Judith E. Fan

Assistant Professor Department of Psychology Stanford University Stanford, CA 94305 U.S.A.

email: jefan@stanford.edu

URL: https://cogtoolslab.github.io

Academic Positions

Assistant Professor, Psychology and, by courtesy, Education & Computer Science, Stanford University

Affiliated Faculty, Stanford Accelerator for Learning, Stanford Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence, Symbolic Systems, Wu Tsai Neurosciences Institute,

Center for Affective Science

2019–2023 Assistant Professor, Psychology, University of California, San Diego

Affiliated Faculty, Neurosciences Graduate Program, Halıcıoğlu Data Science

Institute, The Design Lab, Computational Social Sciences Program

2017–2019 Postdoctoral Scholar, Psychology, Stanford University

2016 Postdoctoral Research Associate, Neuroscience Institute, Princeton University

Education

2011–2016 PhD, Psychology, Princeton University

2006–2010 AB, Neurobiology and Statistics, Harvard College

summa cum laude

Selected Honors

2021	Outstanding Faculty Mentorship Award, UC San Diego Graduate Student Association
2017	Robert J. Glushko Prize for Outstanding Doctoral Dissertation, Cognitive Science Society
2017	Finalist for the NIH Director's Early Independence Award
2015	Computational Modeling Paper Prize in Perception $\dot{\sigma}$ Action, Cognitive Science Society
2013	Early Graduate Student Researcher Award, American Psychological Association
2009	Phi Beta Kappa, Harvard University
2007-2008	John Harvard Scholar, Harvard University (top 5% of class)
2006-2007	Harvard College Scholar, Harvard University (top 10% of class)

2006

Research Grants

2025-2026 Joyful Learning Seed Grant

Source: Stanford Accelerator for Learning

Title: Joyful Self-Surprise as an Engine for Learning in Early Childhood

Role: Co-PI, w/ Junyi Chu, Adani Abutto, & Hyo Gweon

2025-2026 Joyful Learning Seed Grant

Source: Stanford Accelerator for Learning

Title: Joyful Mathematics Through Data Investigations

Role: Co-PI, w/ Jo Boaler

2025-2026 Learning through Creation with Generative AI Seed Grant

Source: Stanford Accelerator for Learning and Stanford Institute for Human-Centered

Artificial Intelligence (HAI)

Title: Enhancing math learning and engagement through game creation

Role: PI, w/ Junyi Chu, Hyo Gweon, Nick Haber, & Hari Subramonyam

2025-2026 People Who Help Other People Learn (PWHOPL) Seed Grant

Source: Stanford Accelerator for Learning

Title: Helping novice tutors learn to notice student misconceptions in real time

Role: PI, w/ Dora Demszky & Susanna Loeb

2024-2026 EDU Core Research Grant

Source: National Science Foundation

Title: Improved measures of data visualization literacy to advance research and

assessment in STEM education

Role: PI, w/ Elisa Kreiss, Lace Padilla, & Chris Potts

2024-2025 Hoffman-Yee Research Grant

Source: Stanford Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (HAI)

Title: Integrating Intelligence: Building shared conceptual grounding for interact-

ing with generative AI

Role: co-PI, w/ Maneesh Agrawala, Kayvon Fatahalian, Tobi Gerstenberg, Nick

Haber, Hari Subramonyam, Jiajun Wu

2023-2024 Generative AI & the Future of Learning Seed Grant

Source: Stanford Accelerator for Learning and Stanford Institute for Human-Centered

Artificial Intelligence (HAI)

Title: Generating descriptions of data visualizations to improve accessibility and

learning outcomes in STEM education

Role: co-PI, w/ Chris Potts & Elisa Kreiss

2022-2023 School of Social Sciences Research Grant

Source: UC San Diego

Title: Measuring, modeling, and improving graph comprehension

Role: PI

2021-2026 Faculty Early Career Development Program (CAREER) Award

Source: National Science Foundation

Title: Mechanisms enabling the flexible expression of visual concepts

Role: PI

2021-2024 Science of Autonomy Research Grant

Source: Office of Naval Research

Title: Harnessing human intelligence for adaptive human-robot collaboration

Role: co-PI, w/ Dorsa Sadigh

2021-2023 Hoffman-Yee Research Grant

Source: Stanford Institute for Human-Centered Artificial Intelligence (HAI)

