**英语作文常用短语**

**英语作文场景短语**

　1、学校生活及学习成绩

　　Be getting on well with one’s study某人的学习越来越好

　　take several courses at school在学校学若干门课程

　　have English (Chinese, Physics…) every (other )day work hard at …

　　put one’s heart into…专心于;致力于

　　be interested in …

　　be fond of

　　like chemistry best

　　be good at …; be poor at …; do well in …; be weak in …

　　make progress in …; fail in …’ be tired of …’

　　pass the examination; give sb. a passing grade;

　　major in history 主修历史

　　He has the best record in school. 他的成绩最棒。

　　get a doctor’s degree 获得博士学位

　　be more interesting to sb.

　　learn about; succeed in…; be active in class (work);

　　take an active part in …; learn… by heart;

　　work out a (maths) problem; improve oneself in …;

　　get 90 marks for (English); get an “A” in the exam;

　　have a good command of…

　　lay a good foundation in (language study)

　 2、师生关系

　　get on well with sb; like to be with students;

　　be gentle with us; be kind to sb;

　　be a strict teacher; be strict with one’s pupils;

　　be strict in work

　　We think of him (her) as …; help sb with sth;

　　praise sb for sth …; blame sb for sth..

　　give advice on …; question sb on …

　　be satisfied with …

　　correct the students’ homework carefully and prepare for the next day; give sb a lot of work;

　　try to teach sb good study habits; make one’s lessons lively and interesting; teach sb. sth.;

　　teach sb to do sth.

　　devote all one’s time to work;

　　admire (sb.for) his devotion to the cause of education

　　佩服他对于教育事业的献身精神。

3、课余活动及周末生活

　　spend one’s time in many different ways;

　　enjoy doing things by oneself; go swimming;

　　go for an outing; have an outing at (the seashore);

　　see the sights of Beijing; play the piano (violin);

　　play chess (basketball); have a swim;

　　have dances on weekends; have a picnic over the weekend;

　　go to the cinema; have a party; hold a sports meeting;

　　do some reading; help sb do sth; enjoy a family trip;

　　get everything ready for;

　　ride one’s bike with sb.to(the park);

　　There are a lot of activities at (the beach).

　　We enjoy a change from our busy life in the city.

　　She would like to bring sth. to the picnic.

　　It was a very relaxing Sunday.

　　There are good programmes on TV on weekends.

4、彼此沟通信息

　　take a message for sb; send a message to sb;

　　hear from sb; talk about/of sth; tell sb to do sth;

　　get information about…;

　　express one’s idea (feelings) in English用英语表达一个人的思想（感情）;

　　Write sb a letter saying…给某人写信说... ， apologize to sb for…

　　thank you for …; make a speech t at the meeting;

　　explain sth to s; look upon sb as …; think sb to be …;

　　take sb’s side

　　5、事件中人的态度

　　would like to do; allow sb to do;

　　keep sb from doing (prevent sb. from doing);

　　call on sb to do; be afraid to do (be afraid of …)；

　　fee like doing; insist on doing; drive sb. off;

　　speak highly of sb; speak ill of sb; think highly of sb;

　　force sb to do; offer to do; refuse to do; agree to do;

　　regret doing;

　　prefer to do A rather than do B; had better do;

　　would rather (not) do.

6、事情过程

　　have the habit of doing…; have no trouble doing;

　　make up one’s mind to do;

　　prepare sb for …; give up doing…; do sth as usual;

　　do what he wants us to do; set about doing;

　　try one’s best to do…=go all out to do;

　　get into trouble; help sb out; do one’s bit for New China;

　　wait for sb to do; find a way to do; make friends with sb;

　　show (tell) sb. how to do…; take (send) sb to …;

　　I’m trying to find…;

　　I’m afraid we are out of …;

　　pass the time doing; feel a little excited about doing…;

　　can’t help doing…; do some good deeds to people;

　　be prepared for more hard work;

　　Some are doing A, others are doing B, and still others are doing C.

　　7、感观活动与思维活动

　　look around for …; look up (down) at …; catch sight of …;

　　take a look at …; hear sb do (doing); take notice of …;

　　take view of …; have a good understanding of …;

　　consider sb (sth) to be …; come to know…;

　　realize that …; know that +从句

8、情感与欲望

　　be pleased with …; be delighted in doing…;

　　take a pleasure in doing; be worried about;

　　feel surprised at …

　　be sorry for …; be angry with sb for sth;

　　be angry about …(为某事生气)；

　　look forward to doing…; wish to do; expect to do;

　　long for (long to do); be sick for one’s home;

　　have a strong desire to do …;

　　9、健康状况及治疗

　　be in good shape; be in good (poor )health;

　　feel weak (well, terrible, sick); have got a high (slight ) fever;

　　have a slight (bad) cold; take one’s temperature;

　　have got a pain in …; be good (bad) for one’s health(eyes);

　　It’s nothing serious. stay in bed until…; save one’s life

　　10、其它

　　It (take)sb. some time to do…; It is said that …;

　　be fit for; be short of; be well dressed;

　　miss the lecture (train); change…into…;

　　waste time doing; spend time doing; be busy doing;

　　have no choice but to do; I can’t help it. be in need of…;

　　be mistaken about …; fall behind…; catch up with;

　　on behalf of; instead of; be welcome to do…;

　　Running, biking and swimming are popular in summer.

