

## Math 351: Homework 1 (Due September 14)

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From the **0.1** exercises on pages 9, work exercises 1,2,3,5,6,7.

### Problem 1

Prove the following equivalences:

a)  $\neg(P \vee Q) \equiv (\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$

$P$	$Q$	$\neg P$	$\neg Q$	$P \vee Q$	$\neg(P \vee Q)$	$(\neg P \wedge \neg Q)$
$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$T$	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>

b)  $\neg(P \wedge Q) \equiv (\neg P \vee \neg Q)$

$P$	$Q$	$\neg P$	$\neg Q$	$P \wedge Q$	$\neg(P \wedge Q)$	$(\neg P \vee \neg Q)$
$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
$T$	$F$	$F$	$T$	$F$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>
$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	$F$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>
$F$	$F$	$T$	$T$	$F$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>

### Problem 2

Prove that  $P \implies Q \equiv (\neg P) \vee Q$ . Deduce that the negation of  $P \implies Q$  is  $P \wedge (\neg Q)$ .

$P$	$Q$	$\neg P$	$(\neg P) \vee Q$	$P \implies Q$
$T$	$T$	$F$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>
$T$	$F$	$F$	<b>F</b>	<b>F</b>
$F$	$T$	$T$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>
$F$	$F$	$T$	<b>T</b>	<b>T</b>