

# FACTSHEET

## Records of medals at the Games of the Olympiad

06 October 2021

### Olympic medals

From 1896 in Athens to 1928 in Amsterdam, the medals ceremony traditionally took place during the Closing Ceremony of the Games. From 1932 in Los Angeles, the medals were awarded after each competition. The medals must have a minimum diameter of 70mm and be 3mm thick. The medal for the first place must be gilded with at least 6g of pure gold. The names of the medal winners shall be featured prominently and be on permanent display in the main stadium.

### Most medals won

#### Most medals won (men):

28 medals - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-16  
15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80  
13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60  
13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), gymnastics, 1952-1964  
12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976  
12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928  
12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000  
12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), shooting, 1912-1924  
11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972  
11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992  
10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-72  
10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), gymnastics, 92-96  
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996  
10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960  
10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80  
10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), aquatics, 1996-2004  
10 - VAN INNIS, Huber (BEL), archery, 1900-1920

#### Most medals won (women):

18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964

12 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020  
12 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004  
12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004  
12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), aquatics, 1984-2008  
12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012  
11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), gymnastics, 1960-68  
11 - MCKEON, Emma (AUS), aquatics, 2016-2020  
11 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), athletics, 2004-2020  
10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 92-04  
10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), gymnastics, 56-64  
10 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), aquatics, 2012-2020  
10 - SCHMITT, Allison (USA), aquatics, 2008-2020

### Most gold medals won

#### Most gold medals won (men):

23 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
9 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996  
9 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), athletics, 1920-1928  
9 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1968-1972  
8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), athletics, 2008-2016  
8 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), aquatics, 1984-1992  
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908  
8 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), gymnastics, 1968-1976  
7 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), gymnastics, 1952-1956  
7 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80  
7 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, 1932-1960  
7 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
7 - DRESSEL, Caeleb (USA), aquatics, 2016-2020

#### Most gold medals won (women):

9 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
8 - FISCHER-SCHMIDT, Birgit (GDR-GER), canoe, 1980-2004  
8 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), aquatics, 1992-2004  
7 - ROMASHINA, Svetlana (RUS-ROC), aquatics, 2008-2020  
7 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020



7 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), aquatics, 2012-2020  
7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), gymnastics, 1960-68  
6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988  
6 - VAN DYKEN, Amy (USA), aquatics, 1996-2000  
6 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), fencing, 1996-2012  
6 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), athletics, 2004-2020  
6 - KOZAK, Danuta (HUN), canoe, 2008-2020

## Most silver medals won

### Most silver medals won (men):

6 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), gymnastics, 1976-80  
6 - VORONIN, Mikhail (URS), gymnastics, 1968-1972  
5 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 1972-80  
5 - LISITSKY, Viktor (URS), gymnastics, 1964-1968  
5 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), fencing, 1936-60  
5 - POPOV, Alexander (EUN-RUS), aquatics, 1992-00  
5 - TITOV, Yuri (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
5 - MARZI, Gustavo (ITA), fencing, 1928-1936  
5 - SCOTT, Duncan (GBR), aquatics, 2016-2020

### Most silver medals won (women):

6 - BABASHOFF, Shirley Farber (USA), aquatics, 1972-1976  
5 - GOROKHOVSKAYA, Mariya (URS), gymnastics, 1952  
5 - HASE, Dagmar (GER), aquatics, 1992-1996  
5 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), gymnastics, 1956-1964  
5 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 88-12  
5 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), canoe, 2000-2012  
5 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), aquatics, 2000-2012  
5 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), equestrian, 1992-2020  
5 - XUENCHEN, Huang (CHN), aquatics, 2008-2020  
5 - WENYAN, Sun (CHN), aquatics, 2012-2020

## Most bronze medals won

### Most bronze medals won (men):

6 - SAVOLAINEN, Heikki (FIN), gymnastics, 1928-52  
6 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), gymnastics, 1996-2000  
5 - EDWARDS, Philip (CAN), athletics, 1928-1936  
5 - DE JONG, Adrianus Egbertus Willem (NED), fencing, 1912-1924  
5 - REVENU, Daniel (FRA), fencing, 1964-1976

### Most bronze medals won (women):

6 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), aquatics, 1992-2004  
6 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2000

5 - BUSCHSCHULTE, Antje (GER), aquatics, 1996-2004  
5 - COUGHLLIN, Natalie (USA), aquatics, 2004-2012

