

styles by Madam Jacques. Rs. 25 -

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BOMBAY: MONDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1949

PRICE TWO ANNAS

REGD. No. BILL

"THINK OF BROADER INTERESTS"

Pandit Nehru's Advice To Nation

REPLY TO CRITICS OF AMERICAN TOUR

NEW DELHI. November 27.

Gen. Chaudhuri's

Work Praised

TRIBUTE PAID IN

HYDERABAD

From Our Over Correspondent

HYDERABAD, Nov. 27.

"Judging from all that has

been said by the people of all

classes and parties in bidding

him farewell, Major-Gen. Chau-

dhuri has every reason to be

proud of his work here," observed the

Hon. Mr. Ramchunder Naik, Chief

Justice of Hyderabad, speaking at a

He referred to him as a great sol-

dier, administrator and artist and

architect. "I guess," he stated "that

if we could get hold of some of the

confidential papers we will find that

he has pleaded several deserving

causes successfully before the States

Ministry, causes which but for his

Paying a tribute to the social

work of Mrs. Chaudhuri, Mr. Naik

said that she had not only been a

helpmate to the Military Governor

but of "immense service to men and

women in distress." "We wish them"

he added, "all happiness and success

wherever they are and real and sin-

cere welcome whenever they choose

Gen. Chaudhuri stated that what-

ever he had been able to do'in Hy-

derabad was made possible by the

had received from all sections of the

people. Such co-operation made for

He recalled that as a young man

he had served with the unit station-

ed in Hyderabad and had received

he came to understand and love!

NIZAM'S DECISION

ON ACCESSION

Political Circles Surprised

From Our Own Correspondent

HYDERABAD, November 27: The report published in the press that the Nizam of Hyderabad has signed

the Instrument of Accession to the Indian Union has caused considerable

surprise in political circles here.

There was no official announcement,

but a firman was issued which makes

no specific mention of accession to

India, although the communique

through which the firman was issued

to the press was captioned, "Hyde-

rabad's Provisional Accession to In-

British Securities

facts which could, in my view, justify even the present low level of

S.-E. Asia & "Red" Menace

ford Cripps, Chancellor of the Exchequer, said at a Trade Union meeting here, today, that Communism in Malaya had to be held back if it were not to overrun the whole

BRISTOL, November 27: Sir Staf-

gilt-edged securities."-U.P.A.

of South-East Asia.

Political leaders characterise the

the State with-keen interest.

Wherever he may be he would con-

to watch the affairs

kindness and hospitality

close and hearty co-operation

advocacy might have been lost."

THE Prime Minister, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, today called upon the people to understand the responsibilities freedom p.m. to 6 a.m.

The withdrawal of Lo Kwang-had given them and "work and work hard" for the uplift of the wan's army group from the Tung-

People, he said, had to get out of the habit of either finding fault with Government or of praising the national leaders for their past achievements.

India was passing through revolutionary times and it behoved every man and woman to start thinking in the broader interests of the nation and not to indulge in petty things which would prove dangerous.

Pandit Nehru was speaking at a reception given by the citizens of Delhi to felicitate him on his successful American tour.

The reception, which was attended by over 5,000 people, including members of the Diplomatic Corps, Ministers of the Central Cabinet and members of the Constituent Assembly, was held in Delhi's historic and picturesque Red Fort.

Pandit Nehru spoke from Diwanε-am, where Shah Jehan, the Moghul Emperor, held his court.

had that he said been in Delhi for the last three years. During this period several vital changes had taken place both in India and the world. One of them was the passing of the Constitution. When the Constituent Assembly first met, India was not free. But the work was carried on despite difficulties which followed in the wake of partition.

CRITICISM OF CONSTITUTION

Those who criticised the Constitution failed to grasp this fact. The spirit in which the work of constitution-making was carried on showed "their resolute will, strength and courage to tackle important tasks come what may."

