

# Visualization of Social Media Flows with Interactively Identified Key Players

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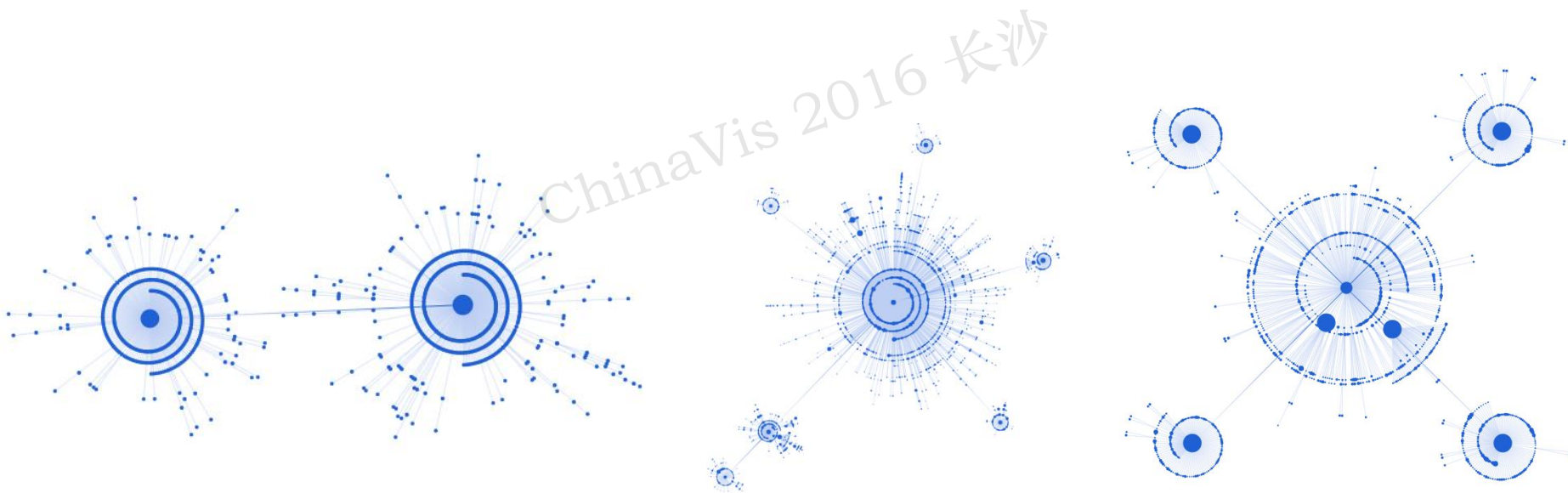
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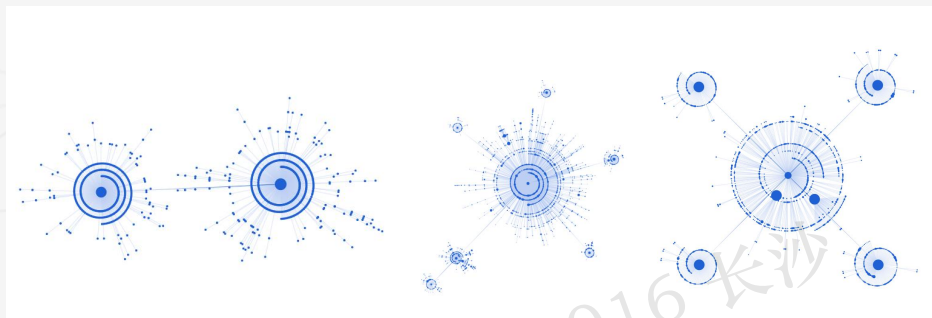
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## Propagation patterns



## Introduction



- Who are the key players in the propagation process?



