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THE TIMES OF INDIA

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STATE OF EMERGENCY DECLARED

Several leaders arrested

NEW DELHI, June 26.,

THE President, Mr. Fakhruddin Ali Ahmad, declared a state of emergency this has to be laid before the two housemorning on account of threat to the "security of the country due to "internal disturbances." A number of arrests have been made.

The Prime Minister, Mrs. Gandhi, in a broadcast to the nation referred to the incitements to the military and police by "certain persons" and their proposed programme of action "to disrupt normal functioning" to justify the emergency. She. however, said there was "no need to panic."

Mrs. Gandhi said "the nation's integrity demands firm action." Though the Prime Minister herself

did not name the persons inciting the armed forces and the police, Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan at a meeting here last night repeated statements he has been making earlier asking "the army, police and government employees not to obey

Pre-censorship

imposed

NEW DELHI, June 26: The gov-

ernment has imposed pre-censorship

Meetings banned

in Delhi

NEW DELHI, June 26: The district

magistrate, Mr. Sushil Kumar, today

144 Cr. P. C. prohibiting any public

meeting, demonstration, assembly of

five or more persons and carrying of

fire-arms, banners, placards, lathies and

The order will remain in force

The Lt.-Governor has issued instruc-

tions to the police to firmly deal wit

Life in Delhi normal

the city were open as usual.—P.T.I.

Alertness & vigilance

being maintained

and vigilance was being maintained.

Steps to protect vital

installations

The home commissioner, Mr. Ram

Singh, told newmen here today that

instructions had been issued to dis-

proclamation of the emergency.

vital installations.—P.T.I.

the like in the capital.

for two months.

at any cost."-U.N.I.

Mr. Narayan had also challenged the home minister to prosecute him The emergency declared today

of Parliament, and will cease to bave effect after two months, unless Sabha and the Rajya Sabha.

ACTION UNDER MISA

The President's proclamation followed steps in which Mr. Jacoprokash Narayan, Mr. Morain Desar and other prominent non-CPI opposition leaders were rounded up under the Maintenance of Internal Society

The police arrested the leaders in the early hours of this morning. The arrested included Mr. Chindra Shekhar, a member of the Congress working committee, and Mr. Ram-Dhan, secretary of the Congress parliamentary party. Both of thom Jayaprakash Narayan.

Those picked up in the early hours also included Mr. Charan take away from the seriousness of Singh, Mr. Raj Narain, Mr. Samar Guha and Mr. Pileo Mody.

editor of the local Jana Sandi Eng-time when a programme of disrup-lish daily, "Motherland", Mr. K. R., tion has been drawn up to challenge

Mr. Asoka Mehta, president of country Congress (O), has also been arrest-

president, Mr. Vaipayee, Jana Sangh people that the emergency would approved by resolutions of the Lok leader, and Mr. S. N. Mishra, leader not affect the lives of Jaw-abiding of the Congress (O) in Parliament, citizens. were all arrested this morning at Bangalore in their rooms at the MLAs hostel here where they had

ency followed an early morning meeting of the cabinet in which a recommendation to the President

for this purpose was approved. In an unscheduled broadcast to the nation at 8 am., the Prime economic measures were under the Minister, Mrs. Gandhi, referred to a "widespread conspiracy" and at- and would be announced soon. to destroy democracy in name of saving it" and to "incite" the police and armed forces. Mrs. Gandhi said the fact that are known to be supporters of Mr. the Indian defence forces were etrong, disciplined and patriotic

and would not be taken in, did not the situation. "It is our firm duty to safe- threatened by internal disturbances. Earlier, the police had arrested the guard the unity and stability at a

tion has been drawn up to challenge law and order throughout the

She hoped the internal conditions would speedily improve to dispense Mr. L. K. Advani, Jana Sangh, with the emergency and assured the