　　Skiing and skating are my favorite winter sports.

11、信件开头常用语

　　You letter came to me this morning.

　　I have received your letter of July the 20th.

　　I’m writing to you about the lecture to be given next Monday.

　　I’m writing to ask if you can come next week.

　　How time flies! It’s three months since I saw you last.

　　Thank you for your letter.

　　In reply to your letter about (the exhibition this year)…;

　　Let me tell you that…

　　12、信件结尾常用语

　　Please remember me to your whole family.

　　Give my best regards (wishes) to your mother.

　　Best wishes.

　　With love.

　　Wish you a pleasant journey.

　　Wish you success. Wish you the best of health. (luck)

　　Looking forward to your next visit to China.

　　Looking forward to the pleasure of meeting you.

　　Expecting to hear from you as soon as possible.

13、问路和应答

　　Go down this street

　　Turn night/left at the first crossing

　　It’s about…meters from here

　　You can’t miss it

　　In front of behind at/a the corner(不用in)

　　Pass two blocks

　　“游客纷至沓来”这句话，很多学生不能用英语写出“纷至沓来”这个成语，但是可以

用以下几种表达方式：

　　⑴A large number of visitors come here

　　⑵There are lots of visitors coming here every day

　　⑶Many people visit here every day

　　⑷A lot of people pay a visit here every day

　　14.多使用过滤性词语使句子连贯

　　表列举：for example、for instance、that js to say

　　标补充：besides、in addition、moreover

　　表对比：on the one hand、on the other hand、in spite of

　　表原因：because of、thanks to、due to、owning to

　　表结果：therefore、thus、as a result、so

　　表结论：to conclude、in a word、in brief、so sum up

　　表转折：however、nevertheless、yet

**提高英语写作分数的88个词组**

1.经济的快速发展 the rapid development of economy

　　2.人民生活水平的显著提高/ 稳步增长the remarkable improvement/ steady growth of people’s living standard

　　3.先进的科学技术 advanced science and technology

　　4.面临新的机遇和挑战 be faced with new opportunities and challenges

　　5.人们普遍认为 It is commonly believed/ recognized that…

　　6.社会发展的必然结果 the inevitable result of social development

　　7.引起了广泛的公众关注 arouse wide public concern/ draw public attention

　　8.不可否认 It is undeniable that…/ There is no denying that…

　　9.热烈的讨论/ 争论 a heated discussion/ debate

　　10. 有争议性的问题 a controversial issue

　　11.完全不同的观点 a totally different argument

　　12.一些人 …而另外一些人 … Some people… while others…

　　13. 就我而言/ 就个人而言 As far as I am concerned, / Personally,

　　14.就…达到绝对的一致 reach an absolute consensus on…

　　15.有充分的理由支持 be supported by sound reasons

　　16.双方的论点 argument on both sides

　　17.发挥着日益重要的作用 play an increasingly important role in…

　　18.对…必不可少 be indispensable to …

　　19.正如谚语所说 As the proverb goes:

　　20.…也不例外 …be no exception

　　21.对…产生有利/不利的影响 exert positive/ negative effects on…

　　22.利远远大于弊 the advantages far outweigh the disadvantages。

　　23.导致，引起 lead to/ give rise to/ contribute to/ result in

　　24.复杂的社会现象 a complicated social phenomenon

　　25.责任感 / 成就感 sense of responsibility/ sense of achievement

　　26. 竞争与合作精神 sense of competition and cooperation

　　27. 开阔眼界 widen one’s horizon/ broaden one’s vision

　　28.学习知识和技能 acquire knowledge and skills

　　29.经济/心理负担 financial burden / psychological burden

　　30.考虑到诸多因素 take many factors into account/ consideration

　　31. 从另一个角度 from another perspective

　　32.做出共同努力 make joint efforts

　　33. 对…有益 be beneficial / conducive to…

　　34.为社会做贡献 make contributions to the society

　　35.打下坚实的基础 lay a solid foundation for…

　　36.综合素质 comprehensive quality

　　37.无可非议 blameless / beyond reproach

　　39.致力于/ 投身于 be committed / devoted to…

　　40. 应当承认 Admittedly,

　　41.不可推卸的义务 unshakable duty

　　42. 满足需求 satisfy/ meet the needs of…

　　43.可靠的信息源 a reliable source of information

　　44.宝贵的自然资源 valuable natural resources

　　45.因特网 the Internet (一定要由冠词，字母I 大写)