The Premier said he was prepared to say that the Constitution was not a perfect one, but then complete perfection could not be achieved in such matters. If it was found necessary to amend the Constitution in the future, it would be done.

The Prime Minister pointed out that no limits could be set to the progress of a country. It was not a static but a dynamic world in which they were living. Either they to come back." could go backward or march forward. It was imperative, therefore. that people should not waste their energy in mutual criticism but to work hard in co-operation with Government. People could no longer accept the old conception of Government, engendered by the British, to which the people looked for doing

TO AGREEMENT'

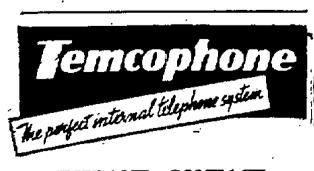
each and everything for them.

Referring to the criticism in the press, both foreign and Indian, of his American tour, Pandit Nehru said that it had been alleged that he had entered into some sort of agreement with one bloc "behind the scenes," that he had "sold India to the Americans." His answer to these critics was that during the last 35 years of struggle for India's freedom, the one thing which he had not been able to learn was to "talk in diplomatic language."

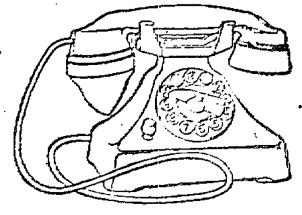
He could never utter anything which he did not mean. Wherever he spoke in America, it was always done in a clear and forthright manmer, without "ambiguity or duplicity or camouflage."

India, Pandit Nehru declared, was not a country which was either militarily or economically strong. Yet, the world respected her. India faced an imperialist nation without arms and never bowed down before any odds. It might be another thing now if India were brought into any bloc through "betrayal" on the part of others. But, it could never be said of India that she joined a bloc out of fear or for the sake of ap-

frman as ambiguous and hesitate to comment on it. No nation, Pandit Nehru, added, could live in isolation today. That was why it had been found imperative to enter into diplomatic relations with other countries. Some (Continued on Page 7)



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FURTHER BLOW TO **CHUNGKING**

CHUNGKING, Nov. 27. The Nationalists' situation became worse on Sunday afternoon. Reds from East Szechuan had split to penetrate into Nanchuan from Kiangkau and to push toward Chengsu.

Another Red force from Kweichow was advancing to Kikiang.
Only two ministers still are here, the Minister of Finance, Kwan Chih-tmu and the Minister of Communications, Han Limu. The rest are

restly in Hongkong. A curfew was imposed from

wan's army group from the Tung-tee-Sungkan line gave another hard blow to the defence of Chungking. A Central News despatch from Nan-king admitted that Pai Chung-hsi's crack troops were withdrawing from west Kwangsi to "strengthen Kweichow and Yunnan provinces."

The official Central Daily News

published a report saying that the Acting President, Li Tsung-je., was going soon to the United States for health reason.—U.P.A.

Hongkong: Chinese Communist troops have captured two important



farewell function on Saturday towns in Kwangsi Province, Liuchow and Wuchow, according to usually reliable sources.-P.T.I.-Reu-

First Mongolian Railroad

MOSCOW. November 27: The first railroad in Mongolia began operating early this month, according to Marshal K. Choibalson, Premier of the Mongolian People's Republic, in a Pravda article.

The article, which marked the 25th anniversary of the foundation of the Republic, said that the railway linked the capital, Ulan-Bator, with the Soviet border, replacing the caravan route.—U.P.A.

SIR C. V. RAMAN DECLINES TITLE "Not Great Man"

From Our Staff Correspondent AHMEDABAD, November 27: Sir C. V. Raman, sprang a surprise recently on his host in the presence of a bright and great future for the a distinguished gathering of scholars and industrialists by politely declining the title of "Maha Rishi" sought to be conferred upon him at a reception held in his honour after his Convocation address to Jaipur

from the people of the State which University. 'I am not a great man", he said, "but am just a humble person doing my little bit in the field of science. He, however, gratefully accepted 'a gift of Rs. 10,000 given to him on the occasion for his research institute at Bangalore. Sir C. V. Raman, and Lady Raman are the guests of Dr. K. R. Ramanathan, Director of the Physical Research Laboratory, who had been his pupil.

