloging updated metadata: </pre></pre></pre></pre>	Invalid metacard ID.
500 Server Error	<pre><pre><pre><pre>cataloging updated metadata: </pre></pre></pre></pre>	Invalid transformer ID.

1.6.1.4. Catalog REST Delete Operation Examples

To delete a metacard, send a DELETE request with the metacard ID to be deleted appended to the end of the URL.

Delete Request URL

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/<metacardId>

Table 4. Delete Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
400 Bad Request	<pre><pre><pre><pre>from catalog: </pre></pre></pre></pre>	Invalid metacard ID.

1.6.1.5. Catalog REST Sources Operation Examples

To retrieve information about federated sources, including sourceId, availability, contentTypes, and version, send a GET request to the endpoint.

Sources Response URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>//sources/
```

Sources Response Example

```
{
     "id" : "DDF-OS",
      "available" : true,
      "contentTypes" :
         Γ
         ],
      "version" : "2.25.1"
  },
      "id" : "ddf.distribution",
      "available" : true,
      "contentTypes":
         Γ
      "version" : "2.25.1"
   }
]
```

Table 5. Sources Error Responses

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
403	Problem accessing /ErrorServlet. Reason: <pre>Forbidden</pre>	Connection error or service unavailable.

1.6.2. CSW Endpoint

The CSW endpoint enables a client to search collections of descriptive information (metadata) about geospatial data and services.

The CSW endpoint supports metadata operations only.

For more information about the Catalogue Services for Web (CSW) standard ...

The CSW Endpoint can be used for one or more of these operations on an instance of DDF:

- Ingest metadata into the DDF catalog.
- Read metacards from the catalog.
- Update metadata in the catalog.
- Publish and/or subscribe to catalog events.
- Delete metadata from the catalog.
- Get capabilities of the catalog and the URLs used to access.

NOTE

Sample Responses May Not Match Actual Responses

Actual responses may vary from these samples, depending on your configuration. Send a GET or POST request to obtain an accurate response.

1.6.2.1. CSW Endpoint Create Examples

Metacards are ingested into the catalog via the Insert sub-operation.

The schema of the record needs to conform to a schema of the information model that the catalog supports.

Send a POST request to the CSW endpoint URL.

CSW Endpoint Ingest URL

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw

Include the metadata to ingest within a csw:Insert block in the body of the request.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Transaction
   service="CSW"
   version="2.0.2"
   verboseResponse="true"
   xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2">
   <csw:Insert typeName="csw:Record">
       <csw:Record
           xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"
           xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
           xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
           xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
           xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
           <dc:identifier></dc:identifier>
           <dc:title>Aliquam fermentum purus quis arcu</dc:title>
           <dc:type>http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Text</dc:type>
           <dc:subject>Hydrography--Dictionaries</dc:subject>
           <dc:format>application/pdf</dc:format>
           <dc:date>2020-07-19</dc:date>
           <dct:abstract>Vestibulum quis ipsum sit amet metus imperdiet vehicula. Nulla
scelerisque cursus mi.</dct:abstract>
           <ows:BoundingBox crs="urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:6.11:4326">
               <ows:LowerCorner>44.792 -6.171
               <ows:UpperCorner>51.126 -2.228
           </ows:BoundingBox>
       </csw:Record>
   </csw:Insert>
</csw:Transaction>
```

To specify the document type being ingested and select the appropriate input transformer, use the typeName attribute in the csw:Insert element

```
<csw:Insert typeName="xml">
```

To receive a copy of the metacard in the response, specify verboseResponse="true" in the csw:Transaction. The InsertResult element of the response will hold the metacard information added to the catalog.

```
<csw:Transaction service="CSW" version="2.0.2" verboseResponse="true" [...]</pre>
```

A successful ingest will return a status of 200 OK and csw:TransactionResponse.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:TransactionResponse xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"</pre>
                        xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
                        xmlns:ns3="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
                        xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                        xmlns:ns5="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/"
                        xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
                        xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"
                        xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
                        xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
                        xmlns:ns10="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
                        version="2.0.2"
                        ns10:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/csw
/ogc/csw/2.0.2/CSW-publication.xsd">
    <csw:TransactionSummary>
       <csw:totalInserted>1</csw:totalInserted>
       <csw:totalUpdated>0</csw:totalUpdated>
       <csw:totalDeleted>0</csw:totalDeleted>
   </csw:TransactionSummary>
    <csw:InsertResult>
       <csw:BriefRecord>
           <dc:identifier><METACARD ID</dc:identifier>
           <dc:title>Aliquam fermentum purus quis arcu</dc:title>
           <dc:type>http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Text</dc:type>
           <ows:BoundingBox crs="EPSG:4326">
               <ows:LowerCorner>-6.171 44.792
               <ows:UpperCorner>-2.228 51.126
           </ows:BoundingBox>
       </csw:BriefRecord>
    </csw:InsertResult>
</csw:TransactionResponse>
```

Table 6. Create Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
400 P. 1 P.		XML error. Check for formatting errors in record.
400 Bad Request	description of error.	Schema error. Verify metadata is compliant with defined schema.

1.6.2.2. CSW Endpoint Query Examples

To query through the CSW Enpoint, send a POST request to the CSW endpoint.

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw
```

Within the body of the request, include a GetRecords operation to define the query. Define the service and version to use (CSW, 2.0.2). The output format must be application/xml. Specify the output schema. (To get a list of supported schemas, send a Get Capabilities request to the CSW endpoint.)

GetRecords Syntax

```
<GetRecords xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    service="CSW"
    version="2.0.2"
    maxRecords="4"
    startPosition="1"
    resultType="results"
    outputFormat="application/xml"
    outputSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-discovery.xsd">
```

Include the query within the GetRecords request. Optionally, set the ElementSetName to determine how much detail to return.

- Brief: the least possible detail.
- Summary: (Default)
- Full: All metadata elements for the record(s).

Within the Constraint element, define the query as an OSG or CQL filter.

