

시스템 프로그래밍 실습

[Assignment #3-3: log file]

Class : [금요일 1,2 교시]

Professor : [최상호 교수님]

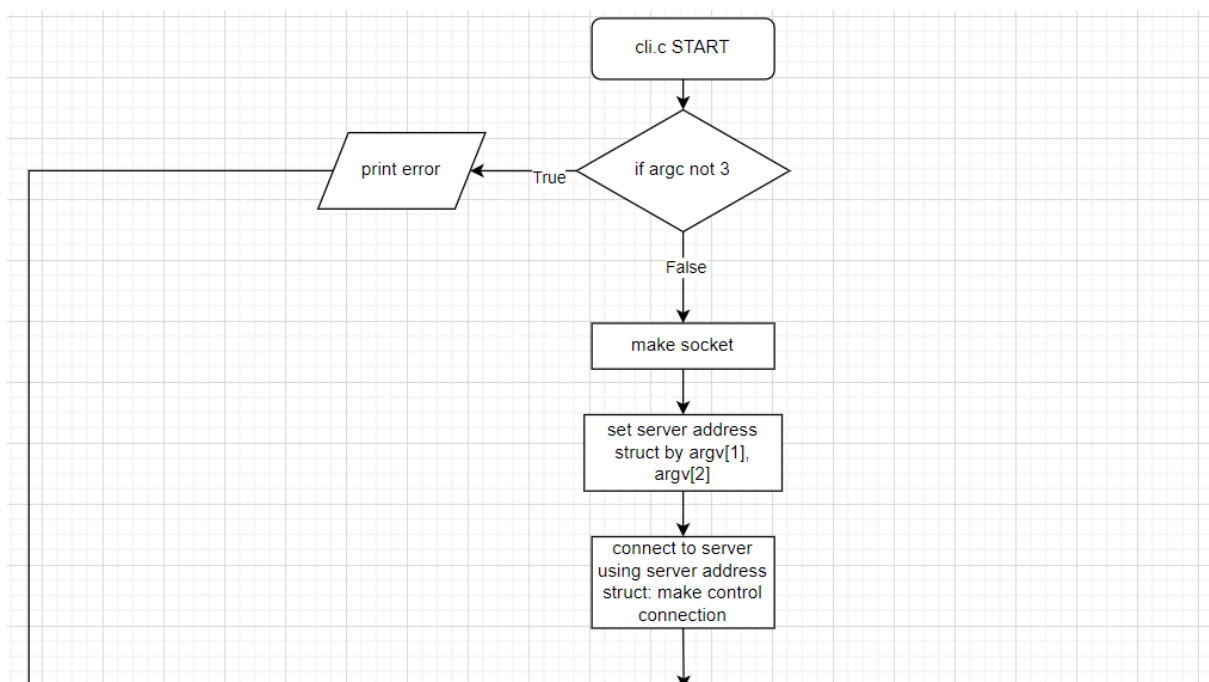
Student ID : [2020202034]

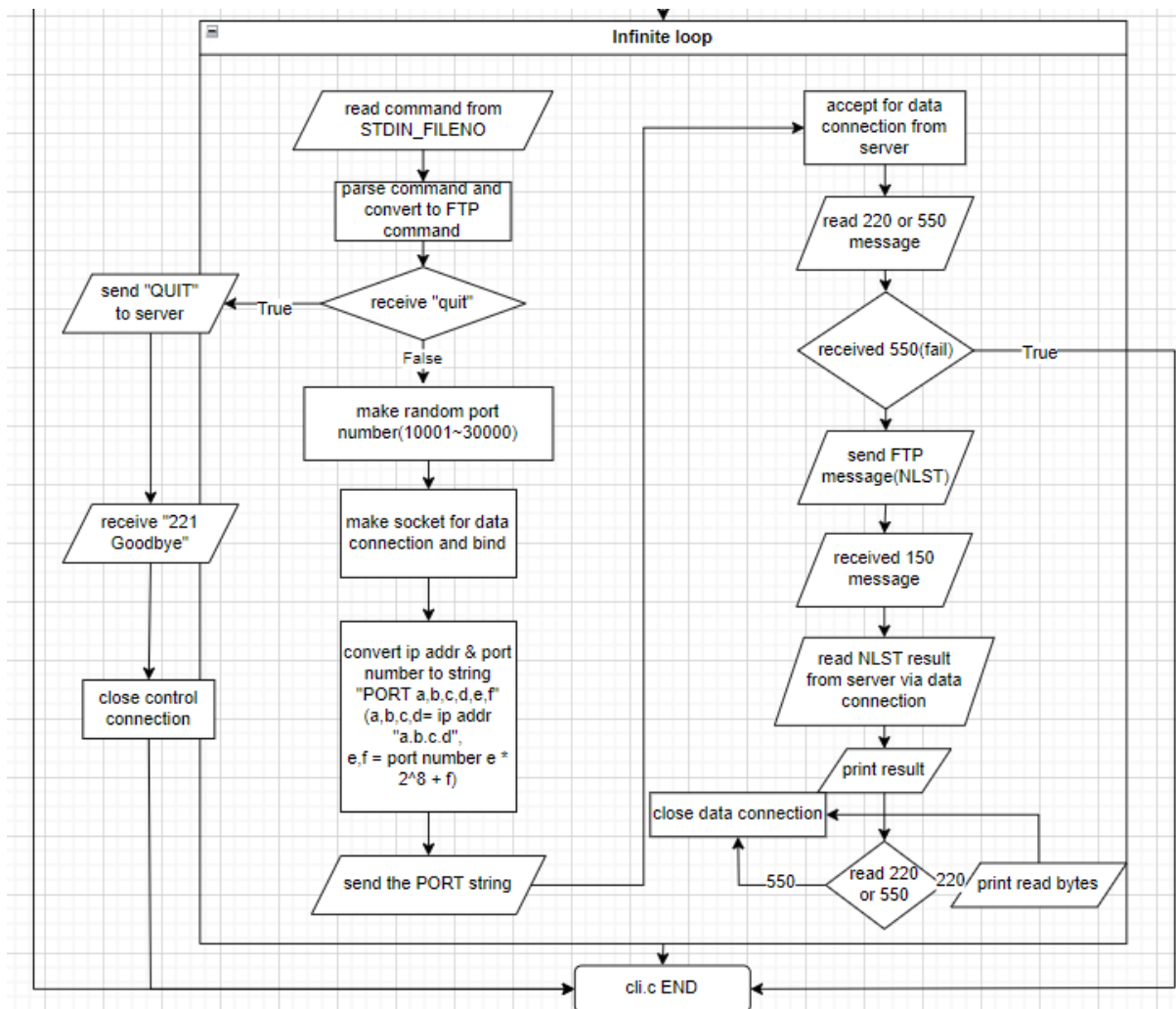
Name : [김태완]

