KOLKATA | NEW DELHI | SILIGURI | BHUBANESWAR



Pages 16 |₹ 5.00 | LC

TRUMP RAGES **OVER ARTICLE**



+59.95

TWO KOREAS TO **HOLD SUMMIT**

₹ vs \$ 71.99 -24 PAISE

P9

INDIA MUST PRESS FOR NAIK'S **RETURN**

PEOPLE'S PARLIAMENT. ALWAYS IN SESSION

P11

P7

SILVER 37,100.00 +350.00

STRIVING FOR **CONSOLATION WIN**

INDIA REDUCED TO

BRENT CRUDE (IN \$) 77.50 +0.23

'Parts of Section 377 of the Indian Penal Code, which criminalised consensual

unnatural sex, are irrational, indefensible

and manifestly arbitrary. History owes an

apology to members of the Lesbian, Gay,

Bisexual, Transgender and Queer (LGBTQ)

community for the delay in ensuring their

~ Justice Indu Malhotra

Homosexuality is not a

not support same-sex

marriage as it is "not

ARUN KUMAR

RSS SPOKESMAN

crime, but the RSS does

rights, for denying them their rights and compelling them to live a life of fear.

(who was on the Constitution Bench,

headed by the Chief Justice of India,

which delivered the judgment)

WEATHER

Generally cloudy sky with 1/or 2 spells of rain/thundershowers. Max-min temp will be 32-26 degree celsius, respectively.

SENSEX 38,242.81 +224.50

RAINFALL: 4.9 mm **RELATIVE HUMIDITY**

TEMPERATURE Max: 29.1°C (-3)

Min: 26.5°C (0) **SUN RISES** SUN SETS 05:22 hrs 17:49 hrs MOON RISES MOON SETS 16:02 hrs

New moon on 9 September

THUMBNAILS



Saurabh Chaudhary (in pic) won a gold in the junior 10-m air pistol event in the senior competition of the ISSF World Championship. P12

Boat capsizes in Murshidabad, 7 missing: Seven persons went missing after a boat capsized in the Bhairav river in West Bengal's Murshidabad district on Thursday evening, a senior official said. According to District Magistrate P Ulaganathan, two boats started off from Hariharpara to Vrindabanpur around 6.30 pm carrying 40 people. One of the boats capsized in the river at Garibpur

US bank shooting: A gunman opened fire at a bank building in the US city of Cincinnati on Thursday, fatally wounding three people before police shot and killed him, authorities said. The incident occurred after 9:00 am local time at the lobby and loading dock of the 30story Fifth Third Bank building in the city downtown business district. Cops engaged the gunman in a shootout and killed him.

SC decriminalises gay sex

Nullifies law as it violates fundamental rights ■ Aspects of Sec 377 dealing with unnatural sex with animals & children remain in force

GOLD 29,485.00 +270.00

STATESMAN NEWS SERVICE

P10

NIFTY 11,536.90

n a far-reaching, landmark judgment, the Supreme Court today I ruled that gay sex among consenting adults is not a criminal offence, striking down as "unconstitutional" a part of Section 377 of the 158-year-old Indian Penal Code (IPC) that criminalises homosexuality. In a unanimous verdict, the five-judge Constitution Bench decriminalised Section 377 IPC with regard to consensual gay sex, asserting that it was "irrational, indefensible and manifestly arbitrary" and that it violated fundamental rights to equality, life with dignity, personal liberty, non-discrimination, privacy and expression under Articles 14, 15, 19, and 21 of the Constitution. Delivering four separate but concurring judgements running into altogether 495 pages, the Constitution Bench ~ headed by Chief Justice Dipak Misra and also comprising of Justices A M Khanwilkar, R F Nariman, D Y Chandrachud and Indu Malhotra ~ overturned the apex court's 2013 verdict which had recriminalised consensual

The Bench maintained that the Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT) people are entitled to the entire range of same legal and constitutional rights as other citizens of the country. The top court's historic judgment triggered widespread celebrations among sections of civil society, human rights and the LGBT community. Some of them welcomed it after court's 2013 verdict ~ which



(Above) People hail the Supreme Court verdict which decriminalises consensual gay sex, outside the Supreme Court. (Right) Supreme Court lawyer Anand Grover addresses the media at the apex court premises in the Capital on Thursday, RITIK JAIR

nearly two decades of legal battle as a victory of marginalised and vulnerable people and sexual minority while maintaining that a long battle for real equality and non-discrimination awaits them at societal, governmental and legal levels in coming days.

The Bench described sexual orientation as a matter of an individual's personal life and dignity, liberty, and expression, stating that it was "biological" or "natural" and that any discrimination on this ground will be violative of that person's fundamental rights.

