

Annual Integrated Economic Survey (AIES) Pilot: Preliminary Analysis and Reporting Option Considerations

Cheukying (Rosita) Szeto

Lydia Rogers

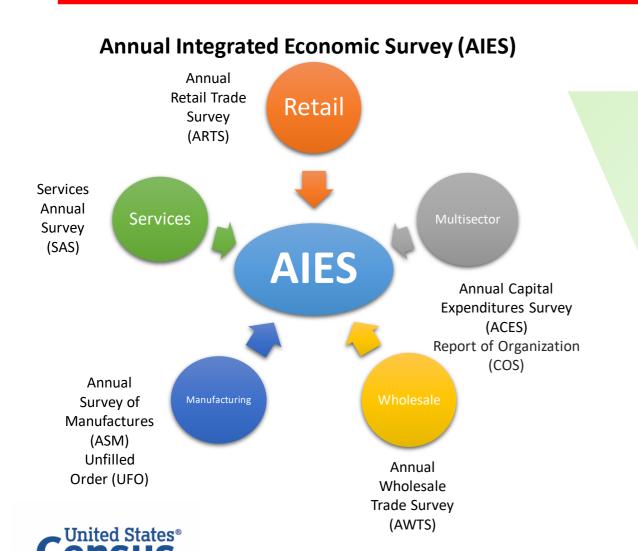
Valerie Tseng

Supervised by Melissa Cidade and Heidi St.Onge

Economic Directorate – Annual Integrated Economic Survey



AIES & Module Design



Module 1: Company-level

Module 2: Establishment-level

- Manufacturing
- Non-manufacturing

Module 3: Industry-level

- Manufacturing
- Non-manufacturing

Module 4: Add establishment(s)

Survey Design

Survey Modes

Two survey modes were available:

- Spreadsheet
- Qualtrics (recommended for businesses with < 5 units)

Process

- Respondents did not need to answer modules in a specific order
- Prompted to select either Spreadsheet or Qualtrics version at the beginning for each module



Annual Integrated Economic Survey 2021 Pilot Module 2: Establishment-Level Data for Manufacturing

Establishments

Reporting Method Options

- Spreadsheet Reporting: This method is recommended for companies with five or more locations. To begin this method, access the Spreadsheet Template below. For more information on reporting by spreadsheet, <u>click here.</u>
 - Spreadsheet Template
- Online Survey Reporting: This method is recommended for companies with four or fewer locations.

Preview Survey Questions

*Data within this module will be collected at the establishment (i.e., location) level.

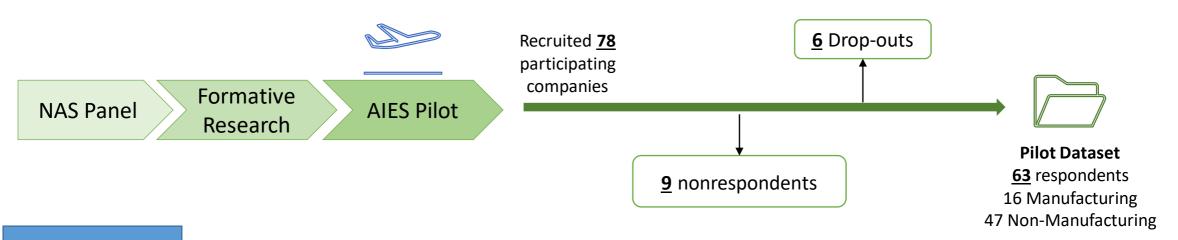
How will you be completing Module 2 of the 2021 Annual Integrated Economic Survey?

0	Spreadsheet	reporting
---	-------------	-----------

Online survey reporting



Overview

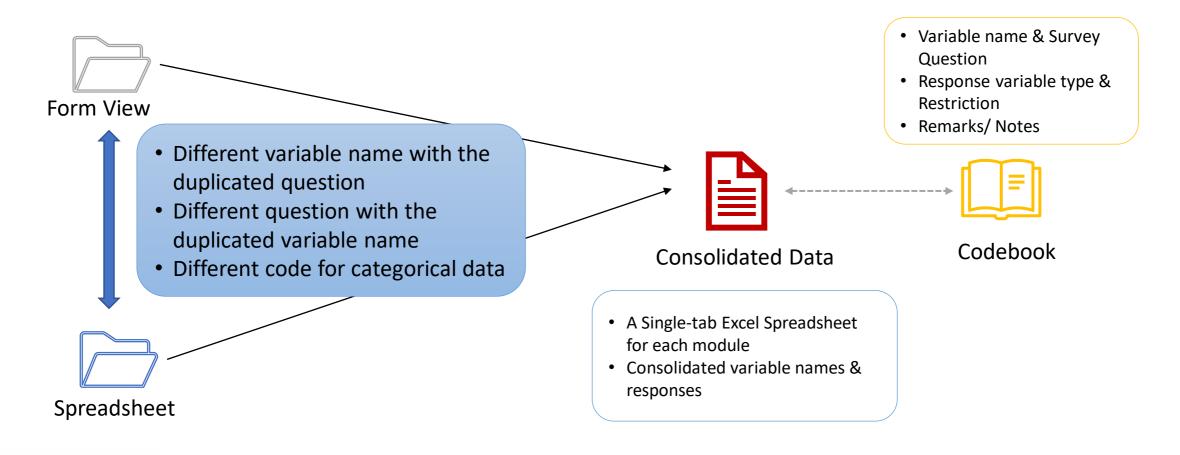


Goal

- 1. Consolidate all pilot data into an analyzable data set
- 2. Create a **codebook** for reference
- 3. Define Completeness and analyze response rate (Company, Establishment, Industry Level)
- 4. Analyze the two modes of survey (Spreadsheet vs. Qualtrics)
- 5. Re-evaluate and investigate current survey method



