# **Foobar Inc**

# C++ Arithmetic Evaluator Software Requirements Specifications

Version 0.3

C++ Arithmetic Evaluator	Version: 0.3
Software Requirements Specifications	Date: 11/Nov/2023

# **Revision History**

Date	Version	Description	Author
14/Oct/2023	0.1	Initial Project Specification	Cody Duong
14/Oct/2023	0.2	Change dd/mm/yyyy formatting to dd/mmm/yyyy formatting in header	Cody Duong
11/Nov/2023	0.3	Added more descriptions to User Characteristics and Functionality	Max Djafarov

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# **Software Requirements Specifications**

#### 1. Introduction

The purpose of this Software Requirements Specification (**SRS**) is to describe requirements and more for the C++ Arithmetic Evaluator (**the project**). **The project**'s specific description, timeline, and deadlines can be found in **the project**'s Software Development Plan (**SDP**), see *Section 1.3 Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations* and/or *Section 1.4 References*.

This **SRS** describes all systems and subsystems of **the project**. The **SRS** describes **the project**'s context as well as specific product perspectives. It also describes constraints/assumptions, as well as the derived core and non-core requirements.

## 1.1 Purpose

The purpose of the **SRS** is to describe **the project**. **The project** should be a C++ program that can parse and evaluate arithmetic expressions containing the following operators:

- addition (+)
- subtraction (-)
- multiplication (\*)
- division (/)
- modulus (%)
- exponentiation (^)

The program should also be able to handle expressions with parentheses to define precedence and grouping. It is essential that numeric constants are supported, with float constants as desirable. Algebraic notation/substitution is not required (i.e., alphabetic constants).

#### 1.2 Scope

This SRS describes all systems and subsystems of **the project**. It describes in its entirety the expected functional and non-functional requirements for the entirety of the project.

### 1.3 Definitions, Acronyms, and Abbreviations

The project/this project/the program: "C++ Arithmetic Evaluator", described by the Software Development Plan (SDS). The repository for all code and documentation lives on GitHub, at <a href="https://github.com/codyduong/EECS-348-Project/">https://github.com/codyduong/EECS-348-Project/</a>.

SRS: Software Requirements Specification. See Section 1.4 References - SRS.

**SDP**: Software Development Plan. See Section 1.4 References – SDP.

Functional Requirement: Program functionality that requires code modification to meet the requirement.

**Supplemental Requirement**: Program documentation or otherwise that does not require code modification but can improve useability and usefulness of program.

#### 1.4 References

SRS: Available at https://github.com/codyduong/EECS-348-Project/

SDP: Available at https://github.com/codyduong/EECS-348-Project/

#### 1.5 Overview

The rest of the document describes an overall description, product perspectives—assumptions, user characteristics, interfaces—and functional/non-functional requirements.

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## **Overall Description**

The arithmetic expression parser will be a command-line program that takes an arithmetic expression as input and outputs the result of evaluating the expression. The program will be written in C++ and will use a variety of programming techniques, possibly including recursion, stacks, linked lists, and more.

#### 1.6 Product perspective

#### 1.6.1 System Interfaces

The arithmetic expression parser will not have any system interfaces.

#### 1.6.2 User Interfaces

The arithmetic expression parser will have a simple command-line user interface. The user will be able to enter an arithmetic expression as input and the program will output the result of evaluating the expression.

#### 1.6.3 Hardware Interfaces

The arithmetic expression parser will not have any hardware interfaces.

#### 1.6.4 Software Interfaces

The arithmetic expression parser will not have any software interfaces. *Note: Perhaps it may be useful for testing purposes to expose a Software Interface?* 

#### 1.6.5 Communication Interfaces

The arithmetic expression parser will not have any communication interfaces.

#### 1.6.6 Memory Constraints

The arithmetic expression parser will have minimal memory constraints. The program will only need to store the arithmetic expression being parsed and the result of evaluating the expression.

#### 1.6.7 Operations

The arithmetic expression parser will be able to perform the following operations:

- Parse arithmetic expressions
- Evaluate arithmetic expressions

#### 1.7 Product functions

**The program** will be able to parse and evaluate arithmetic expressions containing the following operators +, -, \*, /, %, and ^ as well as numeric constants. The program should be able to handle expressions with parentheses to define precedence and grouping. It is essential that numeric constants are supported, with float constants as desirable. Algebraic notation/substitution is not required (i.e., alphabetic constants).