GetRecords XML Request Example

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<GetRecords xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"</pre>
        xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        service="CSW"
        version="2.0.2"
        maxRecords="4"
        startPosition="1"
        resultType="results"
        outputFormat="application/xml"
        outputSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-
discovery.xsd">
    <Query typeNames="Record">
        <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
        <Constraint version="1.1.0">
            <ogc:Filter>
                <ogc:PropertyIsLike wildCard="%" singleChar="_" escapeChar="\">
                    <ogc:PropertyName>AnyText</ogc:PropertyName>
                    <ogc:Literal>%</ogc:Literal>
                </ogc:PropertyIsLike>
            </oac:Filter>
        </Constraint>
    </Query>
</GetRecords>
```

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<csw:GetRecordsResponse xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"</pre>
                       xmlns:xml="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
                        xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                       xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"
                        xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
                        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
                       xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" version="2.0.2">
  <csw:SearchStatus timestamp="2020-07-19"/>
  <csw:SearchResults numberOfRecordsMatched="1" numberOfRecordsReturned="1" nextRecord="</pre>
0" recordSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2" elementSet="summary">
    <csw:Record xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"</pre>
                xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
                xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
                xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
        <dc:identifier/>
        <dc:title>Aliquam fermentum purus quis arcu</dc:title>
        <dc:type>http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Text</dc:type>
        <dc:subject>Hydrography--Dictionaries</dc:subject>
        <dc:format>application/pdf</dc:format>
        <dc:date>2020-07-19</dc:date>
        <dct:abstract>Vestibulum quis ipsum sit amet metus imperdiet vehicula. Nulla
scelerisque cursus mi.</dct:abstract>
        <ows:BoundingBox crs="urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:6.11:4326">
            <ows:LowerCorner>44.792 -6.171
            <ows:UpperCorner>51.126 -2.228
        </ows:BoundingBox>
    </csw:Record>
  </csw:SearchResults>
</csw:GetRecordsResponse>
```

Querying a Specific Source with the CSW Endpoint

To query a Specific Source, specify a query for a source-id. To find a valid source-id, send a Get Capabilities request. Configured sources will be listed in the FederatedCatalogs section of the response.

NOTE

The DistributedSearch element must be specific with a hopCount greater than 1 to identify it as a federated query, otherwise the source-id's will be ignored.

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<csw:GetRecords resultType="results"</pre>
    outputFormat="application/xml"
    outputSchema="urn:catalog:metacard"
    startPosition="1"
    maxRecords="10"
    service="CSW"
    version="2.0.2"
    xmlns:ns2="http://www.opengis.net/ogc" xmlns:csw=
"http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2" xmlns:ns4="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
xmlns:ns3="http://www.opengis.net/gml" xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
xmlns:ns5="http://www.opengis.net/ows" xmlns:ns6="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
xmlns:ns7="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:ns8="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/">
 <csw:DistributedSearch hopCount="2" />
    <ns10:Query typeNames="csw:Record" xmlns="" xmlns:ns10=</pre>
"http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2">
        <ns10:ElementSetName>full</ns10:ElementSetName>
        <ns10:Constraint version="1.1.0">
            <ns2:Filter>
              <ns2:And>
                <ns2:PropertyIsEqualTo wildCard="*" singleChar="#" escapeChar="!">
                  <ns2:PropertyName>source-id/ns2:PropertyName>
                  <ns2:Literal>Source1</ns2:Literal>
                </ns2:PropertyIsEqualTo>
                <ns2:PropertyIsLike wildCard="*" singleChar="#" escapeChar="!">
                  <ns2:PropertyName>title/ns2:PropertyName>
                    <ns2:Literal>*</ns2:Literal>
                </ns2:PropertyIsLike>
              </ns2:And>
            </ns2:Filter>
        </ns10:Constraint>
    </ns10:Query>
</csw:GetRecords>
```

Querying for GMD Output Schema

To receive a response to a GetRecords query that conforms to the GMD specification, set the Namespace(xmlns),outputschema, and typeName elements for GML schema.

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<GetRecords xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"</pre>
        xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xmlns:gmd="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd"
        xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
        service="CSW"
        version="2.0.2"
        maxRecords="8"
        startPosition="1"
        resultType="results"
        outputFormat="application/xml"
        outputSchema="http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-
discovery.xsd">
    <Query typeNames="gmd:MD_Metadata">
        <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
        <Constraint version="1.1.0">
            <ogc:Filter>
                <ogc:PropertyIsLike wildCard="%" singleChar="_" escapeChar="\">
                    <ogc:PropertyName>apiso:Title</ogc:PropertyName>
                    <ogc:Literal>%</ogc:Literal>
                </ogc:PropertyIsLike>
            </ogc:Filter>
        </Constraint>
    </Query>
</GetRecords>
```

Querying by UTM Coordinates

UTM coordinates can be used when making a CSW GetRecords request using an ogc:Filter. UTM coordinates should use EPSG:326XX as the srsName where XX is the zone within the northern hemisphere. UTM coordinates should use EPSG:327XX as the srsName where XX is the zone within the southern hemisphere.

NOTE

UTM coordinates are only supported with requests providing an ogc:Filter, but not with CQL as there isn't a way to specify the UTM srsName in CQL.

```
<GetRecords xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"</pre>
        xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
        xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
        service="CSW"
        version="2.0.2"
        maxRecords="4"
        startPosition="1"
        resultType="results"
        outputFormat="application/xml"
        outputSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-
discovery.xsd">
    <Query typeNames="Record">
        <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
        <Constraint version="1.1.0">
            <ogc:Filter>
                <ogc:Intersects>
                    <ogc:PropertyName>ows:BoundingBox</ogc:PropertyName>
                    <qml:Envelope srsName="EPSG:32636">
                        <gml:lowerCorner>171070 1106907/gml:lowerCorner>
                        <qml:upperCorner>225928 1106910/qml:upperCorner>
                    </gml:Envelope>
                </ogc:Intersects>
            </oqc:Filter>
        </Constraint>
    </Query>
</GetRecords>
```

Querying by Metacard ID

To locate a record by Metacard ID, send a POST request with a GetRecordById element specifying the ID.