**Celebrity**



**Opinion  
leader**



**Official  
account**

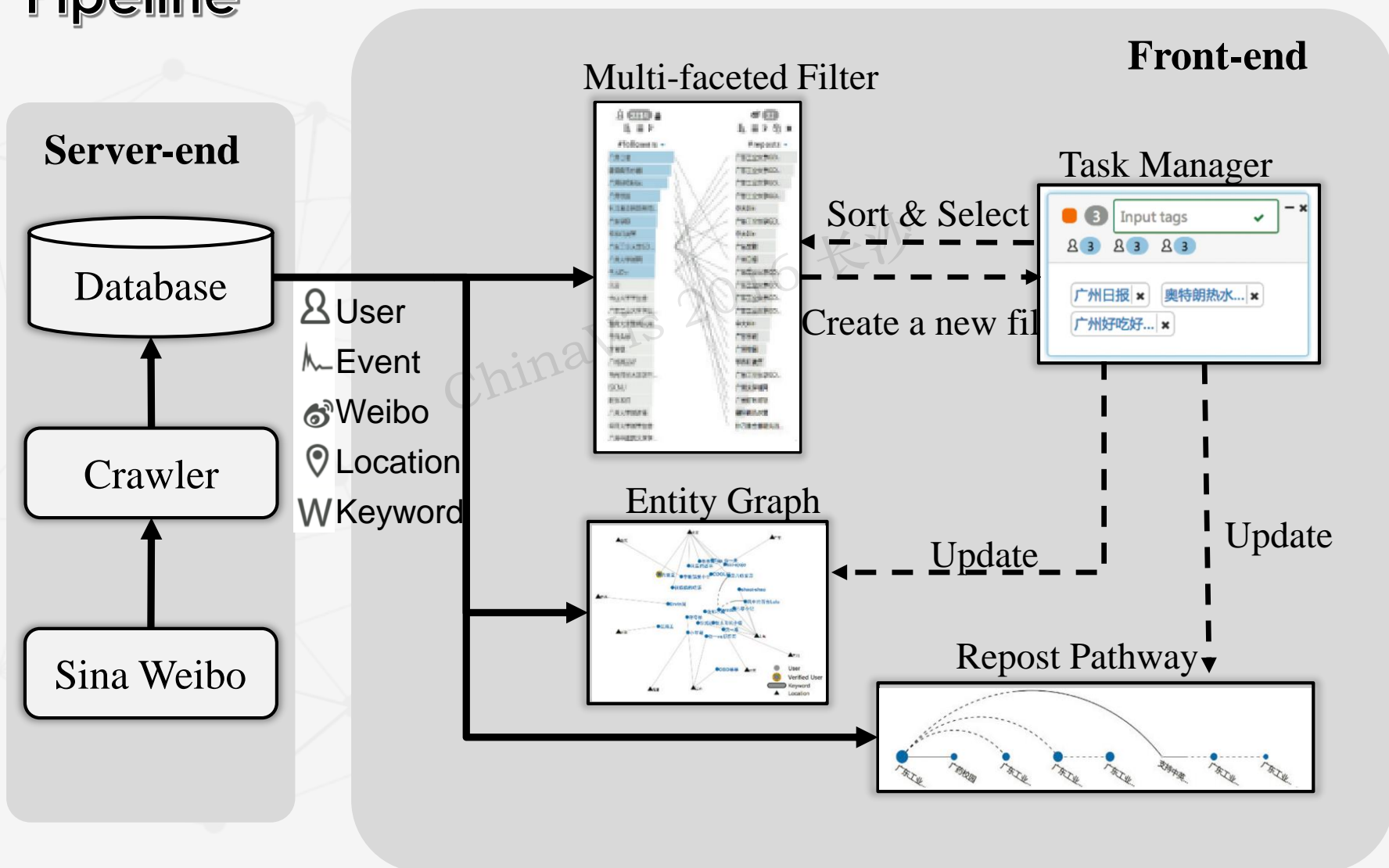


- What roles do they play?

## Introduction

- Developed a system to identify key players
  - Interactively filter to pick out key players
  - Explore the relationship and roles of key players

## Pipeline





## Filter operations

- Entity – user, event, weibo, keyword, location

Entity	Attributes	Actions
User	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>#followers</li><li>#following</li><li>#following / #followers</li><li>#mutual-following</li><li>verified</li><li>#events-involved</li><li>#weibos</li><li>#direct-reposted users</li><li>#direct-reposted users / #reposted users</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a1. select as a candidate</li><li>a2. copy to a new list</li><li>a3. list followers</li><li>a4. list locations</li><li>a5. list events the user participated in</li><li>a6. list weibos the users posted</li></ul>