SIGNS PRASAD



Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Indian Constituent Assembly, signing free India's Constitution after it was adopted by Parliam ent in New Delhi, on Saturday, amidst scenes of spontaneous joy. (Another picture on page 5)

Rationalisation In Ahmedabad Mills

TALKS TO BE HELD IN BOMBAY

From Our Staff Correspondent AHMEDABAD, Nov. 27.

Two important Textile Committees-the Wage Board and Standardisation Committee to settle outstanding disputes such as the proposed introduction of rationalisation in textile mills here are meeting in Bombay early this week. The Wage Board has before it the

question of what is technically known as double-shift working to which certain objections have been represented by Mr. Shamprasad R. ber 2. Vasavda and Mr. Buch of the Tex-Labour Association (Major Mahajan), while the millowners' case will be placed before that body by Mr. Ramanlal Lallubhai, Chairman of the Millowners' Association, Mr. Ratilal Nathalal, Vice-Chairman Mr. N. Shodhan and Mr. S. Huthee-

The Standardisation Committee will consider the dispute arising from a proposal to standardise wages of workers in frame department. The Committee is composed of technicians and industrialists.

Two of the seven textile estab lishments—Kalyanmal Mills and Gujerat Hosiery Mill-closed for a long time now are to be restarted in the mear future, it is learnt.

British Official Suspended

LONDON, November 27: A British Foreign Office, official has been suspended from duty under the Government ruling, announced in March 1948, that no Communist or Fascist should hold a State post vital to se-

It is understood the official, whose name has not been disclosed, is alleged to be a Communist.-P.T.I,-Reuter.

Mr. Habibur Rahman, the Muslim broadcaster on Nazi propaganda programmes during the war, was refused an entry permit for Germany because his name was in the British "black list", an authoritative Allied source said in Berlin on Saturday.

PARLIAMENT'S AGENDA

Eight Bills To Be Introduced On First Day

From Our Special Representative

The Hindu Code Bill, one of the most controversial measures before the House, is included in the list of 44 new and old Bills and is scheduled to be raised by labour whose case will be taken up for consideration on Decem-

the first two days of the present session. The eight Bills to be introduced tomorrow includes one by the Finance Minister, Dr. John Matthai. to further amend the Reserve Bank Act of 1934, while on November 29 he is expected to move for consideration the sterling balances agreement with the United Kingdom and the policy of the Government of India in regard to negotiations with the International Bank of Reconstruction and Development for obtaining loans to finance big development projects.

The Minister of Industry and Supply, Dr. Syama Prasad Mookerii intends to get passed the Bill to further amend the Essential Supplies Act of 1946.

EVACUEE PROPERTY Other Bills deal with the ad-

ministration of evacuee property, the problem of recovery and restoration of abducted women and children, insurance and Indian tariffs. There will be a debate on

night air mail when the House takes up for discussion, on November 30, the resolution to be moved by Rohini Kumar Chaudhry that system of carrying mails and passengers by night should be abolished. Another interesting resolution

included in the order paper for the same day is by Mr. Banarsi Prasad Jhunjhunwala, who suggests Government that immediate steps should be taken to balance India's trade with hard currency areas by increasing exports and stopping imports of all consumer goods including

NEW DELHI, November 27. The Select Committee on the Industries (Development and Control) Bill, meet on December 3 and 4 in New

Sir B. Rama Rao, Governor of the Reserve Bank of India, and representatives of the Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry will give evidence at these meetings.—U.P.I.