GetRecordById Request Example

```
<GetRecordById xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    service="CSW"
    version="2.0.2"
    outputFormat="application/xml"
    outputSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2
    ./../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-discovery.xsd">
    <ElementSetName>full</ElementSetName>
    <Id><em><METACARD-ID></em></Id><//r>
</fr>
</ra>
```

Table 7. CSW Record to Metacard Mapping

CSW Record Field	Metacard Field	Brief Record	Summary Record	Record
dc:title	title	1-n	1-n	0-n
dc:creator				0-n
dc:subject			0-n	0-n
dc:description				0-n
dc:publisher				0-n
dc:contributor				0-n
dc:date	modified			0-n
dc:type	metadata- content-type	0-1	0-1	0-n
dc:format			0-n	0-n
dc:identifier	id	1-n	1-n	0-n
dc:source	source-id			0-n
dc:language				0-n
dc:relation			0-n	0-n
dc:coverage				0-n
dc:rights				0-n
dct:abstract	description		0-n	0-n
dct:accessRights				0-n
dct:alternative	title			0-n
dct:audience				0-n

CSW Record Field	Metacard Field	Brief Record	Summary Record	Record
dct:available				0-n
dct:bibliographicCitation	id			0-n
dct:conformsTo				0-n
dct:created	created			0-n
dct:dateAccepted	effective			0-n
dct:Copyrighted	effective			0-n
dct:dateSubmitted	modified			0-n
dct:educationLevel				0-n
dct:extent				0-n
dct:hasFormat				0-n
dct:hasPart				0-n
dct:hasVersion				0-n
dct:isFormatOf				0-n
dct:isPartOf				0-n
dct:isReferencedBy				0-n
dct:isReplacedBy				0-n
dct:isRequiredBy				0-n
dct:issued	modified			0-n
dct:isVersionOf				0-n
dct:license				0-n
dct:mediator				0-n
dct:medium				0-n
dct:modified	modified		0-n	0-n
dct:provenance				0-n
dct:references				0-n
dct:replaces				0-n
dct:requires				0-n
dct:rightsHolder				0-n

CSW Record Field	Metacard Field	Brief Record	Summary Record	Record
dct:spatial	location		0-n	0-n
dct:tableOfContents				0-n
dct:temporal	effective + " - " + expiration			0-n
dct:valid	expiration			0-n
ows:BoundingBox		0-n	0-n	0-n

Table 8. Query Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
400 Bad Request	<pre><ows:exceptiontext>ddf.cata log.util.impl.CatalogQueryE xception: ddf.catalog.federation.Fede rationException: SiteNames could not be resolved due to invalid site names, none of the sites were available, or the current subject doesn't have permission to access the sites.</ows:exceptiontext></pre>	source that is unavailable.
200 OK	<pre><csw:searchresults <="" nextrecord="0" numberofrecordsmatched="0" numberofrecordsreturned="0" pre=""></csw:searchresults></pre>	No results found for query. Verify input.

1.6.2.3. CSW Endpoint Update Examples

The CSW Endpoint can edit the metadata attributes of a metacard.

Send a POST request to the CSW Endpoint URL:

CSW Endpoint Update URL

https://<FDQN>:<PORT>/services/csw

Replace the <METACARD-ID> value with the metacard id being updated, and edit any properties within the csw:Record.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Transaction
   service="CSW"
   version="2.0.2"
   xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2">
   <csw:Update>
       <csw:Record
           xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"
           xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
           xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
           xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
           xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
           <dc:identifier><METACARD-ID></dc:identifier>
           <dc:title>Aliquam fermentum purus quis arcu</dc:title>
           <dc:type>http://purl.org/dc/dcmitype/Text</dc:type>
           <dc:subject>Hydrography--Dictionaries</dc:subject>
           <dc:format>application/pdf</dc:format>
           <dc:date>2020-07-19</dc:date>
           <dct:abstract>Vestibulum quis ipsum sit amet metus imperdiet vehicula. Nulla
scelerisque cursus mi.</dct:abstract>
           <ows:BoundingBox crs="urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:6.11:4326">
               <ows:LowerCorner>44.792 -6.171
               <ows:UpperCorner>51.126 -2.228
           </ows:BoundingBox>
       </csw:Record>
   </csw:Update>
</csw:Transaction>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:TransactionResponse xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"</pre>
                         xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
                         xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
                         xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
                         xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                         xmlns:ns6="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/"
                         xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
                         xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
                         xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
                         xmlns:ns10="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" version=
"2.0.2"
                         ns10:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/csw
/ogc/csw/2.0.2/CSW-publication.xsd">
    <csw:TransactionSummary>
        <csw:totalInserted>0</csw:totalInserted>
        <csw:totalUpdated>1</csw:totalUpdated>
        <csw:totalDeleted>0</csw:totalDeleted>
    </csw:TransactionSummary>
</csw:TransactionResponse>
```

Updating Individual Attributes

Within the csw:Transaction element, use the csw:RecordProperty to update individual metacard attributes.

Use the Name element to specify the name of the record property to be updated and set the Value element to the value to update in the record. The values in the Update will completely replace those that are already in the record.

Removing Attributes

To remove a non-required attribute, send the csw:Name without a csw:Value.

```
<csw:RecordProperty>
     <csw:RecordProperty></csw:RecordProperty>
```

Required attributes are set to a default value if no Value element is provided.

Table 9. RecordProperty Default Values

Property	Default Value
metadata-content-type	Resource
created	current time
modified	current time
effective	current time
metadata-content-type-version	myVersion
metacard.created	current time
metacard.modified	current time
metacard-tags	resource, VALID
point-of-contact	system@localhost
title	current time

Use a csw:Constraint to specify the metacard ID. The constraint can be an OGC Filter or a CQL query.