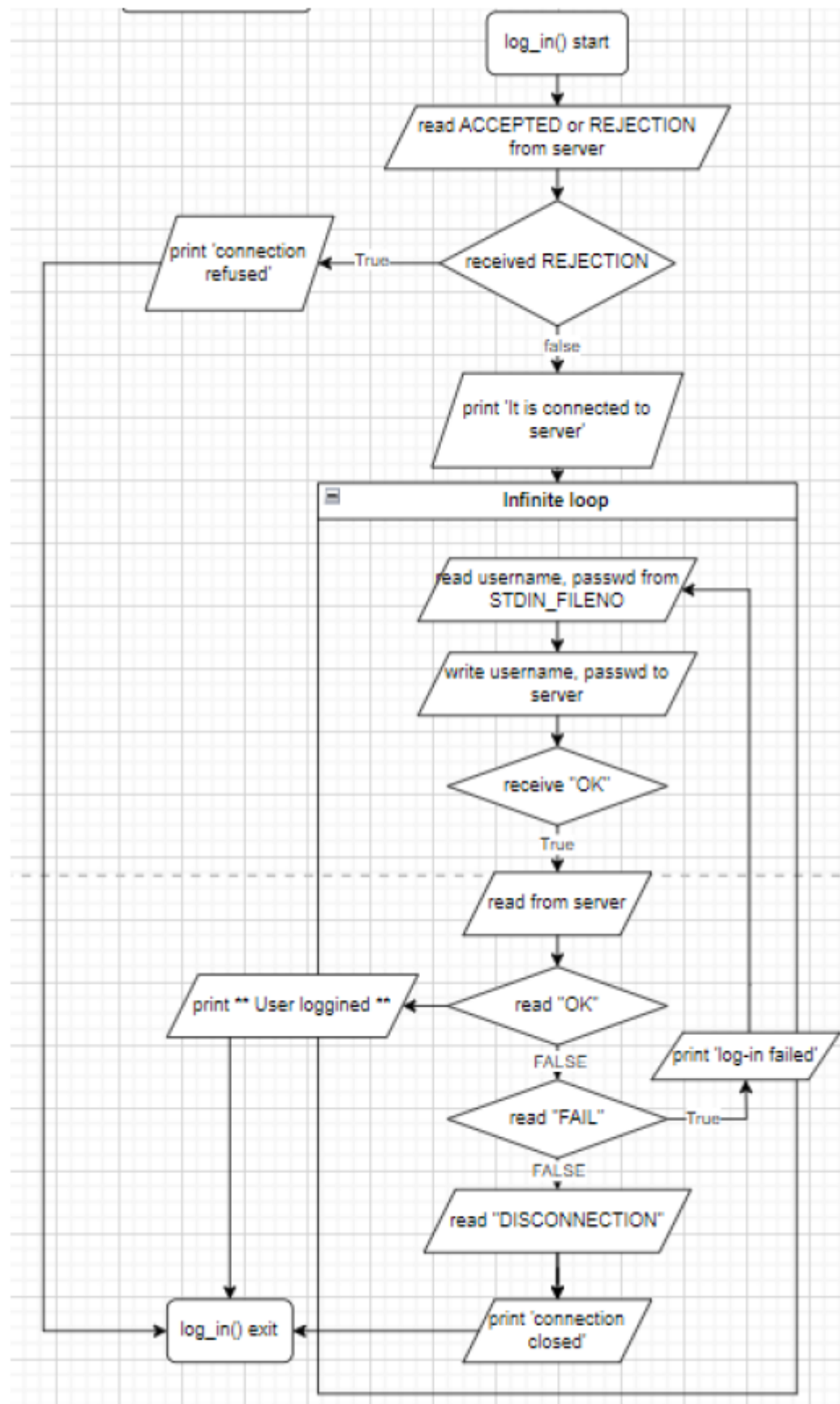
Introduction

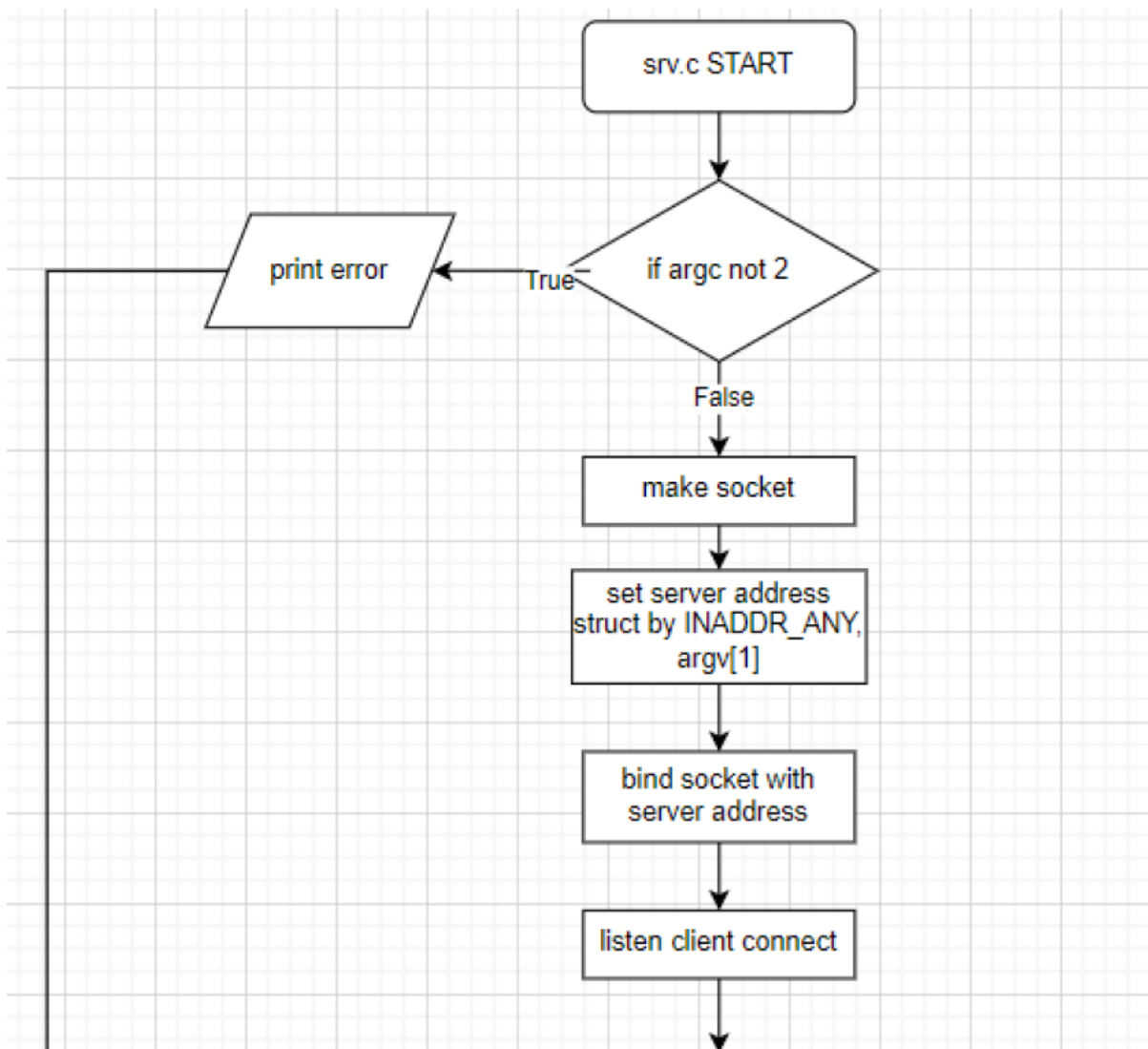
이번 과제는 지금까지 했던 FTP server 와 관련된 모든 내용(FTP command, socket programming, fork, login, data connection)에 log file 을 추가해 실제와 거의 유사한 FTP server program 을 만드는 과제입니다. 지금까지 구현한 코드를 이어 붙인 후, 각 단계의 성공과 실패 여부를 reply code 로 출력하도록 출력부를 전반적으로 교체하면 됩니다. 그리고 get, put 명령어 구현을 위해 control -> data connection 사이에 추가적인 확인 과정을 거쳐야 합니다.