　　46.方便快捷 convenient and efficient

　　47.在人类生活的方方面面 in all aspects of human life

　　48.环保(的) environmental protection / environmentally friendly

　　49.社会进步的体现 a symbol of society progress

　　50.科技的飞速更新 the ever-accelerated updating of science and technology

　　51.对这一问题持有不同态度 hold different attitudes towards this issue

　　52.支持前/后种观点的人 people / those in fovor of the former/ latteropinion

　　53.有/ 提供如下理由/ 证据 have/ provide the following reasons/ evidence

　　54.在一定程度上 to some extent/ degree / in some way

　　55. 理论和实践相结合 integrate theory with practice

　　56. …必然趋势 an irresistible trend of…

　　57.日益激烈的社会竞争 the increasingly fierce social competition

　　58.眼前利益 immediate interest/ short-term interest

　　59.长远利益. interest in the long run

　　60.…有其自身的优缺点 … has its merits and demerits/ advantages and disadvantages

　　61.扬长避短 Exploit to the full one’s favorable conditions and avoid unfavorable ones

　　62.取其精髓，取其糟粕 Take the essence and discard the dregs。

　　63.对…有害 do harm to / be harmful to/ be detrimental to

　　64.交流思想/ 情感/ 信息 exchange ideas/ emotions/ information

　　65.跟上…的最新发展 keep pace with / catch up with/ keep abreast with the latest development of …

　　66.采取有效措施来… take effective measures to do sth

　　67.…的健康发展 the healthy development of …

　　68.有利有弊 Every coin has its two sides。

　　No garden without weeds。

　　69.对…观点因人而异 Views on …vary from person to person。

　　70.重视 attach great importance to…

　　71.社会地位 social status

　　72.把时间和精力放在…上 focus time and energy on…

　　73.扩大知识面 expand one’s scope of knowledge

　　74.身心两方面 both physically and mentally

　　75.有直接/间接关系 be directly / indirectly related to…

　　76. 提出折中提议 set forth a compromise proposal

　　77. 可以取代 “think”的词 believe, claim, maintain, argue, insist, hold the opinion/ belief that

　　78.缓解压力/ 减轻负担 relieve stress/ burden

　　79.优先考虑/发展… give (top) priority to sth。

　　80.与…比较 compared with…/ in comparison with

　　81. 相反 in contrast / on the contrary。

　　82.代替 replace/ substitute / take the place of

　　83.经不起推敲 cannot bear closer analysis / cannot hold water

　　84.提供就业机会 offer job opportunities

　　85. 社会进步的反映 mirror of social progress

　　86.毫无疑问 Undoubtedly, / There is no doubt that…

　　87.增进相互了解 enhance/ promote mutual understanding

　　88.充分利用 make full use of / take advantage of

**四六级写作中绝对用得到的关键词汇及短语汇总**

这个建议希望大家不光是在应试英语的时候很应试的去这样做，应当养成一种习惯，你会发现，几乎所有同学的写作或者口语问题，都是不知道用哪个词，不知道用什么词，并不是语法问题，逻辑问题，那么把那些浩瀚的词库(例如四级要求4500，考研要求6500，托福要求8000，GRE要求12000)加以应用化，精简化，因为很多同学即便单词都会记住了，依然不知道用什么词，至少不能短期反应过来，因为你脑中有太浩瀚的非应用性词汇，一定要在脑子里还要有一个写作词库。下面列举一部分，很适合各个梯度的考试的写作用词，第一，直接面向常用的高频意思表达，第二，更加地道。

　　一些a range of ; a variety of ; a series of ; an array of

　　无数innumerable ; countless

　　许多plenty of ; many ; much ; a great deal of ; a lot of ; ample

　　非常多(大)的tremendous

　　依序列举list in sequence

　　过时的outdated ; antiquated ; outmoded ; obsolete ; anachronistic

　　短暂的ephemeral ; transitory ; transient ; short-lived

　　不合时宜的anachronism

　　可持久的durable ; able to stand wear ; last a long time

　　一再time after time ; again and again

　　初始的preliminary

　　前述的aforementioned ; aforesaid ; former

　　自古到今from ancient times to the present day ; down through the ages

　　年轻人young people ; youngster ; youth ; young adult

　　老式的old-fashioned ; out of date ; dated

　　偶尔from time to time ; now and then ; once in a while ; at times

　　时常often ; frequently ; repeatedly

　　永远的eternal ; perpetual ; lasting throughout life

　　重整办事优先顺序reshape priorities

　　目前so far ; by far

　　一次就可完成的事one-time event

　　正/反意见(opinion)

　　骂yell at ; reprimand ; chide ; scold ; reprove

　　支持support ; endorse ; back up ; uphold

　　谴责condemn ; express strong disapproval of

　　错的mistaken ; erroneous ; wrong incorrect

　　错事wrongdoing ; had acts ; misbehavior

　　做相反的do the reverse of ; do the opposite

　　归咎blame…on ; put the blame on … ; …is to blame

　　瓦解disintegrate ; break up ; separate into small parts

　　支持某一方in favor of ; on the side of

　　不会犯错的infallible

　　意见不和clashes of opinion

　　一致的unanimous ; in complete agreement

　　不恰当inappropriate ; improper ; unsuitable ; inadequate

　　批判criticize ; blame; find fault with ; make judgments of the merits and faults of…

　　我们想念…we are convinced that…; we are certain that..

