

Petition re: - lighting at the Fruit & Veg Market

Prayer

Bendigo April 19th 1899

To The Mayor and Councillors of the City of Bendigo

Gentlemen

We the undersigned Fruit Growers, Market Gardners, Dealers, Hawkers and others do humbly Petition your worthy Council to provide a better system of lighting the Early Fruit and Vegetable Market as the present lighting is very defective. Sellers and Buyers having to light matches and carry lanterns to make inspection of fruit and vegetables.

Trusting your worthy Council will grant the request of your humble Petitioners

We subscribe ourselves Gentlemen the undersigned

Notes

19 April 1899- "Fruit Growers, Market Gardeners, Dealers, Hawkers"

This petition was from **87** Anglo-Saxon stallholders, and their associated clients, located at the Bendigo Council's central Market. Two names of interest were the young Domenic Favalaro, who described himself as a "fruiterer", and the entrepreneurial H.M. Leggo, "merchant". The former was just starting his career in Bendigo; he and his brothers were to own and operate a chain of cafeterias, a bakery and a milk factory by the 1930s. Henry Leggo was already well-established locally by this time, and exporting his produce overseas.

It was most unusual that these petitioners chose to have their signatures witnessed; this normally only occurred in documents from Chinese residents. This format might have been pre-arranged, in order to create uniformity between this petition and the petition from the "Chinese Fruit Growers, Market Gardeners, Dealers, Hawkers's" championing the same cause. These two documents were filed together by the Town Clerk along with his comment about the council already considering the matter in question.

The breakdown of signators by occupation was more varied than within the Chinese Stallholders' petition:- Orchardists- 30, Fruiterers- 15, Gardeners- 10, Hawkers- 8, Fruitgrowers- 6, Fruit buyers- 4, Dealers- 4, Greengrocer-1, Grocer- 1, Merchant- 1, miscellaneous unrelated - 4, not stated- 3.

Page	Title	Surname	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
1		Clarkson	James	Lockwood	Orchardist	P. Mc Donell
1		Broadway	Alexander	Lockwood	Orchardist	E. Knott
1		Blokkeerus	W.	Mundey St.,	Green Grocer	J. Clarkson
1		Petersen	H.	Waterloo St.,	Fruit Buyer	J. Clarkson
1		Cocks	Joseph	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
1		Hinde	F. W.	Bendigo	Hawker	J. Clarkson
1		Kilsby Jnr.	W.	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. Clarkson
1		Reed	John	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. Clarkson
1		Davis	Robert	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. Clarkson

Page	Title	Surname	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
1		Robotham	W.	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
1		Miners	Abel. W.	Jobs gully	Hawker	J. Clarkson
1		Parkes	Henry	High St.,	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
1		Tweed	Peter	California Gully	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
2		Leggo & Co.	H. M.	Bendigo	Merchant	J. Clarkson
2		Maundrell	H.	Long Gully	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
2		Gantly	L.	Epsom	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
2		Keating	H.	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Sullivan	M.	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Brewer	D.	Huntly	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Busst	P.	Huntly	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
2		May	T.	Epsom	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
2		Seymour	M.	Huntly	Fruit grower	J. Clarkson
2		Farrell	G.	Huntly	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
2		Manderson	P.	Huntly	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Conway	M.	Sedgwick	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Mc Cabe	James	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Charlesworth	J.	Mandurang	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Pinkus	Henry	Bendigo	Dealer	J. Clarkson
2		Matthews	T. H.	White Hills	N/S	G. Bright
2		Bright	G.	Bendigo	Dealer	J. Clarkson
2		Coleman	[?]	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
2		Jordan	H	Bendigo	Fishmonger	J. Clarkson
2		Matthews	E	Bendigo	Fruiterer	G. Bright
2		Coleman	J. [?]	Bendigo	Dealer	A. Henry
2		Butler	Joseph	Bendigo	Dealer	A. Henry
2		Wilson	W.	Bendigo	Fishmonger	G. Bright
2		Ellis	Morris	Lockwood	Gardener	J. Clarkson
2		Keck	Herbert	One Tree Hill	Orchardist	Fred Osborne
2		Osborne	Fred	Sedgwick	Orchardist	H. Keck
2		Trask - his mark	Thomas	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Leslie	James	Bendigo	Blacksmith	J. Clarkson
2		Wiegard	W.	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Broadway	J. R.	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Lowndes	W.J.	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
2		Hanton	H	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
2		Heberle	Chas.	Huntly	Gardener	J. Clarkson
2		Taylor	E.	Eaglehawk	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
2		Ackermann	R. R.	Lockwood	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Wharton	A.	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Petersen	H.	N/S	Hawker	J. Clarkson
3		Wharton	Percy	Bendigo	Hawker	J. Clarkson
3		Jane	W. T.	Eaglehawk	Hawker	J. Clarkson
3		Lapsley [?]	F.	Lockwood	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Yoloke [?]	T	Eaglehawk	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson

Page	Title	Surname	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
3		Williams	J. W.	Eaglehawk	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3	Mrs.	Minards	Thomas	Axe Creek	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Delbridge	Fred	Huntly	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Mc Clean	Thomas	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Lace	C.	High St.,	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		La Blumen	August	Lockwood	N/S	J. Clarkson
3		White	John	Booth St., Golden Sq	N/S	J. Clarkson
3		Turner	N.	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Favaloro	D.	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Greiffenhagen	W.	Emu Creek	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Wickens	Geo. W.	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Dean	John	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Schutt	H	Kangaroo FLat	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Holmes	Sarah A.	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Manning	Mary A.	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Lanyon	J	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
3		Clough	C.	Grassy Flat	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Fozard	W.	High St.,	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Monti	A.	White Hills	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Richards	J.	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Burgoine	P.	Lockwood	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Williamson	C.	White Hills	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Huillier	D. L.	Mandurang	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Goddard	John W	High St.,	Grocer	J. Clarkson
3		Maher	A	Mc Ivor Rd.,	Florist	J. Clarkson
3		Griffin	J	Strathfieldsaye	Gardener	J. Clarkson
3		Ackerman	Walter	Mount Korong Rd.,	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
3		Hemming	J.	Lockwood	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
3		Lee	J.	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
4		Lowndes	A.	Emu Creek	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
4		Bridgewater	R.	View St.,	Fruiterer	J. Clarkson
4		Roberts	W	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
4		Rowe	K.	Strathfieldsaye	Gardener	J. Clarkson

Bendigo April 19th 1899

To The Mayor.

And Councillors.

of the City of Bendig.

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Gentlemen.

We the undersigned. Fruit Growers. Market Gardeners. Dealers. Hawkers. and others. do humbly. Petition. Your worthy. Council. to provide. a better system. of lighting. the Early Fruit. and Vegetable. Market. as the present lighting is very defective. Sellers. and. Buyers. having to light matches. and carry lanterns. to make inspection. of fruit. and Vegetables.

Trusting your worthy Council will grant the request of your humble Petitioners.

We subscribe. ourselves. Gentlemen. -
the undersigned.

name	address	occupation	Witness to signature
James. Clarkson	Lockwood	Orchardist	P. Mc. Donnell
Alexander Broadway	Lockwood	Orchardist	E. Knott.
W. Blackeers	Green Grocer	mundey str	J. C. Clarkson
H. Petersen	fruit buyer	Waterloo St.	J. C. Clarkson
Joseph. Coeks	Lockwood	orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Thos. Hinde	Bendigo	Hawker	J. C. Clarkson
W. Kelly Jr	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. C. Clarkson
John Reed	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. C. Clarkson
Robert Davis	Bendigo	Fruit Buyer	J. C. Clarkson
W. Robertham	Bendigo	Fruiterer	J. C. Clarkson
Abel W. Miners	goly gully	Hawker	J. C. Clarkson
Henry Parkes	Hugh St	Fruiterer	J. C. Clarkson
Peter Tweed	California Gully	Fruiterer	J. C. Clarkson

name	address	occupation	Witness to signature
A. M. Leggo & Co	Merchants	Bendigo	J. Clarkson
A. Maundrell	Long Gully	Fruiter	J. Clarkson
L. Gentry	Epsom	Fruitgrower	J. Clarkson
J. Harting	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
M. Sullivan	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
D. Brewer	Hunty	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
P. Bussell	Hunty	Fruitgrower	J. Clarkson
J. May	Epsom	Fruit grower	J. Clarkson
M. Seymour	Hunty	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
J. Farrell	Hunty	Fruit Grower	J. Clarkson
P. Manderson	Hunty	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
M. Conway	Sedgwick	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
James McLake	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
J. Charlesworth	Mandary	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
Henry Pinkus	Bendigo	Dealer	J. Clarkson
J. H. Mutton	White	Hills	J. Bright
J. Bright	Bendigo	Dealer	J. Clarkson
N. Coleman	Bendigo	Fruiter	J. Clarkson
H. Jordan	Bendigo	Fishmonger	J. Clarkson
E. Matthews	Bendigo	Fruiter	J. Bright
J. Edman	Bendigo	Dealer	A. Henry
Joseph Butler	Bendigo	Dealer	A. Henry
M. Wilson	Bendigo	Fishmonger	J. Bright
Thomas Ellis	Lockwood	Gardener	J. Clarkson
Herbert Reck	One tree hill	Orchardist	Fred Osborne
Fred Osborne	Sedgwick	Orchardist	H. Reck
Thos. Frisk	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
James Leslie	Bendigo	Blacksmith	J. Clarkson
W. Wiegard	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
J. R. Broadway	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
H. J. Lowndes	Strathfieldsaye	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
A. Hanlon	Bendigo	Fruiter	J. Clarkson
Chas. Herbert	Hunty	Gardener	J. Clarkson
E. Taylor	Easthawk	Fruiter	J. Clarkson
H. H. Ackerman	Lockwood	Gardener	J. Clarkson