Title: Curious, self-aware AI agents to build cognitive models and understand de-

velopmental disorders

Role: co-PI, w/ Dan Yamins, Mike Frank, Nick Haber, Fei-Fei Li, & Dennis Wall

2020-2021 Course Development and Instructional Improvement Program Grant

Source: UC San Diego

Title: Enhancing the Psychology core methods curriculum: a new emphasis on computational literacy, open-science practices, and project-based collaboration

Role: PI, w/ Emma Geller and Celeste Pilegard

2015-2016 Council of the Humanities David A. Gardner '69 Magic Project Grant

Source: Princeton University

Title: Drawing as a window into the mind

Role: PI, w/ Nick Turk-Browne

Fellowships

2015-2016	Cognitive Science Graduate Student Fellowship, Princeton University
2015-2016	Cognitive Science Graduate Research Grant, Princeton University
2015-2016	Council on Science and Technology Research Grant, Princeton University
2013-2016	Graduate Research Fellowship, National Science Foundation
2011-2012	Andrew W. Mellon Foundation Research Fellowship in Cultural Policy, Princeton University
2011-2012	Walker McKinney '50 Life Sciences Fellowship, Princeton University
2010-2011	Michael C. Rockefeller Foundation Memorial Fellowship, Harvard University
2009	Mary G. Roberts Mind/Brain/Behavior Thesis Fellowship, Harvard University
2009	Program for Research in Science and Engineering Fellowship, Harvard University
2008	Weissman International Internship Program Fellowship, Harvard University
2008	Lowe Career Decision Loan Fund Recipient, Harvard University
2007	Museum of Comparative Zoology Grants-in-Aid Recipient, Harvard University

T.W. Lewis Foundation Scholar & Robert C. Byrd Scholar

Publications

- under revision Brockbank*, E., Lloyd*, H., Tait, Z., Bear, A., and **Fan, J.** (under revision). Measuring links between student attitudes, engagement, and learning in introductory data science courses.
- *under revision* Verma, A., Mukherjee, K., Potts, C., Kreiss, E., and **Fan, J.** (*under revision*). CHART-6: Human-centered evaluation of data visualization understanding in vision-language models.
- under revision Maeda, K., Tsai, C.-Y., **Fan, J.**, and Abtahi, P. (under revision). Multimodal conventions with hand gestures and language in collaborative physical tasks.
- under review Mukherjee, K., Hebart, M., **Fan, J.**, and Bainbridge, W. (under review). Drawings of THINGS: A large-scale drawing dataset of 1,854 object concepts.
- under review Binder, F., Matter, M., Kirsh, D., and **Fan, J.** (under review). Humans select subgoals that balance immediate and future cognitive costs during physical assembly.
- under review Yang, J., Huey, H., Lu, X., and **Fan, J.** (under review). Drawings of specific objects and object categories drive different visual recognition patterns.
- Brockbank, E., Verma, A., Lloyd, H., Huey, H., Padilla, L., and **Fan, J.** (2025). Measuring convergence between two data visualization literacy assessments. *Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications*.
- Vinker, Y., Shahm, T., Zheng, K., Zhao, A., **Fan, J.**, and Torralba, A. (2025). SketchAgent: Language-driven sequential sketch generation. *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*.
- Chen, A., Kim, A., Russakovsky, O., and **Fan, J.** (2025). Portraying large language models as machines, tools, or companions affects what mental capacities humans attribute to them. *Proceedings of the 2025 CHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems: Late Breaking Work.*
- Allen, K., Brändle, F.,... **Fan, J.**, ... Schulz, E. (2024). Using games to understand the mind. *Nature Human Behaviour.*
- Verma, A., Mukherjee, K., Potts, C., Kreiss, E., and **Fan, J.** (2024). Evaluating human and machine understanding of data visualizations. *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Venkatesh, R., Chen, H., Feigelis, K., Jedoui, K., Kotar, K., Binder, F., Lee, W., Liu, S., Smith, K., **Fan, J.**, and Yamins, D. (2024). Counterfactual World Modeling for Physical Dynamics Understanding. *European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*.
- McCarthy, W., Anderson, S., and **Fan, J.** (2024). How does assembling an object affect memory for it? *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Brockbank, E., Yang, J., Govil, M., **Fan, J.**, and Gerstenberg, T. (2024). Without his cookies, he's just a monster: a counterfactual simulation model of social explanation. *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*