　　我愿意I incline to; I am inclined to; I am willing to; I tend to

　　有用的useful ; of use; serviceable; good for; instrumental; productive

　　有意义的meaningful; fulfilling

　　他们不愿承认这一点they have always been reluctant to admit this…

　　在大家同意下by common consent of…

　　否定deny; withhold; negate

　　承认admit; acknowledge; confess; concede

　　于事无补of no help; of no avail; no use

　　使…受益benefit…; do good to…; is good for…; is of great benefit to…

　　想法frame of mind; mind set; the way one is thinking

　　想出come up with

　　找出come up with; find out

　　利用use; take advantage of

　　夸耀brag about; boast about; show off; speak too highly of

　　照顾take care of; take charge of; attend to; watch over

　　对…很了解have a deep knowledge of…

　　对抗权威stand up against authority; resisit boldly the authority

　　对…有信心have confidence in

　　说清楚articulate; verbalize; put in words; utter

　　接受…之美意embrace the offer of…

　　累积amass; accumulate; heap up; assemble

　　连系tact; get in touch with; contact with

　　排除这可能性rule out the possibility

　　等于is equivalent to; equal

　　选择choose; elect; opt for; pick; single out

　　发出deliver; give out; hand over

　　绕路detour; take a detour; take a roundabout way

　　禁止进入is kept out; is barred from

　　小看make little of

　　坏了out of order; on the blink; is not working

**四级作文必背话题词汇与短语**

1.校园生活类：

　　1)大学学习类：

application form 申请表

　　assignment 作业

　　instructor辅导老师

　　assessment (对学生的学习情况)评估

　　course arrangement 课程安排

　　credit 学分

　　dean 导师

　　enrolment\register for 注册

　　oral examination 口试

　　graduate school 研究生院

　　letter of recommendation 推荐信

　　participation 出勤

　　postgraduate 研究生

　　president 校长

　　required course\compulsory course 必修课

　　optional course 选修课

　　score\mark 分数

　　school of Arts and Sciences 文理学院

　　take an examination\sit an examination 参加考试

　　undergraduate 本科生

　　2)大学生活类

　　cafeteria 自助小餐厅

　　call slip 索书单

　　campus 校园

　　club 学生俱乐部

　　current account 现金帐户

　　current issues 本期刊物

　　back issues 过期刊物

　　catalogue 目录

　　deposit money in a bank 存钱

　　dining hall 食堂

　　dormitory 宿舍

　　lecture hall 阶梯教室

　　library card 借书卡

　　overdue and pay a fine 过期罚款

　　renew (借书)续借

　　shopping mall\centre 购物中心

　　society 学生社团

　　student union 学生会

　　withdraw\draw cash 取钱

2.交通旅游类

　　1)交通规则类

　　crash 撞车]

amber light 黄灯

　　cross road 十字路

　　drive without license 无证驾驶

　　excessive speed 超速

　　green light 绿灯

　　traffic jam 交通拥挤

　　narrow road 窄路

　　red light 红灯

　　parking place 停车场

　　speed limit 速度限制

　　traffic light 红绿灯

　　traffic police 交通警察

　　traffic regulation 交通规则

　　zebra stripes 斑马线

　　2)旅游类词汇

　　check-in 登记入住

　　check-out 结帐离开(退房)

