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JUMBLE SALE Mrs. G. V. Kitson has kindly con-Mrs. G. V. Kitson has kindly con-acted to open the Sale of Work at of Bombay should convene a confe-11 a.m. on Monday 13th December rence of officials and non-officials all

1948 Come One, Come All! & do vour and towns was made by the Hon. Mr. X'mas Shopping

> TONIGHT CABARET DANCE

Full Cabaret: \*LILIAN and PETER SARTER MISS AMRU SANI \*ILOSVAY DUO JOSE GADIMDAS and his LATIN AMERICAN ORCHESTRA MICKEY CORREA'S BAND VERGA'S TRIO DURING LUNCH

> DINNER Harbour Bar: "YORKE" at the PIANO

Bombay City Sports Club Members & Friends Please Note Tonight 3

At the Scout Hut, (Nr. Metro) WHIST DRIVE 6-45 P.M. DANCE 9 P.M.

"City Blickers" In Attendance

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Offers Quick Cricket Lunch At Concession Rate Please Reserve Your Seats In Advance To Avoid Delay, No

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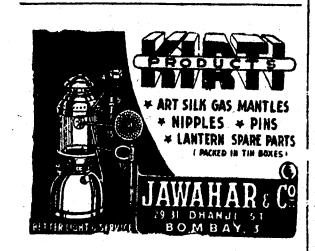
Under instructions from the owners, Mr. and Mrs. N. H. Moos, Messrs. Bennett and Co., will sell by Public Auction on Sunday, 9th January, 1949, at 4 P.M. (S.T.) on the premises: Land admeasuring about 13,232 sq. yds. with two bungalows, outhouses. motor garages, and servants quarters nary Hospital and for the purchase bearing house Nos. 51 and 52 on the and supply of cattle feed and hay at Bandra Point Road together with vacant land admeasuring about 3,955 sq. yds. on the Hilly Slope at Bandra

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10th December 1948 already announced Time: 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. Daily

Admission Free

Grand Changed Programme Daily 2 shows at 6-30 & 9-30 On Sun. & Hol. extra show at 5-30 WALAWALKARS'

THE GREAT ROYAL CIRCUS Near Marine Lines Station

Advance booking of higher seats

can be made between 9 & 12 in

the morning.

Improving Supply Of Milk In Cities

MR. J. DAULATRAM'S SUGGESTION

over the country interested in the problem of milk supply to big cities Jairamdas Daulatram, Food Minister, Government of India, on Wednesday. colony near Goregaon, about 18 miles the purview of the clause. from Bombay.

According to the Food Minister, the time of the opening of the milk colony some time in February next, and among other matters it should discuss ways and means of improving and cheapening milk supply. Another suggestion which Mr. Jai-

ramdas made to officials of the Bombay Government was the opening of an institution for imparting post-college education for veterinary, agricultural and dairy students in the practice of commercial dairying. He also thought that the provincial Government could manufacture gur from the paim trees which abounded in the locality, and promised to send a Government of India expert to assist them in the manufacture. IMPROVING CATTLE BREED

Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram was accompanied by Mr. A. L. Diss. Joint Secretary, Civil Supplies Department, Government of Bombay, and Dr. D. N. Khurody, Milk Commissioner. The Milk Commissioner explained to the Food Minister details of the Bombay Government's scheme for improving the supply of milk to the city and the breed of cattle in the villages. He also showed him one of the seven units in the milk colony which is ready for occupation.

According to Government's scheme, the milk colony will consist of 30 large dairy farm units, each unit accommodating 500 milch cattle. When the scheme is completed, all the cattle from Bombay stables will be taken to the milk colony, and it is belived that within 18 months not a single head of cattle will be left in any of

the stables in the city. CENTRAL DAIRY

The various units in the colony will be given to cattle owners at a reasonable and economic rent, and the burden of marketing the milk will be taken away from them, Government arranging to distribute it through their numerous centres. The milk colony will also have a Central Dairy, with a modern milk processing plant which will also bottle the milk so that out-delivery of milk in sealed bottles will be made possible in the near future.