```
<csw:Constraint version="2.0.0">
    <ogc:CqlText>
        "id" = '<METACARD-ID>'
        </ogc:CqlText>
        </csw:Constraint>
```

WARNING

These filters can search on any arbitrary query criteria, but take care to only affect desired records.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Transaction
   service="CSW"
   version="2.0.2"
   xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
   xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc">
   <csw:Update>
       <csw:RecordProperty>
            <csw:Name>title</csw:Name>
            <csw:Value>Updated Title</csw:Value>
       </csw:RecordProperty>
            <csw:Constraint version="2.0.0">
                <ogc:Filter>
                    <ogc:PropertyIsEqualTo>
                        <ogc:PropertyName>id</ogc:PropertyName>
                        <ogc:Literal><METACARD-ID></ogc:Literal>
                    </ogc:PropertyIsEqualTo>
                </ogc:Filter>
            </csw:Constraint>
    </csw:Update>
</csw:Transaction>
```

Sample XML Transaction Update Request with CQL filter constraint

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Transaction
    service="CSW"
    version="2.0.2"
    xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
    xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc">
    <csw:Update>
        <csw:RecordProperty>
            <csw:Name>title</csw:Name>
            <csw:Value>Updated Title</csw:Value>
        </csw:RecordProperty>
        <csw:RecordProperty>
        </csw:RecordProperty>
        <csw:Constraint version="2.0.0">
            <ogc:CqlText>
                "id" = '<METACARD-ID>'
            </oqc:CqlText>
        </csw:Constraint>
    </csw:Update>
</csw:Transaction>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:TransactionResponse xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"</pre>
                         xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
                         xmlns:ns3="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
                         xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                         xmlns:ns5="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/"
                         xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
                         xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"
                         xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
                         xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
                         xmlns:ns10="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
                         ns10:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/csw
/ogc/csw/2.0.2/CSW-publication.xsd"
                         version="2.0.2">
    <csw:TransactionSummary>
        <csw:totalInserted>0</csw:totalInserted>
        <csw:totalUpdated>1</csw:totalUpdated>
        <csw:totalDeleted>0</csw:totalDeleted>
    </csw:TransactionSummary>
</csw:TransactionResponse>
```

Table 10. Update Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
400 Bad Request	<pre><ows:exceptiontext>Unable to update record(s).</ows:exceptiontext></pre>	XML or CSW schema error. Verify input.
200 OK	<pre><csw:totalupdated>0</csw:totalupdated></pre>	No records were updated. Verify metacard id or search parameters.

1.6.2.4. CSW Endpoint Publication / Subscription Examples

The subscription GetRecords operation is very similar to the GetRecords operation used to search the catalog but it subscribes to a search and sends events to a ResponseHandler endpoint as metacards are ingested matching the GetRecords request used in the subscription. The ResponseHandler must use the https protocol and receive a HEAD request to poll for availability and POST/PUT/DELETE requests for creation, updates, and deletions. The response to a GetRecords request on the subscription url will be an acknowledgement containing the original GetRecords request and a requestId. The client will be assigned a requestId (URN).

A Subscription listens for events from federated sources if the DistributedSearch element is present and the catalog is a member of a federation.

Adding a Subscription

Send a POST request to the CSW endpoint.

CSW Add Subscription Sample URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw/subscription
```

Subscription GetRecords XML Request

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<GetRecords xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"</pre>
       xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
       xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        service="CSW"
        version="2.0.2"
       maxRecords="4"
       startPosition="1"
       resultType="results"
       outputFormat="application/xml"
       outputSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
       xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-
discovery.xsd">
    <ResponseHandler>https://some.ddf/services/csw/subscription/event</ResponseHandler>
    <Query typeNames="Record">
        <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
        <Constraint version="1.1.0">
            <ogc:Filter>
                <ogc:PropertyIsLike wildCard="%" singleChar="_" escapeChar="\">
                    <ogc:PropertyName>xml</ogc:PropertyName>
                    <ogc:Literal>%</ogc:Literal>
                </ogc:PropertyIsLike>
            </ogc:Filter>
       </Constraint>
    </Query>
</GetRecords>
```

Updating a Subscription

To update an existing subscription, send a PUT request with the requestid URN appended to the url.

CSW Endpoint Subscription Update URL

```
https://{FQDN}:{PORT}/services/csw/subscription/urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<Acknowledgement timeStamp="2020-07-19T18:49:45" xmlns=</pre>
"http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-
discovery.xsd">
 <EchoedRequest>
    <GetRecords
            requestId="urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f"
            service="CSW"
            version="2.0.2"
            maxRecords="4"
            startPosition="1"
            resultType="results"
            outputFormat="application/xml"
            outputSchema="urn:catalog:metacard">
        <ResponseHandler>
https://some.ddf/services/csw/subscription/event</ResponseHandler>
        <Query typeNames="Record">
            <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
            <Constraint version="1.1.0">
                <ogc:Filter>
                    <ogc:PropertyIsLike wildCard="%" singleChar=" " escapeChar="\">
                        <ogc:PropertyName>xml</ogc:PropertyName>
                        <ogc:Literal>%</ogc:Literal>
                    </ogc:PropertyIsLike>
                </ogc:Filter>
            </Constraint>
        </Query>
    </GetRecords>
 </EchoedRequest>
 <RequestId>urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f</ns:RequestId>
</Acknowledgement>
```

```
<csw:GetRecordsResponse version="2.0.2" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"</pre>
xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows" xmlns:xs=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema" xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance">
  <csw:SearchStatus timestamp="2014-02-19T15:33:44.602-05:00"/>
    <csw:SearchResults numberOfRecordsMatched="1" numberOfRecordsReturned="1" nextRecord
="5" recordSchema="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2" elementSet="summary">
      <csw:SummaryRecord>
        <dc:identifier>f45415884c11409497e22db8303fe8c6</dc:identifier>
        <dc:title>Product10</dc:title>
        <dc:type>pdf</dc:type>
        <dct:modified>2014-02-19T15:22:51.563-05:00</dct:modified>
        <ows:BoundingBox crs="urn:x-ogc:def:crs:EPSG:6.11:4326">
          <ows:LowerCorner>20.0 10.0
          <ows:UpperCorner>20.0 10.0</ows:UpperCorner>
        </ows:BoundingBox>
      </csw:SummaryRecord>
    </csw:SearchResults>
  </csw:GetRecordsResponse>
```

Retrieving an Active Subscription

To retrieve an active subscription, send a GET request with the requestid URN appended to the url.

Retrieve.

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw/subscription/urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<Acknowledgement timeStamp="2020-07-19T18:49:45" xmlns=</pre>
"http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                                                  xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
                                                  xmlns:xsi=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
                                                  xsi:schemaLocation=
"http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2 ../../../csw/2.0.2/CSW-discovery.xsd">
 <EchoedRequest>
    <GetRecords
            requestId="urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f"
            service="CSW"
            version="2.0.2"
            maxRecords="4"
            startPosition="1"
            resultType="results"
            outputFormat="application/xml"
            outputSchema="urn:catalog:metacard">
        <ResponseHandler>
https://some.ddf/services/csw/subscription/event</ResponseHandler>
        <Query typeNames="Record">
            <ElementSetName>summary</ElementSetName>
            <Constraint version="1.1.0">
                <ogc:Filter>
                    <ogc:PropertyIsLike wildCard="%" singleChar="_" escapeChar="\">
                        <ogc:PropertyName>xml</ogc:PropertyName>
                        <ogc:Literal>%</ogc:Literal>
                    </ogc:PropertyIsLike>
                </ogc:Filter>
            </Constraint>
        </Query>
    </GetRecords>
 </EchoedRequest>
 <RequestId>urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f</ns:RequestId>
</Acknowledgement>
```