　　holiday resort 度假区

　　one-way ticket 单程机票

　　place of sightseeing 游览胜地

　　room service 客房服务

　　round-trip ticket 来回机票

　　sightseeing tour 观光旅游

　　star-rated hotel 星级饭店

　　tour group 旅游团队

　　tour guide 导游

　　travel service 旅行社

　　vacation tour 度假旅游

　　tourist attraction 旅游胜地

3.社会热点类

　　bid for the Olympic Games 申办奥运会

　　birth control 计划生育

　　brain drain 人才外流

　　bubble economy 泡沫经济

　　care for senior citizens 关心老年人

　　comprehensive national power 综合国力

　　compulsory education 义务教育

　　computer crime 电脑犯罪

　　divorce 离婚

　　dropout student 失学儿童

　　economic globalization\economic integration 经济全球化

　　education for all-round development 素质教育

　　exam-oriented education 应试教育

　　intellectual property rights 知识产权

　　juvenile delinquency 青少年犯罪

　　knowledge-based economy 知识经济

　　laid-off worker 下岗职工

　　migrant worker 民工

　　net friend 网友

　　net citizen 网民

　　off line 下线

　　online love affair 网恋

　　people oriented\people foremost 以人为本

　　pioneering spirit 首创精神

　　preserve the ecological environment 保护生态环境

　　prime time 黄金时段

　　puppy love 早恋

　　rate of unemployment 失业率

　　rural population 乡村人口

　　self-protection awareness 自我保护意识

　　self-service ticketing 无人售票

　　shopping online 网上购物

　　single parent family 单亲家庭

　　surf the Internet 网上冲浪

　　sustainable development 可持续发展

　　team spirit 团队精神

　　reduce study load 学生减负

　　university students’ innovative undertaking 大学生创业

　　virtual net 虚拟网络

　　win-win situation 双赢局面

　　chain debts 三角债

　　assistant president 总裁助理

　　eliminate illiteracy 扫盲

　　excusive agency 专卖店

　　New Human Being 新新人类

　　online trading platform 网上交易平台

　　cost of living\income maintenance 生活费用

　　advance with times 与时俱进

　　A well-paid job 待遇丰厚的工作

一.四级作文常见连接词总结：

　　1.表示空间顺序

near to

　　far from

　　in the front of

　　beside

　　behind

　　to the right

　　to the left

　　on the other side of

　　2.表示时间顺序

　　first

　　after a few days

　　eventually

　　at that time

　　in the meantime

　　meanwhile

　　afterward

　　from then on

　　3.表示举例

　　for example

　　to name a few

　　, say ,

　　such as

　　4.表示递进(补充说明)关系

　　in addition

　　furthermore

　　what’s more

　　what’s worse

5.表示对比关系　　whereas

　　while

　　as opposed to

　　by contrast

　　by comparison

**写作常用短语汇集**

写作常用短语(2)

2． 下定决心做某事 be determined to do sth. /determination

3． 没有任何意义 There is no sense/ point doing sth

4． 集中精力做某事 concentrate (one’s attention) on sth/focus on sth.

5． 成功做某事 succeed in doing sth 失败 get nowhere/fail

Failure is the mother of success.

6． 适应当地的生活 adjust oneself to the local life

7． 给某人留下好的印象 leave sb. a favorable/good/deep impression= leave a favorable/good/deep impression on sb.

8． 虚度光阴 idle away/waste one’s life/ time

9． 积累知识/经验 accumulate knowledge / experience

10． 在一定程度上 to some extent/ to some degree

11． 提出好的建议 put forward/come up with/ a constructive proposal

12． 做好心理上的准备 get mentally prepared

13． 激发学习兴趣 stimulate one’s interest to study

14． 拿出一个解决方案 come up with a solution

16． 生活水平 standard of living / living standard

17． 申请银行贷款 apply for a bank loan

18． 毫无疑问 there is no doubt that/undoubtedly

19． 目前 at present/recently/in recent years/nowadays

20． 构建和谐社会 construct a harmonious society

Peace and harmony

23． 激烈的竞争 (be faced with) fierce competition

29． 起重要/关键作用 play an important/key role in

31. The conference discussion focuses on the sustained/sustainable development of agriculture.

32. As for air pollution, most people believe that steel factories are at fault.

34. I’d like to take the opportunity to wish you a good trip./May you have a good trip/journey.

35. Internet chat rooms make people feel free to express themselves.

写作常用短语(3)

2． 下岗 be laid off

a laid-off worker

4． 从长远来说 in the long run/ term

从短期来说 in the short run / term

10． 闲暇时间 in one’s spare time

12． 光明的前途 have a promising / bright future 14． 面临。。。困难 be confronted /faced with a difficulty

16． 参与社会活动 take part in/ participate in social activities

17． 尽情地 to one’s heart’s content

They were singing and dancing to their hearts’ content.

18． 不劳无获 No pains, no gains.

20． 可再生能源 renewable energy 不可再生能源 irrenewable energy/resource

22． 我们应该活到老，学到老 We should live and learn./You’re never too old to learn.

25． On behalf of my family, I express deep gratitude to you.

26． There is no denying that the environmental pollution/air pollution is becoming more and more serious.

27． 越。。。。越。。。。 the more….. the more…… the more, the better the less, the better the fewer, the better

28． 该是。。。的时候了 It is high time we did….

It is high time we took measures to protect the environment from pollution.

prevent the pollution of the environment.

30． 希望工程 Project Hope

32. In my view, she’s far too reliant on her parents for financial support.

Rely on/depend on

33. rural migrant workers

34. Jack is an intellectual/clever student, but he lacks motivation.

写作常用短语(4)

1． 就。。。。而言 as far as …. be concerned: as far as I am concerned, I support this view.

As far as the ability is concerned, I think he’ll qualify for this job.

a qualified doctor

2． 在某人看来 in one’s view, in one’s opinion, in one’s mind/ as for me

3． 把理论付诸实践 apply theory to practice put what we have learned into practice 把所学的知识运用到实践中

4． 高度重视 give/attach high importance to

If winter comes, would spring be far behind?