## Filter operations

- Entity – user, event, weibo, keyword, location

Entity	Attributes	Actions
Event	#tweets #participants	b1. list all weibos in the events b2. list all participants in the events b3. list all keywords in the events
Weibo	time #comments #likes text length #direct-reposts #reposts #direct-reposts / #reposts	c1. list all reposts of the weibos c2. list all direct reposts of the weibos c3. list authors of the weibos c4. list keywords of the weibos c5. list events the weibos belong to
Keyword	frequency	d1. list relevant weibos
Location	frequency	e1. list relevant users



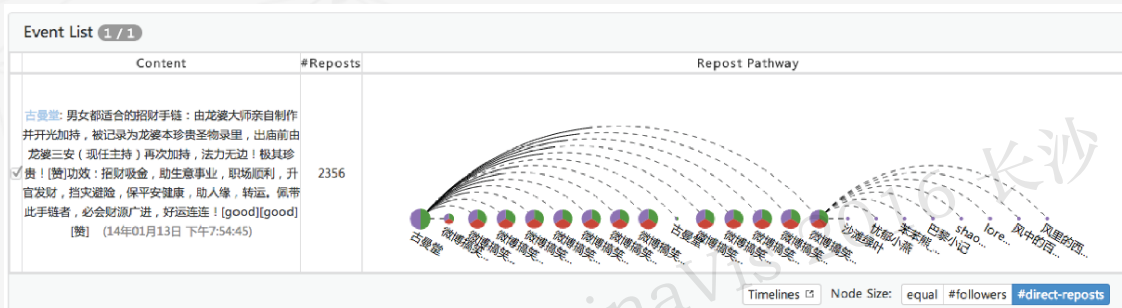
## Filter operations

- ⦿ Operation: (entity, sortingkey, distribution, action)
  - ⦿ Entity: user, event, weibo, keyword, location
  - ⦿ Sortingkey: attributes of entities
  - ⦿ Distribution: places of selected players in the list ([0 – 10%], True/False)
  - ⦿ Action: actions of entities

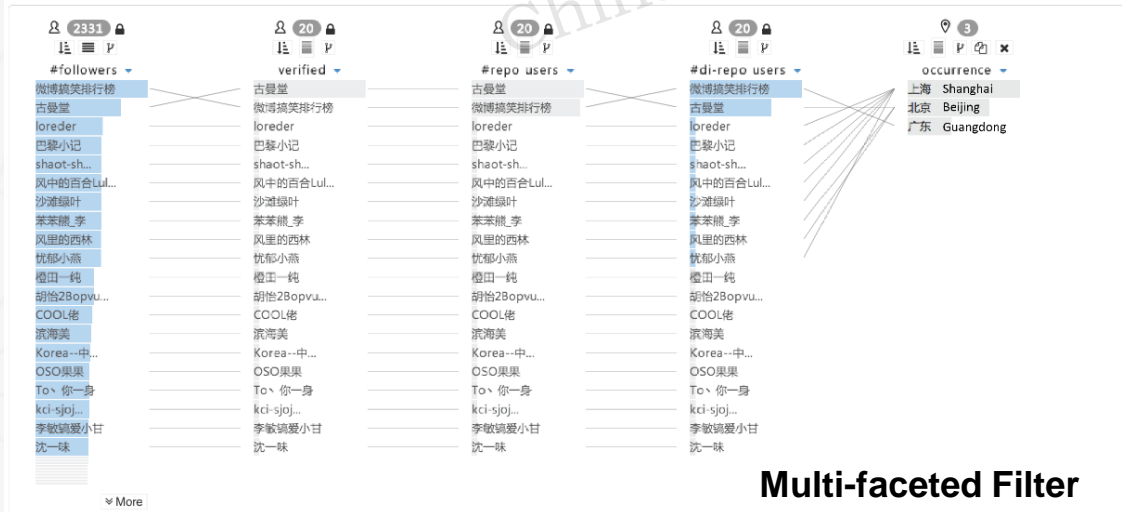
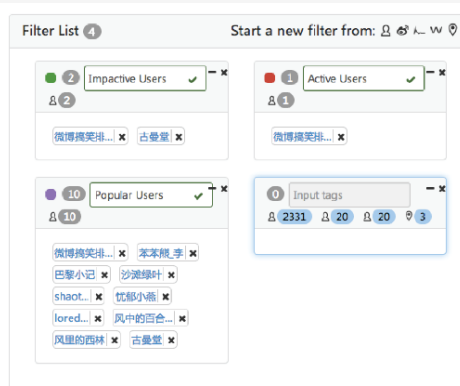
**(user, # followers, [0 – 3%], list followers (a3))**