## Most appearances

### Most appearances at the Games (men):

10 - MILLAR, Ian (CAN), equestrian, 1972-2012, 0 gold - 1 silver - 0 bronze  
9 - RAUDASCHL, Hubert (AUT), sailing, 64-96, 0-2-0  
9 - KUZMINS, Afanasijs (URS-LAT), shooting, 1976-2012, 1-1-0  
8 - BOZA, Francisco (PER), shooting, 1980-16, 0-1-0  
8 - ELVSTRØM, Paul (DEN), sailing, 1948-88, 4-0-0  
8 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), equestrian, 1948-1976, 1-2-3  
8 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), equestrian, 1948-76, 0-2-4  
8 - KNOWLES, Durward Randolph (GBR-BAH), sailing, 1948-1988, 1-0-1  
8 - DEBEVEC, Rajmond (YUG-SLO), shooting, 1984-2012, 1-0-2  
8 - GARCIA, Jesús Ángel (ESP), athletics, 1992-2020, 0-0-0  
8 - HOY, Andrew (AUS), equestrian, 1984-20, 3-2-1

### Most appearances at the Games (women):

9 - SALUKVADZE, Nino (GEO), shooting, 1988-2020, 1 gold - 1 silver - 1 bronze  
8 - CHUSOVITINA, Oksana (GER-EUN-UZB), gymnastics, 1992-2020, 1-1-0  
8 - IDEM-GUERRINI, Josefa (FRG-ITA), canoe, 1984-2008, 1-2-2  
8 - THOMPSON-WILLIE, Lesley (CAN), rowing, 1984-2016, 1-3-1  
7 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), equestrian, 1988-2012, 3-5-1  
7 - SEKARIC, Jasna (YUG-IOA-SCG-SRB), shooting, 1988-2012, 1-3-1  
7 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), cycling, 1984-2008, 1-2-1  
7 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), athletics, 1980-2004, 0-3-6  
7 - HASIMOTO, Seiko (JPN), speed skating, cycling, 1984-1996, 0-0-1 (in speed skating)  
7 - PALM, Kerstin (SWE), fencing, 1964-1988, 0-0-0  
7 - KARSTEN, Ekaterina (EUN-BLR), rowing, 1992-2016, 2-1-2  
7 - VILHELMSON-SILFVEN, Tinne (SWE), equestrian, 1992-2016, 0-0-0  
7 - MACIEL MOTA, Miraildes (BRA), football, 1996-2020, 0-2-0



7 - MOHAMED, Aida Gabriella (HUN), fencing, 1996-2020  
7 - OSHONAIKE, Funke (NIG), table tennis, 1996-2020  
7 - GÜNDEGMAA, Otraydyn (MGL), shooting, 1996-2020, 0-1-0  
7 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), shooting, 92-24, 2-0-3

## Most gold medals won at the same edition of the Games

### Men:

8 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2008  
7 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), aquatics, 1972  
6 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN), gymnastics, 1992  
6 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004

### Women:

6 - OTTO, Kristin (GDR), aquatics, 1988  
4 - LEDECKY, Katie (USA), aquatics, 2016  
4 - BILES, Simone (USA), gymnastics, 2016

## Most medals in individual events

### Men:

16 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
12 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), gymnastics, 72-80

### Women:

14 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964  
8 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 1960-1964

## Most gold medals in individual events

### Men:

13 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), aquatics, 2004-2016  
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), athletics, 1900-1908  
7 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, 1984-1996

### Women:

7 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 1960-1964  
6 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 1956-1964

## Most consecutive wins in the same event

### Men:

6 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1932-1960

5 - KOVACS, Pal Adam (HUN), fencing, sabre team, 1936-1960

### Women:

4 - LESLIE, Lisa (USA), basketball, 1996-2008

## Most consecutive wins in the same individual event

### Men:

4 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), athletics, long jump, 1984-96  
4 - OERTER, Alfred (USA), athletics, discus throw, 1956-1968  
4 - ELVSTRØM, Paul (DEN), sailing, single-handed dinghy, 1948-1960  
4 - LÓPEZ, Mijaín (CUB), wrestling, Greco-Roman, 2008-2020

### Women:

4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), wrestling<sup>1</sup>, 2004-2016

## Youngest known medallist

On 26 August 1900, the Dutch coxed pairs rowing team needed a cox. A young French boy was chosen. After the tight victory of the Dutch team, the young French boy took part in the medal ceremony and was photographed. Despite years of research by many historians, we still do not know his name or his age. Judging by the photo, this young boy is between 7 and 12. If he is nearer 12, the youngest medallist is thus the Greek gymnast Dimitrios LOUNDRAS who, when he finished third in the team parallels bars at the 1896 Olympic Games, was 10 years and 218 days old. Over three decades later, Italian Luigina GIAVOTTI won the silver medal in the team gymnastics event in 1928. She was 11 years and 302 days old.

