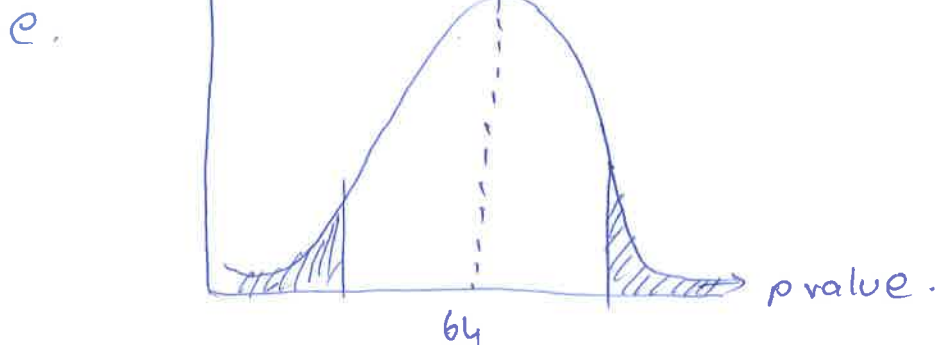


Q1.

- a. New relaxation app reduces the average is the population mean. 64 regular users is the sample mean.
- b. Null Hypothesis is the new relaxation app reduces are equal to the average resting heart rate its regular users
 alternative hypothesis is the new relaxation app is greater than the average resting heart rate its regular users.
- c. standard error means to know the average of the sample
 and to the know the differences

$$d. \text{ Z-score} = \frac{d - 0}{\sqrt{n}} = \frac{3 - 0}{\sqrt{64}} = \frac{3}{8} = 0.375$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \overline{) 3.0} \\ \underline{24} \\ 60 \\ \underline{56} \\ 40 \\ \underline{40} \\ 0 \end{array} \quad 0.375$$



- b. $H_0 \leq 64$
 $H_1 > 64$

Q2.

a. prior probability is $p(A)$

The value of the prior probability is $p(A) = 0.9$

b. posterior probability is $p(A|B)$, the probability of spam given marked as spam.

c. $p(A) = 0.9$

$p(A \cap B) = 20\%$

$p(\neg A|B) = 0.05$

This is the formula

$$p(A|B) = \frac{p(B|A) \cdot p(A)}{p(B|A)p(A) + p(B|A^c)p(A^c)}$$

To find $p(B)$ the formula is $p(B|A)p(A) + p(B|A^c)p(A^c)$

d. I think so it will be ^{lower}~~higher~~ than the prior because ~~the~~ it is based on data that we can say in our data the prior is 0.9 and the posterior is 20%, i.e. 0.2