# Visual interface

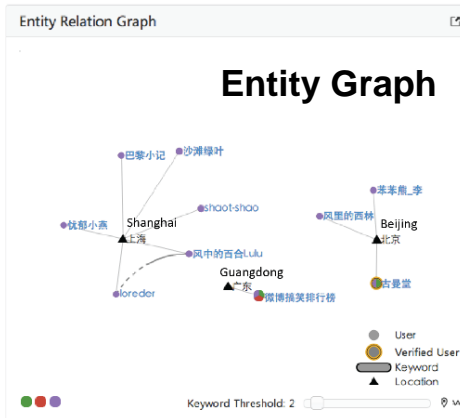
## Event List & Repost Pathway



## Task Management Panel



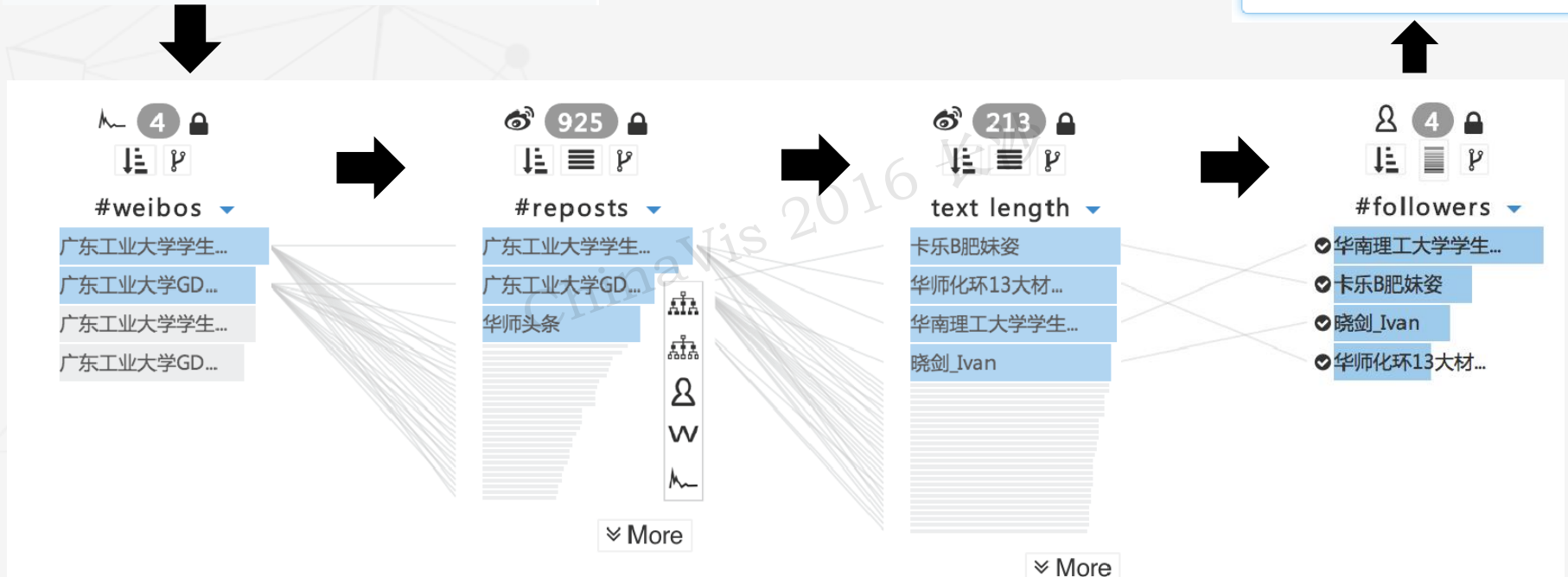