## Youngest known medallists in an individual event

### Men:

- SKOGLUND, Nils (DEN), silver medal, plain high diving, at the 1920 Games, aged 14 years and 11 days.

### Women:

- SÖRENSEN, Inge (DEN), bronze medallist, 200m breaststroke, at the 1936 Games, aged 12 years and 24 days.

<sup>1</sup> 63kg kg in 2008-2012, 58 kg in 2016.



## Youngest known gold medallist in an individual event

### Men:

- KITAMURA, Kusuo (JPN), aquatics, 1500m freestyle, at the 1932 Games, aged 14 years and 309 days.

### Women:

- GESTRING, Marjorie (USA), aquatics, 3m springboard, at the 1936 Games, aged 13 years and 268 days.

## Oldest medallists in an event

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting, 100m running deer, double shots, team, at the 1920 Games, aged 72 years and 279 days.

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 331 days.

## Oldest gold medallists in an event

### Men:

- SWAHN, Oscar (SWE), shooting running deer, single shots, team, at the 1912 Games, aged 64 years and 257 days.

### Women:

- POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), archery, at the 1904 Games, aged 63 years and 333 days.

## Most medals won by sport

### Aquatics

#### Men's aquatics:

28 - PHELPS, Michael (USA), 23-3-2, 2004-2016  
12 - LOCHTE, Ryan (USA), 6-3-3, 2004-2016  
11 - SPITZ, Mark (USA), 9-1-1, 1968-1972  
11 - BIONDI, Matthew (USA), 8-2-1, 1984-1992  
10 - HALL, Gary Jr. (USA), 5-3-2, 1996-2004  
9 - THORPE, Ian (AUS), 5-3-1, 2000-2004  
9 - POPOV, Aleksandr (RUS), 4-5-0, 1992-2000  
8 - Four athletes have won eight medals

#### Women's aquatics:

12 - THOMPSON, Jenny (USA), 8-3-1, 1992-2004  
12 - TORRES, Dara (USA), 4-4-4, 1984-2008  
12 - COUGHLIN, Natalie (USA), 3-4-5, 2004-2012  
11 - MCKEON, Emma (AUS), 5-2-4, 2016-2020

10 - VAN ALMSICK, Franziska (GER), 0-4-6, 1992-04  
10 - LEDECKY, Kathleen (USA), 7-3-0, 2012-2020  
10 - SCHMITT, Allison (USA), 4-3-3, 2008-2020  
9 - JONES, Leisel (AUS), 3-5-1, 2000-2012  
8 - Seven athletes have won eight medals

### Archery

#### Men's archery:

10 - VAN INNIS, Hubert (BEL), 6-4-0, 1900-1920  
5 - BRULE, Julien Louis (FRA), 1-3-1, 1920  
4 - VAN DE PERCK, Louis (BEL), 2-2-0, 1920  
4 - QUENTIN, Léonce Gaston (FRA), 0-3-1, 1920  
4 - GRISOT, Eugène (FRA), 1-2-1, 1908-1920  
3 - Thirty athletes have won three medals

#### Women's archery:

6 - KIM, Soo-Nyung (KOR), 4-1-1, 1988-2000  
4 - PARK, Sung-Hyun (KOR), 3-1-0, 2004-2008  
4 - BO BAE, Ki (KOR), 3-0-1, 2012-2016  
3 - YUN, Mi-Jin (KOR), 3-0-0, 2000-2004  
3 - LEE, Sung-Jin (KOR), 2-1-0, 2004-2012  
3 - POLLOCK, Eliza (USA), 1-0-2, 1904  
3 - HOWELL, Matilda Scott (USA), 3-0-0, 1904  
3 - ZHANG, Juan Juan (CHN), 1-2-0, 2004-2008  
3 - SAN, An (KOR), 3-0-0, 2020  
2 - Eighteen athletes have won two medals

### Athletics

#### Men's athletics:

12 - NURMI, Paavo (FIN), 9-3-0, 1920-1928  
10 - LEWIS, Carl (USA), 9-1-0, 1984-1996  
8 - BOLT, Usain (JAM), 8-0-0, 2008-2016  
8 - RITOLA, Ville (FIN), 5-3-0, 1924-1928  
8 - EWRY, Ray (USA), 8-0-0, 1900-1908  
6 - ROSE, Ralph (USA), 3-2-1, 1904-1912  
6 - GARRETT, Robert (USA), 2-2-2, 1896-1900  
6 - DE GRASSE, Andre (USA), 1-1-4, 2016-2020  
5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