6． 坚持原则 adhere to a principle

维护原则 uphold a principle

8． 得出一个结论 conclude that…/: From the reasons presented above, I can conclude that..

reach/ come to,/arrive at/draw a conclusion that…

consider=take…into account/ consideration 考虑。。。

The study failed to consider people’s sleeping quality \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(把人们的睡眠质量考虑在内)

9． 每个事物都有两个方面。 Every coin has two sides。 / Every sword has two blades,…is no exception.

10． 虚拟空间 the chat room is a virtual space

12． 这是一个感人的故事。 This is a touching/ moving story。

I am touched/moved by the story.

The story is very interesting.

I am interested in this story.

13． 交通堵塞 traffic jams/ congestions

交通事故 traffic accidents

14． 成上升趋势 on the rise/ increase

15． 成下降趋势 on the decrease/ decline

16. In the daily life, honesty is the best policy.

It pays to be honest.

17． 总而言之 in a word/ in short， to sum up

18． 已经成为一个全球性的问题 Global warming/Environmental pollution has been a global problem

19． 经过仔细的调查研究 after a careful survey/ investigation

20． 应聘。。。工作 apply for a job

22． 为。。。羞愧 be ashamed of his son’s selfishness

23． 正如一句谚语所说， Just as a proverb/saying goes，

25． 众所周知 as is known to all/ as we all know/ it is well known that…

26． 有志者事竟成 Where there is a will， there is a way。

27． 欲速则不达 More haste， less speed。

28． 采取积极措施 take positive/effective measures/ actions to do something

29． 希望早日得到你的回复 I am looking forward to your early reply./I am eager to get your reply at your earliest convenience。

30． 对。。。。有好处 do good/harm to

31. Applicants/candidates for this position need fluency in at least one foreign language.

32. An employment contract should define the rights and duties of both the employee and the employer in no uncertain terms.

33. The immediate needs of the refugees are warm clothing and clean drinking water.

34. put his new ideas into practice

35. It’s not a good habit to look up every new word you come across in your reading.

写作常用短语(5)

1． 平易近人 be easy to approach/

easygoing平易近人 的，随便的（尤指生活作风方面）

4． 偶然看见/碰到 come across

You shouldn’t always look it up in your dictionary when you come across a new word.

5． 一般说来 generally speaking/generally

8． 与某人关系良好 get along well with sb。

9． 如果我是你的话 If I were you/ if I were a bird, I could fly in the sky.

Playing games too much will lead to some kind of eye diseases.

12． 追求 run after/ pursue

14． 为。。。付出代价 pay a price for/ pay for …

Someday you’ll pay for your selfishness.

It pays to be honest. 诚实是大有裨益的。

17． 行动胜于空谈 Action speaks louder than words。事实胜于雄辩 Facts speak louder than eloquence.

18． 一切皆有可能 Nothing is impossible./ Everything is possible。

19． 尖端技术 advanced technology

science and technology 科学技术

20． 我写这封信的目的是。。。 I am writing this letter to。。。 / The purpose of this letter is to。。。。

21． 社会经验丰富 be rich in social experience/working

22． 精通英语 be in good command of English

23． 迎接挑战 meet the challenges

24． 朝阳产业 / 夕阳产业 sunrise industry / sunset industry

Tourism industry is becoming a kind of sunrise industry.

25． 疏于练习/锻炼 be lack of practice

26． 愿我们的友谊就象长江之水直到永远 I wish our friendship would last forever just as Yangtze/ the Changjiang River pursues it eternal flow。

27． 利远大于弊 The advantages far outweigh its disadvantages。

29． 被。。。。深深吸引 be deeply fascinated/attracted by。。。

The travelers were deeply fascinated by the beautiful scenery.

30． 综上所述 From what is discussed above，

31. To say that human rights are not protected in the country is a denial of the obvious truth.

33. The book gives us a realistic picture of contemporary life in rural (urban)China.

34. The warming of the Earth and the consequent climate change will affect us all.

写作常用短语及经典句子（6）

1. 正在迅速地变得流行起来grow rapidly in popularity

。。。越来越流行 is becoming increasingly popular

The temperature has gone up again.

4.满足。。。的品味satisfy one’s taste

迎合。。。的品味 cater to one’s taste

5. 发表演讲 give / deliver a speech

It’s my great honor to stand here and give you a speech.

6. 超重 overweigh

超过 outweigh: （1）.The web’s advantages far outweigh its shortcomings/disadvantages. (2). Female students outnumber males.

7. 用现金支付pay in cash

8. 用支票支付 pay by check

9. 失业率 unemployment rate = jobless rate

Eg: He is jobless/ unemployed/ out of work.

10. 出差 on business (trip)

Eg: I’m here on business/ vacation.=I’m on my business trip.

11. 经济周期 economic/ business cycle

商界 economic/business circle/community =the corporate world

12. economic depression/ recession(经济衰退)

economic crisis 经济危机

economic recovery 经济复苏

economic prosperity 经济繁荣

吸食毒品 take drugs

13. energy/power/electricity crisis 电力危机

14. promote 提升 demote 降职

15. poor/ low-income families 低收入家庭

16. goal/ aim/ target/ destination 目标

achieve/reach/get/hit the target 达到目标

hit the long-term target 达到长期目标

embrace/ take the challenge 接受挑战

17. dominate the market 主导市场

challenge Google’s dominance 挑战谷歌的主导地位

eg: In my leisure hours, I often google or baidu pop songs.