- Wang, H., Jedoui, K., Venkatesh, R., Binder, F., Tenenbaum, J., **Fan, J.**, Yamins, D., and Smith, K. (2024). Probabilistic simulation supports generalizable intuitive physics. *Proceedings of the 46th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- McCarthy, W., Matejka, J., Willis, K., **Fan.**, J., and Pu, Y. Communicating design intent using drawing and text. *ACM Creativity and Cognition*.
- Huey, H., Leake, M., Aneja, D., Fisher, M., and **Fan, J.** How do video content creation goals impact which concepts people prioritize when generating B-roll imagery? *ACM Creativity and Cognition*.
- Bourouis, A., **Fan, J.**, and Gryaditskaya, Y. (2024). Open vocabulary semantic scene sketch understanding. *Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*.
- Holt, S., **Fan, J.**, and Barner, D. (2024). Creating ad hoc graphical representations of number. *Cognition*.
- Long, B., **Fan, J.**, Chai, Z., and Frank, M. (2023). Parallel developmental changes in children's drawing and recognition of visual concepts. *Nature Communications*.
- McCarthy, W., Kirsh, D., and **Fan, J.** (2023). Consistency and variation in reasoning about physical assembly. *Cognitive Science*.
- Mukherjee, K., Huey, H., Lu, X., Vinker, Y., Aguina-Kang, R., Shamir, A., and Fan, J. (2023). SEVA: Leveraging sketches to evaluate alignment between human and machine visual abstraction. In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (Datasets & Benchmarks Track).
- Tung, H.-Y., Ding, M., Chen, Z., Bear, D., Gan, C., Tenenbaum, J., Yamins, D., Fan, J., and Smith, K. (2023). Physion++: Evaluating physical scene understanding that requires online inference of different physical properties. *In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (Datasets & Benchmarks Track)*.
- **Fan, J.**, Bainbridge, W., Chamberlain, R., and Wammes, J. (2023). Drawing as a versatile cognitive tool. *Nature Reviews Psychology.*
- Hawkins, R., Sano, M., Goodman, N., and **Fan, J.** (2023). Visual resemblance and interaction history jointly constrain pictorial meaning. *Nature Communications*.
- Huey, H., Lu, X., Walker, C. and **Fan, J.** (2023). Explanatory drawings prioritize functional properties at the expense of visual fidelity. *Cognition*.
- Long, B., Wang, Y., Christie, S., Frank, M., and **Fan, J.** (2023). Developmental changes in drawing production under different memory demands in a U.S. and Chinese sample. *Developmental Psychology*.
- Lu, X., Wang, X., and **Fan, J.**. (2023). Learning dense correspondences between photos and sketches. *International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*.
- Gweon, H., **Fan, J.**, Kim, B. (2023). Beyond imitation: Machines that understand and are understood by humans. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A.*
- Binder, F., Mattar, M., Kirsh, D., and **Fan, J.** (2023). Humans choose visual subgoals to reduce cognitive cost. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Mukherjee, K., Huey, H., Lu, X., Vinker, Y., Aguina-Kang, R., Shamir, A., and **Fan, J.** (2023). Evaluating machine comprehension of sketch meaning at different levels of abstraction. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*