## Multi-faceted Filter



## Entity Graph

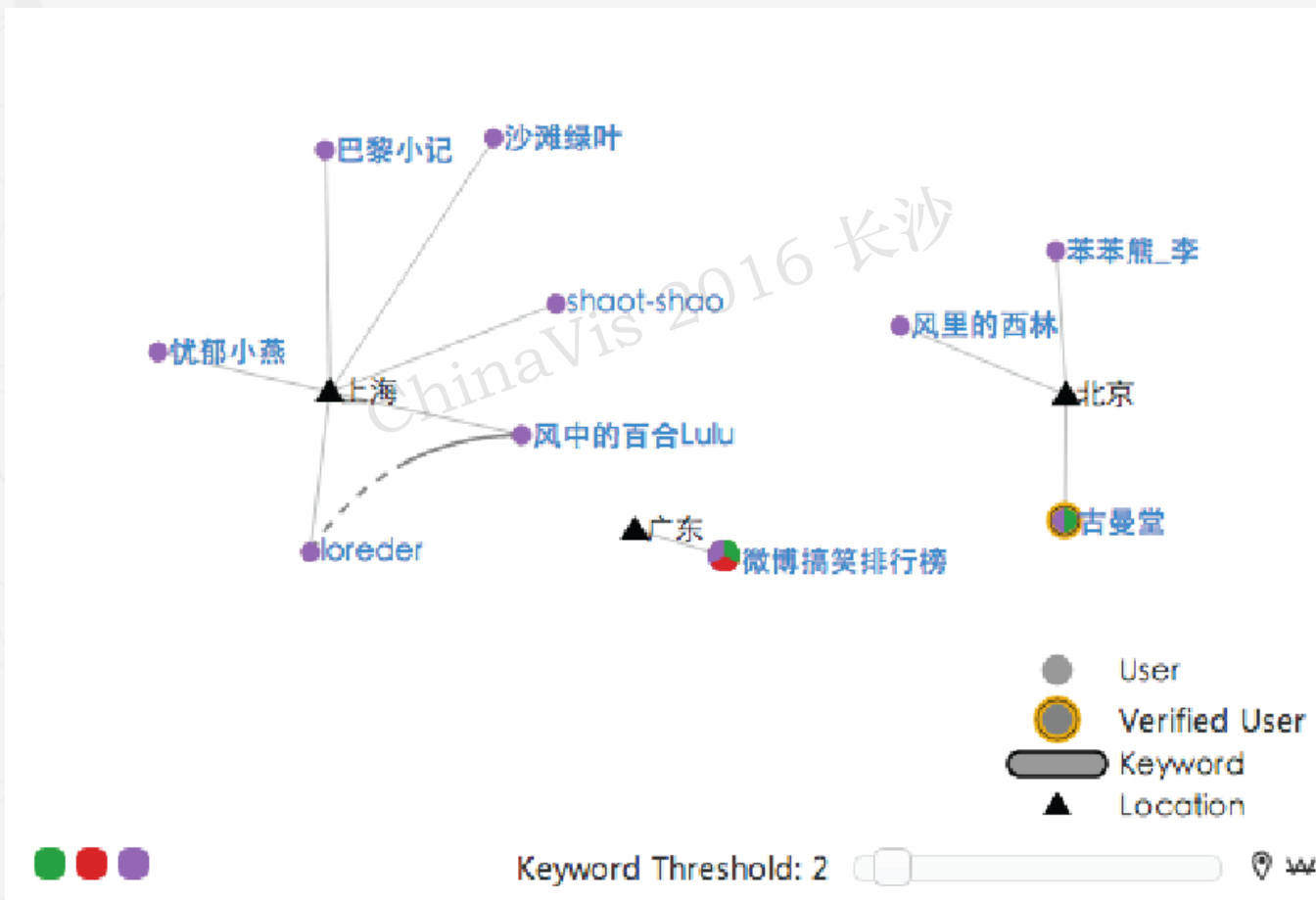
## Filter process

Start a new filter from:

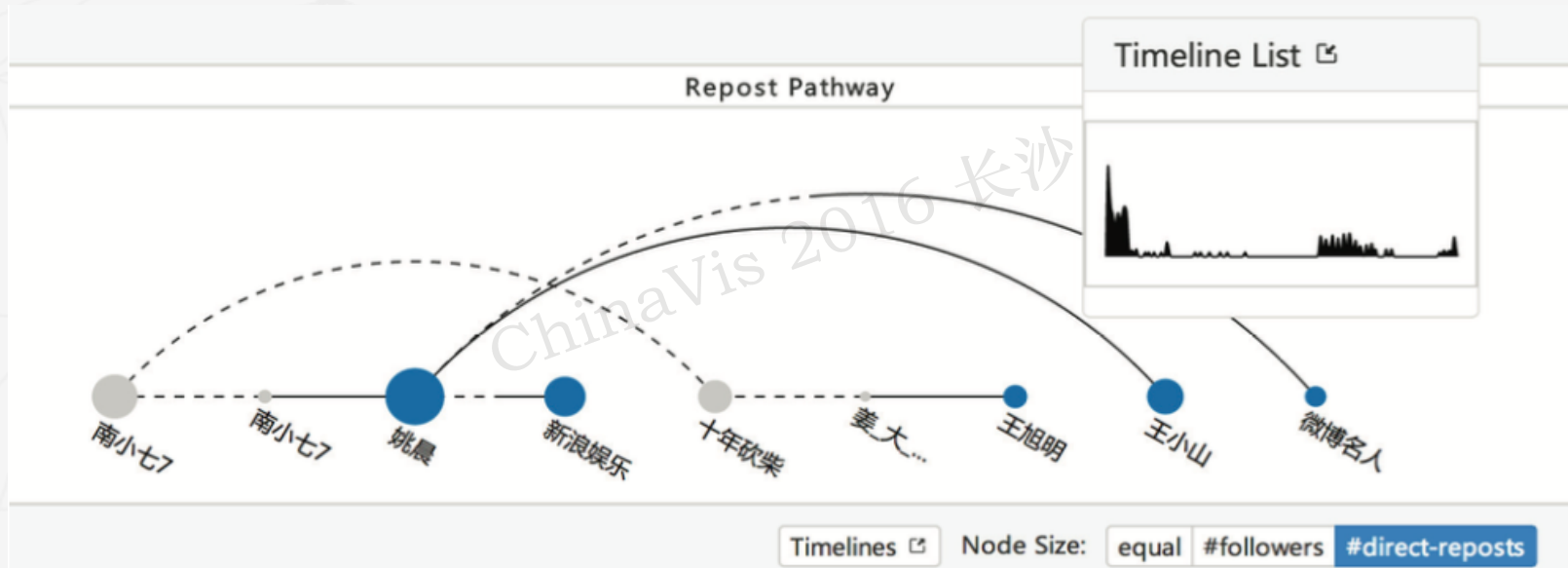



```
<(event, #weibos([weibo 2]#reposts([top 13]#weibos([text length 4]#followers([all]#authors([candidates(a1))>
```



## Visual interface: entity graph





## Visual interface: repost pathway



A  ———  B  
A & B: mutual follow

A  - - -  B  
A & B: no follow

A  ———  B  
A follows B

## Case 1: student asking for interview of TV Star



南小七7

+ 关注



2012-3-3 14:41 来自 微博 weibo.com

@姚晨 你好，我是中国传媒大学2011级新闻学学生。我的新闻采访老师要求我们完成一个名人采访。我很欣赏你，所以想对你进行一个半个小时的采访。这个采访没有八卦商业目的。或许这条微博会被埋没在你众多的消息中，但如果你看到它，请考虑给我一个机会，时间地点由您来定。邮箱714868794@qq.com.谢谢!

### Filters

#### Group A: most popular peoples

- $\langle (user, \#followers, top\ 3, \text{select as candidates}(a1)) \rangle$
- 姚晨(User B), 新浪娱乐(User C), 微博名人(User D)