Deleting a Subscription

To delete a subscription, send a DELETE request with the requestid URN appended to the url.

Delete Subscription Sample URL

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw/subscription/urn:uuid:4d5a5249-be03-4fe8-afea-6115021dd62f
```

1.6.2.5. CSW Endpoint Delete Examples

To delete metacards via the CSW Endpoint, send a POST request with a csw:Delete to the CSW Endpoint URL.

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw
```

Define the records to delete with the csw:Constraint field. The constraint can be either an OGC or CQL filter.

Sample XML Transaction Delete Request with OGC filter constraint

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Transaction service="CSW" version="2.0.2"</pre>
    xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
   xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
   xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc">
    <csw:Delete typeName="csw:Record" handle="something">
        <csw:Constraint version="2.0.0">
            <ogc:Filter>
                <ogc:PropertyIsEqualTo>
                   <ogc:PropertyName>id</ogc:PropertyName>
                   <ogc:Literal><em><METACARD-ID></em></ogc:Literal>
                </ogc:PropertyIsEqualTo>
            </ogc:Filter>
        </csw:Constraint>
   </csw:Delete>
</csw:Transaction>
```

Sample XML Transaction Delete Request with CQL filter constraint

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:TransactionResponse xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows"</pre>
                         xmlns:ns2="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink"
                         xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc"
                         xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/"
                         xmlns:dct="http://purl.org/dc/terms/"
                         xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
                         xmlns:qml="http://www.opengis.net/qml"
                         xmlns:ns8="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/"
                         xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
                         xmlns:ns10="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
                         version="2.0.2" ns10:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/csw
/ogc/csw/2.0.2/CSW-publication.xsd">
    <csw:TransactionSummarv>
        <csw:totalInserted>0</csw:totalInserted>
        <csw:totalUpdated>0</csw:totalUpdated>
        <csw:totalDeleted>1</csw:totalDeleted>
    </csw:TransactionSummary>
</csw:TransactionResponse>
```

Table 11. Delete Error Response Examples

Status Code	Error Message	Possible Causes
200 OK	+ 2 0 0 + 0 d \	No records matched filter criteria. Verify metacard ID.
400 Bad Request	<pre><ows:exception> with details of error.</ows:exception></pre>	XML or CSW formatting error. Verify request.

1.6.2.6. CSW Endpoint Get Capabilities Examples

The GetCapabilities operation describes the operations the catalog supports and the URLs used to access those operations. The CSW endpoint supports both HTTP GET and HTTP POST requests for the GetCapabilities operation. The response to either request will always be a csw:Capabilities XML document. This XML document is defined by the CSW-Discovery XML Schema .

CSW Endpoint GetCapabilities URL for GET request

```
https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw?service=CSW&version=2.0.2&request=GetCapabilities
```

Alternatively, send a POST request to the root CSW endpoint URL.

```
$https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw
```

Include an XML message body with a GetCapabilities element.

GetCapabilities Sample Request

```
<?xml version="1.0" ?>
<csw:GetCapabilities
   xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2"
   service="CSW"
   version="2.0.2" >
</csw:GetCapabilities>
```

GetCapabilities Sample Response (application/xml)

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" standalone="yes"?>
<csw:Capabilities xmlns:ows="http://www.opengis.net/ows" xmlns:ns2=</pre>
"http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:ogc="http://www.opengis.net/ogc" xmlns:gml=
"http://www.opengis.net/gml" xmlns:csw="http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2" xmlns:ns6=
"http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/" xmlns:dc="http://purl.org/dc/elements/1.1/" xmlns:dct=
"http://purl.org/dc/terms/" xmlns:ns9="http://www.w3.org/2001/SMIL20/Language"
xmlns:ns10="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance" version="2.0.2"
ns10:schemaLocation="http://www.opengis.net/csw/ogc/csw/2.0.2/CSW-publication.xsd">
    <ows:ServiceIdentification>
        <ows:Title>Catalog Service for the Web</ows:Title>
        <ows:Abstract>DDF CSW Endpoint/ows:Abstract>
        <ows:ServiceType>CSW</ows:ServiceType>
        <ows:ServiceTypeVersion>2.0.2/ows:ServiceTypeVersion>
    </ows:ServiceIdentification>
    <ows:ServiceProvider>
        <ows:ProviderName>DDF</ows:ProviderName>
        <ows:ProviderSite/>
        <ows:ServiceContact/>
    </ows:ServiceProvider>
    <ows:OperationsMetadata>
        <ows:Operation name="GetCapabilities">
            <ows:DCP>
                <ows:HTTP>
                    <ows:Get ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw"/>
                    <ows:Post ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw">
                        <ows:Constraint name="PostEncoding">
                            <ows:Value>XML</ows:Value>
                        </ows:Constraint>
                    </nws:Post>
                </ows:HTTP>
```