#### Women's athletics:

11 - FELIX, Allyson (USA), 7-3-1, 2004-2020  
9 - OTTEY-PAGE, Merlene (JAM-SLO), 0-3-6, 80-00  
8 - FRASER-PRYCE, Shelly-Ann (JAM), 3-4-1, 2008-2020  
8 - CAMPBELL-BROWN, Veronica (JAM), 3-3-2, 2000-2016  
7 - SZEWINSKA, Irena (POL), 3-2-2, 1964-1976  
7 - STRICKLAND-DE LA HUNTY, Shirley (AUS), 3-1-3, 1948-1956  
6 - THOMPSON-HERAH, Elaine Sandra (JAM), 5-1-0, 2016-2020  
6 - STECHER, Renate (GDR), 3-2-1, 1972-1976





6 - JOYNER-KERSEE, Jackie (USA), 3-1-2, 1984-1996  
6 - DIBABA, Tirunesh (ETH), 3-0-3, 2004-2016  
5 - Six athletes have won five medals

## Badminton

### Men's badminton:

3 - KIM, Dong-Moon (KOR), 2-0-1, 1996-2004  
3 - LEE, Chong Wei (MAS), 0-3-0, 2008-2016  
3 - FU, Haifeng (CHN), 2-1-0, 2008-2016  
3 - ZHANG, Nan (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016  
3 - LONG, Chen (CHN), 1-1-1, 2012-2020  
2 - Nine athletes have won two medals

### Women's badminton:

4 - GAO, Ling (CHN), 2-1-1, 2000-2004  
3 - GIL, Young-Ah (KOR), 1-1-1, 1992-1996  
3 - ZHAO, Yunlei (CHN), 2-0-1, 2012-2016  
2 - Fifteen athletes have won two medals

## Basketball

### Men's basketball:

4 - ANTHONY, Carmelo (USA), 3-0-1, 2004-2016  
4 - VOLNOV, Gennadi (URS), 1-2-1, 1960-1972  
4 - BELOV, Sergei (URS), 1-0-3, 1968-1980  
3 - Twenty athletes have won three medals

### Women's basketball:

5 - BIRD, Sue (USA), 5-0-0, 2004-2020  
5 - TAURASI, Diana (USA), 5-0-0, 2004-2016  
5 - EDWARDS, Teresa (USA), 4-0-1, 1984-2000  
4 - Five athletes have won four medals

## Boxing

### Men's boxing:

3 - PAPP, László (HUN), 3-0-0, 1948-1956  
3 - STEVENSON, Teófilo (CUB), 3-0-0, 1972-1980  
3 - SAVON, Félix (CUB), 3-0-0, 1992-2000  
3 - LAGUTIN, Boris (URS), 2-0-1, 1960-1968  
3 - SAITOV, Oleg (RUS), 2-0-1, 1996-2004  
3 - ZOU, Shiming (CHN), 2-0-1, 2004-2012  
3 - CAMMARELLE, Roberto (ITA), 1-1-1, 2004-2012  
3 - PIETRZYKOWSKI, Zbigniew (POL), 0-1-2, 1956-64  
3 - VANDERLIJDE, Arnold (NED), 0-0-3, 1984-1992  
3 - IGLESIAS, Roniel (CUB), 2-0-1, 2008-2020  
3 - ALVAREZ, Lazaro (CUB), 0-0-3, 2012-2020

### Women's boxing:

2 - ADAMS, Nicola (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016  
2 - REN, Cancan (CHN), 0-1-1, 2012-2016  
2 - SHIELDS, Claressa (USA), 2-0-0, 2012-2016

2 - QUIAN, Li (CHN), 0-1-1, 2016-2020  
2 - FONTIJN, Nouchka (NED), 0-1-1, 2016-2020  
2 - POTKONEN, Mira (FIN), 0-0-2, 2016-2020

## Canoe

### Men's canoe:

8 - FREDRIKSSON, Gert (SWE), 6-1-1, 1948-1960  
7 - PATZAICHIN, Ivan (ROU), 4-3-0, 1968-1984  
6 - HOLMANN, Knut (NOR), 3-2-1, 1992-2000  
6 - HELM, Rüdiger (GDR), 3-0-3, 1976-1980  
5 - Ten athletes have won five medals