Arrangements are also being made for the opening of a Central Vetericheaper rates to the owners. The latter scheme. it was explained to the Food Minister, will provide Bombav City with better and cheaper

It is the intention of the Government of Bombay to purchase a large number of bulls which will be sent to the villages for improving cattle Bombay City has all along drawn cattle from the villages, but owing to the defective management

these cattle have been rendered unfit and useless Mr. Jairamdas Daulatram was much impressed with the milk colony and expressed that the scheme was a step in the right direction to improve milk

supply to cities. The Food Minister will meet the Committee of the Indian Merchants' Chamber on Thursday evening. will visit the refugee camp on Madh Island on Friday and the other refugee camps on Saturday.

> INDIAN FILM **INDUSTRY**

Need For Support Urged

Speaking at a symposium on Indian Film," held under the auspices of the Progressive Group, Bombay, on Wednesday. Mr. Chandulal Grant Road struck work on Wednesday Shah. President of the Indian Motion protesting against the reduction in their Picture Producers' Association, appealed to the Government to support the motion picture industry in India. which was the most powerful medium for raising the level of culture of the

He said that the industry had been subjected to all kinds of unjust and Magistrate requiring Abdul Gatar now being shown in Bombay, says the harsh restrictions and heavy taxation. Shaikh, a bus conductor, to pay Rs. because it had been characterised by 100 as compensation to Miss I. Honey those in authority as a "luxury". This for filing a frivolous complaint against view, he asserted, was erroneous add- her. Miss Honey had been prosecuted at ing that the industry was the most the instance of the conductor on the potent weapon and medium for elevat-Rew Bear weapon and medium for elevating the cultural and educational level of the masses. He expressed the hope that the present national and popular government would change the policy of their predecessors and extend their

full support to the industry. Miss Sneha Prabha, a film star, speaking on behalf of the artistes. for long hours without respite. She Rs. 5 each. said that producers generally were utterly oblivious and indifferent to the

interests of the artistes. Others, who participated in the symosium, were Miss Protima Das Gupta. Mr. B. D. Bharucha, President of the Exhibitors' Association, and Mr. B. K. Karanjia. Mr. B. N. Anklesaria, Vice-President

of the Progressive Group, presided.

Girgaum

Wednesday.

a charge of duping a business man into paying him Rs. 3,001 to start mibber balloon factory, Ratanshah Rustomji Porbunderwalla was arrested the Lamington Road police on fine of Rs. 1,000 imposed on the ap-Tuesday. The suspect was allowed bail, inquiries, by Mr. K. C. Presidency Magistrate.

Police Court Bombay on

# Cultural And Educational Rights Of Minorities

CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY'S VOTE

NEW DELHI, December 8.

THE Constituent Assembly adopted today an Article providing cultural and educational rights for the minorities and the protection of their languages and culture.

section of the citizens residing part thereof having a distinct language, script or culture of its own shall have the right to conserve the same."

It also provides that "no citizens shall be denied admission into any Open to Public upto & inclusive of educational institution maintained 12th December 1948 instead of the by the State or receiving aid out of State funds on the grounds of religion, race, caste, language or any of them. All minorities, whether based on religion or langnage, shall have the right to establish and administer educational institutions of their choice. The State shall not, in granting aid to educational institutions, discriminate against any educational institution on the ground that it is under the management of a minority. whether based on religion or lang-

## MANY AMENDMENTS

A number of amendments were moved to the article. Mr. Anantasayanam Ayyangar moved an amendment to clause 2 of the Article to ensure that not merely the minorities, but no citizen would be discriminated against in regard to admission to educational institutions maintained by the State. Pandit Thakurdas Bhargava, accepting this position, moved for substitution of the clause by the following: "No citizen shall be denied admission into any educational institution maintained by the State or receiving aid of State funds on grounds only of religion, race, caste, language or any of these." Pandit Bhargava explained that his amendment would ensure that institutions receiving aid from when he visited the Government milk the State would also be included in not say, for instance, that when some

Seth Damodar Swarup moved an cational institutions for the propre-primary stage through the nal one opposed by the Fundamental munication pipes in the premises be-

medium of their own languages. To clause 3 of the Article stating that all minorities shall have the own, Prof. K. T. Shah moved a proviso stipulating that no part of the expenditure of such an institution shall fall upon the public purse and that such institutions would not be recognised unless they conformed to the standards prescribed for the national system of education

LANGUAGE LIBERTY

and Begum Aizaz Rasool moved was included among the fundamental that a new clause be added to the rights? Was it proper or desirable that Article ensuring that minorities having a distinct language and script shall be entitled to have should be left to be determined by a primary education imparted to their | court? He thought that leaving the children through the medium of matter to be interpreted either by the their language and script.