The Prime Minister sold that ever since she had started a programme for the welfare of the poor there had been an agitation against her. The proclamation of the emerg- Whether she was the Prime Minisfer or not was not important, but the way the institution of the Prime Minister was being denigrated and weakened was a serious matter. Mrs. Gandhi said that important

> The following is the text of the proplamation issued by the President today: "In exercise of the powers conferred by clause (1) of article 352 of the Constitution, I, Takhruddin Ali Ahmed, President of India, by this proclamation declare that a grave emergency exists whereby the security of India is

consideration of the government

Be vigilant, states told

NEW DELHI, June 26: The Centre has asked all the state governments and Union territory adminis trations to make full use of the powers under the Defence of Indi-Act and rules to maintain law and order in the country.

The states and Union territories have been asked to ensure that the normal functioning of the government and the life of the people were not jeopardised by anti-social and

Rights suspended

velopment will have to be passed by new emergency promulgated today. the censor.—U.N.I.

pension as a result of the emergency proclaimed in 1971 to tackle the and (G) to practice any profession. 14 conferring "equality before law" was suspended. promulgated an order under section

NEW DELHI, June 26: The citi-, following rights on citizens. zen's fundamental rights under article | It reads: (1) All citizens shall have the right—(A) to freedom of speech 19 of the constitution would remain and expression. (B) to assemble peaceand all items relating to internal des suspended during the operation of the ably and without arms. (C) to form These rights are already under sus- (D) to reside and settle in any part

threat of external aggression. Recent- or to carry on any occupation, trade ly, in the case of smugglers, article

sociations or unions. (D) to move freely throughout the territory of India. of the territory of India. (F) to ac-

Circumstances under which these Under the category known as "right rights might be curtailed are detailed

to freedom", article 19 confers the in provisos to the article.-U.N.I. Borooah blames opposition

and take "all necessary and effective THE Congress president. Mr. D. K. Borooah, said today, that gation of internal emergency and the measures to maintain law and order NEW DELHI, June 26: Life in the ponsible behaviour of individuals determined leadership. capital city of Delhi was normal today. and parties who were doing their People were reporting for duty in their worst to undermine the stability respective places of work and all and unity of the country and its essential services like water, power democratic constitution

and transport were being maintained In a statement issued today, Mr at the normal level. Attendance in government offices was normal and shops and other business centres in

NEW DELHI, June 26: All India Like disciplined and dedicated fightters, they must ensure that miscreants Radio, in a special bulletin at 10 this were not allowed to disrupt th morning, said that constant alertness peaceful life of the citizens and wheels of production in farms and It added that the law and order machinery would ensure that peace was not disturbed or jeopardised and that the normal functioning of life of the country was maintained.—P.T.I. He said educational institutions ment of the younger generation and vital installations is among the prethe scientific and technological development of the country would come to a grinding halt if seats of learning interest.

any circumstances by the students and trict collectors to take measures to maintain law and order and to protect the teaching community," Mr. Borooan

ruptive elements.

were allowed to be overrun by dis-

Jabalpur: Prohibitory orders were The following is the text promulgated on Wednesday in Jabal- statement: pur district for a week.—U.N.I. "Once as "Once again the Prime Minister has the nation, has said that she would P.T.I.

lised because of the Indian govern-

ficulties faced by many consortain

countries is presumably influencing

. It is understood that the Ameri-

cans are not definitely joining debt

elief portion of aid is likely to

The consectium, which meets every

sear, appeared to length the state of

emerzency proclaimed in India, offi-

The delegates also made no men-

tion of India's martear beach which

lit toyeth gave the to criticism among

The World Back and the solid

loans totalling 840 million dollars.

per cent, increase over last

ply to check inflation.

safe under her wise, courageous and "Appeal to all patriotic, democratic

and progressive forces and organisaions in our country, especially the armers, workers, middle classes, intellectuals and youth, to stand solidly is a rock behind the steps, taken by Mrs. Gandni.

