

## First-Order Logic Exercise Set # 1

Cody Deatherage

- 1.)  $\forall x \text{ Student}(x) \rightarrow \text{Human}(x)$
- 2.)  $\exists x \text{ Book}(x) \wedge \text{Useful}(x)$
- 3.)  $\neg(\forall \text{ Book}(x) \rightarrow \text{Useful}(x))$
- 4.)  $\forall x \text{ Dog}(x) \rightarrow \neg \text{Student}(x)$
- 5.)  $\forall x \exists y \text{ Dog}(x) \wedge \text{Day}(y) \rightarrow \text{Has}(x,y)$
- 6.)  $\exists x \forall y \text{ Human}(x) \vee \text{Dog}(y) \rightarrow \text{Likes}(x,y)$
- 7.)  $\forall x \forall y \exists z \text{ Human}(x) \wedge \text{Human}(y) \wedge \text{Human}(z) \wedge \text{Coworker}(x, y) \rightarrow \text{Boss}(x,z) \wedge \text{Boss}(y,z)$
- 8.)  $\text{TonyStark} \rightarrow \text{IronMan}$
- 9.)  $\exists x \forall y (\text{Human}(x) \vee \text{Dog}(y)) \wedge \text{Has}(x,y) \rightarrow \text{Likes}(x,y)$
- 10.)
- 11.)  $\exists y (\text{Dog}(y) \wedge \forall x (\text{Dog}(x) \rightarrow \text{Likes}(x, \text{TonyStark})))$
- 12.)
- 13.)  $\forall x \text{ Dog}(x) \rightarrow \text{Useful}(x)$
- 14.)
- 15.)  $\forall x \neg \text{Humans}(x) \rightarrow \text{Students}(x)$
- 16.)  $\forall x \text{ Book}(x) \wedge \neg \text{Useful}(x)$
- 17.)  $\forall x \exists y \text{ Student}(x) \wedge \text{Book}(x) \rightarrow \text{Has}(x,y)$
- 18.)
- 19.)  $\exists x \forall y \text{ Human}(x) \wedge \text{Books}(y) \rightarrow \text{Has}(x,y)$
- 20.)