```
</ows:DCP>
   <ows:Parameter name="sections">
        <ows:Value>ServiceIdentification
        <ows:Value>ServiceProvider</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>OperationsMetadata
        <ows:Value>Filter_Capabilities</ows:Value>
   </ows:Parameter>
</ows:Operation>
<ows:Operation name="DescribeRecord">
   <ows:DCP>
        <ows:HTTP>
           <ows:Get ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw"/>
           <ows:Post ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw">
               <ows:Constraint name="PostEncoding">
                   <ows:Value>XML</ows:Value>
               </nws:Constraint>
           </nws:Post>
        </ows:HTTP>
   </ows:DCP>
   <ows:Parameter name="typeName">
        <ows:Value>csw:Record
        <ows:Value>gmd:MD_Metadata</ows:Value>
   </ows:Parameter>
   <ows:Parameter name="OutputFormat">
        <ows:Value>application/xml</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>application/json</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>application/atom+xml</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>text/xml</ows:Value>
   </ows:Parameter>
   <ows:Parameter name="schemaLanguage">
        <ows:Value>http://www.w3.org/XMLSchema</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>http://www.w3.org/XML/Schema</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema</ows:Value>
        <ows:Value>http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-1/</ows:Value>
   </ows:Parameter>
</ows:Operation>
<ows:Operation name="GetRecords">
   <ows:DCP>
        <ows:HTTP>
           <ows:Get ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw"/>
           <ows:Post ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw">
                <ows:Constraint name="PostEncoding">
                   <ows:Value>XML</ows:Value>
               </ows:Constraint>
           </ows:Post>
        </ows:HTTP>
   </ows:DCP>
   <ows:Parameter name="ResultType">
```

```
<ows:Value>hits
               <ows:Value>results
               <ows:Value>validate
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Parameter name="OutputFormat">
               <ows:Value>application/xml</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>application/json</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>application/atom+xml</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>text/xml</ows:Value>
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Parameter name="OutputSchema">
               <ows:Value>urn:catalog:metacard
               <ows:Value>http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2</ows:Value>
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Parameter name="typeNames">
               <ows:Value>csw:Record
               <ows:Value>gmd:MD_Metadata
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Parameter name="ConstraintLanguage">
               <ows:Value>Filter</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>CQL Text
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Constraint name="FederatedCatalogs">
               <ows:Value>Source1</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>Source2</ows:Value>
           </ows:Constraint>
       </ows:Operation>
       <ows:Operation name="GetRecordById">
           <ows:DCP>
               <ows:HTTP>
                   <ows:Get ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw"/>
                   <ows:Post ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw">
                      <ows:Constraint name="PostEncoding">
                          <ows:Value>XML</ows:Value>
                      </ows:Constraint>
                   </ows:Post>
               </nws:HTTP>
           </ows:DCP>
           <ows:Parameter name="OutputSchema">
               <ows:Value>urn:catalog:metacard
               <ows:Value>http://www.isotc211.org/2005/gmd</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>http://www.opengis.net/cat/csw/2.0.2</ows:Value>
               <ows:Value>http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/application/octet-
stream</ows:Value>
           </ows:Parameter>
           <ows:Parameter name="OutputFormat">
               <ows:Value>application/xml</ows:Value>
```

```
<ows:Value>application/json</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>application/atom+xml</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>text/xml</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>application/octet-stream</ows:Value>
       </ows:Parameter>
       <ows:Parameter name="ResultType">
           <ows:Value>hits</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>results</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>validate</ows:Value>
       </ows:Parameter>
       <ows:Parameter name="FlementSetName">
           <ows:Value>brief</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>summary</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>full</ows:Value>
       </ows:Parameter>
   </ows:Operation>
   <ows:Operation name="Transaction">
       <ows:DCP>
           <ows:HTTP>
               <ows:Post ns2:href="https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/csw">
                   <ows:Constraint name="PostEncoding">
                       <ows:Value>XML</ows:Value>
                   </ows:Constraint>
               </ows:Post>
           </ows:HTTP>
       </ows:DCP>
       <ows:Parameter name="typeNames">
           <ows:Value>xml</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>appxml</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>csw:Record
           <ows:Value>gmd:MD_Metadata
           <ows:Value>tika</ows:Value>
       </ows:Parameter>
       <ows:Parameter name="ConstraintLanguage">
           <ows:Value>Filter</ows:Value>
           <ows:Value>CQL Text
       </ows:Parameter>
   </ows:Operation>
   <ows:Parameter name="service">
       <ows:Value>CSW</ows:Value>
   </ows:Parameter>
   <ows:Parameter name="version">
       <ows:Value>2.0.2
   </ows:Parameter>
</ows:OperationsMetadata>
<ogc:Filter Capabilities>
   <ogc:Spatial_Capabilities>
       <ogc:GeometryOperands>
```