name	address	occupation	Witness to signature
A Wharton	Bendigo	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
Peter Petersen		Hawker	J. C. Clarkson
Percy Wharton	Bendigo	Hawker	J. C. Clarkson
W. J. Lane	Raycham	Hawker	J. C. Clarkson
St. Lapsley	Lockwood	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
J. J. J. J.	Raycham	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
A. Williams	Captham	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
M. H. Minards	Free Creek	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Fred. D. Bridges	Dunth	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Thomas McLean	Strathfield	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
C. Lacey	Fruitier	High Street	J. C. Clarkson
Augusta Blum	Lockwood		J. C. Clarkson
John White	Booth	Golden Square	J. C. Clarkson
N. Turner	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
D. Favalaro	Bendigo	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
W. Griffin	Emu Creek	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Geo. W. Wickers	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
John Dean	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
H. J. J. J.	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Mrs. A. Holmes	Strathfield	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
Miss A. Manning	Strathfield	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
J. Lanyon	Strathfield	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson
C. Clough	Grassy Flat	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
M. Fozard	High St	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
A. Monte	White Hill	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
Richard	Bendigo	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
P. Burgoine	Lockwood	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
A. Williamson	White Hill	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
D. L. Huillier	Mandurang	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
John H. Goddard	High St	Grocer	J. C. Clarkson
A. Maher	McDon Road	Florist	J. C. Clarkson
J. Griffin	Strathfield	Gardener	J. C. Clarkson
Walter A. J. J.	Maid Mary Road	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
H. Hemming	Lockwood	Fruitier	J. C. Clarkson
L. Lee	Kangaroo Flat	Orchardist	J. C. Clarkson

name	address	Occupation	Witness to signature
A. Townsend	Euna creek	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
R. Bridgewater	Vine St	Fruiters	J. Clarkson
W. Roberts	Lockwood	Orchardist	J. Clarkson
H. King	Stratfield	Gardener	J. Clarkson

May 5/99 Received

Petitioners to be informed that the
Council already has the question
under consideration

[Signature]
7/2

(Chinese) Petition re: - Lighting at the Fruit & Veg Market

Prayer

Bendigo April 1899

To his Worship the Mayor and Councillors of the City of Bendigo
Gentlemen

We the undersigned Chinese Market Gardners, Fruit Growers, Hawkers, Dealers and others do humbly petition your worthy Council to provide a better system of lighting the Early Fruit and Vegetable Market.

The preasant system of lighting being not suitable as byers and others have to light matches and carry lanterns to inspect Fruit and Vegetables .

We subscribe Ourselves – Gentlemen
your humble Petitioners

Notes

April 1899- “Chinese Market Gard[e]ners, Fruit Growers, Hawkers, Dealers and others.”

This Petition is a rare example of **58** Chinese residents’ opinions being captured within one document. They gave their full Chinese name either in anglicised format or written in Chinese characters. All had their signatures witnessed by Ah Chan. Witnessing was the accepted norm, based on the fact that other nineteenth century correspondence sent to the Council from local Chinese residents was usually witnessed by a non-Chinese person. The unusual aspect of this petition is that the “Witness to signature” also had a Chinese name.

This Petition was filed together with another from “Fruit Growers, Market Gardeners, Dealers, Hawkers”’s championing the same cause and included the same notation of action written on the back by the Town Clerk.

The most frequently given addresses were Back Creek, Grassy Flat and White Hills, which were all the sites of local Chinese camps located in areas under-populated at that time, therefore there was space for growing vegetables and fruit. Two now non-existent addresses given were Sydney Flat and Wild Duck. One gardener gave his address as Elmore, which is located 50 kilometres north of Bendigo. Did he only attend the market occasionally, or did he transport his produce by train?

The occupations stated break down into a dominance of Gardeners- 44, followed by Fruiterers- 8, and Hawkers- 3. Three petitioners did not state their occupations.

Page	Surnme	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
1	Wing Lee & Co.		Williamson St.,	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Ah Nones		Williamson St.,	Hawker	Ah Chan.
1	Ah Yee		Myrtle [?] Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
1	Lee Kim		Grassy Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
1	Ah Loy		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.

