JavaScript is one of the **3 languages** all web developers **must** learn:  
  
 1. **HTML** to define the content of web pages

 2. **CSS** to specify the layout of web pages

 3. **JavaScript** to program the behavior of web pages

Web pages are not the only place where JavaScript is used. Many desktop and server programs use Ja**vaScript**. **Node.js** is the best known. Some databases, like **MongoDB** and **CouchDB**, also use JavaScript as their programming language.