### Women's canoe:

12 - FISCHER, Birgit (GDR-GER), 8-4-0, 1980-2004  
8 - KOVACS, Katalin (HUN), 3-5-0, 2000-2012  
8 - KOZAK, Danuta (HUN), 6-1-1, 2008-2020  
7 - ANDERSSON, Agneta (SWE), 3-2-2, 1984-1996  
6 - Four athletes have won six medals

## Cycling

### Men's cycling:

9 - KENNY, Jason (GBR), 7-2-0, 2008-2020  
8 - WIGGINS, Bradley (GBR), 5-1-2, 2000-2016  
7 - HOY, Chris (GBR), 6-1-0, 2000-2012  
6 - DOWNING, Burton (USA), 2-3-1, 1904  
5 - Five athletes have won five medals

### Women's cycling:

6 - ZIJLAARD-VAN MOORSEL, Leontien (NED), 4-1-1, 2000-2004  
6 - MEARS, Ana (AUS), 2-1-3, 2004-2016  
6 - TROTT, Laura (GBR), 5-1-0, 2012-2020  
4 - LONGO-CIPRELLI, Jeannie (FRA), 1-2-1, 1992-00  
4 - GUO, Shuang (CHN), 0-2-2, 2008-2012  
4 - HAMMER, Sarah (USA), 0-4-0, 2012-2016  
3 - Thirteen athletes have won three medals

## Equestrian<sup>2</sup>

### Men's equestrian:

8 - KLIMKE, Reiner (EUA-FRG), 6-0-2, 1960-1988  
7 - WINKLER, Hans Günter (EUA-FRG), 5-1-1, 56-76  
6 - PLUMB, John Michael (USA), 2-4-0, 1960-1984  
6 - NECKERMANN, Josef (EUA-FRG), 2-2-2, 60-72  
6 - TODD, Mark James (NZL), 2-1-3, 1984-2012  
6 - D'INZEO, Raimondo (ITA), 1-2-3, 1960-1972  
6 - D'INZEO, Piero (ITA), 0-2-4, 1960-1972  
6 - HOY, Andrew (AUS), 3-2-1, 1984-2020  
5 - Six athletes have won five medals

<sup>2</sup> Equestrians events are mixed since 1952.



### **Women's equestrian:**

- 12 - WERTH, Isabell (GER), 7-5-0, 1992-2020
- 9 - VAN GRUNSVEN, Anky (NED), 3-5-1, 1992-2012
- 6 - DUJARDIN, Charlotte (GBR), 3-1-2, 2012-2020
- 5 - LINSENHOFF, Liselott (EUA-FRG), 2-2-1, 1956-72
- 5 - STUECKELBERGER, Christine (SUI), 1-3-1, 76-00
- 4 - Four athletes have won four medals

## **Fencing**

### **Men's fencing:**

- 13 - MANGIAROTTI, Edoardo (ITA), 6-5-2, 1936-1960
- 10 - GEREVICH, Aladar (HUN), 7-1-2, 1932-1960
- 9 - GAUDINI, Giulio (ITA), 3-4-2, 1928-1936
- 8 - DUCRET, Roger François (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1928
- 8 - CATTIAU, Philippe (FRA), 3-4-1, 1920-1936
- 7 - Two athletes have won seven medals

### **Women's fencing:**

- 9 - VEZZALI, Valentina (ITA), 6-1-2, 1996-2012
- 8 - TRILLINI, Giovanna (ITA), 4-1-3, 1992-2008
- 7 - REJTO-UJLAKI, Ildiko (HUN), 2-3-2, 1960-1976
- 6 - NOVIKOVA-BELOVA, Elena (URS), 4-1-1, 1968-80
- 5 - GOROKHOVA, Galina (URS), 3-1-1, 1960-1972
- 5 - FLESSEL-COLOVIC, Laura (FRA), 2-1-2, 1996-04
- 5 - BAU, Sabine (FRG-GER), 1-2-2, 1988-2000
- 5 - VELIKAYA, Sofya (RUS-ROC), 2-3-0, 2012-2020
- 4 - Nine athletes have won four medals

## **Football**

### **Men's football:**

- 3 - NOVAK, Dezsö (HUN), 2-0-1, 1960-1968
- 2 - Fifty-six athletes have won two medals

### **Women's football:**

- 4 - RAMPONE, Christie (USA), 3-1-0, 2000-2012
- 3 - Fourteen athletes have won two medals

