Setup

To install everything, open your terminal and run: pip install altair jupyterlab altair data server

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
        import altair as alt
        from altair import datum
        # Makes nice SVG images
        # alt.renderers.enable('jupyterlab', embed options={'renderer': 'svg'})
        # Avoids writing all the data to the notebook or disk.
        # See https://altair-viz.github.io/user_guide/faq.html#local-data-server
        # Note that this may not work on some cloud-based Jupyter notebook services.
        alt.data transformers.enable('data server')
Out[1]: DataTransformerRegistry.enable('data_server')
```

Background

The census tract for the South End begins just on the SE side of Columbus Avenue, as shown in this map:

```
In [2]: df = pd.read csv('south end.csv')
In [3]: df.columns
Out[3]: Index(['Category', 'Subcategory', 'Decade', 'Count', 'Percent'], dtype='object')
```

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In [4]: df[['Category','Subcategory']].drop_duplicates()

Out[4]:

| Subcategory | Category | |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----|
| NaN | Population | 0 |
| 0-9 years | Age | 1 |
| 10-19 years | Age | 2 |
| 20-34 years | Age | 3 |
| 35-54 years | Age | 4 |
| 55-64 years | Age | 5 |
| 65 years and over | Age | 6 |
| less than High School | Educational Attainment (age 25+) | 7 |
| High School or GED | Educational Attainment (age 25+) | 8 |
| Some College or Associate's Degree | Educational Attainment (age 25+) | 9 |
| Bachelor's Degree or Higher | Educational Attainment (age 25+) | 10 |
| Foreign Born | Nativity | 11 |
| White | Race/ Ethnicity | 12 |
| Black/ African American | Race/ Ethnicity | 13 |
| Hispanic | Race/ Ethnicity | 14 |
| Asian/PI | Race/ Ethnicity | 15 |
| Other | Race/ Ethnicity | 16 |
| Male | Labor Force (age 16+) | 17 |
| Female | Labor Force (age 16+) | 18 |
| Occupied Housing Units | Housing Tenure | 19 |
| Owner-occupied | Housing Tenure | 20 |
| Renter-occupied | Housing Tenure | 21 |

In [5]: df

Out[5]:

| | Category | Subcategory | Decade | Count | Percent |
|-----|-----------------------|------------------------|--------|-------|---------|
| 0 | Population | NaN | 1950 | 49753 | NaN |
| 1 | Age | 0-9 years | 1950 | 5870 | 0.12 |
| 2 | Age | 10-19 years | 1950 | 4387 | 0.09 |
| 3 | Age | 20-34 years | 1950 | 11947 | 0.24 |
| 4 | Age | 35-54 years | 1950 | 14374 | 0.29 |
| | | | | | |
| 149 | Labor Force (age 16+) | Male | 2010 | - | NaN |
| 150 | Labor Force (age 16+) | Female | 2010 | - | NaN |
| 151 | Housing Tenure | Occupied Housing Units | 2010 | 15629 | NaN |
| 152 | Housing Tenure | Owner-occupied | 2010 | 5702 | 0.36 |
| 153 | Housing Tenure | Renter-occupied | 2010 | 9927 | 0.64 |

154 rows × 5 columns

```
In [6]: alt.Chart(df).mark_bar().encode(
               x='Decade:0',
               y='Count:Q',
               color='Subcategory:N',
               order=alt.Order(
                 'Subcategory:N',
                 sort='ascending'
          ).transform_filter(
               (datum.Category == 'Age')
Out[6]:
             50,000
                                          Subcategory
                                          0-9 years
             45,000-
                                          10-19 years
                                          20-34 years
35-54 years
             40,000-
                                          55-64 years
                                          65 years and over
             35,000-
             30,000-
             25,000
             20,000-
             15,000-
             10,000-
              5,000-
                 0-
```

1960

1970-Decade

```
In [7]: alt.Chart(df).mark_line().encode(
                x='Decade:0',
                y='Count:Q',
                color='Subcategory'
           ).transform filter(
                (datum.Category == 'Age')
Out[7]:
              16,000
                                            Subcategory

    0-9 years

    10-19 years

              14,000

    20-34 years

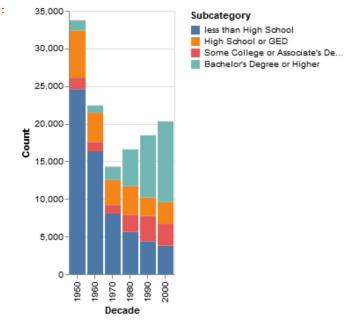
                                              35-54 years
                                              - 55-64 years
              12,000

 65 years and over

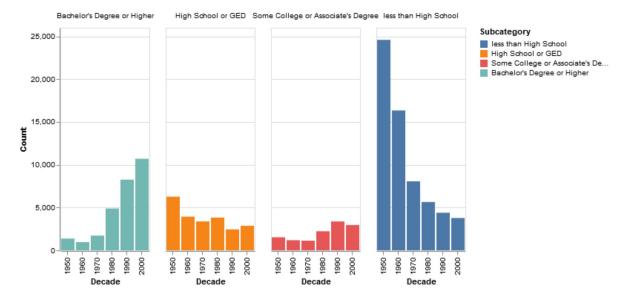
              10,000
              8,000
              6,000
               4,000
               2,000
                  0
                        1960
In [8]: alt.Chart(df).mark_area().encode(
                x='Decade:0',
                y='Count:Q',
                color='Subcategory'
           ).transform filter(
                (datum.Category == 'Age')
Out[8]:
              50,000
                                            Subcategory
                                            0-9 years
              45,000
                                             10-19 years
                                             20-34 years
              40,000

    35-54 years

                                            55-64 years
                                             65 years and over
              35,000
              30,000
              25,000
              20,000
              15,000
              10,000
               5,000
                  0
                             1980
                                 1990
                            Decade
```



Out [10]: Subcategory



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```
In [11]: alt.Chart(df).mark_bar().encode(
                x='Decade:0',
                y='Count:Q',
                color='Subcategory'
           ).transform_filter(
                (datum.Category == 'Housing Tenure') & (datum.Subcategory != 'Occupied Housing
           Units')
           )
Out[11]:
              18,000
                                           Subcategory

    Owner-occupied

              16,000
                                            Renter-occupied
              14,000
              12,000-
           10,000-
               6,000-
               4,000-
               2,000-
                          1970
                                     2010
                       1960
                               1990
                    1950
                           Decade
In [12]: alt.Chart(df).mark_bar().encode(
                x='Decade:0',
                y='Count:Q',
                color='Subcategory'
           ).transform_filter(
                (datum.Category == 'Race/ Ethnicity')
Out[12]:
              50,000
                                           Subcategory
                                           Asian/PI
              45,000-
                                             Black/ African American
                                           Hispanic
              40,000-
                                           Other
                                           White
              35,000-
              30,000-
              25,000
              20,000-
              15,000-
              10,000-
               5,000-
                                   2000-
                       1960
                          1980 -
1990 -
                           Decade
```

Out[13]: 1.0-Race/Enthnicity Asian/PI 0.9-Black/ African American Hispanic 0.8-Other White 0.7-Demographic Split 0.3-0.2-0.1-1960 1970 -1980 -1990 -Decade

```
In [14]: chart_race.save('chart_race.html', embed_options={'renderer':'svg'})
```