Data Consolidation Process —



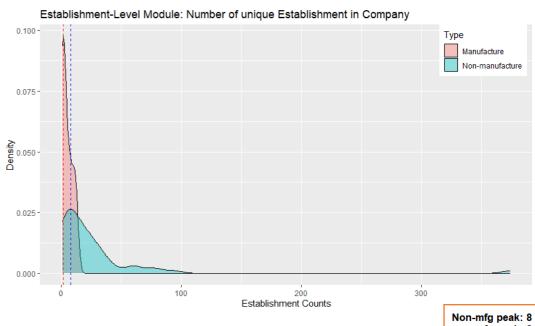


Summary Statistics

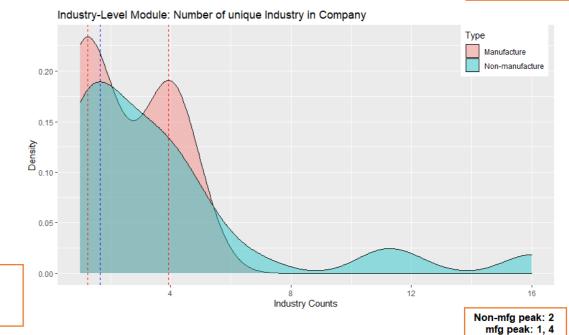
	Number of	Unique Subr	mission by L	evels		
		Company Industry Est				
Company Level	Module 1	57				
Establishment Level	Module 2: Non- Manufacturing	57*		1524		
Establishr Level	Module 2: Manufacturing	16*		77		
Industry Level	Module 3: Non- Manufacturing	46**	100			
Industr	Module 3: Manufacturing	13**	28			
Add Establishment	Module 4	15		38		



^{*13} companies submitted both non-mfg and mfg







^{**10} companies submitted both non-mfg and mfg

Defining Completeness

What is the threshold for completeness?

- Completeness is an important measurement of data quality, but there are many ways to quantify it
- Four definitions of completeness tested, with Definition 1 being the least strict and Definition 4 being the strictest.
- Some modules did not contain each variable included in the completeness definitions; for these cases, only the variables that the module contained were used to determine completeness.

Teast Total revenue^{3m}
Operational status^{133m4}

Definition 21

Total revenue^{3m}
Total employees^{33m}
Gross payroll^{33m}
Q1 payroll^{33m}

Total revenue^{3m}

Total employees^{33m}

Gross payroll^{33m}

Q1 payroll^{33m}

Operational status^{133m4}

NAICS¹⁴

Address^{3m}

Total revenue^{3m}
Total employees^{33m}
Gross payroll^{33m}
Q1 payroll^{33m}
Operational status^{133m4}
NAICS¹⁴
Inventories^{123m}
Capital expenditures²⁴

Total expenses^{13m}

Address



 \vdash

Definition

Note: These Definitions apply across to all 4 modules

¹ = Not applicable to Module 1

² = Not applicable to Module 2 non-mfg

³ = Not applicable to Module 3 non-mfg

^{3m} = Not applicable to Module 3 mfg

⁴ = Not applicable to Module 4

Completeness Status by Module —

How much complete data do we have?

- Definition 1 does not apply to Industry Manufacturing
- Number of complete observations decrease as definitions become more strict
- "Partial" completeness indicates that not all observations completed all questions required to be considered complete; for example, on the establishment level, a company could have incomplete or partially complete establishments as well as complete establishments.
- "Incomplete" indicates that the company submitted no data for any of the required questions for that definition

Number of Observations by Completion Status: Definition 1 (Least Strict)								
	Company Level	Establishme	ent Level	Industr	Industry Level			
Completion Status	Module 1	Module 2: Non- Manufacturing	Module 2: Manufacturing	Module 3: Non- Manufacturing	Module 3: Manufacturing	Module 4		
Completed	52	1320	81	152		28		
Partial or Incomplete	5	252	9	32		10		

Number of Observations by Completion Status: Definition 4 (Most Strict)								
	Company Level	Establishme	nt Level	Industr	Industry Level			
Completion Status	Module 1	Module 2: Non- Manufacturing	Module 2: Manufacturing	Module 3: Non- Manufacturing	Module 3: Manufacturing	Module 4		
Completed	50	1292	77	140	30	28		
Partial or Incomplete	7	290	13	44	13	10		



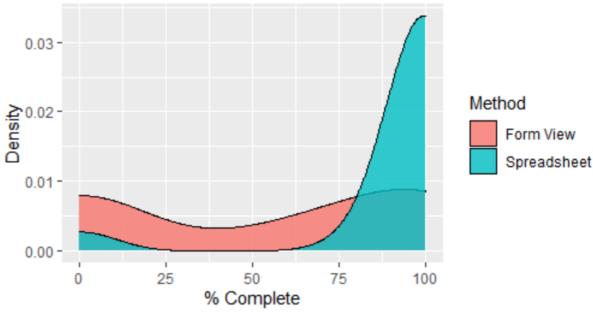
Spreadsheet vs. Form View —

What did we find?

