

ADBMS
Exp6

Kartik Jolapara
60004200107
B1

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Aim: Implementation of 2-Phase Protocol.

Theory:

The two-phase commit protocol breaks a database commit into two phases to ensure correctness & fault tolerance in a distributed database system.

⊗ Phase I - prepare Phase

- After each slave has locally completed its transaction, it sends a "DONE" message to the controlling site.
- When the controlling site has received "DONE" message from all slaves, it sends a "Prepare" message to slaves.
- The slaves vote on whether they still want to commit or not.
- If a slave ~~commits~~ wants to send a commit, it sends "ready" message.
- otherwise, it sends "Not Ready" message.

⊗ Phase II: Commit/Abort Phase

- After each controlling site has received "ready" message from all slaves:-
 - ① The controlling site sends "Global commit" msg to slaves.
 - ② The slaves apply the transaction & send a "Commit Ack" message to controlling site.

Disadvantages:

- 1] The major disadvantage of the Two-phase commit protocol is faced when co-ordinator site failure may result in blocking, so a decision either to commit or abort Transaction (T) may have to be postponed until co-ordinator recovers again.
- 2] Consider a scenario if a Transaction (T) holds lock on data items of active sites, but amid the execution, if co-ordinator fails and the active states keep no additional log-record except $\langle \text{start } T \rangle$ like $\langle \text{abort } T \rangle$ or $\langle \text{commit } T \rangle$. So, it becomes impossible to determine what decision has been made to $\langle \text{commit } T \rangle$ / $\langle \text{abort } T \rangle$.

Conclusion:

Thus, we successfully studied and implemented the 2-phase Protocol.

Code:



Client

```
import java.io.*; import java.net.*;  
public class Client implements Runnable
```

```

{
    static Socket clientSocket = null;
    static PrintStream os = null;      static
    DataInputStream is = null;      static
    BufferedReader inputLine = null;  static
    boolean closed = false;      public static
    void main(String[] args)
    {
        int port_number=1111;      String
        host="localhost";      try {
        clientSocket = new Socket(host, port_number);
            inputLine = new BufferedReader(new
        InputStreamReader(System.in));
            os = new PrintStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream());
        is = new DataInputStream(clientSocket.getInputStream());
        } catch (Exception e)
        {    System.out.println("Exception occurred : "+e.getMessage());
        }

        if (clientSocket != null && os != null && is != null)
        {
            try
            {
                new Thread(new Client()).start();
            while (!closed)
            {
                os.println(inputLine.readLine());
            }
            os.close();
        is.close();
            clientSocket.close();
        } catch (IOException e)
        {
            System.err.println("IOException: " + e);
        }
    }
}

```

```
    }  
    }  
}  
@SuppressWarnings("deprecation")  
public void run() {  
    String responseLine;
```

```
    try  
    {  
        while ((responseLine = is.readLine()) != null)  
        {  
            System.out.println("\n"+responseLine);  
            if (responseLine.equalsIgnoreCase("GLOBAL_COMMIT")==true  
|| responseLine.equalsIgnoreCase("GLOBAL_ABORT")==true )  
            {  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
        closed=true;  
    }  
    catch (IOException e)  
    {  
        System.err.println("IOException:  " + e);  
    }  
}  
}
```

Server

```
import java.io.*; import
java.net.*; import
java.util.*;

public class Server {      boolean closed = false,
inputFromAll = false;
    List<ClientThread> thread;
    List<String> data;
    List<String> decision;

    Server() {
        thread = new ArrayList<ClientThread>();
        data = new ArrayList<String>();
        decision= new ArrayList<String>();
    }  public static void main(String args[])
```


```

{
    Socket clientSocket = null;
    ServerSocket serverSocket = null;
    int port_number = 1111;
    Server
server = new Server();
    try
    {
        serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port_number);
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
    while (!server.closed)
    {
        try {
clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();
            ClientThread clientThread = new ClientThread(server,
clientSocket);


            (server.thread).add(clientThread);
            System.out.println("\nNow Total clients are : " +
(server.thread).size());
            (server.data).add("NOT_SENT");
            (server.decision).add("NOT_SENT");
            clientThread.start();
        } catch (IOException e) { }
    }
}
try {
    serverSocket.close();
} catch (Exception e1) { }
}

class ClientThread extends Thread
{
    DataInputStream is = null;
    String line;

```



```
String destClient = "";  
String name;  
PrintStream os = null;  
Socket clientSocket = null;  
String clientIdentity;  
Server server;
```




```

    public ClientThread(Server server, Socket clientSocket)
    {
        this.clientSocket = clientSocket;
        this.server = server;
    }

    @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
    public void run()
    {
        try {
            is = new
DataInputStream(clientSocket.getInputStream());
            os = new
PrintStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream());
            os.println("Enter your name.");
            name = is.readLine();
            clientIdentity = name;
            os.println("Welcome " + name + "
to this 2 Phase
Application.\nYou will receive a vote Request now...");
            os.println("Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..");
            while (true)
            {
                line = is.readLine();
                if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("NOT READY"))
                {
                    System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity
+ "' : NOT READY\n\nSince NOT READY we will not
wait for inputs from other clients.");
                    System.out.println("\nAborted....");

                    for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++) {
                        ((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBAL_ABORT"
);
                        ((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
                        ((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
                    }
                }
            }
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
break;