- Huey*, H., Oey*, L., Lloyd, H., and **Fan, J.** (2023). How do communicative goals guide which data visualizations people think are effective? *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Martinez, J., Binder, F., Wang, H., Haber, N., **Fan, J.**, and Yamins, D. (2023). Humans choose visual subgoals to reduce cognitive cost. *Proceedings of the 45th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Wong*, C., McCarthy*, W., Grand*, G., Friedman, Y., Tenenbaum, J., Andreas, J., Hawkins, R., and Fan, J. (2022). Identifying concept libraries from language about object structure. Proceedings of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.
- Brockbank*, E., Wang*, H., Yang, J., Mirchandani, S., Erdem Bıyık, E., Sadigh, D., and Fan, J. (2022). How do people incorporate advice from artificial agents when making physical judgments? *Proceedings of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Huey*, H., Long*, B., Yang, J., George, K., and **Fan, J.** (2022). Developmental changes in the semantic part structure of drawn objects. *Proceedings of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Wang, H., Allen, K., Vul, E., and **Fan, J.** (2022). Generalizing physical prediction by composing forces and objects. *Proceedings of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Wang, H., Yang, J., Tamari, R., and **Fan, J.** (2022). Communicating understanding of physical dynamics in natural language. *Proceedings of the 44th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- *Bear, D., *Wang, E., *Mrowca, D., *Binder, F., Tung, H.-Y., RT, P, Holdaway, C., Tao, S., Smith, K., Sun, F.-Y., Li, F.-F., Kanwisher, N., Tenenbaum, J., **Yamins, D., and ****Fan, J.** (2021). Physion: Evaluating physical prediction from vision in humans and machines. *In Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (Datasets & Benchmarks Track)* 2021.
- Binder, F., Mattar, M., Kirsh, D. and **Fan, J.** (2021). Visual scoping operations for physical assembly. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Holdaway, C., Bear, D., Radwan, S., Frank, M., Yamins, D., and **Fan, J.** (2021). Measuring and predicting variation in the interestingness of physical structures. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Holt, S., Barner, D., and **Fan, J.** (2021). Improvised numerals rely on 1-to-1 correspondence. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Huey, H., Walker, C., and **Fan, J.** (2021). How do the semantic properties of visual explanations guide causal inference? *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Kachergis, G., Radwan, S., Long, B., **Fan, J.**, Lingelbach, M., Bear, D., Yamins, D., and Frank, M. (2021). Predicting children's and adults' preferences in physical interactions via physics simulation. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- *McCarthy, W., *Hawkins, R., Wang, H., Holdaway, C., and **Fan, J.** (2021). Learning to communicate about shared procedural abstractions. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*

- McCarthy, W., Mattar, M., Kirsh, D. and **Fan, J.** (2021). Connecting perceptual and procedural abstractions in physical construction. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Wang, H., Polikarpova, N., and **Fan**, **J.** (2021). Learning part-based abstractions for visual object concepts. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Wang, H., Vul, E., Polikarpova, N., and **Fan, J.** (2021). Theory acquisition as constraint-based program synthesis. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- Yang, J. and **Fan, J.** (2021). Visual communication of object concepts at different levels of abstraction. *Proceedings of the 43rd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.*
- McCarthy, W., Holdaway, C., Hawkins, R., and **Fan, J.** (2020). Emergence of compositional abstractions in human collaborative assembly. *NeurIPS Workshop on Object Representations for Learning and Reasoning.*
- McCarthy, W., and **Fan, J.** (2020). Rapid policy updating in human physical construction. *ICML Workshop on Object-Oriented Learning: Perception, Representation, and Reasoning.*
- Wang, H., and **Fan, J.** (2020). Library learning for structured object concepts. *ICML Workshop on Object-Oriented Learning: Perception, Representation, and Reasoning.*
- McCarthy W., Kirsh D., & Fan J. (2020). Learning to build physical structures better over time. Proceedings of the 42nd Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.
- Fan J., Wammes J., Gunn J., Yamins D., Norman K., Turk-Browne N. (2020). Relating visual production and recognition of objects in human visual cortex. *Journal of Neuroscience*.
- Xu T., Fan J., & Dow S. (2020). Schema and metadata guide the collective generation of relevant and diverse insights. Proceedings of the 8th AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing.
- Fan J., Hawkins R., Wu M., & Goodman N. (2020). Pragmatic inference and visual abstraction enable contextual flexibility during visual communication. *Computational Brain & Behavior.*

2019

2019

- Achlioptas, P., **Fan J.**, Hawkins R., Guibas L., & Goodman N. (2019). ShapeGlot: Learning language for shape differentiation. *International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*.
- Hawkins R.*, Sano, M.*, Goodman N., & Fan J. (2019). Graphical convention formation during visual communication. Proceedings of the 41st Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.

