

Q(1) The Population mean is 72 bpm & Sample Mean is 69 bpm

(a) Null hypothesis $H_0: \mu \geq 72 \text{ bpm}$

Alternative hypothesis $H_1: \mu < 72 \text{ bpm}$

(b) Standard error = $\frac{72 - 69}{\sqrt{2}}$

• Standard error means the distance b/w baseline and Sample mean.

Q2

a) $P(F) = 20\% = 0.2$ } probability of prior is $P(F/S) \times P(S) =$
 $P(F) = 0.9$ } $0.9 \times 0.2 = 0.18$

c) $P(S/F) = \frac{P(F/S) \times P(S)}{P(F/S) \times P(S) + P(F/\sim S) \times P(\sim S)}$

Given:
 $P(F/S) = 0.9$
 $P(S) = 0.2$
 $P(F/\sim S) = 0.05$
 $P(\sim S) = 100 - 20\% = 80\%$
 $= \frac{80}{100} = 0.8$
 $P(\sim S) = 0.8$

$$P(S/F) = \frac{0.9 \times 0.2}{0.9 \times 0.2 + 0.05 \times 0.8} //$$

b) Posterior Probability in the equation above is $P(A/B)$, i.e.
 $P(S/F)$