## **Gymnastics**

### **Men's gymnastics:**

- 15 - ANDRIANOV, Nikolay (URS), 7-5-3, 1972-1980
- 13 - SHAKHLIN, Boris (URS), 7-4-2, 1956-1964
- 13 - ONO, Takashi (JPN), 5-4-4, 1952-1964
- 12 - KATO, Sawao (JPN), 8-3-1, 1968-1976
- 12 - NEMOV, Alexei (RUS), 4-2-6, 1996-2000
- 11 - CHUKARIN, Viktor Ivanovich (URS), 7-3-1, 52-56
- 10 - NAKAYAMA, Akinori (JPN), 6-2-2, 1968-1972
- 10 - SCHERBO, Vitaly (EUN-BLR), 6-0-4, 1992-1996
- 10 - DITYATIN, Aleksandr (URS), 3-6-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - Five athletes have won nine medals

### **Women's gymnastics:**

- 18 - LATYNINA, Larisa (URS), 9-5-4, 1956-1964

- 11 - CASLAVSKA, Vera (CZE), 7-4-0, 1960-1968
- 10 - KELETI, Agnes (HUN), 5-3-2, 1952-1956
- 10 - ASTAKHOVA, Polina (URS), 5-2-3, 1956-1964
- 9 - COMANECI, Nadia (ROU), 5-3-1, 1976-1980
- 9 - TURISCHEVA, Lyudmila (URS), 4-3-2, 1968-1976
- 8 - Two athletes have won eight medals

## **Handball**

### **Men's handball:**

- 4 - LAVROV, Andrey (URS-EUN-RUS), 3-0-1, 88-04
- 4 - GUIGOU, Michaël (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - KARABATIC, Nikola (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - ABALO, Luc (FRA), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Eighteen athletes have won three medals

### **Women's handball:**

- 4 - OH, Sung-Ok (KOR), 1-2-1, 1992-2008
- 4 - LUNDE-HARALDSEN, Katrine (NOR), 2-0-2, 2008-2020
- 4 - FRAFJORD, Marit Malm (NOR), 2-0-2, 2008-20
- 3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

## **Hockey**

### **Men's hockey:**

- 4 - CLAUDIUS, Leslie Walter (IND), 3-1-0, 1948-1960
- 4 - SINGH KULLAR, Udham (IND), 3-1-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - DE NOOIJER, Teun (NED), 2-2-0, 1996-2012
- 3 - Thirty-nine athletes have won three medals

### **Women's hockey:**

- 4 - AYMAR, Luciana (ARG), 0-2-2, 2000-2012
- 4 - WELTEN, Lidewij (NED), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 4 - DE GOEDE, Eva (NED), 3-1-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Seventeen athletes have won three medals

## **Judo**

### **Men's judo:**

- 5 - RINER, Teddy (FRA), 3-0-2, 2008-2020
- 4 - PARISI, Angelo (FRA-GBR), 1-2-1, 1972-1984
- 3 - Seven athletes have won three medals

### **Women's judo:**

- 5 - TANI, Ryoko (JPN), 2-2-1, 1992-2008
- 4 - GONZALEZ, Driulys (CUB), 1-1-2, 1992-2008
- 4 - ORTIZ, Idalys (CUB), 1-2-1, 2008-2020
- 3 - Five athletes have won three medals

## **Modern pentathlon**

### **Men's modern pentathlon:**

- 7 - LEDNEV, Pavel (URS), 2-2-3, 1968-1980
- 5 - BALCZO, Andras (HUN), 3-2-0, 1960-1972
- 5 - MASSULLO, Carlo (ITA), 1-2-2, 1984-1992



4 - NOVIKOV, Igor (URS), 2-2-0, 1956-1964

3 - Ten athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's modern pentathlon:**