- Whether a company responded by spreadsheet or form view varied by module
- While completeness varies more for form view reporters, more companies either did or did not fully complete the survey using spreadsheet reporting
- Companies generally followed the reporting method recommendation based on size

Company Reporting Method by Module							
	Company Level	Establishme	ent Level Industry Level E			Add Establishment	
Method	Module 1	Module 2: Non- Manufacturing	Module 2: Manufacturing	Module 3: Non- Manufacturing	Module 3: Manufacturing	Module 4	
Form View	67%	37%	14%	17%	10%	16%	
Spreadsheet	24%	54%	11%	56%	11%	8%	
Did not Complete	10%	10%	75%	27%	79%	76%	

Completeness by Reporting Method Under Definition 4



Company Re	Company Reporting Method by Number of Establishments						
	Less than 5 5 or More Establishments Establishmen						
Form View	21	9					
Spreadsheet	5	41					

Note: sum is greater than total number of companies (57) due to some companies submitting data using multiple reporting methods



Current Spreadsheet Reporting Method _____

	G				U	L		_ D		
	Q2_26b_2		Q2_26b_1	Response	Response	Response	е	Response		RECORD_CFN
				Variable Primary	Variable Primary	Variable Industry		Variable		
				Wholesale Type	Wholesale Type	Description		Industry		
				of Operation	of Operation	_	-		-	
_		_		Description (il	Code (if	_				
te	Store/Plant - Enten/Update	ame 1	Name 1 - Enter/Update Name 1	Wholesale Type	Wholesale Type	Industry		Industry		*CFN (census file
	store/plant number			of Operation	of Operation	Description				number) - Unique
				Description (if	Code (if					identifier used for
				applicable)	applicable)					downloading and
										uploading data
										*Do not modify prelisted CFN. If adding locations to spreadsheet, add th
	Any corrections to this field be entered here. Maximum is 12 characters.		Any corrections to this field mobe entered here. Maximum lenis 36 characters.							
	WHOLESALE PLANT 1		CENSUS CAT COMPANY WHOLESALES	Distributor	1×	Other grocery and related products merchant wholesaler		424490		1004000000
	WHOLESALE PLANT 2		CENSUS CAT COMPANY WHOLESALES	Distributor	1×	Other grocery and related products merchant wholesaler		424990		1005000000
	STORE 1006		CENSUS CAT COMPANY			Pet supply store		459910		1006000000
	STORE 1007		CENSUS CAT COMPANY			Pet supply store		459910		1007000000
	STORE 1008		CENSUS CAT COMPANY			Pet supply store		459910		1008000000
	STORE 1009		CENSUS CAT COMPANY			Pet supply store		459910		1009000000
	STORE 1010		CENSUS CAT COMPANY			Pet supply store		459910		1010000000
	STORE 1011		CENSUS CAT GROOMING			Pet care (except		812910		1011000000
	STORE 1012		CENSUS CAT SHELTER			Pet care (except		812910		1012000000
	STORE 1006 STORE 1007 STORE 1008 STORE 1009 STORE 1010 STORE 1011		WHOLESALES CENSUS CAT COMPANY CENSUS CAT GROOMING	Distributor	1×	related products merchant wholesaler Pet supply store Pet care (except veterinary) Services		459910 459910 459910 459910 459910 812910		1006000000 1007000000 1008000000 1009000000 1010000000 10110000000



Interview Methodology

Methodology

- Reached out to 56 members of AAPOR affinity group
- Conducted 18 semi-structured interviews
- Evenly divided between federal agencies and private research firms
- Participants included Survey Methodologists, Senior Research Survey Methodologists, Survey Directors, among others

Research Goals

- What modalities are used to collect data for economic surveys?
- What features and functions are utilized in spreadsheet surveys?



Interview Findings

Findings

- Take a different approach for smaller and larger enterprises
- Helpful features: cover page for instructions, a comment feature, automatic edit checks, pre-filled cells
- Conflicting views on locked cells and other cell restrictions
- Varying familiarity with Excel sheets and access to Microsoft Office



Recommendations

- Develop a separate strategy for smaller and larger enterprises
- Focus on user-centered & flexible survey
- Implement automatic error checking, flagging cells, and color coding
- Keep survey content and internal contacts consistent across years



Next Steps

Final Documentation

Report Dissemination

Additional testing and research

Incorporate Findings into design for Y1 AIES Survey



Thank You!

Please contact Melissa Cidade (melissa.cidade@census.gov) or Heidi St.Onge (Heidi.m.st.onge@census.gov) with any questions.

