```
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
# Upload the dataset
uploaded = files.upload()
# Import necessary libraries
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.linear model import PassiveAggressiveClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy score, confusion matrix,
classification report
# Load dataset
data = pd.read csv("news.csv")
# Preprocess data (e.g., remove stopwords, punctuation, etc.)
# Split data into training and testing sets
X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(data['text'],
data['label'], test size=0.2, random state=42)
# Initialize TfidfVectorizer
tfidf vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(stop words='english', max df=0.7)
# Fit and transform training data
tfidf train = tfidf vectorizer.fit transform(X train)
# Transform testing data
tfidf test = tfidf vectorizer.transform(X test)
# Initialize PassiveAggressiveClassifier
pac = PassiveAggressiveClassifier(max iter=50)
pac.fit(tfidf_train, y_train)
# Predict on the testing set
y pred = pac.predict(tfidf test)
# Evaluate model
```

```
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
confusion_mat = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
class_report = classification_report(y_test, y_pred)

print("Accuracy:", accuracy)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", confusion_mat)
print("Classification Report:\n", class_report)
```

OUTPUT:

news.csv(text/csv) - 30696129 bytes, last modified: 04/02/2024 - 100% done

Saving news.csv to news (1).csv Accuracy: 0.9337016574585635

Confusion Matrix:

[[586 42]

[42 597]]

Classification Report:

precision recall f1-score support

FAKE 0.93 0.93 0.93 628 REAL 0.93 0.93 0.93 639

accuracy 0.93 1267 macro avg 0.93 0.93 0.93 1267 weighted avg 0.93 0.93 0.93 1267