2 - ASADAUSKAITE, Laura (LTU), 1-1-0, 2012-20

1 - Sixteen athletes have won one medal

### **Rowing**

#### **Men's rowing:**

6 - REDGRAVE, Steven (GBR), 5-0-1, 1984-2000

5 - BERESFORD, Jack (GBR), 3-2-0, 1920-1936

5 - EBBESEN, Eskild (DEN), 3-0-2, 1996-2012

4 - Nine athletes have won four medals

#### **Women's rowing:**

8 - LIPA-OLENIUC, Elisabeta (ROU), 5-2-1, 1984-04

6 - IGNAT, Doina (ROU), 4-1-1, 1992-2008

6 - COCHELEA-COGEANU, Veronica (ROU), 2-3-1, 1988-2000

6 - ANDRUNACHE-DAMIAN, Georgeta (ROU), 5-0-1, 2000-2008

5 - Seven athletes have won four medals

### **Sailing**

#### **Men's sailing:**

5 - AINSLIE, Ben (GBR), 4-1-0, 1996-2012

5 - SCHEIDT, Robert (BRA), 2-2-1, 1996-2012

5 - GRAEL, Torben (BRA), 2-1-2, 1984-2004

4 - Five athletes have won four medals

#### **Women's sailing:**

4 - SENSINI, Alessandra (ITA), 1-1-2, 1996-2008

3 - KENDALL, Barbara (NZL), 1-1-1, 1992-2008

3 - TARAN, Ruslana (UKR), 0-1-2, 1996-2004

3 - MILLS, Hannah (GBR), 2-1-0, 2012-2020

3 - BOUWMEESTER, Marit (NED), 1-1-1, 2012-2020

2 - Twenty-one athletes have won one medal

### **Shooting**

#### **Men's shooting:**

11 - OSBURN, Carl Townsend (USA), 5-4-2, 1912-1924

9 - SWAHN, Alfred (SWE), 3-3-3, 1908-1924

8 - OLSEN, Otto M. (NOR), 4-3-1, 1920-1924

7 - CARLBERG, G. Vilhelm (SWE), 3-4-0, 1908-1924

7 - SPOONER, Lloyd Spencer (USA), 4-1-2, 1920

7 - LIBERG, Einar (NOR), 4-2-1, 1908-1924

7 - LEE, Willis (USA), 5-1-1, 1920

6 - Five athletes have won six medals

#### **Women's shooting:**

6 - RHODE, Kimberly (USA), 3-1-2, 1996-2016

5 - GROZDEVA, Maria (BUL), 2-0-3, 1992-2004

5 - SEKARIC, Jasna (IOA-YUG-SCG), 1-3-1, 1988-04

5 - DOBRANCHEVA-LOGVINENKO, Marina (URS-EUN-RUS), 2-1-2, 1988-1996

4 - Three athletes have won four medals

### **Table tennis**

#### **Men's table tennis:**

6 - OVTCHAROV, Dimitrij (GER), 0-2-4, 2008-2020

5 - LONG, Ma (CHN), 5-0-0, 2012-2020

5 - WANG, Hao (CHN), 2-3-0, 2004-2012

4 - LIU, Guoliang (CHN), 2-1-1, 1996-2000

4 - YOO, Nam-Kyu (KOR), 1-0-3, 1988-1996

4 - WANG, Liqin (CHN), 2-0-2, 2000-2008

4 - ZHANG, Jike (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - MIZUTANI, Jun (JPN), 1-1-2, 2016-2020

4 - BOLL, Timo (GER), 0-2-2, 2008-2020

3 - Five athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's table tennis:**

5 - WANG, Nan (CHN), 4-1-0, 2000-2008

4 - DENG, Yaping (CHN), 4-0-0, 1992-1996

4 - ZHANG, Yining (CHN), 4-0-0, 2004-2008

4 - LI, Xiaoxia (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - DING, Ning (CHN), 3-1-0, 2012-2016

4 - QIAO, Hong (CHN), 2-1-1, 1992-1996

4 - GUO, Yue (CHN), 2-0-2, 2004-2012

4 - CHEN, Jing (CHN-TPE), 1-2-1, 1988-2000

4 - ITO, Mima (JPN), 1-1-2, 2016-2020

3 - Three athletes have won three medals

### **Taekwondo**

#### **Men's taekwondo:**

3 - SAEIBONEHKOHAL, Hadi (IRI), 2-0-1, 2000-08

3 - LOPEZ, Steven (USA), 2-0-1, 2000-2008

2 - Thirteen athletes have won two medals

#### **Women's taekwondo:**

3 - HWANG, Kyung-Sun (KOR), 2-0-1, 2004-2012

3 - ESPINOZA, Maria (MEX), 1-1-1, 2008-2016

2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

### **Tennis**

#### **Men's tennis:**

4 - DIXON, Charles Percy (GBR), 1-1-2, 1908-1912

4 - DOHERTY, Reginald (GBR), 3-0-1, 1900-1908

4 - SETTERWALL, Gunnar (SWE), 0-2-2, 1908-1912

3 - Nine athletes have won three medals

#### **Women's tennis:**

5 - MCKANE, Kathleen (GBR), 1-2-2, 1920-1924

5 - WILLIAMS, Venus (USA), 4-1-0, 2000-2016

4 - WILLIAMS, Serena (USA), 4-0-0, 2008-2012

4 - SANCHEZ-VICARIO, Arantxa (ESP), 0-2-2, 92-96

3 - Five athletes have won three medals



## Triathlon

### Men's triathlon:

- 3 - BROWNLEE, Jonathan (GBR), 1-1-1, 2012-2020
- 2 - BROWNLEE, Alistair (GBR), 2-0-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - WHITFIELD, Simon (CAN), 1-1-0, 2000-2008
- 2 - DOCHERTY, Bevan (NZL), 0-1-1, 2004-2008
- 2 - YEE, Alex (GBR), 1-1-0, 2020
- 1 - Thirteen athletes have won one medal