A number of other amendments were also moved to the clause by Mr. Naziruddin Ahmed, Dr. Ambedkar and Prof. K. T. Shah. Mr. Jaipal Singh Commended the Article, which, he said, opened a new era of minority rights. The Article was of an urgent nature and the provincial Governments should imple-

ment it, at least in spirit, immediately. Mr. K. Santanam said that the provision laid down in the Article was the only practical solution of the problem of linguistic minorities. Mr. Biswanath Das expressed dis-

The Article says that "any approval against certain provision in Mr. Alagesan considered the Article in the territory of India or any as very important for the preservation of various scripts from being threat-

ened with extinction. Pandit Govind Ballabh Pant said that Governmnt owed a duty to all citizens within the State to administer in such a way as would enable them to make the maximum use of the available resources for the benefit

Maulana Hazrat Mohani said that during the British regime, education in Hindi and Urdu was given up to the primary and secondary stages. If that was possible then to impart instruction in two languages, why was it not possible now, he asked. Pandit Hirdaynath Kunzru urged the House to accept Mr. Lari's suggestion as amended by Mr. Karimuddin "in Dr. Ambedkar, replying to the debate, said the only amendments he

other amendment by Pandit Thakurdas Bhargava. Referring to Mr. Lari's amendments and the remarks made during the debate by some speakers that the Drafting Committee had changed the original clause, Dr. Ambedkar said the present term "minority" was used in a much wider sense than in a technical sense so as to include cultural minorities which might exist in particular localities. Explaining this point, he said a few Madrasis going to Bombay or a

few Maharastrians going to Bengal and

settling down there would be a cultural

minority, although in the technical

sense of the term in the country as a

savanam Avyangar as amended by

Pandit Thakurdas Bhargava and an-

whole they would not be a minority. GIVING PROTECTION

The Article as it was framed now was intended to give protection in the matter of the culture, language and script, not only to technical minorities but also to minorities in the wider sense of the term as he had explained. At the same time the clause did not cast any burden on the State. It did Madrasis came to Bombay, the Bombay Government would be required by amendment to ensure that linguistic ject either in Tamil or in Telugu. The minorities would have the right to only thing the clause did was that if establish, manage, and control edu- there was a cultural minority which wanted to preserve its own language and culture, the State would not by motion of the study and knowledge law impose upon it any other culture of their language and literature as which might be local or otherwise. well as for imparting general educa- The clause as it was before the House tion to their children at primary and is a great improvement on the origi-

Rights Committee. Referring to Mr. Lari's amendment, Dr. Ambedkar said the question was whether the right to minorities to give right to establish and admininster primary education to their children in educational institutions of their their own languages should be embodied in the Constitution. He did not think there would be any dispute among reasonably-minded people that primary education, if it was to do any good, must be given in the mothertongue of the child. Otherwise, it would be meaningless. The question was whether such a thing should be included in the Constitution.

JUSTICIABLE ISSUE

Supposing they made it a justiciable Mr. Z. H. Lari, Kazi Karimuddin issue, as it undoubtedly would be if it the question whether there was a substantial number of children demanding Urdu education in a primary class executive or the judiciary would not be desirable. Therefore, his own submission was they should be satisfied with the provision that primary education should be in the mother-tongue. The House passed the clause with the amendments accepted by Dr. Am-

When his amendment was rejected, Mr. Lari challenged a division. After putting it to the vote a second time. the Vice-President declared the amend-

The House adopted Article 23 with the amendments accepted by Dr. Ambedkar and adjourned till tomorrow.

## CITY NEWS IN BRIEF

On a charge of kidnapping a 14-yearold girl from her parents, Abdul Karim Natha, was arrested by the Dongri police, Bombay, on Tuesday. The girl was traced and was remanded to the Rescue Home. Mr. M. Nasrullah, Presidency Magistrate, Mazagon Polica Court, released the suspect on pail on

Wednesday. Kersasp Edulji Daruwalla, alleged to be responsible for a number of housebreaking and theft cases in Madras, including one involving jewellery valued at Rs. 1-1/2 lakhs, was arrested by the Crime Branch of the Bombay C. I. D. in Bombay on Tuesday. The suspect was ordered to be released on a bail of Rs. 25,000 at the Esplanade Police Court, Bombay.

