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DIV: B/B1

ADBMS Exp6

	Kautik Jolapana 60004200107 B1 ADBMS Page No. 1 [Exp 6]
	Aim: Implementation of 2-Phose Motocol
	Theoly: The two-phase prommit protocal breaks a database commit into two phases to ensure correctness & fault tolerence in a distributed database system
	Ohase T- research Phase
	- After each stave how to cally completed its transaction it sends a "DONE" nessage to the controlling site uner the controlling sit has received
	"brepare" nessage to slaves The slaves vote on whether they still want
	it stads "keady" message otherwise it sends "Not Ready" message.
	Pagale T: Commit/About Phale
	"Ready" message from all slaves:- (The controlling site sends "Culobal commit"
	mgg to slaves opply the transaction of send a "Commit Ack" message to continuous site

DiG	idvantages:
1000	and tages.
17	he major disadvantage of the Two-phone worms
	protocol is falld when co-ordinator site failu
	may ellevit in blocking, so a decision either
	to commit or about transaction (7) may how
	to be postponed until co-ordinator necovers
	gair.
2) (onsider a scenation if a Transaction (7) holds
	Lock on data items of active sites, but omid
	the execution if wordinator fails and The
-	active states keep an additional los-succord
100000	except < mood t 7> like <about> 08</about>
	(commit) so, it becomes impossible to
25 43	determine what decision has been made
	to (commity / capeut)
	1 62
Conc	lugion!
40	Thus, we successfully studied and implemented 2- phase protocol.
rne	2- Protocol.
	3

Code:

Client

```
import java.io.*; import java.net.*;
public class Client implements Runnable
```

```
static Socket clientSocket = null;
static PrintStream os = null;
                                   static
DataInputStream is = null;
                              static
BufferedReader inputLine = null;
boolean closed = false;
                          public static
void main(String[] args)
        int port number=1111;
                                         String
host="localhost";
                           trv {
clientSocket = new Socket(host, port number);
            inputLine = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
            os = new PrintStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream());
is = new DataInputStream(clientSocket.getInputStream());
        } catch (Exception e)
            System.out.println("Exception occurred : "+e.getMessage());
        if (clientSocket != null && os != null && is != null)
        {
            try
                new Thread(new Client()).start();
while (!closed)
                    os.println(inputLine.readLine());
                os.close();
is.close();
                clientSocket.close();
            } catch (IOException e)
                System.err.println("IOException: " + e);
```

```
@SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
    public void run()
        String resp
        try
        {
            while ((responseLine = is.readLine()) != null)
            {
                System.out.println("\n"+responseLine);
                if (responseLine.equalsIgnoreCase("GLOBAL_COMMIT")==true
|| responseLine.equalsIgnoreCase("GLOBAL_ABORT")==true )
                    break;
            closed=true;
        catch (IOException e)
            System.err.println("IOException: " + e);
```

Server

```
import java.io.*; import
java.net.*; import
java.util.*;
public class Server {          boolean closed = false,
inputFromAll = false;
    List<ClientThread> thread;
    List<String> data;
    List<String> decision;
   Server() {
        thread = new ArrayList<ClientThread>();
        data = new ArrayList<String>();
        decision= new ArrayList<String>();
```

public static void main(String args[])

```
Socket clientSocket = null;
       ServerSocket = null;
int port number = 1111;
                              Server
server = new Server();
                             try
            serverSocket = new ServerSocket(port number);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        while (!server.closed)
                     try {
clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();
                   ClientThread clientThread = new ClientThread(server,
clientSocket);
                    (server.thread).add(clientThread);
                   System.out.println("\nNow Total clients are : " +
(server.thread).size());
                    (server.data).add("NOT SENT");
(server.decision).add("NOT_SENT");
clientThread.start();
            } catch (IOException e) { }
try {
            serverSocket.close();
        } catch (Exception e1) { }
class ClientThread extends Thread
   DataInputStream is = null;
  String line;
```

```
String destClient = "";
String name;
PrintStream os = null;
Socket clientSocket = null;
String clientIdentity;
Server server;
```

```
public ClientThread(Server server, Socket clientSocket)
       this.clientSocket = clientSocket;
this.server = server;
    }
    @SuppressWarnings("deprecation")
public void run()
             trv {
                              is = new
DataInputStream(clientSocket.getInputStream());
                                               os = new
PrintStream(clientSocket.getOutputStream());
to this 2 Phase
Application.\nYou will receive a vote Request now...");
os.println("Send Ready or Not Ready after local transaction..");
           while (true)
               line = is.readLine();
if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("NOT READY"))
                   System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity
                          + "' : NOT READY\n\nSince NOT READY we will not
wait for inputs from other clients.");
                   System.out.println("\nAborted....");
                   for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++) {</pre>
                       ((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBAL_ABORT"
);
                       ((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
                       ((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
                   }
break;
```



```
if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("READY"))
```

```
System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity + "' :
READY");
                    if ((server.thread).contains(this))
                    {
                        (server.data).set((server.thread).indexOf(this),
"READY");
                        for (int j = 0; j < (server.data).size(); j++)</pre>
(!(((server.data).get(j)).equalsIgnoreCase("NOT_SENT")))
                                server.inputFromAll = true;
continue;
else{
                                      server.inputFromAll =
false;
                                System.out.println("\nWaiting for inputs
from other clients.");
                                                        break;
                        if (server.inputFromAll)
                            System.out.println("All Ready..");
                    }
                os.println("VOTE REQUEST\nPlease enter COMMIT or ABORT to
proceed : ");
                              line = is.readLine();
                                                                     if
(line.equalsIgnoreCase("ABORT"))
                    System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity
+ "' : ABORT\n\nSince ABORT we will not wait for inputs from other
clients.");
                    System.out.println("\nAborted....");
                    for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++) {</pre>
((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBAL ABORT"
```