 * equal contribution; Sayan Gul Travel Award
- Mukherjee K., Hawkins R., & Fan J. (2019). Communicating semantic part information in drawings. Proceedings of the 41st Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.
- Long B., Fan J., Chai R., & Frank M. (2019). Developmental changes in the ability to draw distinctive features of object categories. Proceedings of the 41st Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society.
- Fan J., Dinculescu M., & Ha D. (2019). Collabdraw: An environment for collaborative sketching with an artificial agent. *Proceedings of the 2019 ACM SIGCHI Conference on Creativity and Cognition*.
- Cullen S., **Fan J.**, van der Brugge E., & Elga A. (2018). Improving analytical reasoning and argument understanding: A quasi-experimental field study of argument visualization. *npj* Science of Learning.

Fan J., Yamins D., & Turk-Browne, N. (2018) Common object representations for visual pro-2018 duction and recognition. Cognitive Science. Long, B., Fan J., & Frank M. (2018) Drawing as a window into developmental changes in object 2018 representations. Proceedings of the 40th Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society. Fan J., Hutchinson, J., and Turk-Browne, N. (2016) When past is present: Substitutions of 2016 long-term memory for sensory evidence in perceptual judgments. Journal of Vision. 16(8), 1-12. Fan J. and Turk-Browne, N. (2016) Incidental biasing of attention from long-term memory. 2016 Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, & Cognition. 42(6), 970-977. Fan J., Turk-Browne, N., & Taylor, J. (2016) Error-driven learning in statistical summary 2016 perception. Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance, 42(2), 266-280. Fan J., Yamins D., & Turk-Browne, N. (2015) Common object representations for visual recog-2015 nition and production. Proceedings of the 37th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society. Fan J. (2015) Drawing to learn: how producing graphical representations enhances scientific 2015 thinking. Translational Issues in Psychological Science. 1(2), 170-181. Fan J. and Suchow, J. (2014) The crowd is self-aware. Behavioral and Brain Sciences, 37(1), 2014 81-82. Fan J. and Turk-Browne, N. (2013) Internal attention to features in visual short-term memory 2013 guides object learning. Cognition, 129(2), 292-308. Fan J., Turk-Browne, N., & Taylor, J. (2013) Feedback-driven tuning of statistical summary 2013 representations. Visual Cognition, 21(6), 685-689. Fan J. (2013) Can ideas about food inspire real social change? The case of Peruvian gastron-2013 omy. Gastronomica, 13(2), 31-42. Strange B., Kroes M., Fan J., & Dolan R. (2010) Emotion causes targeted forgetting of estab-2010 lished memories. Frontiers in Behavioral Neuroscience. 4, 1-13. Sharot T., Shiner T. Brown A., Fan J., & Dolan, R. (2009) Dopamine enhances expectation of 2009 pleasure in humans. Current Biology, 24(19), 2077-1080. **Invited Talks** Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2025 University of Maryland, College Park, September 2025 Cognitive tools for making the invisible visible 2025 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, March 2025 Measuring, modeling, and improving data visualization literacy 2025 Women in Data-Driven Discovery (WiD3), Stanford University, March 2025 Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2025 Arizona State University, February 2025 Cognitive tools for visual communication