Bombay, was arrested by the Crime 6 p.m.
Branch of the Bombay C. I. D. on Tuesday. His bail period was extended at the Mazagon. Police Court on Wednesday.

"BIDI" WORKERS' STRIKE

Nearly 2,000 "bidi" workers employed by manufacturers in Kalbadevi and wages. The shops, numbering about 100, which are affected by the strike, ire being picketed by the striners.

Mr. Justice Bavdekar and Mr. Justice Jahagirdar, at the Bombay High Court, set aside the order of the Presidency charge of having insisted on travelling in a bus in which there was no room.

The period for the renewal of Mawa and sweetmeat licences has been further extended up to December 16. All licence holders are informed that they in films which are open to all to see, should tender their old licenses on any working day on or before December 16 painted a very dismal picture of the at the Government Separated Milk Powworking conditions prevailing in film der Depot at the Cricket Club of India, and workshops, under which Churchgate, Bombay, between 10-30 artistes and technicians had to work a.m. and 4 p.m. with a renewal fee of

Sentence Reduced

The sentence of one year's rigorous imprisonment passed against Dr. F. Sequiera by Mr. T. S. Vyas, Presidency Magistrate, Esplanade Court, Bombay, on a charge of having accepted a "pugree" of Rs. 3,000 from Mr. Thadani for transferring his flat to the latter's name, was reduced to six months by Mr. Justice Bavdekar and Mr. Justice Jahagirdar at the Bombav High Court on Wednesday. Their Lordships, cowever, did not change the pellant by the lower court. While reducing the term of imprisonment. Their Lordships took into consideration the age and profession West Indies and the Indian cricket

### Local Engagements NOTICES IN THIS COLUMN ARE INSERTED AT RS. 4-8 PER LINE.

**TODAY** Municipal Corporation, 3-40 p.m. Kemp and Co. Ltd.: 67th ordinary general meeting, office of H. M.

5-45 p.m. FRIDAY, December 10. Municipal Standing Committee, 3-10

Mehta & Co., 79-81, Apollo St., Fort,

5-15 p.m. and extraordinary meeting

BOMRAY YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN AS-SOCIATION .-- Brains Trust, Wodehouse Road, Thursday, 6-30 p.m. Panel: Prof. T. Aguiar (Q.M.), Dr. Panandikar, Miss K. Bamla, Dr. S. M. Sethna

and Mr. C. Ramaswamy. For alleged profiteering in bricks, INDIAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY.-Dr. K Dadabhoy Hussain, said to be a partner Ganapathy on "Designing of a Drug," in a business firm at Andheri, Greater St. Xavier's College Hall, Thursday, ALL-INDIA WOMEN'S (Dadar-Matunga Branch), two-day annual session, at V.J.T. Institute, Ma-

tunga, commencing on Friday, 6 p.m. Mrs. Lilabai Phadke presiding. BOMBAY MUNICIPALITY.—Municipal Commissioner will meet elected members of Wards Nos. 29 and 30 at junction of DeLisle Road and Carrol Road, Friday, 8-30 a.m.

Criticism Of "Hamlet" A few newspapers have adversely commented on the action of the Bom-

bay Board of Film Censors in deleting certain lines from the film "Hamlet" Director of Publicity, Government of Bombay, in a statement. "Some of these lines have already been expunged from the text books used in schools in England. Further, these lines are omitted when "Ham-

let" is staged during English school festivals. It may be pointed out that

have not yet been introduced in India;

hence the need to carry out deletions.

and "Universal" certificates

beyond Greater Bombay has

"Adult"

the statement added.

Greater Bombay Scheme "observation flight" over some

been made with a view to finding out "satellite" towns for accommodating the increasing population and industry in the city. The aerial survey was undertaken at the instance of Mr. Albert Mayer, who was in Bombay in October last on his final visit in connection with the Greater Bombay Scheme. The total milage flown was 170.

Municipal School Holiday The Schools Committee of the Bombay Municipal Corporation, at its meeting on Wednesday, decided to close all municipal schools in the city on Saturday to enable their pupils to witness the forthcoming test match between the

Trains For Jaipur Congress

G. I. P. MEASURES

The G.I.P. Railway have made arrangements to run third class special trains from Nagpur, Jubbulpore and Poona. A train from Nagpur will leave at 4-30 p.m. on December 13 and arrive at Delhi at 6-50 p.m. the next day. A connecting metre gauge special will leave at 10-40 p.m. the same day arriving at Gandhi Nagar at 7-40 a.m. on December 15.