"I specially urge the youth to rise to the occasion and reject all attempts to divert their energies into destructive and anti-national channels. The nation xpects them to prepare themselves for building a strong India and a new society for our people.

ARMY'S TRADITION

"These steps have been taken after undermine the stability and unity of and without vacillation. parties and their self-appointed mesand more specially attempts to incite

"Of course, as Mrs. Gundhi has "This should not to be allowed in their glorious, patriotic tradition and and the teaching community. deep sense of discipline, have and government or people can ignore such of our people will demonstrate what

"Mis. Gandhi, in her broadcast to

"A special responsibility is east upon all Congressmen in this hour of national emergency. Trute to the highest and gave to our people a democratic polity, every Conglessman and woman oday is a soldier in the defence of ability and unity of India and ou values of democracy, sécularism and

CALL TO CONGRESSMEN

"Like disciplined and dedicated ighters, they must ensure that miscreants are not allowed to disrapt the peaceful life of citizens, that the wheels of production in farms an in future in the interest of our vast masses are implemented with speed

"Our educational institutions should stitution. The call given by reactionary continue to function without any disstabs to paralyse the life of the nation of our younger generation and the scientific and technological developthe army and the police were acts of ment of our country will come to grave provocation against the national stinding halt if seats of scarning were aid our army and the police, with in any circumstances by the student "I have no doubt that the entir

ignore such gimmicks, but no country and all that patriotic sections is now established as a fact that India

against call for bandh

By A Staff Reporter

THE president of the Bombay Jana Sangh, Mr. J. Wadhwant, was arrested in Bombay on Thurslay. This was announced by the Maharashira chief minister, Mr. S. B. Chavan, at a press conference. Mr. Chavan said the opposition would be allowed to hold meetings if any were organised within the framiework of the emergency fules, He, however, warned that firm iction would be taken against these calling for a Bombay bandh. A-ked whether he had any information that the opposition parties and given a call for Bombay bandh. on Friday, Mr. Chavan said he had no such knowledge.

To a question he replied that he did not anticipate any trouble in Meharashtra. Asked whether any MPCC leader had been arrested. Mr. Chavan replied in the negative. But he said Mr. Mohan' Dharia, a former Union ninister, had been suspended from The chief minister requested the new men to be restrained and not play

up news in a manner that would be detrimental to pence.

Peace plea by state govt.

By A Staff Reporter The Maharashtid cabinet has wel-

omed the proclamation of emergency the President. The meeting of the cabinet was ield immediately after the emergency was declared. It decided to appeal to the people to co-operate with the government in maintaining peace and ecurity in the state. The following is the text of the appeal issued by the cabinet:

"The state cabinet welcomes the men tonight. ed. The persistent incitement by cermatiny and to the police for rebellion ladia and the office of the Prime Minister of India to be publicly deni-

The state cabinet appeals to the people to co-operate with the governent in maintaining peace and secuity in the state and to assist the governovent in defeating the anti-demo-tratic and fascist forces trying to make India a bastion of right reaction

Blow to rightist plot: Moscow

MOSCOW, June 26: Under a head-"Blow to rightist plot," the Soviet government organ." Izvestia," today published excepts from Mrs. ndhira Gandhi's speech dealing with the state of emergency declared in i

There was no commentary.-A.P. Brahmaputra water level falls

GAUHATI, June 26: The Brahmaoutra has recorded a fall in the water

Official reports described the overall flood situation as "good" but said the Brahmaputra had breached some bunds in the river island of Majuli in Sibsagar district flooding large

CM warns Security in peril, says P.M.

Gandhi, said in an unscheduled broadcast to the nation this morning that the proclamation of Prime Minister's broadcast emergency was to meet "the threat] to internal stability."