#### 1.8 User characteristics

The arithmetic expression parser is intended for use by students, programmers, and other general users who need to parse and evaluate arithmetic expressions.

#### 1.8.1 Students

The program is designed to help students with educational purposes at different levels, beginners, intermediate and advanced.

#### 1.8.2 Programmers

The program is crafted to aid programmers at different proficiency levels, offering to both beginners and experienced individuals, granting valuable support and functionality for all.

#### 1.8.3 General Users

Accessible to general users with basic computer knowledge skills, providing a simple command-line interface for quick arithmetic calculations without the need for an independent programming environment.

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#### 1.9 Constraints

The arithmetic expression parser must be developed using the C++ programming language. The program must also be able to run on a variety of operating systems, including Linux, macOS, and Windows.

#### 1.10 Assumptions and dependencies

The following assumptions are made about the arithmetic expression parser:

- The user can enter any valid or invalid arithmetic expression.
- The user may enter invalid characters.
- The user mostly uses only integer numeric constants (to be changed!)

#### 1.11 Requirements subsets

Requirements are sorted into two categories: Functional Requirements and Supplemental Requirements. Functional Requirements are programs that modify the behavior of the program. Functional Requirements can be categorized as *essential*, *desirable*, or optional.

## 2. Specific Requirements

#### 2.1 Functionality

This section and associated subsections describe the **Functional Requirements**.

#### 2.1.1 Parse arithmetic expressions

**The program** must be able to parse and evaluate arithmetic expressions containing the following operators: +, -, \*, /, %, and ^. Other requirements describe specific interactions between various arithmetic operators and operands or describe some subsystem that can be broken further away from just arithmetic expressions in general.

#### 2.1.2 Addition Operator (+)

The program will correctly parse and evaluate expressions containing the addition operator. Example: "4 + 5".

#### 2.1.3 Subtraction Operator (-)

The program will correctly parse and evaluate expressions containing the subtraction operator. Example: "20 - 11".

#### 2.1.4 Multiplication Operator (\*)

The program will appropriately parse and evaluate expressions containing the multiplication operator. Example: "5 \* 2".

## 2.1.5 Division Operator (/)

This program will accurately parse and evaluate expressions containing the division operator. Example: "10/2".

#### 2.1.6 Modulus Operator (%)

This program will accurately parse and evaluate expressions containing the module operator. Example: "15 % 2".

#### 2.1.7 Exponentiation Operator (^)

This program will accurately parse and evaluate expressions containing the exponential operator. Example: " $2 ^3$ ".

#### 2.1.8 Integer Numeric Constants

**The program** supports integer numeric operands. Example: 7 \* 4 or 3 / 4

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#### 2.1.9 Float Numeric Constants

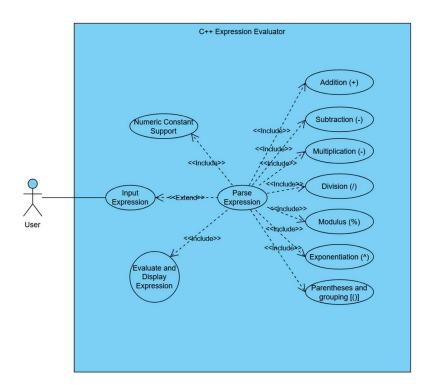
The program supports float numeric operands. Example: 3.14 \* 2 or 3.14 / 4

#### 2.1.10 Algebraic Constants

**The program** supports algebraic operands. Example: A \* B or 1.2A. For algebraic and numeric operands containing no separator, it is assumed to a grouped expression. I.e., 1.2A/4 is equivalent to (1.2A)/4.

#### 2.2 Use-Case Specifications

Below is a use-case model diagram of the requirements of **the project.** This does not model optional or desirable functional requirements.



#### 2.3 Supplementary Requirements

This section and associated subsections describe the Supplemental Requirements.

#### 2.3.1 User README and/or Documentation

A document or documents describing how to use the program.

## 3. Classification of Functional Requirements

Functionality	Туре
Parse/Evaluate arithmetic expressions	Essential
Integer Numeric Constants	Essential
Float Numeric Constants	Desirable
Algebraic Constants	Optional

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# 4. Appendices

Appendices will either be specified as part of the **SRS** or not. As of current revision, there are no appendices.