18. assume/ shoulder the responsibility 承担责任

legal responsibility/ liability 法律责任

be liable for 在法律上负责

19. rapid development 快速的发展

20. wage gap 工资差距

wealth gap 贫富差距

generation gap 代沟

wealthy = rich

21. She took too few courses in her first two years at college and now she does not have enough credits to get her degree.

22. I believe that he was an honorable /rspectable man, who dedicated himself to the people and his country.

23. Children today would find it difficult to conceive of a time when there was no computer or TV.

24. Lack of confidence in his own abilities is the chief defect in Mike’s character.

www.ted.com

25. The project started from the premise that men and women must be treated on equal terms in this society.

写作常用短语(7)

1． 采纳某人的建议/观点 adopt/take/accept one’s idea/ advice

2． 社会主义经济建设 construction of socialist economy /communism/communist

3． 留下深刻的印象 leave sb。 a deep impression / impress sb deeply

4． 奥运会火炬手 a torchbearer of the Olympic Games

6． 满腔热情 with full enthusiasm/enthusiastic

7． 人们的健康面临严重的威胁 People’s health is being confronted with a severe threat。

8． 对。。。 感兴趣 show keen interest in。。

9． 弥补代沟 bridge the generation gap

10． 个人发展 personal development

11． 从我们自身做起 start from ourselves

14． 辉煌的成就 brilliant achievements/ accomplishments

16． 我必须努力学习来回报父母的养育之恩 I must work hard in return for parents’ care and cultivation。

17． 呼吁某人做某事 appeal to sb to do sth

20． 世界的主题是和平和发展。 The main themes of the present world are peace and development。

21． 好久不见。 Long time no see。/We haven’t seen each other for a long time/ages.

22． 收到你的来信很开心。 I am very happy/ pleased to hear from you。 I am happy to receive your letter。How time flies.

23． 最近环境问题已经引起了普遍关注。 Recently the environmental problem has caught people’s widespread attention/ concern。

24． 三思而后行 Look before you leap。Think twice before you act.

25． 每个人生来是平等的。 Everyone is created equal.

26． 适应时代的发展潮流 adjust ourselves to the development of the present age

27． … 已经成为我们不可忽视的问题 …has become a problem we can’t afford to neglect

29． 让某人失望 let sb down/ disappoint sb

30． 为国争光 bring glory to our country

31. In the hour of triumph, let us not forget those who have contributed to our success.

32. As the competition becomes increasingly intense, the shops are trying all kinds of ways to induce people to buy.

33. A sense of desperation and helplessness was common to most of the refugees.

34. These rivers and lakes are a blessing for the local farmers.

35. Our company must constantly strive for great efficiency if we are to survive in the intense competition.

写作常用短语(8)

1． 展示自己的才能 display /show one’s talent / ability

2． 对于。。。。人们的态度不尽相同 Attitudes towards idol worshipping vary from person to person / vary from individual to individual。

3． 很多城市出现能源短缺问题 The energy shortage problem occurs in many cities。

4． 数据表明 The data reveal / indicate that 。。。。

5． 出现这种现象的原因是。。。。 There are several reasons to account for the emergence of this problem。

Amount to

You’ll never amount to anything if you idle away/waste your time.

6． 继续深造 further one’s education

7． 逃课 be absent from class / play truants

8． 守时 be punctual

punctuality

9． 爱国的 patriotic patriot n. 爱国者 patriotism n. 爱国心，爱国精神，爱国主义

10． 赢得他人的尊敬 win other’s respect

11． 诚实是最好的美德。 Honesty is the best policy。

诚实是大有裨益的。It pays to be honest.

pay for

12． 很有可能会。。。。 It is very likely that 。。。。

13． 学习是第一位的。 Study comes first。We can treat the social activities as the best supplement of study.

14． 减轻负担 relieve/ease parents’ financial/economic burden

15. 必修课 compulsory/required courses

选修课optional courses

16． 经济危机 financial/economic crisis/recession

18． 公务员 a civil servant

20． 存钱 save/deposit money in the bank

21． 取钱 draw money from the bank

22． 社会地位 social status

社会声誉 social reputation

24． 就业市场 employment market/constract(n.)

25． 坚持不懈地做某事 persist in doing sth.

26． 继承。。。的光荣传统 inherit the glorious tradition of respecting and caring the old people

28． 高昂的物价 soaring prices

29． 被罚款 be fined

30． 稳步发展 develop steadily

31. The government is taking effective measures to overcome current difficulties.

32. I am afraid that the gap between rich and poor is still widening in our country.

33. They are making further efforts to decrease the cost of production.

34. New machines were introduced into the factory. As a result, not only were time and energy saved but production was greatly increased.