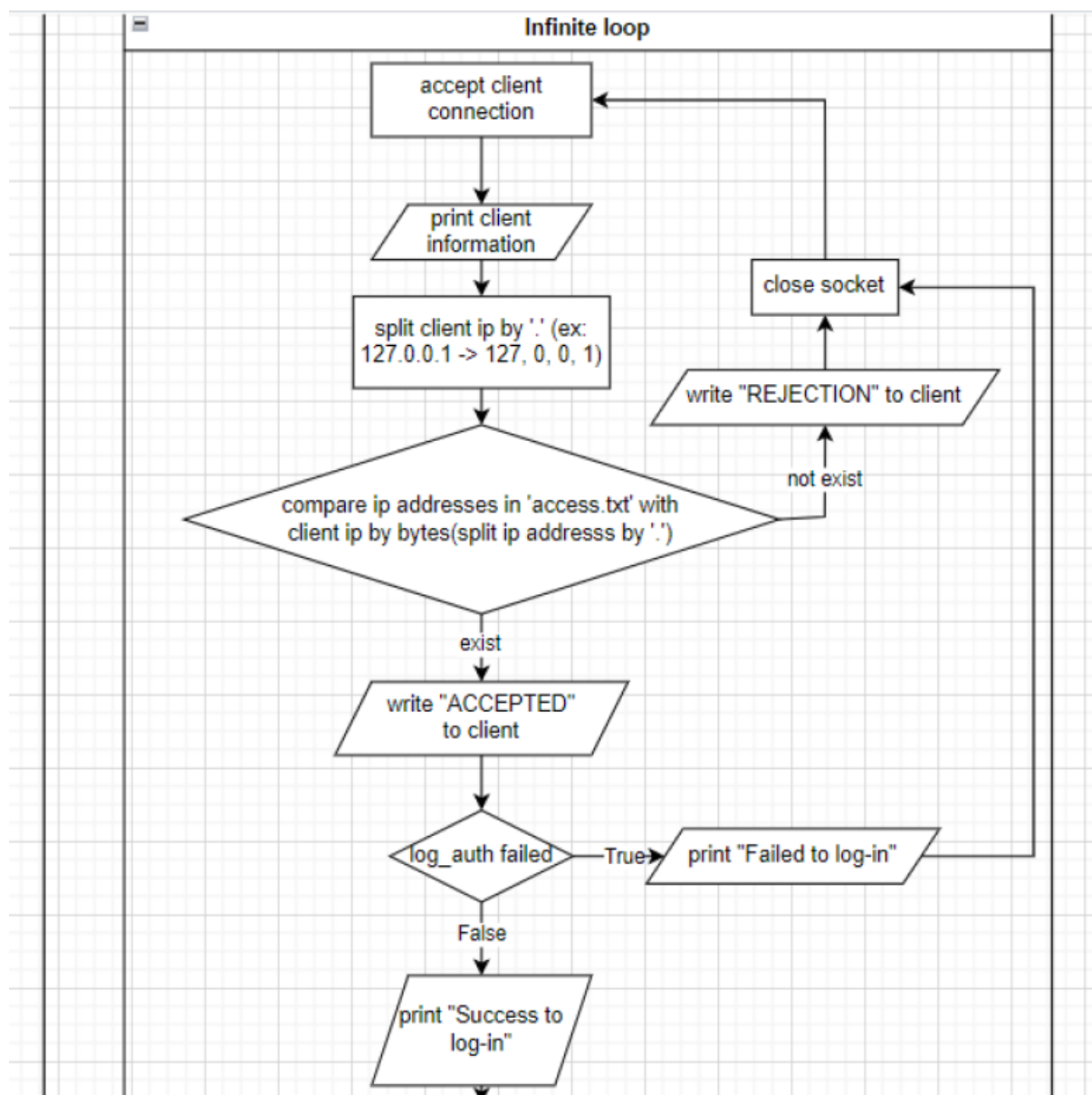
Flow chart

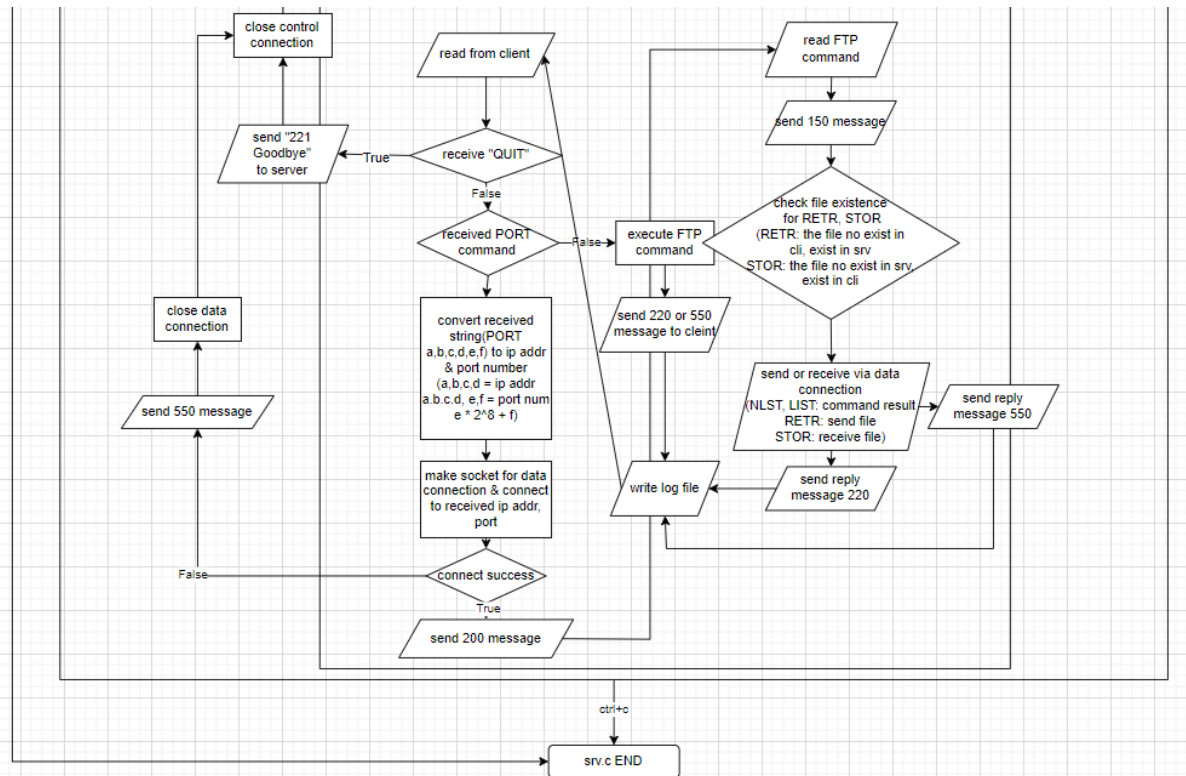




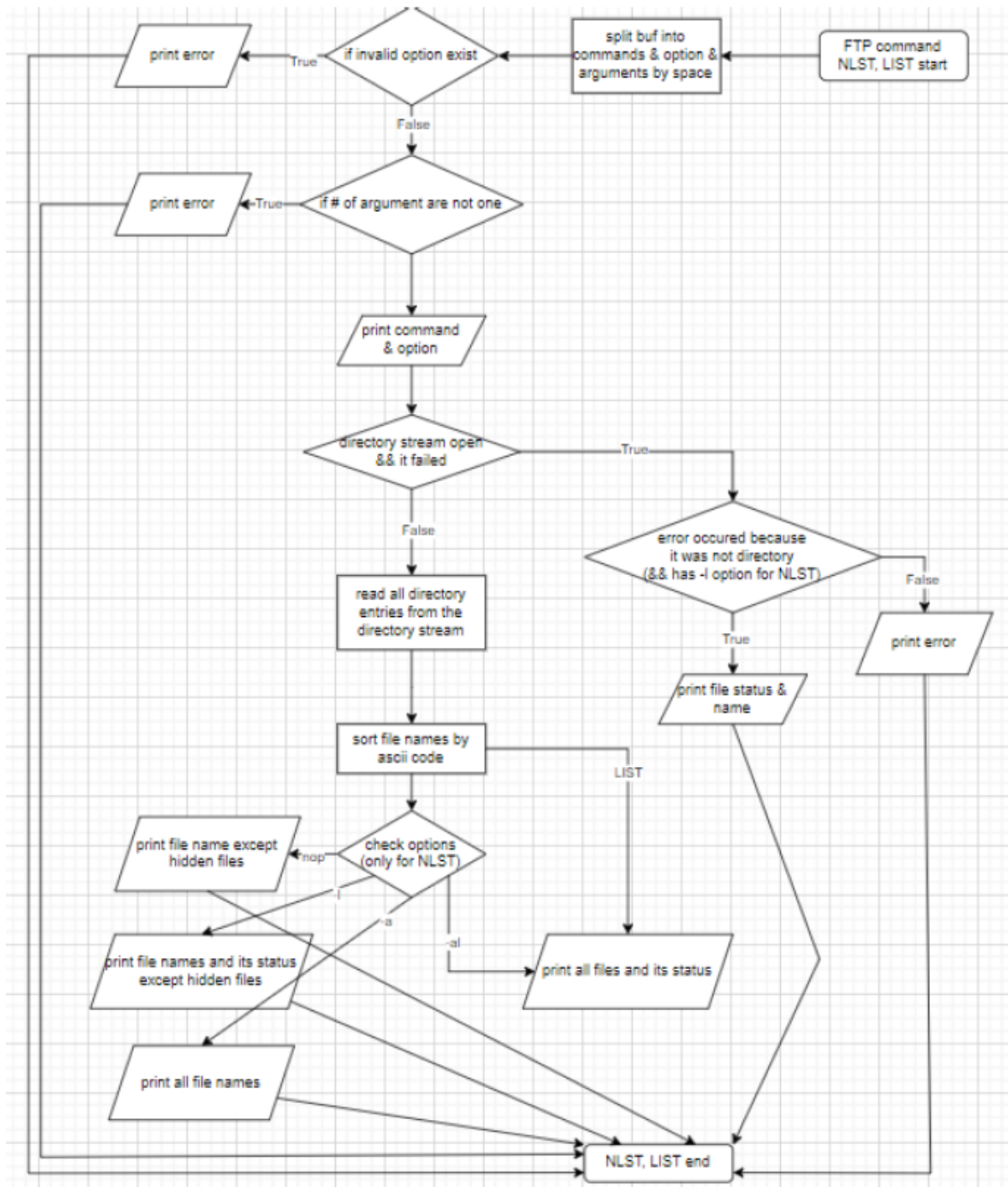


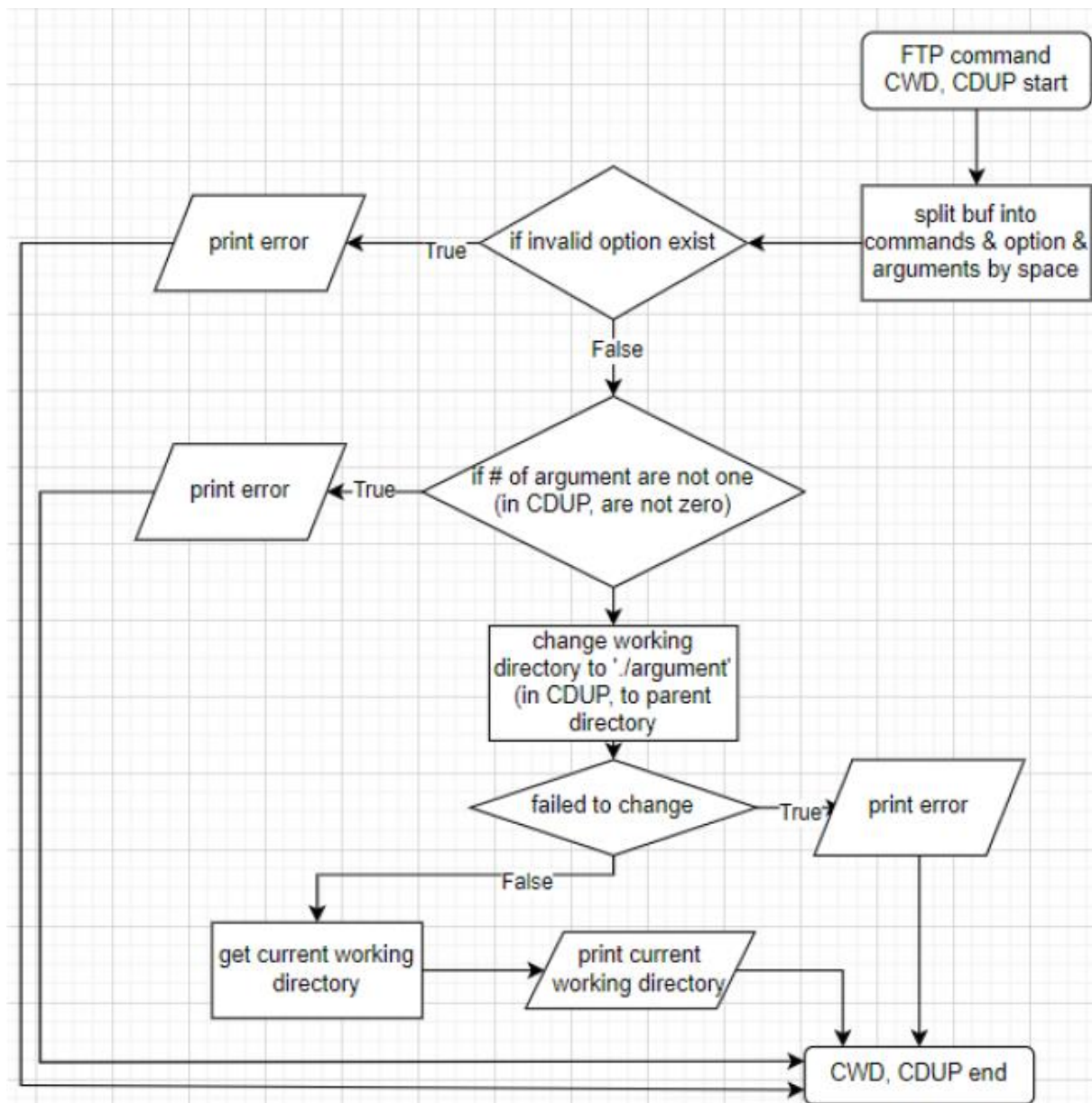


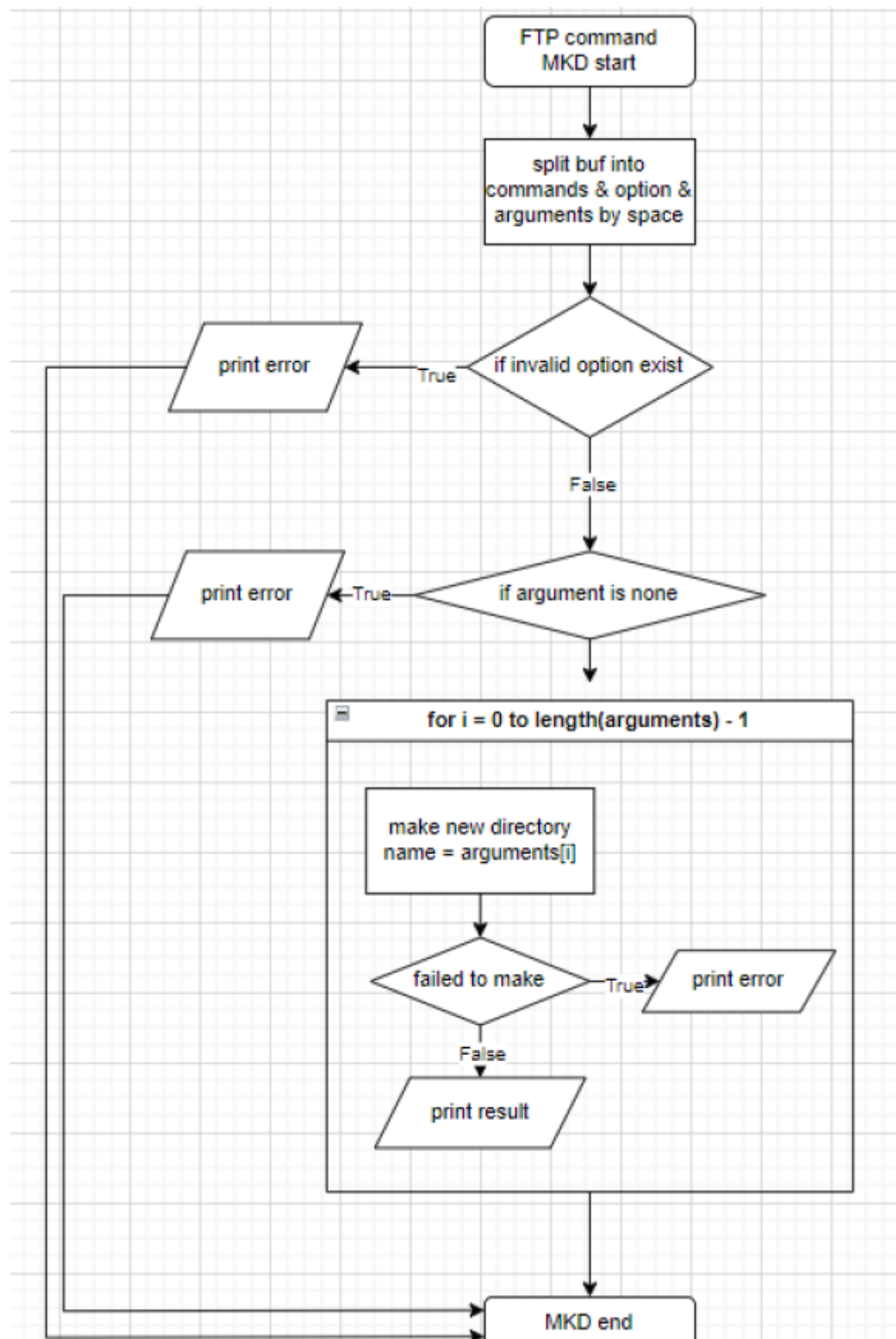


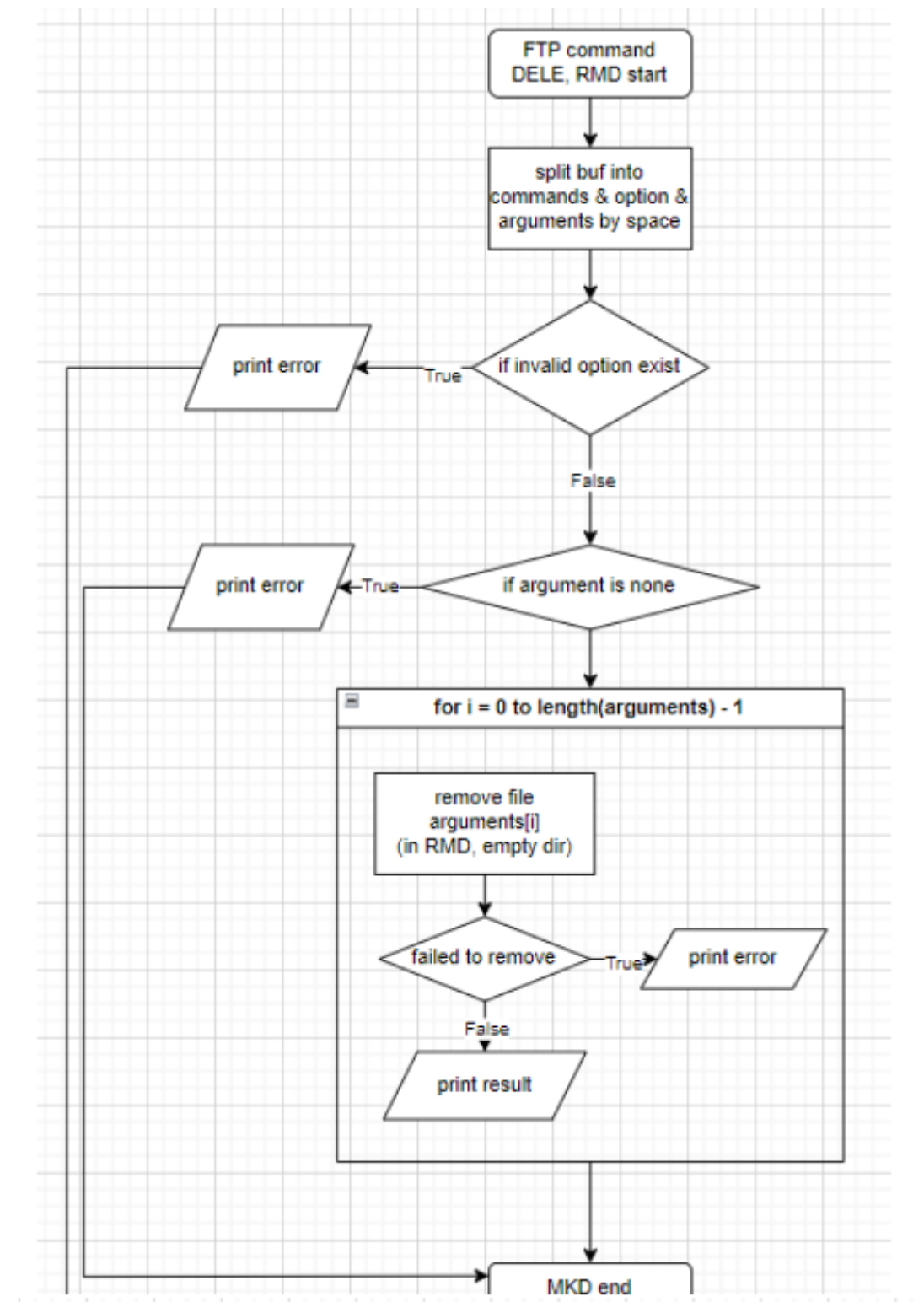


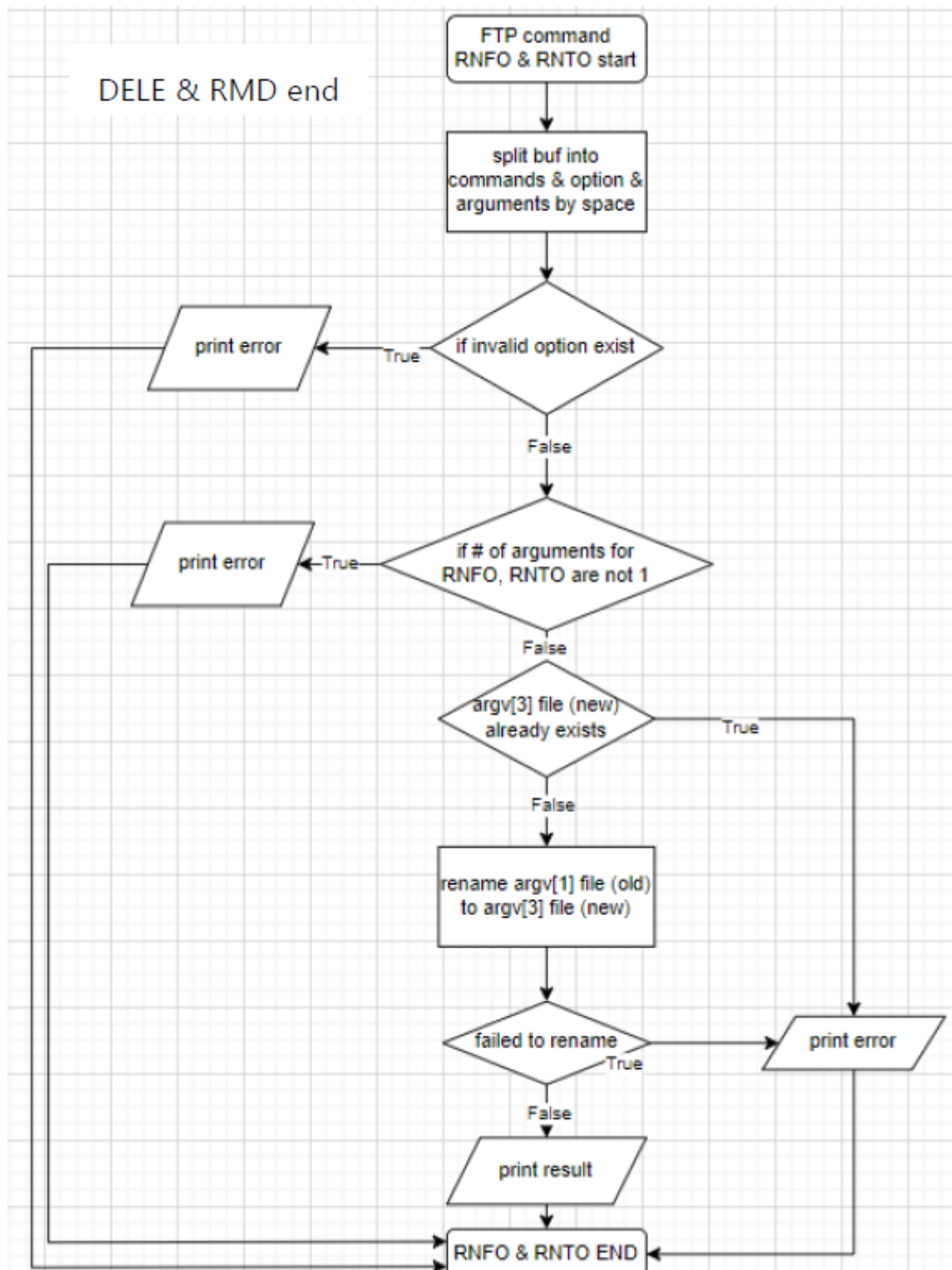












Pseudo code

cli.c

Define constants: BUF_SIZE, FLAGS, MODE

Define functions:

convert_addr_to_str(char* buf, struct sockaddr_in* addr)

log_in(int sockfd)

main(int argc, char** argv)

If argc != 3

Write error message

Exit

ctrlfd = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)

temp.sin_family = AF_INET

temp.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr(argv[1])

temp.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[2]))

If connect(ctrlfd, (struct sockaddr*)&temp, sizeof(temp)) < 0

Print error

Exit

log_in(ctrlfd)

While true

Clear buff

Write "ftp> "

n = read(STDIN_FILENO, buff, BUF_SIZE)

If n < 0

Print error

Exit

buff[n - 1] = '\0'

len = 0

For each token in buff

split[len++] = token

split[len] = NULL

If len == 0

Continue

Clear cmd

For each table entry

If split[0] matches table entry

strcat(cmd, table entry value)

Break

If split[0] == "rename" and len == 3

Handle rename command

Else if split[0] == "type" and len == 2

 Handle type command

Else

 For i = 1 to len - 1

 If split[0] == "cd" and split[i] == ".."

 Modify cmd for CDUP

 Else

 Append split[i] to cmd

If cmd == "QUIT"

 Handle quit command

 Return

If cmd starts with "NLST", "LIST", "RETR", or "STOR"

 Handle data connection commands

Else

 Write cmd to ctrlfd

 Read response from ctrlfd

 Print response

convert_addr_to_str(char* buf, struct sockaddr_in* addr)

 strcpy(buf, "PORT ")