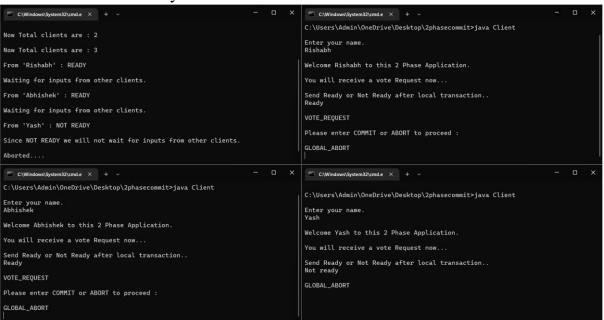
```
);
((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
```

```
((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
                     }
break;
                if (line.equalsIgnoreCase("COMMIT")){
                     System.out.println("\nFrom '" + clientIdentity + "' :
COMMIT");
                     if ((server.thread).contains(this))
                     {
                         (server.decision).set((server.thread).indexOf(this
), "COMMIT");
                         for (int j = 0; j < (server.decision).size(); j++)</pre>
(!(((server.decision).get(j)).equalsIgnoreCase("NOT_SENT")))
                                 server.inputFromAll = true;
continue;
else{
                                       server.inputFromAll =
false;
                                 System.out.println("\nWaiting for inputs
from other clients.");
                                                         break;
                             }
                         if (server.inputFromAll){
                             System.out.println("\n\nCommited....");
for (int i = 0; i < (server.thread).size(); i++)</pre>
                                 ((server.thread).get(i)).os.println("GLOBA
L COMMIT");
                                 ((server.thread).get(i)).os.close();
                                 ((server.thread).get(i)).is.close();
break;
                        }
                    }
                }
           }
```

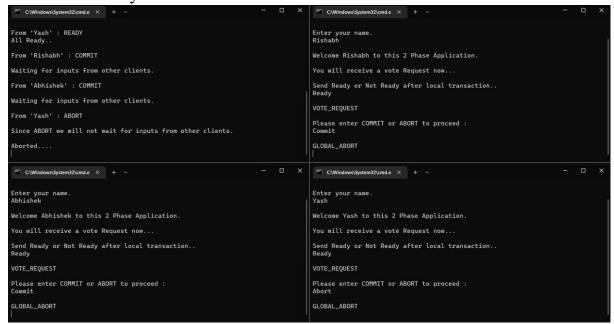
```
server.closed = true;
    clientSocket.close():
    } catch (IOException e) { }
}
```

Output:

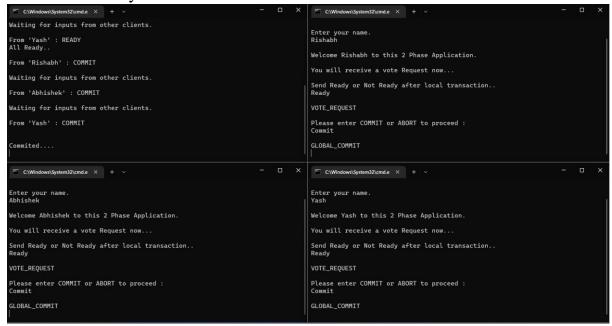
Scenario: One "not ready"



Scenario: all ready but one "Abort"



Scenario: all ready and all commit



Conclusion:

Thus, we successfully studied and implemented 2PL protocol.