#### Group B: users brought most reposts

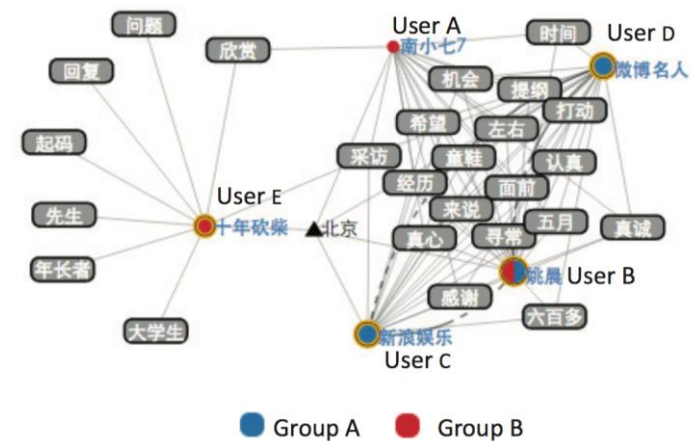
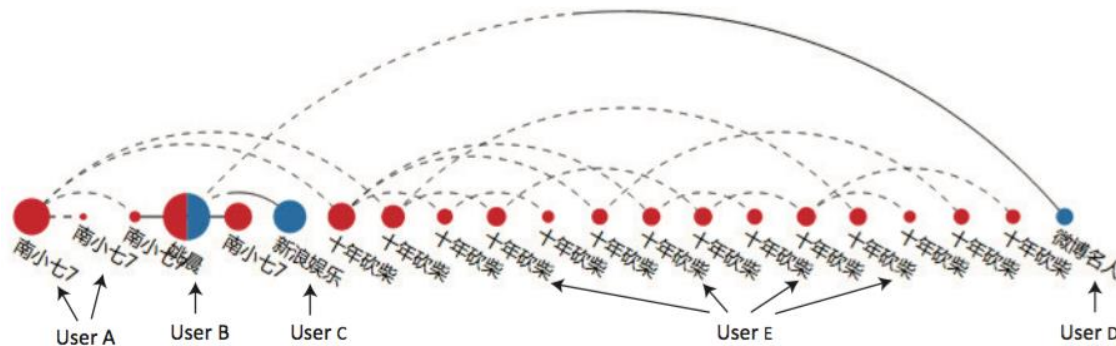
- $\langle (user, \#reposted-users, top\ 3, \text{select as candidates}(a1)) \rangle$
- 南小七(User A), 姚晨(User B), 十年砍柴(User E)



## Case 1: student asking for interview of TV Star

### Analysis

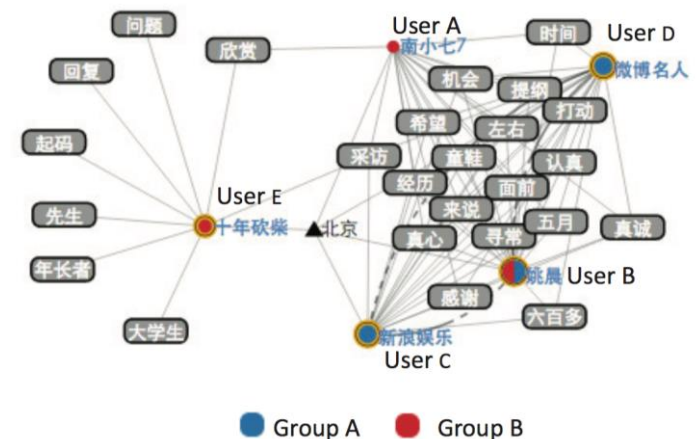
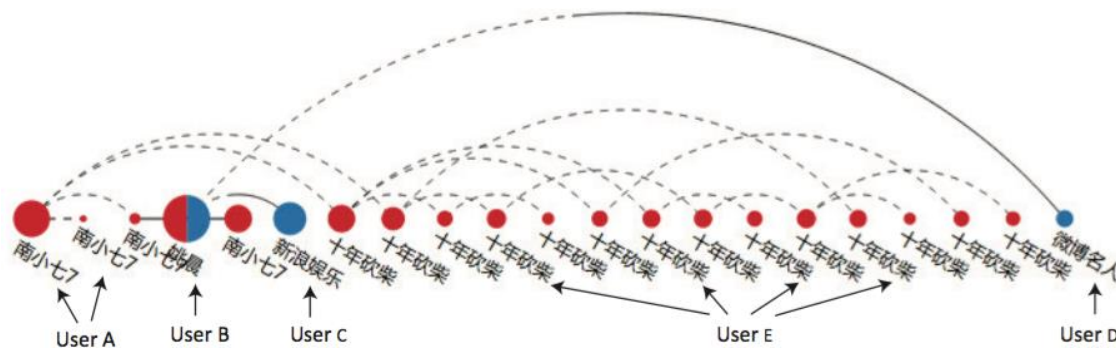
- 姚晨 (User B) triggered a burst of reposting
- 十年砍柴 (User E) reposted many times and attracted much attention
- 十年砍柴 (User E) criticized 南小七 (User A) for not being polite