```
<ogc:GeometryOperand>gml:Point</ogc:GeometryOperand>
                <ogc:GeometryOperand>gml:LineString</ogc:GeometryOperand>
                <ogc:GeometryOperand>gml:Polygon</ogc:GeometryOperand>
            </ogc:GeometryOperands>
            <ogc:SpatialOperators>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="BBOX"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Beyond"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Contains"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Crosses"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Disjoint"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="DWithin"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Intersects"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Overlaps"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Touches"/>
                <ogc:SpatialOperator name="Within"/>
            </ogc:SpatialOperators>
        </ogc:Spatial Capabilities>
        <ogc:Scalar_Capabilities>
            <ogc:LogicalOperators/>
            <ogc:ComparisonOperators>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>Between</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>NullCheck</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>Like</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>EqualTo</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>GreaterThan</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>GreaterThanEqualTo</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>LessThan</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>LessThanEqualTo</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>EqualTo</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
                <ogc:ComparisonOperator>NotEqualTo</ogc:ComparisonOperator>
            </ogc:ComparisonOperators>
        </ogc:Scalar Capabilities>
        <ogc:Id_Capabilities>
            <ogc:EID/>
        </ogc:Id_Capabilities>
    </ogc:Filter_Capabilities>
</csw:Capabilities>
```

1.6.3. OpenSearch Endpoint

The OpenSearch Endpoint enables a client to send query parameters and receive search results. This endpoint uses the input query parameters to create an OpenSearch query. The client does not need to specify all of the query parameters, only the query parameters of interest.

The OpenSearch specification defines a file format to describe an OpenSearch endpoint. This file is XML-based and is used to programatically retrieve a site's endpoint, as well as the different parameter options a site holds. The parameters are defined via the OpenSearch 2 and CDR IPT 2 Specifications.

1.6.3.1. OpenSearch Contextual Queries

To use the OpenSearch endpoint for a query, send a GET request with the query options as parameters

OpenSearch Query URL

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/query?<NAME>="<VALUE>"

Table 12. OpenSearch Parameter List

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
searchTerms	q	URL-encoded, space- delimited list of search terms	Complex contextual search string.
count	count	Integer >= 0	Maximum # of results to retrieve. default: 10
startIndex	start	integer > 0	Index of first result to return. This value uses a one-based index for the results. default: 1
format	format	Requires a transformer shortname as a string, possible values include, when available, atom, html, and kml. See Query Response transformers for more possible values.	Defines the format that the return type should be in. default: atom

Sample OpenSearch Textual Query

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/query?q="Aliquam"&count=20

1.6.3.1.1. Complex OpenSearch Contextual Query Format

The OpenSearch Endpoint supports the following operators: AND, OR, and NOT. These operators are case sensitive. Implicit ANDs are also supported.

Use parentheses to change the order of operations. Use quotes to group keywords into literal

expressions.

See the OpenSearch specification for more syntax specifics.

OpenSearch Endpoint Complex Query Example

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/query?q='cat OR dog'

1.6.3.2. OpenSearch Temporal Queries

Queries can also specify a start and end time to narrow results.

Table 13. OpenSearch Temporal Parameters

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
start	dtstart	RFC-3399-defined value: YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ssZ or yyyy-MM-dd'T 'HH:mm:ss.SSSZZ	Specifies the beginning of the time slice of the search.
			Default value of "1970-01-01T00:00:00Z" is used when dtend is specified but dtstart is not specified.
end	dtend	RFC-3399-defined value: YYYY-MM-DDTHH:mm:ssZ or yyyy-MM-dd'T 'HH:mm:ss.SSSZZ	Specifies the ending of the time slice of the search
			Current GMT date/time is used when dtstart is specified but dtend is not specified.

OpenSearch Temporal Query Example

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/services/catalog/query?q='*'&dtstart=2020-07-

19T00:00:00Z&dtend=2020-07-19T18:00:00Z

The start and end temporal criteria must be of the format specified above. Other formats are currently not supported. Example:

NOTE

2020-07-19T12:00:00.111-04:00.

The start and end temporal elements are based on modified timestamps for a metacard.

1.6.3.3. OpenSearch Geospatial Queries

Query by location.

Use geospatial query parameters to create a geospatial INTERSECTS query, where INTERSECTS means geometries that are not DISJOINT to the given geospatial parameters.

Table 14. Opensearch Geospatial Parameters

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
lat	lat	EPSG:4326 (WGS84) decimal degrees	Used in conjunction with the lon and radius parameters.
lon	lon	EPSG:4326 (WGS84) decimal degrees	Used in conjunction with the lat and radius parameters.
radius	radius	EPSG:4326 (WGS84) meters along the Earth's surface > 0	Specifies the search distance in meters from the lon,lat point. Used in conjunction with the lat and lon parameters. default: 5000
polygon	polygon	Comma-delimited list of lat/lon (EPSG: 4326 (WGS84) decimal degrees) pairs, in clockwise order around the polygon, where the last point is the same as the first in order to close the polygon. (e.g80, -170, 0, -170, 80, -170, 80, 170, 0, 170, -80, 170, -80, -170)	According to the OpenSearch Geo Specification this is deprecated. Use the geometry parameter instead.
box	bbox	4 comma-delimited EPSG:4326 (WGS84) decimal degrees coordinates in the format West,South,East,North	

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
geometry	geometry	WKT Geometries	Make sure to repeat the starting point as the last
		Examples:	point to close the polygon.
		POINT(10 20) where 10 is	1 ,0
		the longitude and 20 is	
		the latitude.	
		POLYGON ((30 10, 10 20, 20 40, 40 40, 30 10	
)). 30 is longitude and	
		10 is latitude for the first	
		point.	
		MULTIPOLYGON (((40 40, 20 45, 45 30, 40 40)), ((20 35, 10 30, 10 10, 30 5, 45 20, 20 35), (30 20, 20 15, 20 25, 30 20)))	
		GEOMETRYCOLLECTION(POIN T(4 6),LINESTRING(4 6,7 10))	

OpenSearch GeoSpatial Query Example

https://localhost:8993/services/catalog/query?q='*'&lon=44.792&lat=-6.171

1.6.3.4. Additional OpenSearch Query Parameters

The OpenSearch Endpoint can also use these additional parameters to refine queries

Table 15. OpenSearch Query Extensions

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
sort	sort	<sbfield>:<sborder> where</sborder></sbfield>	<pre><sborder> is optional but has a value of asc or desc (default is desc).</sborder></pre>
		<pre><sbfield> is date or relevance <sborder> is asc or desc</sborder></sbfield></pre>	However, when <sbfield> is relevance, <sborder> must be desc.</sborder></sbfield>
		Sborder > 13 day of deac	Sorting by date will sort the results by the effective date.
			default: relevance:desc

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
maxResults	mr	Integer >= 0	Maximum # of results to return. If count is also specified, the count value will take precedence over the maxResults value. default: 1000
maxTimeout	mt	Integer > 0	Maximum timeout (milliseconds) for query to respond. default: 300000 (5 minutes)
dateOffset	dtoffset	Integer > 0	Specifies an offset (milliseconds), backwards from the current time, to search on the modified time field for entries.
type	type	Any valid datatype (e.g. Text)	Specifies the type of data to search for.
version	version	Comma-delimited list of strings (e.g. 20,30)	Version values for which to search.

Table 16. Federated Search

OpenSearch Element	HTTPS Parameter	Possible Values	Comments
routeTo	src	Varies depending on the names of the sites in the	the default behavior is to execute an enterprise

1.6.4. Prometheus Endpoint

The Prometheus endpoint provides various metrics about DDF such as the number of queries made to a specific source and counters of ingest operations.

An external Prometheus server will need to be setup and configured to scrape from DDF. The endpoint is exposed at:

https://<FQDN>:<PORT>/metrics

1.6.4.1. Visualising Metrics

A visualization software, such as Grafana, can be connected to Prometheus and configured to display available metrics.

1.6.5. Queries Endpoint

The queries endpoint enables an application to create, retrieve, update, and delete query metacards.

Query metacards represent queries within the UI. A query metacard is what is persisted in the data store.

The queries endpoint can be used for one or more of these operations on an instance of DDF:

- Create query metacards and store them in the DDF catalog.
- Retrieve all query metacards stored in the DDF catalog and sort them based on attribute and sort order.
- Retrieve a specific query metacard stored in the DDF catalog.
- Update query metacards that are stored in the DDF catalog.
- Delete query metacards that are stored in the DDF catalog.

Queries Endpoint URL

https://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/search/catalog/internal/queries

1.6.5.1. Queries Endpoint Create Examples

To create a guery metacard through the gueries endpoint, send a POST request to the gueries endpoint.