BRIGADIER K. ATAL DEAD

Lucknow Commander NEW DELHI, November 27: The

death occurred here this morning Pakistan Foreign Minister, said the due to heart failure of Brigadier K. problem could not be approached Atal, Officer Commanding, Lucknow

nate territory for 2,000 years and will morning. The funeral procession continue to plague that territory, it will start at 8 a.m. from Akbar It may be recalled that he had

participated in the Kashmir military operations at Zojila and Ladakh.— U.P.I.

P.T.I. adds: Pandit Nehru, in condolence letter to the Commanderin-Chief, Gen. K. M. Cariappa, said. "I know of the very gallant part he (Brig. Atal) had played in the operations at the Zojila and beyond last year and I found him a very able and conscientious officer. His death is, indeed, a loss to the Army and, to the country."

He told the National Conference Property Owners' Plea

NEW DELHI, November 27.

THE Prime Minister, Pandit Nehru, will make a statement tomorrow in the Dominion Parliament on the legislative business to be brought forward before the winter session.

India To Have New Public Library U.N.E.S.C.O. SEMINAR Financial business looms large in **SCHEME**

From Our Staff Correspondent BANGALORE, Nov. 27.

from the U.N.E.S.C.O. libraries division and formerly from Detroit Public Library, U.S.A., has spent some time in Delhi to complete arrangements whereby U.N.E.S.C.O. and the Indian Ministry of Education jointly will start a public library on the most advanced lines, as in the Scandinavian countries and the United States.

to serve. Special attention will be paid to the needs of neo-literates. It will be run in close collaboration with the Institute of Adult and Social Education, Delhi, which has al- 3,500,000 members, sent a letter to ready done much for the publication M. Bidault saying that the arrested the of good reading material on a popu- Poles "fought shoulder to shoulder The main object of this U.N.E.S.

C.O. project is to demonstrate what can be done through libraries in pubic education and thus encourage others to follow the example. Mr. El Peterson is now at Brindavan Gardens participating in the U.N.E. S.C.O. seminar deliberations. (Report on literacy on page 7)

"No Rearming Of Germany" '

U.S. SECRETARY'S STATEMENT

FRANKFURT, Nov. 27.

The U. S. Secretary of Defence, Mr. Louis Johnson, said on Sunday that the United States did not intend to permit rebuilding of the German

A number of top-ranking Americans, including Gen. Lucius Clay, former United States Military Governor of Germany, have advocated rearming Western Germany.

arming Western Germany.

In a brief airfield press conference held after he had arrived from the United States, Mr. Johnson said:

"There is no intention or plan for re-arming Germany. That statement is full and complete, no hedging, no dodging, and that's it."

Brushing off recent advocacy of German re-armsment by Mr. Clay

German re-armament by Mr. Clay and the Democratic Senator,

Thomas, he said: "I have stated the policy of the Joint Chiefs of Staff as approved by the President." tary thus summarised the reason for his

Elmer

Mr.

European visit: "My business in this part of the world is peace and defence. I discuss thing that affects the de-

of the United States and the peace Mr. Louis Johnson of the world." STUDY, VISIT

Mr. Johnson particularly came to Germany, he explained in a formal

statement, "to verify for myself the glowing reports that have come to me in Washington about the state of discipline, morale and training among our armed forces." General Omar Bradley, Chairman of the United States Chiefs of Staff, accompanied Mr. Johnson on his flight frim Philadelphia but was to return to Paris on Sunday, for the meetings of the North Atlantic Pact

Military Committee., Mr. Johnson's schedule included conferences with American officials here on Sunday and a trip to Berlin on Monday. He is scheduled to leave for London on Monday afternoon to meet both the It was revealed at the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, U.N.E.S.C.O. seminar now in Sir Stafford Cripps. While in England progress at Brindavan Gar- he will make an off-the-record addens that Mr. E. Peterson dress before the Imperial Defence College.—U.P.A.