35. You should take advantage of this opportunity and try to make a good impression on your potential boss.

写作常用短语(9)

1． 对。。。。感到厌倦 feel/get tired of

2． 把推卸责任 shirk the responsibility

3． 一个深入的调查 an in-depth investigation

4． 相反地 on the contrary

5． 与。。。相比 compare with。。。

6． 有。。。。企图 attempt to do sth.

7． 圣火传递 pass the sacred Olympic flames

8． 中国实行计划生育政策 China adopts the family planning policy。

9． 水土保持 conserve land and soil conservation

10． 能够胜任某项工作 can be qualified for a job

a qualified teacher 一位合格的教师

11． 每样规则都有例外。 There are some exceptions to this rule。

12． 。。。无法用语言来描述 The beauty of the scenery is beyond description

13． 一个知心朋友 a bosom friend

14． 发光的并不都是金子。 All that glitters is not gold。

15． 一日之计在于晨 An hour in the morning is worth two in the evening。

16． 温室效应 greenhouse effect

17． 根据时间表 according to the schedule/timetable

18． 人生的转折点 the turning point of one’s life

19． 追求时髦 run after/pursue the fashion

20． 寻找问题的根源 look for the root cause of the question

21． 良好的人际关系 good interpersonal relationship

22． 以事实为根据 be based on the facts

23． 扰乱社会治安 disturb social peace

24． 爱上某人 fall in love with sb。

25． 乡村都市化 urbanization of the rural area

26． 农村地区 the rural area

27． 城市地区 the urban area 郊区 suburb

28． 替我向你的父母问好！ Please give my regards/greetings to your parents。

29． 探讨。。。的可能性 explore into the possibilities of。。。

30． 一个可行性方案 a feasible/workable solution

31. The concept of a world dominated by two superpowers has long become out-of-date.

32. People who are overweight usually don’t like physical exercise and lack of exercise makes them put on more weight --- it is a vicious cycle.

33. They agreed to the plan in principle but there were several details they did not like.

34. The degree of punishment is meant to be proportional to the seriousness of the crime.

35. The rebels refused to surrender their arms and insisted on their right to use violent means in pursuit of their goals.

写作常用短语(10)

1. 公司 company / firm / enterprise/ corporation

2. 钱花在。。。The money goes to…

My pocket money goes to playing online games.

3. compete (v.) with… fierce competition (n.)

When college students graduate, they will be confronted with fierce competition on job hunting.

Competitive (adj.) competitor (n.)

4. 无发言权 have no say 有最后发言权 has the final say

5. 适者生存survival of the fittest

Few passengers survived the plane crash.

6. 集中于。。。concentrate on=focus on=center on=fix on

7. 制定一个明确的目标 set a specific goal

8. absorb = take in

By taking this course, I took in a wealth of professional knowledge.

9. 广博的知识 extensive knowledge

read extensively read intensively

intensive reading

10. 医疗行业medical care/community

医疗保险medical insurance

11. be proud of = take pride in

12. provide sb. with sth. = offer sb. sth.

提供就业指导 offer career guidance

13. 老年人 the old / the aged / the elderly / seniors / senior citizens

14. 因为某事表扬某人 praise sb. for sth. 因为某事批评某人 criticize sb. for sth.

15. 假设，认为（主要指没有根据的假设）assume：A host of people assume that lucky numbers could bring good luck.

16. 国际社会 international community

17. in the world = across the world =across the globe/planet= all over the world

18. firstly = in the first place = to begin with =

take advantage of 利用

I’d like to take advantage of the opportunity to express my greetings to your family.

19. first of all

20. 使用 employ = use

21. 局限于 be limited to= be confined to :

Our teaching system should not be confined to what books say.

22. 吸引注意力 draw one’s attention= draw one’s eyeballs

23. 与。。。有关 be related to

24. 某事重要。 It matters = It’s important.

25. 大一新生：first-year student= fresher大二学生：sophomore

大三学生：junior大四学生：senior =graduating students= graduate

26. 语言障碍language barrier 语言技能 language skills

情感障碍 emotional difficulty

精神病 mental illness

27. n.（1.）（迁移的人） migrant; immigrant （移入）; emigrant （移出）

v.1.（迁移至外地或外国） migrate; emigrate （移出）; immigrate （移入） citizen 公民/市民 net citizen 网民

28. 社会地位 social status= social rank

29. 接受高等教育 receive higher education

educator=teacher

大学老师统称为professor

30. 美国本土人 native American: I am a native of …local

31. 抓住这次机会 take / seize the chance

32. I would argue that our school should abandon the out-date/ old fashioned teaching system for a new one

33. I take a keen interest in pop music.或 Pop music appeals to me.

34. If you have a good command of English, you will enjoy a competitive advantage(edge) over your peers in job-seeking/hunting.

35. We college students enjoy more freedom to learn what our hearts desire.

36. As an engineering student, I choose a wealth of optional courses in art in an effort to balance my major with what society requires.