 strcat(buf, inet_ntoa(addr->sin_addr))

 tmp = buf

 For each ptr = strchr(tmp, '.')


```
*ptr = ','  
  
tmp = ptr  
  
sprintf(buf + strlen(buf), ",%d,%d", ntohs(addr->sin_port) >> 8, ntohs(addr->sin_port)  
& 0xFF)
```

```
log_in(int sockfd)
```

```
    n = read(sockfd, buf, BUF_SIZE)
```

```
    If n <= 0
```

```
        Print error
```

```
        Exit
```

```
    buf[n] = '\0'
```

```
    If buf starts with "431"
```

```
        Write buf
```

```
        close(sockfd)
```

```
        Exit
```

```
    Else
```

```
        Write buf
```

```
While true
```

```
    Write "Name : "
```

```
    n = read(STDIN_FILENO, tmp_buff, 1024)
```

```
    If n <= 0
```

```
        Exit
```

```
    tmp_buff[n - 1] = '\0'
```

```
sprintf(buf, "USER %s", tmp_buff)
```

```
write(sockfd, buf, strlen(buf))
```

```
n = read(sockfd, buf, BUF_SIZE)
```

```
If n <= 0
```

```
    Exit
```

```
buf[n] = '\0'
```

```
Write buf
```

```
If buf starts with "430"
```

```
    Continue
```

```
Else if buf starts with "530"
```

```
    close(sockfd)
```

```
    Exit
```

```
passwd = getpass("Passwd : ")
```

```
sprintf(buf, "PASS %s", passwd)
```

```
write(sockfd, buf, strlen(buf))
```

```
n = read(sockfd, buf, BUF_SIZE)
```

```
If n <= 0
```

```
    Exit
```

```
buf[n] = '\0'
```

```
Write buf
```

```
If buf starts with "430"
```

Continue

Else if buf starts with "530"

close(sockfd)

Exit

Else

Return

srv.c

Define constants: BUF_SIZE, TMP_SIZE, MAX_BUF, FLAGS, MODE

Define global variables: g_ip, g_port, g_user, g_mode, g_time, log_fd

Define functions:

sh_int(int sig)

convert_str_to_addr(char* str, struct sockaddr_in* addr)

log_auth(int connfd)

user_match(char* user, char* passwd)