2025

Aarhus University, January 2025

2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	Workshop on Analyzing High-dimensional Traces of Intelligent Behavior, Institute for Pure &
	Applied Mathematics, University of California, Los Angeles, September 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	Princeton University, April 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	Johns Hopkins University, April 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	University of California, Irvine, March 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	University of California, Santa Cruz, March 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	Stanford HAI Seminar Series, February 2024
2024	Putting cognitive science to work to accelerate human learning
	Stanford AI + Education Summit, February 2024
2024	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	TU Darmstadt, February 2024
2023	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	User Interface Software and Technology (UIST) Keynote, October 2023
2023	What enables the mind to make sense of so many kinds of visual media?
	Stanford CSLI Workshop on Iconicity & Cognition, September 2023
2023	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	National Taiwan University, August 2023
2023	Learning to communicate about shared procedural abstractions
	Computational Summer School on Modeling Social and collective behavior (COSMOS), July 2023.
2023	Advancing cognitive science and AI through Cognitive-AI Benchmarking
	Conference on Human-Compatible Artificial Intelligence, June 2023.
2023	How do visual content and communicative context determine pictorial meaning?
	Studies in Language, Information, Meaning, and Expression, May 2023.
2023	Discovering abstractions that bridge perception, action, and communication
	Workshop on Neurosymbolic Generative Models at ICLR, May 2023.
2023	How do visual content and social context influence pictorial meaning?
	Second Salzburg Workshop on Imagistic Cognition, May 2023.
2023	Discovering abstractions that bridge perception, action, and communication
	Invited Symposium on "Learning and generalization in humans and machines" at Cognitive Neu-
	roscience Society, March 2023.
2023	Cognitive technologies for uncovering useful abstractions
	University of California, Santa Barbara, March 2023.
2023	Cognitive technologies for uncovering useful abstractions
	Carnegie Mellon University, February 2023.
2023	Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions
	University of Oregon, January 2023.

Towards human-like understanding of 3D physical scenes 2022 ECCV: Language for 3D Scenes Workshop, October 2022. Physion: Evaluating physical prediction from vision in humans and machines 2022 ECCV: Visual object-oriented Learning meets Interaction (VOLI) Workshop, October 2022. Cognitive technologies for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 University of California, Merced, September 2022. Cognitive technologies for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 Diverse Intelligences Summer Institute, August 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 Max-Planck Institute for Biological Cybernetics, July 2022. Learning to communicate about shared procedural abstractions 2022 CVPR: Artificial Social Intelligence Workshop, June 2022. Physion: Evaluating physical prediction in humans and machines 2022 CVPR: Graph Machine Learning for Visual Computing Tutorial, June 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 University of California, Irvine, April 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 University of Wisconsin-Madison, March 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 Dartmouth College, February 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 Stanford University, February 2022. Cognitive tools for uncovering useful abstractions 2022 University of California, Los Angeles, January 2022. Visual content and social context jointly determine pictorial meaning 2021 Psychonomics Symposium: Beyond the Button Press: Studying the Mind Through Drawings, November 2021. Cognitive tools for learning and communication 2021 Configural Processing Consortium Keynote Talk, November 2021. Cognitive tools for learning and communication 2021 University of Edinburgh Computational Cognitive Science Seminar, October 2021. Cognitive technologies for visual communication 2021 CogSci 2021 Workshop: Symbolic and sub-symbolic systems in people and machines, July 2021. Drawing games as a window into concepts, communication, and collaboration. 2021 CogSci 2021 Workshop: Using games to understand intelligence, July 2021. Cognitive technologies for making the invisible visible 2021 Diverse Intelligences Summer Institute, July 2021. Relating visual production and recognition in human visual cortex. 2021 Wellcome Trust Centre for Neuroimaging, June 2021. Cognitive tools for making the invisible visible. 2021 Workshop on Sketch-Oriented Deep Learning, CVPR, June 2021.

Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2021 Nokia Bell Labs, February 2021. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2021 Department of Cognitive, Linguistic & Psychological Sciences, Brown University, February 2021. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2020 Institute for Cognitive Science, University of Michigan, December 2020. Cognitive tools for making the invisible visible. 2020 Department of Philosophy, University of Southern California, June 2020. Emergence of graphical communication protocols. 2020 Robotics: Science & Systems Workshop: Emergent Behaviors in Human-Robot Systems, July 2020. Cognitive tools for making the invisible visible. 2020 ICLR Workshop on Bridging AI and Cognitive Science, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, April 2020. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2019 Design @ Large, UC San Diego, La Jolla, CA, May 2019. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2019 Halicioğlu Data Science Institute, UC San Diego, La Jolla, CA, January 2019. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2018 Hult International Business School, San Francisco, CA, April 2018. Drawing as a window into the mind. 2018 Netflix, Los Gatos, CA, April 2018. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2018 University of California Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, February 2018. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2018 University of California San Diego, La Jolla, CA, January 2018. Cognitive tools for learning and communication. 2018 Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, January 2018. Drawing as a window into the mind. 2017 Rhode Island School of Design, Providence, RI, November 2017. Role of cognitive actions in learning. 2017 Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society, London, UK, July 2017. Drawing as a window into the mind. 2016 Princeton University Art Museum, Princeton, NJ, October 2016. Drawing as cognitive technology. 2016 Drawing and the Brain Symposium, Indiana University Center for Art + Design, Bloomington, IN, April 2016. Drawing to learn: how visual production refines object representations. 2016 Indiana University in Bloomington, IN, April 2016. Drawing as a window into learning. 2015 Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ, October, 2015. Common object representations for visual recognition and production. 2015

University of British Columbia, Vancouver, BC, March, 2015.

Drawing as a window into the mind.

Smart Design, New York City, NY, March, 2015.

Can ideas about food lead to real social change?

Princeton Woodrow Wilson School Bernstein Gallery Art Exhibit on "Cooking for Change", Prince-

ton, NJ, May 2013.

Apégate a la causa! La gastronomía peruana como fenómeno social total.

Faculty of Social Sciences, Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú, Lima, Peru, July 2011.

Conference Presentations

2024 Cognitive Science Society.

2024 CVPR.

2011

Society for Philosophy and Psychology.

NeurIPS.

2023 Cognitive Science Society.

International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML).

Vision Sciences Society.

2023 International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) Workshop on Neurosymbolic

Generative Models.

2023 Cognitive Neuroscience Society.

2022 Cognitive Science Society.

2022 Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR).

2022 Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting.

Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society.

2021 Cognitive Science Society.

2021 Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR).

Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting.

2020 Robotics: Science & Systems Workshop: Emergent Behaviors in Human-Robot Systems.

2020 Cognitive Science Society.

2020 ICML Workshop on Object-Oriented Learning: Perception, Representation, and Reasoning.

2020 ICLR Workshop on Bridging AI and Cognitive Science.

2019 Cognitive Science Society. Sayan Gul Travel Award.

Society for Philosophy and Psychology Annual Meeting.

ACM SIGCHI Conference on Creativity and Cognition.

Vision Sciences Society.

Society for Neuroscience.

Vision Sciences Society.

2017 Cognitive Science Society. Glushko Dissertation Prize.

Vision Sciences Society.

Vision Sciences Society.

2015 Cognitive Science Society. Computational Modeling Paper Prize.

2014 2014 2013 2013 2013 2012 2012	Vision Sciences Society. ACM SIGGRAPH. Vision Sciences Society. Annual Meeting on Object Perception, Attention, and Memory (OPAM). Student Travel Award Annual Meeting of the Psychonomic Society. Vision Sciences Society. New School for Social Research Sociology Conference.
2010	Vision Sciences Society.
	Advising
	Students
	Stanford
2023 — 2024 — 2024 —	Postdoctoral Scholars Erik Brockbank (NSF SBE Postdoc Fellow; co-mentored by Tobi Gerstenberg) Junyi Chu (co-mentored by Hyo Gweon) Lio Wong (Stanford HAI Postdoc Fellow)
2025 —	Kushin Mukherjee
2023 — 2024 — 2024 —	PhD Students Sean Anderson (NSF Graduate Fellow) Linas Nasvytis Alexa Tartaglini (Stanford Computer Science)
2022 2023 — 2024 2024 — 2024 — 2024 — 2024 — 2024 — 2024 —	Dissertation Committee Elias Wang (Stanford Electrical Engineering) Sarah Wu Lio Wong (MIT Brain & Cognitive Sciences) Shawn Schwartz Veronica Boyce Effie Li Joy Hsu (Stanford Computer Science) Rose Wang (Stanford Computer Science) Ian Huang (Stanford Computer Science) Honglin Chen (Stanford Computer Science)
2024 — 2024 —	Selected Undergraduates and Master's Nora Dee Vryan Feliciano

