

Q(1) The Population mean is 72 bpm & Sample Mean is 69 bpm

(b) null hypothesis $H_0 = \mu \geq 72 \text{ bpm}$

alternative hypothesis $H_1 = \mu < 72 \text{ bpm}$

(c) Standard error = $\frac{72 - 69}{\sqrt{2}}$

Standard error means the distance b/w baseline and Sample mean

Q2

a) $P(S) = 20\% = 0.2$ | Probability of Prior is $P(F/S) \times P(S) = 0.9 \times 0.2 = 0.18$
 $P(\sim S) = 0.9$

c)
$$P(S/F) = \frac{P(F/S) \times P(S)}{P(F/S) \times P(S) + P(F/\sim S) \times P(\sim S)}$$

given)

$P(F/S) = 0.9$

$P(S) = 0.2$

$P(F/\sim S) = 0.05$

$P(\sim S) = 100 - 20\% =$

$= \frac{80}{100} = 0.8$

$P(\sim S) = 0.8$

$$P(S/F) = \frac{0.9 \times 0.2}{0.9 \times 0.2 + 0.05 \times 0.8}$$

b) Posterior Probability in the equation above is $P(A/B) = P(S/F)$