She spoke of "certain persons in

fact that "our defence forces and the police are disciplined and deeply pat- I began introducing certain progresmotic and, therefore, will not be taken in, does not mitigate the seriousness of the provocation." No government worth the name could stand by and allow the country's stability to be imperilled when forces of disintegration were "in full

play" and communal passions were being aroused, threatening the coun-Mrs. Gandhi's broadcast came immediately after the proclamation of a state of emergency by the President Mr. Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed, and the pre-dawn swoop by the police to

round up Mr. Jayaprakash Narayan,

Mr. Morarji Desai and several promi-

nent non-CPI opposition leaders.

"DEEP CONSPIRACY"

Mrs. Gandhi said the proclamation that it would in no way affect the rights of law-abiding citizens. The Prime Minister referred to "the deep and widespread conspiracy"; stewing since she began introducing certain progressive measures of benesurcharged the atmosphere leading to colent incidents.

normal functioning." Any situation portant whether I remain Prime

THE Prime Minister, Mrs. Indira was bound to encourage dangers from and the deliberate political attempt outside, she said. The following is the text of the of democracy or of the nation.

The President has proclaimed an emergency. This is nothing to panic

I am sure you are all conscious of citing our armed forces to mutiny and our police to rebel," and said that the the deep and widespread conspiracy which has been brewing ever since sive measures of benefit to the common man and woman of India. In the name of democracy it has been sought to negate the very funcioning of democracy. Duly elected governments have not been allowed o function and in some cases torce ias been used to compel members to resign in order to dissolve lawfully elected aksemblies. Agitations have surcharged the atmosphere, leading

to violent incidents.

FALSE ALLEGATIONS

The whole country was shocked at the brutal murder of my cabinet colleague, Mr. L. N. Mishra. We also deeply deplore the dastardly attack on the chief justice of India.

Certain persons have gone to the length of inciting our armed forces was "nothing to panic about" and to mutiny and our police to rebel. The fact that our detence forces and the police are disciplined and deeply patriotic and, therefore, will not be taken in, does not mitigate the seriousness of the provocation. The forces of disintegration are in full fit to the common man and woman play and communal passions are of India." and said agitations had being aroused, threatening our unity being aroused, threatening our unity. All manner of false allegations have been hurled at me. The Indian ! Mrs. Gandhi said the government people have known me since my had now learnt of "new programmes childhood. All my life has been in people. challenging law and order throughout the service of our people. This is the country with a view to disrupting not a personal matter. It is not im-

national government to act decisively tution of Prime Minister is important to denigrate it is not in the interests We have watched these developments with the utmost patience for long. Now we learn of new pro-

grammes challenging law and order throughout the country with a view to disrupting normal functions ing. How can any government worth the name stand by and allow the country's stability to be imperilled? The actions of a few are endanger. ing the rights of the vast majority, Any situation which weakens the capacity of the national government to act decisively inside the country is bound to encourage dangers from outside. It is our paramount duty to safeguard unity and stability. nation's integrity demands firm action,

THREAT TO STABILITY The threat to internal stability also

iffects production and the prospects of economic development. In the last few months the determined action we have taken has succeeded in largely checking the price rise. We have neen actively considering further measures to strengthen the economy and to relieve the hardship of various sections, including the poor and vulnerable, and those with fixed incomes. I shall announce these soon. I should like to assure you that the new emergency proclamation will in no way affect the rights of lawabiding citizens. I am sure that internal conditions will speedily anprove to enable us to dispense this proclamation as soon as possible. I have been overwhelmed by messages of goodwill from all parts of India and all sections of May I appeal for your continued

co-operation and trust in the days

People ignore

bandh call

THE 12-hour flash Patna bandh

Situation peaceful NEW DELHI, June 26: The gene-, emergency proclaimed in 1971, and

al situation all over the country fol- the one proclaimed today, was that lowing the proclamation of emergen- the former did not extend to internal cy this morning is peaceful, Dr. A. R. Baji, principal information officer of external aggression. the government of India, told news-