MtoS(struct stat* infor, const char* pathname, char* print_buf)

NLST(char* buf, char* print_buf)

LIST(char* buf, char* print_buf)

PWD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

CWD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

CDUP(char* buf, char* print_buf)

MKD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

DELE(char* buf, char* print_buf)

RMD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

RNFR(char* buf, char* name_from)

RNTO(char* buf, char* name_from)

convert_ascii(char* file)

write_log(int fd, char* command, int bytes, int type)

main(int argc, char** argv)

If argc != 2

Write error message

Raise SIGINT

server_fd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0)

Set server_addr with INADDR_ANY and argv[1]

bind(server_fd, server_addr)

listen(server_fd, 5)

While true

client_fd = accept(server_fd, &client_addr)

g_ip = inet_ntoa(client_addr.sin_addr)

g_port = ntohs(client_addr.sin_port)

If fork() == 0 (child process)

Close server_fd

Open access.txt and check client IP

If client IP not allowed

Write error message

write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, ILLEGAL)

Exit

Else

Open motd file

Write welcome message

write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, AUTH)

If log_auth(client_fd) == 0

Close client_fd

Exit

While true

Read command from client_fd

If command == "QUIT"

Handle quit command

write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, DISCONNECT)

Exit

Else if command starts with "PWD", "CWD", "CDUP", "DELE", "MKD",
"RMD", "RNFR", "RNT0", or "TYPE"

Handle corresponding command

Else (NLST, LIST, RETR, STOR)

Handle data connection commands

Else (parent process)

Close client_fd

Define sh_int(int sig)

