

# Algebra – 8<sup>th</sup> grade

## 1. Introduction to Algebra

- **Definition of Algebra:** The study of mathematical symbols and rules for manipulating them.
- **Importance of Algebra:** Used in everyday life, science, technology, and engineering.
- **Key Concepts:** Variables, constants, expressions, and equations.

## 2. Basic Algebraic Operations

- **Addition & Subtraction**
  - Example:  $3 + 4 = ?$
- **Multiplication & Distribution**
  - Example: Simplify  $5(x + 2)$
- **Solving Equations**
  - Example: Solve for  $x$ :  $4x = 16$
- **Expanding Expressions**
  - Example:  $(x + 3)(x + 1)$

## 3. Understanding Slopes & Graphing

- **Slope of a Line:  $y = mx + b$**  (where  $m$  is the slope and  $b$  is the y-intercept)
  - **Example: What is the slope of  $y = 2x + 3$ ?**
- **Finding the Slope Between Two Points**
  - **Example: Find the slope of the line passing through  $(1,3)$  and  $(4,7)$**
- **Graphing Equations**
  - **Converting equations into slope-intercept form.**

#### **4. Intermediate Algebra Concepts**

- **Factorization: Breaking down expressions into simpler terms.**
  - **Example: Factorize  $x^2 - 9$**
- **Exponent Rules: Understanding powers and exponents.**
  - **Example: Simplify  $(x^2 * x^3)$**
- **Solving Multi-Step Equations**
  - **Example: Solve  $2x + 5 = 11$**

#### **5. Advanced Algebra Topics**

- **Quadratic Equations: Understanding and solving  $x^2 - 8x + 15 = 0$**

- **Matrices and Determinants: Introduction to simple matrices.**
- **Finding Intersections of Lines**
  - **Example: Find the intersection of  $y = x + 4$  and  $y = -x + 6$ .**

## **6. Summary and Review**

- **Recap of key concepts.**
- **Q&A session.**
- **Homework assignment: Practice problems covering basic to advanced algebra.**

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## **Assessment & Homework**

**In-Class Quiz: Covering basic, medium, and advanced problems similar to the ones provided. Homework: Solve 10 practice problems involving algebraic expressions, equations, slopes, and quadratic equations.**