Madhya Pradesh, 90 in Delhi, 49 in Punjab, 43 in Haryana, 24 in Bihar, 12 in Rajasthan, four in Karnataka and two each in U.P. and Andhra Pradesh. He said that in Bihar, non-CPI

opposition parties gave a call for Bihai bundh which, however, failed to In Ahmedahad city, there were few cases of hooliganism, incidents of

disperse unruly crowds, he said. in Gujarat, the Jana Sangh took out

a procession. Following their exhortaon, there was a bandh in the town. There were two minor cases of arson. In Haryana, there was a partia hartal at Karnal. A partial hartal was observed in some parts of Bombay city. At Poona,

a 'morcha' of about 1.000 people was taken out. They threw stones on buses, causing dislocation of bus services. At Trivandrum, a small group of about 75 people demonstrated in front of Raj Bhavan, Some students belonging to one of the students' unions of the university—college, Trivandrum, boycotted classes.

About West Bengal, Dr. Baji said: The general situation so far is peace-

disturbances. It was necessitated by Today's proclamation was related primarily to internal disturbances, he

Dr. Baji said the "grave emergeny" necessitating today's proclamation

of action contemplated by the groups whose leaders were taken into custody this morning. This programme aimed at disturbing public ofder, disturbing the economy, disturbing communications, and generally affecting law and order. Over and above that, there were calls for action on the part of the armed forces and the police. This was the context in which the emergency had to be proclaimed.

Dr. Baji referred to the Prime Minting up of road blocks. The police ister's broadcast over AIR this mornfired tear-gas shells at two places to ling and recalled the assurance given by her that this proclamation would not affect the rights of law-abiding

> He said the leaders taken into custody today were being very well look-

Replying to questions, Dr. Baii said was not possible for him to dislose where the arrested leaders were lodged. He said the arrested persons vere non-CPI opposition leaders but there were some Congress leaders Dr. Baji said in reply to another

question that there was no basis for the symous that a cabinet reshuffle He said article 32 of the constituon had not been suspended so far.

Dr. Baji was asked what was the difference between the situation in

called by the Bihar Chhaira and Jana Sangharsh samitis "flopcompletely, the chief minister, Mr. agannath Mishra, said here today.

Talking to newsmen he said life

throughout the state was "more than

PATNA, June 26.

normal'`, He said the people who had suffered a lot on account of the so-called JP-led movement during the past one year today heaved a sigh of relief following the appropriate steps taken by Mrs. Indira Gandhi.

Newsmen who toured different parts of the state capital found no impact

of the bandh call on normal life. All shops, hotels, government offices, educational institutions, public and private transport system functioned nor-

Chandra Shekhar is suspended

NEW DELHI, June 26: The Congress president, Mr. D. K. Borooah, has suspended the Young Turk, Mr. Chandra Shekhar, and five other dissident Congressmen from party mem-They are: Mr. Mohan Dharia, Mr.

Ram Dhan, Mrs. T. Lakshmikanther anima, Mr. S. N. Mishra and Mr. Krishan Kant. All these partymen had boycottedthe two meetings of the Congress para.

day which reaffirmed faith in Mrs. Gandhi's leadership and requested her He said the difference between the Continued on Page 7 Column 1 to continue as Prime Minister.—U.N.I.

Consortium may give Domestic power India \$ 1,000 million

I ing opened today amidst reliable indications that the consortium's pledges of new aid for the approximate World Bank's estimate of 1,700 million dot-

THE aid India consortium meet-

Heads of delegations of the consortium countries yesterday met under the chairmanship of Mr. William Diamond of the World Bank and discussbank's report and its requirements of aid next year. Last night Mr. Diamond had informal consultations with the Indian delegation led by Mr. M.

lars India would require to sustain

its economic development,

At this morning's opening session India's economic scene. He is underbrought down inflationary level from 31 per cent, to seven per cent, He also listed achievements in vari-