```
{
    "cql":"(\"anyText\" ILIKE 'foo bar')",
    "filterTree":"{\"type\":\"AND\",\"filters\":[{\"type\":\"ILIKE\",\"property\":
\"anyText\",\"value\":\"foo bar\"}]}",
    "federation":"enterprise",
    "sorts":[
        {
             "attribute":"modified",
             "direction":"descending"
        }
    ],
    "type":"advanced",
    "title":"Search Title"
}
```

A successful create request will return a status of 201 CREATED.

Queries Endpoint Create Success Response Body

```
{
    "id": "12bfc601cda449d58733eacaf613b93d",
    "title": "Search Title",
    "created": "Apr 18, 2019 10:20:55 AM",
    "modified": "Apr 18, 2019 10:20:55 AM",
    "owner": "admin@localhost.local",
    "cql": "(\"anyText\" ILIKE 'foo bar')",
    "filterTree": "{\"type\":\"AND\",\"filters\":[{\"type\":\"ILIKE\",\"property\":
\"anyText\",\"value\":\"foo bar\"}]}",
    "enterprise": null,
    "sources": [],
    "sorts": [
            "attribute": "modified",
            "direction": "descending"
        }
    ],
    "polling": null,
    "federation": "enterprise",
    "type": "advanced",
    "detailLevel": null,
    "schedules": [],
    "facets": []
}
```

An unsuccessful create request will return a status of 500 SERVER ERROR.

Queries Endpoint Create Failure Response Body

```
{
    "message": "Something went wrong."
}
```

1.6.5.2. Queries Endpoint Retrieve All Examples

To retrieve a query metacard through the queries endpoint, send a GET request to the queries endpoint.

Table 17. Path Parameters

Query Param	Description	Default Value	Valid Values	Туре
start	The starting index of the query to receive.	1	Integer	[1, 2^31)
count	The number of queries to return.	100	Integer	All integers
attr	The attribute to sort the queries by.	modified	All strings	String
sort_by	The sort order to return the queries in.	desc	asc, desc	String
text	A text field to search against a few attributes.	None	All strings	String

A successful retrieval request will return a status of 200 OK.

1.6.5.3. Queries Endpoint Retrieve All Fuzzy Examples

To retrieve all query metacards based on some text based value through the queries endpoint, send a GET request to the queries endpoint specifying a value for text as a query parameters.

Retrieve All Queries Fuzzy Search Endpoint URL

```
https://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/search/catalog/internal/queries?text=<VALUE>
```

A fuzzy search will only be performed against the title, modified, owner, and description attributes.

1.6.5.4. Queries Endpoint Retrieve Examples

Retrieve Specific Query Endpoint URL

```
https://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/search/catalog/internal/queries/<ID>
```

To retrieve a specific query metacard through the queries endpoint, send a GET request to the queries endpoint with an id.

A successful retrieval request will return a status of 200 OK.

Query Endpoint Not Found Response Body

```
{
    "message": "Could not find metacard for id: <metacardId>"
}
```

An unsuccessful retrieval request will return a status of 404 NOT FOUND.

1.6.5.5. Queries Endpoint Update Examples

Update Query Endpoint URL

```
https://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/search/catalog/internal/queries/<ID>
```

To update a specific query metacard through the queries endpoint, send a PUT request to the queries endpoint with an id.

Update Query Request Request Body

```
{
    "cql":"(\"anyText\" ILIKE 'foo bar')",
    "filterTree":"{\"type\":\"AND\",\"filters\":[{\"type\":\"ILIKE\",\"property\":
\"anyText\",\"value\":\"foo bar\"}]}",
    "federation":"enterprise",
    "sorts":[
        {
             "attribute":"modified",
             "direction":"descending"
        }
    ],
    "type":"advanced",
    "title":"New Search Title"
}
```

A successful update request will return a status of 200 OK.

```
{
    "id": "cd6b83db301544e4bb7ece39564261ca",
    "title": "New Search Title",
    "created": "Apr 18, 2019 11:09:35 AM",
    "modified": "Apr 18, 2019 11:09:35 AM",
    "owner": null,
    "cql": "(\"anyText\" ILIKE 'foo barararra')",
    "filterTree": "{\"type\":\"AND\",\"filters\":[{\"type\":\"ILIKE\",\"property\":
\"anyText\",\"value\":\"foo bar\"}]}",
    "enterprise": null,
    "sources": [],
    "sorts": [
            "attribute": "modified",
            "direction": "descending"
        }
    1,
    "polling": null,
    "federation": "enterprise",
    "type": "advanced",
    "detailLevel": null,
    "schedules": [],
    "facets": []
}
```

An unsuccessful update request will return a status of 404 NOT FOUND.

Update Query Unsuccessful Response Body

```
{
    "message": "Form is either restricted or not found."
}
```

1.6.5.6. Queries Endpoint Delete Examples

Delete Query Endpoint URL

```
https://<HOSTNAME>:<PORT>/search/catalog/internal/queries/<ID>
```

To delete a specific query metacard through the queries endpoint, send a GET request to the queries endpoint with an id.

A successful deletion request will return a status of 204 NO CONTENT.

An unsuccessful deletion request will return a status of 404 NOT FOUND.

Delete Query Not Found Response Body

```
{
    "message": "Form is either restricted or not found."
}
```