### Women's triathlon:

- 2 - SPIRIG HUG, Nicola (SUI), 1-1-0, 2012-2016
- 2 - ZAFERES, Katie (USA), 0-1-1, 2020
- 2 - TAYLOR-BROWN, Georgia E. (GBR), 1-1-0, 2020
- 1 - Eighteen athletes have won one medal

## Volleyball

### Men's volleyball:

- 4 - DOS SANTOS, Sérgio (BRA), 2-2-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - PAPI, Samuele (ITA), 0-2-2, 1996-2012
- 4 - TETYUKHIN, Sergey (RUS), 1-1-2, 2000-2012
- 3 - Twenty-one athletes have won three medals

### Women's volleyball:

- 4 - RYSKAL, Inna (URS), 2-2-0, 1964-1976
- 4 - WALSH JENNINGS, Kerri (USA), 3-0-1, 2004-16
- 3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

## Weightlifting

### Men's weightlifting:

- 4 - WELLER, Ronny (GDR-GER), 1-2-1, 1988-2000
- 4 - SCHEMANSKY, Norbert (USA), 1-1-2, 1948-1964
- 4 - DIMAS, Pyrros (GRE), 3-0-1, 1992-2004
- 4 - PECHALOV, Nikolai (BUL-CRO), 1-1-2, 1992-2004
- 4 - IRAWAN, Eko (INA), 0-2-2, 2008-2020
- 3 - Sixteen athletes have won three medals

### Women's weightlifting:

- 3 - RUMBEWAS, Raema Lisa (INA), 0-2-1, 2000-08
- 3 - MI-RAN, Jang (KOR), 1-1-1, 2004-2008
- 3 - VALENTIN, Lydia (ESP), 1-1-1, 2008-2016
- 2 - Fifteen athletes have won two medals

## Wrestling

### Men's wrestling:

- 5 - DIETRICH, Wilfried (FRG-EUA), 1-2-2, 1956-1968
- 4 - KARELIN, Aleksandr (RUS-EUN-RUS), 3-1-0, 1988-2000
- 4 - BAUMGARTNER, Bruce Robert (USA), 2-1-1, 1984-1996

- 4 - POLYAK, Imre (HUN), 1-3-0, 1952-1964
- 4 - LEINO, Eino Aukusti (FIN), 1-1-2, 1920-1932
- 4 - SVENSSON, Rudolf (SWE), 2-2-0, 1924-1932
- 4 - LÓPEZ, Mijain (CUB), 4-0-0, 2008-2020
- 3 - Twenty-six athletes have won three medals

### Women's wrestling:

- 4 - ICHO, Kaori (JPN), 4-0-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - YOSHIDA, Saori (JPN), 3-1-0, 2004-2016
- 4 - STADNIK, Mariya (AZE), 0-2-2, 2008-2020
- 3 - MANYUROVA, Gyuzel (KAZ-RUS), 0-2-1, 2004-2016
- 3 - VERBEEK, Tonya (CAN), 0-2-1, 2004-2012
- 2 - Ten athletes have won two medals

## Medallists at both Olympic Summer and Winter Games

### Men:

- EAGAN, Edward (USA), boxing 1-0-0; bobsleigh 1-0-0, 1920-1932
- THAMS, Jacob (NOR), sailing 0-1-0; ski jump 1-0-0, 1924-1936
- GRAFSTRÖM<sup>3</sup>, Gillis (SWE), figure skating 3-1-0, 1920-1932

### Women:

- LUDING-ROTHENBURGER, Christa (RDA-GER), track cycling 0-1-0; speed skating 2-1-1, 1984-1992
- HUGHES, Clara (CAN), road cycling 0-0-2; speed skating 1-1-2, 1996-2006
- WILLIAMS, Lauryn (USA), athletics, 1-1-0; bobsleigh, 0-1-0, 2004-2014

For further information, please contact:

**The Olympic Studies Centre**

Tel. + 41 21 621 66 11

[studies.centre@olympic.org](mailto:studies.centre@olympic.org)

<sup>3</sup> Figure skating was a part of the Olympic programme at the 1920 Antwerp Summer Olympic Games.