On Other Pages

Radio, TV Ore deal with Iran CMs hall emergency An Educational Charter 6 Aid to India Commercial, weather Sport 3777 9, 11 | cials added,—P.T.I.

curbs go

By A Staff Reporter

announced on Thursday a major relaxation in power cut with immediate

naighnal cut of 12 to 15 per cent. in their consumption, while there will

ight months, ranged from 54 to 38 per cent, depending upon the nature per cent, would continue till the thermal power stations completed their

Mr. Chavan said there had been

good rainfall in the catchment ireas of hydel power stations in the ast few diese. This had enabled in creased generation of power. Karnataka bid to

reduce cut

th effect from July I, Mr. H. C. " e'eltise-home" (donieste), low

ension consumers and other evential

The power out on all consumers

agencies have already granted India THEFT IN TEMPLE: The manathe meeting ends tomorrow, the offi- connection with the theft committed a stalemate in the region. in the Mathura temple on Monday. He disclosed that he had not yet aggressive Asian strategy."—Reuter,

was effected last be a.-P.T.L.

Ford warns N. Korea against attack

DRESIDENT Ford said last night that any North Korean attack

on the south would meet with a flexible American response, but he refused to say if he would use nuave a strong deterrent force, strate-

think I ought to discuss what I would or might do. When it was suggested that he was pons. Mr. bond replied "Fin m

aded the south, he said: "I don't

schlesinger, had confirmed fast week rikanataiah, minister of state for (OPEC) that any oil price increuses Mr. Srikantaiah told pressmen the discussing possible rises of up to four

> roomerang on producers as it would durinage the world economy. Mr. Ford, who said he planned to innounce his condidacy for the 1976 edicas did his questioners ofthe conexpress over the Central Intelligence | Araney's involvement in alleged plots to assussingto togeton leaders, now index congressional inerstigation. The President said he could not

He said any price increase would

Arab-Israeli deadlock should be a resumption of negotiations between Is ir a resumption of the Geneva peace onference

The President was still unable to redict whether enough progress would and the negotiations had not reached the Soviet Union wanted to be held on July 22-could take place. Mr. Ford denied reports that the Soviet Union had violated the 1972 trategic arms limitation agreements. llegations that the Soviet Umon has violated the SALT agreements, that they have used loopholes to do cer on things that were intended not to be done under the agreement. "I have found that they have not

der the 1972 SALT agreement.—Reu-US nuclear threat

"a miscalculation"

Johnton the SALT agreement, they

Recent articles have accused th

of some, of the 1,419 intercontinental

HONG KONG, June 26: North Korva sed today the United States was making a reomptore miscatouta to intlinudate the North Koreans. Commentary on reports that Amerian and South Korean troops had recomfly combusted a fattaching exercise area north of Scool, the official ger of Dwarikadeesh temple. I. P. give a date for the completion of his North Koroan central news acenc The donor countries are expected Singh, and another person named reassessment of the U.S. policy on (KCNA) and the exercise followed to make specific commitments before Ramkishan, have been arrested in West Asia and again warned against visits by U.S. officials to South Korea who "partake in working out the

Every time you forget to brush your teeth at bedtime.



you run the risk of contracting the world's most wide-spread disease.

When you neglect to brush your teeth at bedtime, tooth decay germs grow on the food particles that remain in your mouth all night. Causing a disease that strikes 95 out of 100 people: tooth decay - which results in painful cavities.

Binaca Fluoride gives hour-after-hour protection against tooth decay

Scientific tests have proved that Fluoride reduces tooth decay by as much as 50%. So brush regularly with Binaca Fluoride, every morning. And again at bedtime. Its special 'residual effect' keeps your mouth clean all night. Strengthens tooth enamel. Inhibits the growth of tooth decay germs and prevents painful cavities.

Brush in extra toughness. Arrest tooth decay with Binaca Fluoride



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