Referring to the apex tutional morality cannot be

High Court's historic 2009 judgment decriminalising gay sex between consenting adults ~ the Bench said it had upheld the constitutionality of Section 377 IPC on a ground that "the LGBT community comprised only a minuscule fraction of the total population and that the mere fact that the said Section was being misused is not a reflection of the vires of the Section". "Such a view is constitutionally impermissible," stated CJI Misra, who wrote the judgment for himself and Justice Khanwilkar, "Consti-

had set aside the Delhi

social morality and it is only constitutional morality that can be allowed to

permeate into the Rule of Law. The veil of social morality cannot be used to violate fundamental rights of even a single individual, for the foundation of constitutional morality rests upon the recognition of diversity that pervades the society," CJI Misra ruled.

The CII also said: "Sec- consensual sexual acts of martyred at the altar of tion 377 IPC subjects the adults (i.e. persons above

LGBT community to societal pariah and dereliction and is, therefore, manifestly arbitrary, for it has become an odious weapon for the harassment of the LGBT community by subjecting them to discrimination and unequal treatment." In her judgment, Justice Malhotra said, "It is declared that insofar as Section 377 criminalises

competent to consent) in private, is violative of Articles 14,15, 19, and 21 of the Constitution." Justice Malhotra reportedly said that history owed an apology to the members of the LGBT community and their families for the delay in providing redressal for the ignominy and ostracism that they have suffered through the centuries. In his separate judg-

The Supreme Court`s

historic and landmark

more inclusive India.

ACTIVISTS

LGBTQ COMMUNITY

judgment legalising gay sex is a harbinger of a

the age of 18 years who are

ment, Justice Chandrachud also said that due to Section 377 IPC, the LGBT people were forced to live in hiding and as secondclass citizens even as others enjoyed the right of sexual orientation.

The Bench said the ourts must protect the dignity of an individual as law". right to live with dignity is

recognised as a fundamental right. It said the State cannot persecute people and decide the boundaries between what is permissible or not, holding that Section 377 IPC was based on "deep-rooted stereotypes of the society' that was violative of fundamental rights to equality and life with dignity.

Justice Chandrachud ruled that "Members of the LGBT community are entitled, as all other citizens, to the full range of constitutional rights including the liberties protected by the Constitution" and that the LGBT people are entitled to the benefit of an equal citizenship, without discrimination, and to the equal protection of

Turn to page 5

Activists to remain under house arrest

NEW DELHI, 6 SEPTEMBER

The Supreme Court on Thursday extended till September 12, the house arrest of five rights activists in connection with the violence in Koregaon-Bhima in Maharash-

A bench headed by Chief Justice Dipak Misra took umbrage over the statements given by the Assistant Commissioner of Police of Pune on the matter, saying he was casting aspersions on the

The bench, which also comprised Justices AM Khanwilkar and DY Chandrachud, told the Maharashtra government to make its police officers "more responsible" on

matters pending before the court.

"You must ask your police officials to be more responsible. The matter is before us and we don't want to hear from police officials that the Supreme Court is wrong," the bench told ASG Tushar Mehta, who was appearing for Maharashtra government. The bench also asked peti-

tioner Romila Thapar and others to satisfy it on whether a third party could intervene in a criminal case.

Meanwhile, Mehta told the bench that keeping the activists under house arrest would hamper the ongoing investigation.

The bench posted the matter for further hearing on September 12.

Bridge collapse: Mamata contradicts Metro

STATESMAN NEWS SERVICE

Chief Minister Mamata Banerjee today pointed the accusing finger for the collapse of the arterial Majerhat bridge at the Metro railway making a stinging observation on the latter's claim yesterday that the collapse had nothing to do with its construction near the

The game of passing the buck was played out on a day when one more body was extricated from the debris taking the toll to three. The hapless victim was identified as Gautam Mondal (45), a resident of Murshidabad.

Miss Banerjee, who held a meeting with senior state officials and other agencies during the day, suspended the metro work till the high-



power committee set up to probe the collapse, submitted its report.

The CM asserted the preliminary report submitted by the PWD had identified metro work near the bridge as the major cause for the collapse.

She sarcastically said: "How intelligent of them (Metro officials) to understand that it was not their problem even before 12 hours of the incident !" In the same breath she said

she was not outright blaming the Metro railway for the collapse, but the committee would inquire into the mat-

She also pointed out had the metro authorities alerted the government about the vibrations, precautions would have been taken.

"The metro work is going on for nine years. The piling work could have been damaged due to the metro work.

has been asked to submit its report within a week," she said. A senior Metro official said: "The CM is a public representative. We are people's servants. We can say this much that there was no link between the metro construction and the bridge collapse. She can suspend the metro construction work considering the people's interest.'