Page	Surname	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
1	[Chinese Characters]		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
1	Ah Hoon		Sydney Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
1	G. Tie & Sons		Munday [Mundy?] St.	Fruiterers	A Tie
1	Lim Quin		Back Creek	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Louey Choon		Back Creek	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Louie Ah How [or Hou?]		Back Creek	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Wuss	Stephen L.	Sydney Flat	Fruiterer	Ah Chan.
1	Ah Wung				
2	Ah Wak		Wild Duck	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Mow Goon		Bendigo	Hawker	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Grassy Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Cherry Tree	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	How Yee/Chinese Characters		Eaglehawk	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Wan Poy Kem		White Hills	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Louey Goon		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Ah Dore	Sam	Bendigo		Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Bendigo	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Grassy Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Grassy Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Sydney Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Ah Chung		Sydney Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Foon	D. M.	Sydney Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Loy/Chinese Characters	Sam	Sydney Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	New [?]	No	White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Louie	Sam	Bendigo	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Elmore	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		Grassy Flat	Gardener	Ah Chan.
2	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		Bendigo	Hawker	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		Golden Square	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Louey Ou		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.

Page	Surnme	First name	Address	Occupation	Witness
3	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		White Hill	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		Wild Duck	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Leeee [?]		Bendigo	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Chinese Characters		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Ah Shang		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.
3	Lee Jim		Back Creek	Gardener	Ah Chan.

Bendigo April 1899

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To his Worship The Mayor
and Councillors
of the City of Bendigo
Gentlemen

We the undersigned Chinese Market
Gardeners, Fruit Growers, Hawkers, Dealers
and others do humbly petition your worthy
Council to provide a better system of
lighting the Early Fruit and Vegetable Market.
The present system of lighting being not suitable
as buyers and others have to light matches and
carry lanterns to inspect Fruit and Vegetables.

We subscribe Ourselves - Gentlemen.

Your humble Petitioners

name	occupation	address	Witness to signature
Wing Lee & Co	Fruiters	Williamson St	Ah Chan
Ah Jones	Hawker	Williamson St	Ah Chan
Ah Yee	Gardener	Myrtle Creek	A. C.
Lee Kim	Gardener	Grassy flat	A. C.
Ah Yee	Gardener	White Hill	A. C.
Lee Kim	-	-	A. C.
Ah Yee	-	-	A. C.
Lee Kim	-	Sydney Plot	A. C.
G. Lee	Fruiters	Munday St	A. C.
Lim Yim	-	Back Creek	A. C.
Louey Choon	-	-	A. C.
Louie Ah Yee	-	-	A. C.
Lee Kim	-	-	A. C.
Lee Kim	-	-	A. C.
Stephen L. Yee	-	Sydney Plot	A. C.
Ah Yee	-	-	A. C.

ah Wah	Gardener	Wild Duck	A.C.
Mau Boon	Hawker	Bendigo	A.C.
陳威	Gardener	Golden Square	A.C.
易西雷	--	--	A.C.
三四林	--	--	A.C.
利琳亞	--	Grassy Flat	A.C.
悅阿	--	Cherry Tree	A.C.
亞士	--	Bark Creek	A.C.
HOW YEE	--	Eaglehawk	A.C.
宗	--	Bark Creek	A.C.
Wong Poy Nam	--	White Hill	A.C.
Lamy Lam	--	Bark Creek	A.C.
陳招源	--	--	A.C.
Sam Ah Dore	Bendigo	Bendigo	A.C.
亞知	Gardener	Bendigo	A.C.
三洲	--	Grassy Flat	A.C.
馬	--	Bark Creek	A.C.
英	--	White Hill	A.C.
三佳	--	Golden Square	A.C.
四和	--	Grassy Flat	A.C.
周	--	Golden Square	A.C.
亞元	--	Sydney Flat	A.C.
Mr. Chung	--	--	A.C.
Mr. Poon	--	--	A.C.
Sam Loy	--	White Hill	A.C.
亞	--	--	A.C.
Mr. No	--	Bendigo	A.C.
Louise Sam	--	Elmore	A.C.
亞北	--	Grassy Flat	A.C.
宜春	--	White Hill	A.C.
法迪	--	--	A.C.

有 於 三 華	Hawker	Bendigo	A. C
	hadener	Golden Square	A. C
June 10	--	White Hill	A. C
五初	--	--	A. C
五	--	--	A. C
五	--	--	A. C
五	--	--	A. C
蔡同送	--	Wild Duck	A. C
Loose	--	Bendigo	A. C
五扶	--	Bark Creek	A. C
Ah Shang	--	--	A. C
Lee Jim	--	--	A. C

Received
Petitioners be informed
that Council now has
the matter under consideration

May 1999

 HC