```



}



```
        if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("READY"))  
    {
```

```

        System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity + "' :
READY");
        if ((server.thread).contains(this))
        {
            (server.data).set((server.thread).indexOf(this),
"READY");
            for (int j = 0; j < (server.data).size(); j++)
            {
                if
                (!((server.data).get(j)).equalsIgnoreCase("NOT_SENT"))
                {
                    server.inputFromAll = true;
                    continue;
                }
                else{
                    server.inputFromAll =
                    false;
                    System.out.println("\nWaiting for inputs
from other clients.");
                    break;
                }
            }
            if (server.inputFromAll)
            {
                System.out.println("All Ready..");
            }
        }
        os.println("VOTE_REQUEST\nPlease enter COMMIT or ABORT to
proceed : ");
        line = is.readLine();
        if
        (line.equalsIgnoreCase("ABORT"))
        {
            System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity
+ "' : ABORT\n\nSince ABORT we will not wait for inputs from other
clients.");
            System.out.println("\nAborted....");
            for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++) {
                ((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBAL_ABORT")

```


);

```
((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
```

```

        ((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
    }
break;
    }
    if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("COMMIT")){
        System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity + "' :
COMMIT");
        if ((server.thread).contains(this))
        {
            (server.decision).set((server.thread).indexOf(this
), "COMMIT");
            for (int j = 0; j < (server.decision).size(); j++)
            {
if
(!(((server.decision).get(j)).equalsIgnoreCase("NOT_SENT")))
                {
                    server.inputFromAll = true;
continue;
                }
            }
            else{
                server.inputFromAll =
false;
                System.out.println("\nWaiting for inputs
from other clients.");
                break;
            }
        }
        if (server.inputFromAll){
            System.out.println("\n\nCommitted....");
for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++)
            {
                ((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBA
L_COMMIT");
                ((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
                ((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
            }
break;
        }
    }
}
}
}
}

```

```

        server.closed = true;
        clientSocket.close();
    } catch (IOException e) { }
}
}
}

```

Output:

Scenario: One "not ready"

```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Now Total clients are : 2
Now Total clients are : 3
From 'Rishabh' : READY
Waiting for inputs from other clients.
From 'Abhishek' : READY
Waiting for inputs from other clients.
From 'Yash' : NOT READY
Since NOT READY we will not wait for inputs from other clients.
Aborted....

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Admin\OneDrive\Desktop\2phasecommit>java Client
Enter your name.
Rishabh
Welcome Rishabh to this 2 Phase Application.
You will receive a vote Request now...
Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready
VOTE_REQUEST
Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
GLOBAL_ABORT

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Admin\OneDrive\Desktop\2phasecommit>java Client
Enter your name.
Abhishek
Welcome Abhishek to this 2 Phase Application.
You will receive a vote Request now...
Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready
VOTE_REQUEST
Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
GLOBAL_ABORT

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
C:\Users\Admin\OneDrive\Desktop\2phasecommit>java Client
Enter your name.
Yash
Welcome Yash to this 2 Phase Application.
You will receive a vote Request now...
Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Not ready
GLOBAL_ABORT

```



Scenario: all ready but one “Abort”

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
From 'Yash' : READY
All Ready..

From 'Rishabh' : COMMIT

Waiting for inputs from other clients.

From 'Abhishek' : COMMIT

Waiting for inputs from other clients.

From 'Yash' : ABORT

Since ABORT we will not wait for inputs from other clients.

Aborted....
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Rishabh

Welcome Rishabh to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Commit

GLOBAL_ABORT
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Abhishek

Welcome Abhishek to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Commit

GLOBAL_ABORT
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Yash

Welcome Yash to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Abort

GLOBAL_ABORT
|
```

Scenario: all ready and all commit

```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Waiting for inputs from other clients.

From 'Yash' : READY
All Ready..

From 'Rishabh' : COMMIT

Waiting for inputs from other clients.

From 'Abhishek' : COMMIT

Waiting for inputs from other clients.

From 'Yash' : COMMIT

Committed....
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Rishabh

Welcome Rishabh to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Commit

GLOBAL_COMMIT
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Abhishek

Welcome Abhishek to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Commit

GLOBAL_COMMIT
|

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.e x + v
Enter your name.
Yash

Welcome Yash to this 2 Phase Application.

You will receive a vote Request now...

Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..
Ready

VOTE_REQUEST

Please enter COMMIT or ABORT to proceed :
Commit

GLOBAL_COMMIT
|
```

Conclusion:

Thus, we successfully studied and implemented 2PL protocol.