The high-power committee

The Rail Vikas Nigam Limited (RVNL), executing the Joka-BBD Bag metro corridor, had issued a statement after the collapse that there was no connection between the collapse of the bridge and their work. Yesterday RVNL chief project manager AKRoy said "The collapse of the bridge is the failure of the very old

RCC girdle." Turn to page 5

KCR dissolves T'gana Assembly

STATESMAN NEWS SERVICE

Telangana chief minister Mr

K Chandrashekar Rao today dissolved the state Assembly with about six months of the present term remaining. His Cabinet passed a one-line unanimous resolution recommending dissolution of the House. He drove down to Raj Bhavan and gave the resolution to Governor Mr ESL Narasimhan, who immediately requested him to continue as the head of the caretaker government.

MrRao said he expects the elections to be held along with the four state Assembly elections in December. "I figure the elections would be held in the last week of November and the results would be declared in the first week of December", he said.

polls to be held along with four other state **Assembly polls in Dec** Significantly, he released the list of 105 candidates for

The Telangana CM

expects Assembly

the 19-member Assembly Only two MLAs were replaced Candidates for five more constituencies were kept pending, he said. The first election meeting would be held tomorrow at Husnabad in Karimnagar district after which Mr Rao would address meetings in 100 constituencies in the next 50 days. At a Press conference at the TRS head office, Telangana Bhavan, he disclosed that he discussed the issue with the Chief Election Commissioner and the two Election Commissioners.

India, US sign defence pact; ask Pak to stop exporting terror

ASHOK TUTEJA

India and the United States on Thursday signed the landmark Communications Compatibility and Security Agreement (COMCASA) that will allow New Delhi to buy sensitive American military equipment, and asked Pakistan to ensure that the territory under its control was not used to launch terror attacks on other

countries. The two nations also decided to set up hotlines between their foreign ministers and defence ministers to enable them to remain in touch regularly. The two countries will for the first time hold a tri-services joint exercise in the eastern coast of India in 2019 to

further increase personal exchanges between their militaries and defence organisations. These far-reaching announcements were made by the two countries in a joint statement issued at the end of the first of its kind '2+2' dialogue at which External Affairs Minister Sushma Swaraj and Defence Minister Nirmala Sitharaman hosted US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo and Defence Secretary Jim Mattis. At a joint press interaction, the four leaders read out their respective statements expressing satisfaction over the dialogue and listing out the outcomes of their day-long discussions. They avoided taking any questions from the media apparently in view of differences between



Foreign Minister Sushma Swaraj, Defence Minister Nirmala Sitharaman, US Secretary of State Mike Pompeo and US Secretary of Defence James Mattis at a press meet in Delhi on Thursday. SNS

the two sides over India's oil purchases from Iran and its defence relationship with Russia. The Indian side is understood to have explained how

important Iran was for India for meeting its oil and energy needs and its proposed deal with Russia for purchasing S-400 Triumph missile

defence systems that could attract sanctions against Indian entities under the Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act (CAAT-

SA). Washington, however, maintained that oil-related sanctions against Iran would come into force on 4 November and hoped oil purchases would go to zero for every country by then. Waivers would be considered where necessary. On the S-400 deal, the two sides are likely to continue their discussions. Washington has been nudging New Delhi to step back from defence purchases.

Great significance is being attached to the COMCASA agreement that will enable India to access advanced US defence systems and optimally utilise its existing USorigin platforms. The two countries also announced their readiness to begin negotiations on an industrial Security Annex (ISA) that would support closer defence industry. Welcoming the expansion

of bilateral counter-terrorism cooperation, the two countries announced their intent to increase informationsharing efforts on known or suspect terrorists. Denouncing any use of terrorist proxies in the region, they called upon Pakistan to bring to justice expeditiously the perpetrators of the 26/11 Mumbai, Pathankot, Uri and other terror attacks. The two sides also reviewed cooperation in the Indo-Pacific region and agreed to work together toward a free, open and inclusive region. based on recognition of ASEAN centrality and on respect for sovereignty, territorial integrity, rule of law, good governance, $free \, and \, fair \, trade \, and \, freedom$ of navigation and overflight.

In an apparent dig at China's Belt and Road Initiative (BRI), India and the US emphasised the need to work collectively with other partners to support transparent, responsible and sustainable debt financing practices in infrastructure development. The US welcomed India's accession to three major non-proliferation regimes and iterated its full support for India's membership of the NSG. The two sides said they looked forward to full implementation of the civil nuclear energy partnership and collaboration between the NPCIL and the Westinghouse electric company for setting up six

nuclear power plants in India.