TRADE UNIONS URGE RELEASE OF POLES Appeal To French Premier

FRANKFURT, November 27: Polish Trade Unions have asked the French Premier, M. Georges Bi-This proposed library will contain | dault, to release all Poles arrested some 10,000 volumes fitted to the in France, to halt the expulsion of needs of the community it is going Poles and to give full satisfaction "to all who sustained damage," the official Polish news agency reported. The Central Council of Polish Trade Unions, representing over with the French against the Nazi invader in the last war."-U.P.A.

> Five persons were killed in an exchange of firing by the Constabulary when an unidentified motor boat, believed to be manned by Formosan fishing poachers, tried landing on Batanes Island, according to a Menile message.

P.T.I. adds: The Estate Duty Bill INTERNATIONAL REGIME FOR LERUSALEM BUTTERMILK IS DELECTABLE s to be passed as reported by the Select Committee. Industries Bill

India's Proposal In U. N.

LAKE SUCCESS, November 27. INDIA yesterday proposed that an 11-nation sub-committee be

set up to decide on an international regime for Jerusalem. Sir Benegal Narsing Rau, ble, an agreed resolution to this Com-

chief Indian delegate, making LONDON, November 27: The Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, disclosed today that Government had "stepped in" and stopped a dangerous post-devaluation run on British gilt-edged securities.

The slump ha fold and stopped in and population, no less than 30 to 35 million Muslims, besides seven to eight million Christians the majority of whom are Roman Catholics, and a certain number of Jews. The slump, he told voters in his own constituency in a speech, was caused by "gloom-makers" who pressed the critical campaign so far that it got out of hand and "really started to frighten the very people who had put it forward."

"She has thus in her population all the elements to whom the solution of the Jerusalem question is ...

Continuing, Sir Stafford said: "I matter of grave concern."

hope now there will be no recurrence of the fall for there is no reason whatever in financial or economic be an agreed solution or an imposed solution. An agreed solution is al-ways preferable to an imposed solution."

"We, therefore, have to strive in the first place for an agreed solution. We have already a number of solutions or proposals before us, the internationalisation plan embodied in the General Assembly resolution of November 29, 1947: the internationalisation plan submitted by the United Nations Conciliation Commission, the | Minister, said; last night that some Australian draft resolution: the Arab States were "busy rearming" amendments proposed by El Salva. and his country was strengthening "At the moment Malaya is one of dor and the Soviet, the suggestions the points in the world where the made by Syria: The Israel proposal

"The Sub-Committee should be instructed to submit its report | to

this Committee not later than say December 1, 1949." Sir Mohammed Zafrullah Khan, "with confidence."

He added: "One has gradually come to feel that this problem of mated with full military honours on Palestine has plagued that unfortubally mated with full military honours on the banks of the Jumna on Monday is possible, for another 2,000 years. Road. It will always be with us." Pakistan would support any

resolution and any amendment which in its views, would carry out that objection was a ward Anze Matienzo (Bolivia) supported the Indian proposal. The committee adjourned until Monday, with nearly 20 speakers on

Israel's Defences ATLANTIC CITY, November 27: Mr. Moshe Sharett, Israel's Foreign

the list.-P.T.I.-Reuter.

Its defences.

the points in the world where the Communists' cold war is tending to emerge into a hot condition, and it has got to be contained unless we are going to allow Communism to overrun the whole of South-East Asia,—P.T.I.-Reuter.

In the points in the world where the communists' cold war is tending to emerge into a hot condition, and it has got to be contained unless we are going to allow Communism to overrun the whole of South-East whether here or in the Sub-Compact.

Asia,—P.T.I.-Reuter.

In adde by Syria.

On Other Pages

4 and 5

doubly welcome with MONACOS You add salt to your Buttermilk to improve its taste. For the same reason, the salty tang of Parle's MONACO Salfed Snacks makes them the ideal biscuits to serve with Buttermilk. When next you call for Buttermilk, see that you are served MONACOS SALTED SNACKS

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