

1. What is EC2?

- **EC2** = Elastic Cloud Compute
- Scalable virtual machines in the cloud
- Pay-as-you-go pricing
- Choose from many instance types and OS options (Linux, Windows, etc.)

2. EC2 Features

- **Elasticity**: Scale up/down instances as needed
- Use **Amazon Machine Images (AMIs)** for preconfigured environments
- Easily integrates with services like **S3**, **RDS**, etc.

3. EC2 Lifecycle

- **Launch** – First-time start
- **Start/Stop** – Pause and resume usage
- **Terminate** – Permanently delete
- **Reboot** – Restart without deleting root data

4. EC2 Storage Options

- **Instance Store** – Fast but temporary storage
- **EFS** – Shared file storage across instances
- **EBS** – Persistent block-level storage
- **S3** – Object storage; useful for backups or large datasets

5. Common EC2 Use Cases

- Web Hosting (web servers, app servers)
- Data Processing (ETL pipelines, batch jobs)
- Machine Learning (GPU-enabled training)
- Disaster Recovery (backups, redundancy)

6. Ubuntu VM Essentials (on EC2)

- Default user: **ubuntu**
- Use **sudo** for admin commands
- Package manager: **apt**
(like Homebrew for macOS or Choco for Windows)

Update packages

sudo apt update

sudo apt upgrade

7. Installing Miniconda on EC2

```
curl -O https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

```
bash ./Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

8. Installing & Running Streamlit

After reconnecting to EC2:

```
pip --version          # check pip
```

```
pip install streamlit scikit-learn
```

Create a project directory

```
mkdir web
```

```
cd web
```

Create app file

```
nano test.py
```

Sample `test.py` Streamlit App:

```
import streamlit as st

def main():

    st.title("Welcome to my Streamlit App")

    st.write("## Data Sets")

    st.write("""
        - data set 01

        - data set 02

        - data set 03
    """)

    st.write("\n")

    st.write("## Goodbye!")

if __name__ == "__main__":

    main()
```

Run the app:

```
streamlit run test.py
```

Be sure to open the correct port in your EC2 Security Group to access the Streamlit app from a browser.

9. AWS Lambda Overview

- **Serverless computing:** No need to manage servers
- Only pay for execution time (unlike EC2, which runs 24/7)
- Automatically runs code in response to **events**

10. Lambda Features

- Triggered by events from other AWS services
- Supports multiple runtimes: **Python, Java, Node.js**, etc.
- Fully managed & highly scalable
- Integrated with services like **S3, DynamoDB, API Gateway**, etc.

11. How Lambda Works

1. Upload your code using the AWS Management Console
2. Define event source (e.g., S3 upload, DynamoDB change)
3. Lambda runs automatically when the event is triggered