Wait for all child processes to terminate

write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, TERM)

Close log_fd

Exit

Define convert_str_to_addr(char* str, struct sockaddr_in* addr)

Parse str to extract IP address and port number

Fill addr with parsed IP address and port number

Define log_auth(int connfd)

While true

Read USER command from connfd

If user_match(user, NULL) < 0

 If failed 3 times

 Write error message

 write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, ILLEGAL)

 Return 0

 Else

 Write error message

 Continue

Read PASS command from connfd

If user_match(user, passwd) < 0

 If failed 3 times

 Write error message

 write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, ILLEGAL)

 Return 0

 Else

 Write error message

 Continue

Else

 Write success message

 write_log(log_fd, NULL, 0, AUTH)

 Break

Return 1

Define user_match(char* user, char* passwd)

 Open passwd file

 For each entry in passwd file

 If user matches and passwd is NULL

 Return 0

 If user and passwd match

 Return 1

Return -1

Define MtoS(struct stat* infor, const char* pathname, char* print_buf)

- Determine file type and permissions

- Format file information string

- Write formatted string to print_buf

Define NLST(char* buf, char* print_buf)

- Parse options and arguments from buf

- Open directory specified by argument

- Read directory entries and store filenames

- Sort filenames

- If -l option

 - For each filename

 - Get file information and format string

 - Append formatted string to print_buf

- Else

 - For each filename

 - Append filename to print_buf

 - Append '/' if file is a directory

- Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define LIST(char* buf, char* print_buf)