A second special will leave Jubbulpore at 11 p.m. on December 14, arriving at Sawai Madhopur via Bina-Kotah in time to connect with a metre gauge special leaving Sawai Madhopur at 12-30 a.m. on December 16, arriving at Jaipur at 4-10 a.m.

Another special will leave Poona at 8-20 a.m. on December 14 and arrive at Bombay Central at 12-35 p.m. the same afternoon. The special will run through on the B.B. & C.I. Railway, arriving at Sawai Madhopur at 11 a.m. on December 15. A connecting metre gauge special will leave Sawai Madhopur at 4-40 p.m. arriving Jaipur at 8-25 p.m. the same day.

The Nizam State Railway will also run a special leaving Secunderabad at about 6 a.m. on December 14, arriving Wardha at 7-20 p.m., where two additional third class bogies will be attachthe interests of justice, generosity and toleration towards the mirorities." Berar. This train will reach Agra Fort at 6-30 p.m. on December 15. A connecting metre gauge special will leave Agra Fort at 10-40 p.m. on December would accept were those of Mr. Anantaib, reaching Gandhi Nagar at 5-55 a.m. on the 16th.

## SUPPLY OF WATER TO UPPER FLOORS **Experiment At Mazagon**

A proposal to carry out an experiment to provide tenants living on the upper floors of buildings in Mazagon, Bombay, with a continuous and adequate flow of water by means of a new hydraulic device was referred for scrutiny to the Works Committee of the Bombay Municipal Corporation at a meeting of the Standing Committee on Wednesday.

Placing the proposal before the Standing Committee, Mr. B. K. Patel, Municipal Commissioner, said complaints had been received that, owing to a restricted water supply this year and heavy draw off by the occupants of the ground and first floors of buildings, residents of the upper floors were put to great hardships and that the overhead storage tanks on the top of buildings had remained empty. In order to minimise their hardships and to maintain the required quantity of ter in storage tanks it was proposed to fix orifices on the ground and first floor connection of all the houses. It was also proposed, he said, to try the experiment in the Mazagon area, in the first instance, and to extend its application to other localities if the results were found encouraging. The orifices would be fixed on private comyond the stop taps. If there were no separate connections for the ground and upper floors, the orifices would be fixed on the branch connections supplying water to the ground floor.

Foot Itch

Do your fact itch, smart and burn so hadly that they nearly drive you crasy? Does the skin crack, peel or bleed? The vali cause of these skin troubles is a germ that has spread throughout the world, and is called various names such as Athlete's Fost, Singapore Itch, Dhoby Itch. You can't get rid of the trouble until you remove the come cause. A new discovery, called Nike-dryn, atope the Itching in 7 minutes, kills the germs in 24 hours and starts healing the skin soft, smooth and clear in 3 days. Mixederm is so successful it is guaranteed to end the feet but the most stubborn cases of Ecsema. Pimples, Acne, Boils, and Ringworm of face or body or money back on return of empty carton, Ask your chemist for Nixederm Nixoderni today. The For Skin Troubles protects you.



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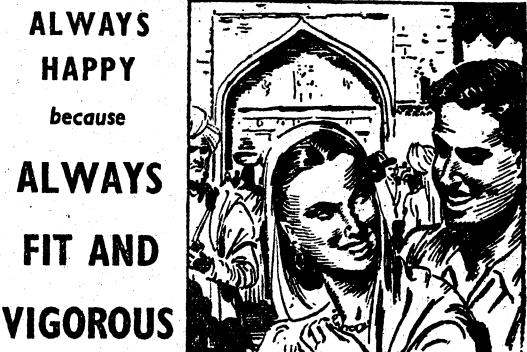
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Old grandma warms her hands at the fire in the little earthen pot. The cold wind blows through the bare branches of the trees as they scatter their last leaves. Along the winding, dusty tane a bullock-cart creaks and jolts, while its driver draws his chaddar

sight against the penetrating cold. On the road and in the hut, in the fields and under the trees, everyone looks forward to the warmth

and comfort of a cup of tea. There is no refreshment so universal, so cheap, so satisfying and so easy to get.

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