## Case 1: student asking for interview of TV Star

### Analysis

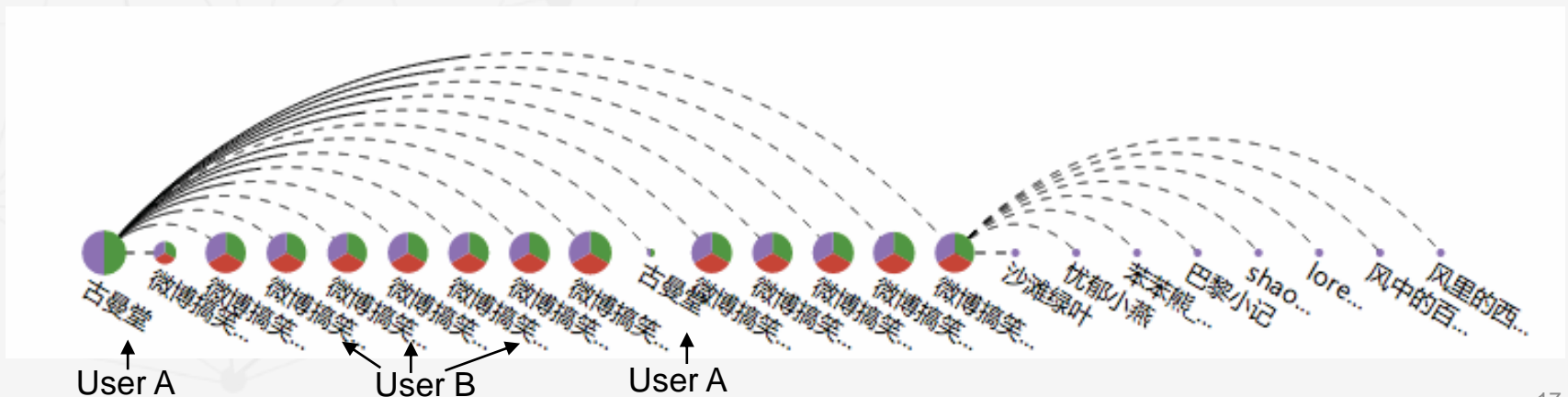
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## Case 2: advertising on Microblog

### ⦿ Advertisement 1: 古曼堂 (User A)

- ⦿ Group A:  $\langle (user, \#reposted-users, top2, \text{select as candidates}(a1)) \rangle$ 
  - 古曼堂(User A), 微博搞笑排行榜(User B)
- ⦿ Group B:  $\langle (user, \#weibos, top1, \text{select as candidates}(a1)) \rangle$ 
  - 微博搞笑排行榜(User B)
- ⦿ Group C:  $\langle (user, \#followers, top10, \text{select as candidates}(a1)) \rangle$



● Advertisement 2: 美妆搭配师Amy (User C)

- Group A: `<(user, #reposted-users, top10, select as candidates(a1))>`
- Group B: `<(user, #followers, top10, select as candidates(a1))>`



## Case 2: advertising on Microblog

### Comparison of different advertising patterns

- Advertisement 1: relied on a popular account
- Advertisement 2: relied on lots of accounts special for marketing



## Conclusion and future work

- ⦿ A visual analytics system to identify key players
  - ⦿ Interactively filter to pick out key players
  - ⦿ Analyze the roles of key players
- ⦿ Future work
  - ⦿ Support more entities and attributes to enhance compatibility
  - ⦿ Provide a global sensing of the events' propagation



## Acknowledgements

### ⦿ This work is supported by

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# Thank You

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## Filter operations

### Task: a series of operations

Feature	Task Vector	Label
A lot of followers	$\langle (user, \#followers, [0 - x\%], a1) \rangle$	Popular user
A lot of weibos	$\langle (user, \#weibos, [0 - x\%], a1) \rangle$	Active user
Users directly reposted UserA	$\langle (user, *, UserA, a6), (weibo, *, *, c2), (weibo, *, *, c3) \rangle$	Disseminator of A
Reposted by influential users	$\langle (weibo, \#direct-repost/\#reposted, [0-x\%], c3), (user, *, *, a1) \rangle$	Information bridge