- Similar to NLST, but always prints file information (-l)

Define PWD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Get current working directory

Write current working directory to print_buf

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define CWD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Parse argument from buf

Change working directory to argument

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define CDUP(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Change working directory to parent directory

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define MKD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Parse argument from buf

Create directory with argument as name

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define DELE(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Parse argument from buf

Delete file with argument as name

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define RMD(char* buf, char* print_buf)

Parse argument from buf

Remove directory with argument as name

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define RNFR(char* buf, char* name_from)

Parse argument from buf

Store argument in name_from

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define RNTO(char* buf, char* name_from)

Parse argument from buf

Rename file from name_from to argument

Return 0 on success, -1 on failure

Define convert_ascii(char* file)

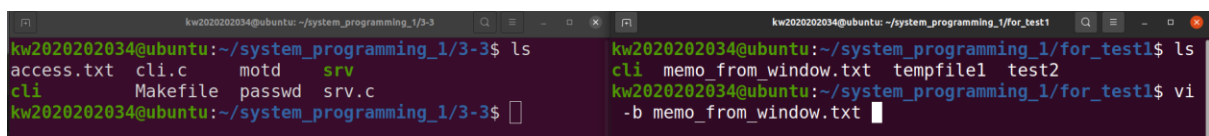
Convert WnWr and WnWr sequences to Wn in file

Define write_log(int fd, char* command, int bytes, int type)

Format log message based on type

Write formatted log message to fd

결과화면



The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is titled 'kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/3-3' and shows the output of 'ls' in the directory ~/system_programming_1/3-3, listing files: access.txt, cli.c, motd, srv, cli, Makefile, passwd, and srv.c. The right window is titled 'kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/for_test1' and shows the output of 'ls' in the directory ~/system_programming_1/for_test1, listing files: cli, memo_from_window.txt, tempfile1, and test2. Below the 'ls' output, the command 'vi -b memo_from_window.txt' is entered.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/3-3$ ls
access.txt  cli.c      motd      srv
cli         Makefile  passwd    srv.c
kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/3-3$

kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ ls
cli  memo_from_window.txt  tempfile1  test2
kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ vi
-b memo_from_window.txt
```

get, put 의 test 를 위해 cli 와 srv 를 다른 경로에 두고 테스트하였습니다. login 을 위해 access.txt, motd, passwd 는 srv 와 같은 경로에 두었습니다.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu: ~/system_programming_1/for_test1
memo from window^M
I wanna jong gang^M
I love saeu kkang^M
thank^M
you
~
~
~
~
```

binary, ascii mode transmission 을 보이기 위해 윈도우에서 텍스트 파일을 만들어 cli 와 같은 경로에 두었습니다. vi -b memo_from_window.txt 로 확인한 결과, \r\n 이 개행으로 들어가 있는 걸 확인할 수 있습니다.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$ cat access.txt
*.0.0.0
127.0.0.*
128.0.0.1kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$
```

access.txt 는 다음과 같이 구성되어 있어 제 컴퓨터 내의 cli 가 접속하면 ip 가 127.0.0.1 이므로 이에 해당해 접근을 허용할 것입니다.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$ ./srv 3000
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.

kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 3000
Connected to sswlab.kw.ac.kr.
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.
Name :
```

보시는 바와 같이 cli 가 잘 접속해 220 reply message 가 나온 것을 볼 수 있습니다.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$ cat passwd
taewan:12:0:0:SPLab1:/home/1:sh1
nono:34:1:0:SPLab2:/home/2:sh2
gang:56:2:1:SPLab3:/home/3:sh3kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_pr
```

passwd 는 taewan, nono, gang 3 사용자의 정보가 저장되어 있습니다. 저는 taewan 으로 접속할 건데, 비밀번호가 12 이므로 12 를 password 로 입력할 것입니다.

```

kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$ ./srv 3000
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.
USER taewan
331 Password is required for username.
PASS 12
230 User taewan logged in.
ftp>

kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 3000
Connected to sswlab.kw.ac.kr.
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.
Name : taewan
331 Password is required for username.
Passwd :
230 User taewan logged in.
ftp>

```

passwd 에 존재하는 ID, passwd 를 입력하니 접속이 성공한 것을 볼 수 있습니다.

```

kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/3-3$ ./srv 3000
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.
USER taewan
331 Password is required for username.
PASS 12
230 User taewan logged in.
PORT 127,0,0,1,142,16
200 PORT command successful
NLST -la
150 Opening data connection for directory list
226 Complete transmission.
ftp>

kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ ./cli 127.0.0.1 3000
Connected to sswlab.kw.ac.kr.
220 sswlab.kw.ac.kr FTP server (version myftp[1.0] Tue Jun 04 16:06:50 KST 2024) ready.
Name : taewan
331 Password is required for username.
Passwd :
230 User taewan logged in.
ftp> ls -la
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 16:06 ./
drwxrwxr-x 14 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 11:54 ../
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 98 Jun 02 20:41 Makefile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 27 Jun 03 17:46 access.txt
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 22312 Jun 04 16:06 cli
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 14819 Jun 04 16:06 cli.c
-rwxr-xr-x 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 412 Jun 04 16:19 logfile
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 50 Jun 03 21:54 motd
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 94 Jun 03 08:32 passwd
-rwxrwxr-x 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 40552 Jun 04 14:39 srv
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 46819 Jun 04 14:39 srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 727 bytes is received.
ftp>

```

ftp 명령어를 입력하는 부분이 출력되어 ls -la 명령어를 입력하니 PORT 연결, data connection 을 통한 명령어 결과 수신, 바이트 수가 잘 출력됨을 볼 수 있습니다. 이때, 전송받은 reply message, FTP command 는 server 에도 출력됩니다. 다음 장부터는 편의 보기를 위해 client side 만 캡처하였습니다.

```

ftp> dir ..
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list
drwxrwxr-x 14 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 11:54 ./
drwxr-xr-x 30 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 16:07 ../
drwxrwxr-x 8 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 14:42 .git/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Apr 01 17:40 .vscode/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Apr 12 09:38 1-1/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Apr 09 11:36 1-2/
drwxrwxr-x 3 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 02 14:42 1-3/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 02 14:44 2-1/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 09 14:54 2-2/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 16 11:34 2-3/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 21 14:25 3-1/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 May 29 22:05 3-2/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 16:06 3-3/
drwxrwxr-x 2 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 4096 Jun 04 16:06 for_test1/
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kw2020202034 kw2020202034 2222 Apr 08 20:06 header.sh
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 988 bytes is received.
ftp>

```

dir 명령어의 결과입니다. 상위 디렉토리의 상세 정보를 잘 출력하였습니다.

```

ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202034/system_programming_1/3-3" is current directory.
ftp> cd ~
250 CWD command succeeds.
ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202034" is current directory.
ftp> cd system_programming_1/3-3
250 CWD command succeeds.
ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202034/system_programming_1/3-3" is current directory.
ftp> cd ..
250 CDUP command succeeds.
ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202034/system_programming_1" is current directory.
ftp> cd 3-3
250 CWD command succeeds.
ftp> pwd
257 "/home/kw2020202034/system_programming_1/3-3" is current directory.
ftp>

```

PWD, CWD, CDUP 의 결과입니다. cd(CWD, CDUP)로 working directory 를 이동하였을 때마다 reply code 250 의 유효성을 pwd 로 current working directory 가 cd 의 인자임을 확인할 수 있습니다.

```

ftp> mkdir temp
250 MKD command performed successfully.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
logfile
motd
passwd
srv
srv.c
temp/
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 66 bytes is received.
ftp> rmdir temp
250 RMD command performed successfully.
ftp> rmdir not_exist_dir
550 not_exist_dir: Can't remove directory.
ftp> get Makefile
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening binary mode data connection for Makefile.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 98 bytes is received.
ftp>

```

mkdir, rmdir, get 의 결과입니다. ls 를 통해 mkdir, rmdir 이 성공적으로 이루어졌음을 알 수 있고, get 도 문제 없이 성공적으로 실행되었다는 결과를 확인할 수 있습니다.

```
kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ ls
cli Makefile memo_from_window.txt tempfile1 test2
kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for_test1$ cat Makefile
CC = gcc
NAME = cli srv

all : $(NAME)

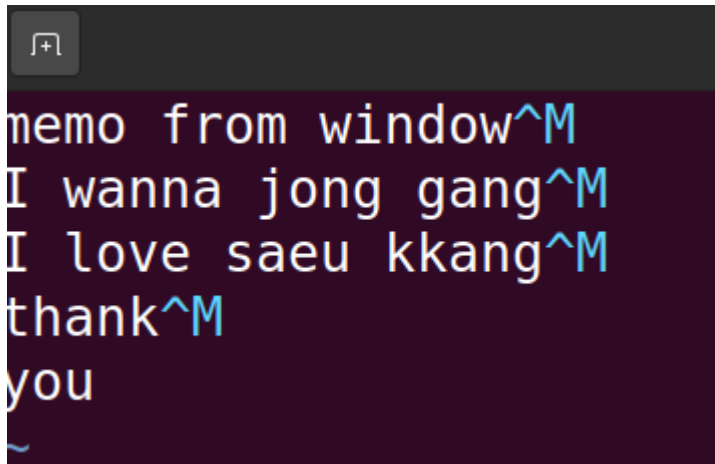
%.o : %.c
    $(CC) -o $@ $< -lsocket

clean:
    rm -rf $(NAME)kw2020202034@ubuntu:~/system_programming_1/for
```

실제 검증을 위해 cli 가 있는 디렉토리 for_test1 에 들어가보니, get 으로 받은 Makefile 이 잘 들어있고, 내용을 확인해보면 문제 없이 잘 전달되었음을 볼 수 있습니다.

```
ftp> put memo_from_window.txt
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening binary mode data connection for memo_from_window.txt.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 66 bytes is sent.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
logfile
memo_from_window.txt
motd
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 81 bytes is received.
ftp> █
```

다음은 put 명령어의 결과입니다. window 에서 작성한 파일을 srv side 로 보냈는데, binary로 보냈음을 확인할 수 있고, ls로 확인 결과 파일이 생성되었음을 볼 수 있습니다.



```
memo from window^M
I wanna jong gang^M
I love saeu kkang^M
thank^M
you
~
```

위 파일을 열어보면 'wr'이 남아있는데, 이는 binary mode 였기 때문에 개행이 바뀌지 않은 것입니다.

```
ftp> type ascii
201 Type set to A.
ftp> put memo_from_window.txt
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening ascii mode data connection for memo_from_window.txt.
550 Failed transmission.
ftp> delete memo_from_window.txt
250 DELE command performed successfully.
ftp> put memo_from_window.txt
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening ascii mode data connection for memo_from_window.txt.
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 66 bytes is sent.
ftp> ls
200 PORT command successful
150 Opening data connection for directory list
Makefile
access.txt
cli
cli.c
logfile
memo_from_window.txt
motd
passwd
srv
srv.c
226 Complete transmission.
OK. 81 bytes is received.
ftp>
```

type 명령어로 ascii mode 로 바꾸었습니다. put 을 다시 하게 되면 아까 memo_from_window.txt 가 아직 존재해 오류가 났고, delete 명령어로 해당 파일은 지운 후 다시 put 을 하면 잘 받았음을 알 수 있습니다.


```
memo from window
I wanna jong gang
I love saeu kang
thank
you
|~
```

다시 받은 memo_from_window.txt 를 vi -b memo_from_window.txt 로 확인 결과 'WrWn'이 일반 개행으로 바뀌었음을 확인할 수 있습니다.

```
ftp> rename memo_from_window.txt window
350 File exists, ready to rename.
250 RNT0 command succeeds.
ftp> rename not_exist_file b
550 not_exist_file: Can't find such file or directory.
ftp> |
```

다음은 rename test 입니다. 존재하는 파일을 존재하지 않는 파일명으로 바꾸었기에 성공적으로 실행되었고, 존재하지 않는 파일을 바꾸려 하면 위와 같이 550 reply message 를 받게 됩니다.

```
ftp> quit
221 Goodbye.
```

quit 명령어를 입력하면 221 reply message 를 받으며 cli 가 종료됩니다.

```
Tue Jun 4 16:06:43 2024 Server is started
Tue Jun 4 16:08:05 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan LOG_IN
Tue Jun 4 16:19:24 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan PORT 127,0,0,1,142,16
Tue Jun 4 16:19:24 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 200 PORT command successful
Tue Jun 4 16:19:24 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan NLST -la
Tue Jun 4 16:19:24 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 150 Opening data connection for directory list
Tue Jun 4 16:19:24 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 226 Complete transmission. | 727 bytes
Tue Jun 4 16:20:06 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan PORT 127,0,0,1,90,9
Tue Jun 4 16:20:06 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 200 PORT command successful
Tue Jun 4 16:20:06 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan LIST ..
Tue Jun 4 16:20:06 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 150 Opening data connection for directory list
Tue Jun 4 16:20:06 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 226 Complete transmission. | 988 bytes
Tue Jun 4 16:20:28 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan PWD
Tue Jun 4 16:20:28 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 257 "/home/kw2020202034/system_programming_1/3-3" is current dir
ectory.
```


다음은 log file 의 일부분들을 보여드리겠습니다. 시작 부분에 서버가 켜질 때, login 에 성공했을 때, PORT, NLST 등의 FTP 명령어가 전송될 때, reply code 들이 전송될 때 log file 에 이들이 잘 기록되었음을 볼 수 있습니다. 추가로, data connection 을 쓰는 NLST, LIST 명령어의 226 reply message 는 뒤에 전송한 bytes 수를 같이 기록함을 볼 수 있습니다.

```
Tue Jun  4 16:25:56 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan PORT 127,0,0,1,223,148
Tue Jun  4 16:25:56 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 200 PORT command successful
Tue Jun  4 16:25:56 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan RETR Makefile
Tue Jun  4 16:25:56 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 150 Opening binary mode data connection for Makefile.
Tue Jun  4 16:25:56 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 226 Complete transmission. | 98 bytes
Tue Jun  4 16:27:51 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan PORT 127,0,0,1,54,24
Tue Jun  4 16:27:51 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 200 PORT command successful
Tue Jun  4 16:27:51 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan STOR memo_from_window.txt
Tue Jun  4 16:27:51 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 150 Opening binary mode data connection for memo_from_window.txt
Tue Jun  4 16:27:51 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 226 Complete transmission. | 66 bytes
```

data connection 을 사용하는 다른 명령어인 RETR, STOR 도 226 reply message 를 보낼 때 bytes 수를 같이 기록함을 볼 수 있습니다.

```
Tue Jun  4 16:33:35 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan RNFR not_exist_file
Tue Jun  4 16:33:35 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 550 not_exist_file: Can't find such file or directory.
Tue Jun  4 16:34:01 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan QUIT
Tue Jun  4 16:34:01 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan 221 Goodbye.
Tue Jun  4 16:34:01 2024 [127.0.0.1:59918] taewan LOG_OUT
[total service time : 1556 sec]
Tue Jun  4 16:34:22 2024 Server is terminated
```

quit 을 한 후에 client 와 연결된 srv 의 child process 가 종료되고, 이때 LOG_OUT 되며 child process 가 실행되었던 시간을 같이 기록합니다.

이후, ctrl+c 를 눌러 srv 가 완전 종료되면 이때도 기록합니다.

고찰

그동안 했던 과제를 모두 합치니 연결되는 부분에서 에러도 많이 나고 reply code 등 수정할 부분이 많아 시간을 많이 소모했습니다. 그러나 한 학기 동안 노력한 결과 FTP server 를 제 힘으로 구현했다는 사실이 매우 뿌듯하여 이와 관련된 server 쪽 공부를 방학 기간 동안에 한번 해보고 싶습니다.