2018 — 2019	Renata Chai
2018 — 2019	Xin Yuan
2018 — 2019	Kushin Mukherjee
2018 — 2019	Megumi Sano (Sayan Gul Travel Award)
2017	Karl Mulligan
	UC San Diego
	PhD Students
2019 — 2024	Haoliang Wang
2019 — 2024	Holly Huey (co-advised by Caren Walker)
2019 — 2024	Will McCarthy (co-advised by David Kirsh)
2020 — 2024	Felix Binder (co-advised by David Kirsh)
2020 — 2022	Cameron Holdaway (co-advised by Ed Vul)
2019 —	Sebastian Holt (co-advised by David Barner)
2021 - 2023	Hannah Lloyd (co-advised by Celeste Pilegard)
2022 - 2023	Lauren Oey (co-advised by Ed Vul)
2022 - 2023	Erik Brockbank (co-advised by Ed Vul)
	Qualifying Exam Committee
2021	Yang Wang
2021	Cameron Holdaway
2022	Hyojeong (Jenny) Yoo
	Dissertation Committee
2022	Helen Wang (UCSD Neuroscience)
2023	Tone Xu (UCSD Cognitive Science)
2023	Sunyoung Park
2023	Isabella DeStefano
2023	Aubrey Lau
2024	James Qi
2024	Zheng Guo (UCSD Computer Science & Engineering)
2024	Mohan Gupta
	Selected Undergraduates
2019 — 2022	Justin Yang, Honors: UCSD Chancellor's Research Scholarship, HDSI Research Scholarship, Tri-
2019 2022	ton Research & Experiential Learning Scholarship
2019 — 2024	Xuanchen Lu, Honors: UCSD Psychology Research Perseverence During COVID Award
2019 2024	Julia Xu, Honors: HDSI Research Scholarship
2019 - 2020 $2020 - 2023$	Sirui Tao, Honors: HDSI Research Scholarship
2020 - 2023 $2020 - 2021$	Zhe Huang, Honors: Triton Research & Experiential Learning Scholarship
2020 - 2021 $2021 - 2022$	Jane Yang, Honors: Triton Research & Experiential Learning Scholarship
2022	

Zoe Tait, Honors: UCSD Chancellor's Research Scholarship 2022 - 2024Rio Aguina-Kang 2022 - 2025Princeton Selected Undergraduates Laura Herman 2015 - 2016Jessica Ji 2016 Jordan Gunn 2015 Rachel Klebanov 2015 Ryan O'Connell 2013 - 2014 Annie Chen 2013 Max Luo 2012-2013 OTHER MENTORSHIP HAI Student Affinity Group: Debugging Dali: An Exploration of AI Art, Faculty Mentor 2024-2025 Mentor, Científico Latino Graduate Student Mentorship Initiative 2020 Stanford Center for the Study of Language & Information, Mentor 2017-2018 Faculty Mentor, Cognitive Science Society Annual Meeting 2019-2022 Princeton Wilson College, Resident Graduate Advisor 2012-2016 Princeton Cognitive Science Program Graduate Student Fellow 2015-2016 Princeton Psychology Senior Thesis Writing Group Leader 2013-2014 **Teaching** STANFORD PSYCH / DATASCI / EDUC 149: Data Science and the Science of Learning 2025 COLLEGE 101: Why College? Your Education and the Good Life 2024 PSYCH 10: Introduction to Statistical Methods: Precalculus 2024 PSYCH 267A: Bids for Scale in Psychological Science 2024 PSYCH 10: Introduction to Statistical Methods: Precalculus 2023 UC SAN DIEGO Instructor-of-Record PSYC 201A: Quantitative Methods in Psychology 2022 PSYC 60: Introduction to Statistics 2022 PSYC 193L: Science of Learning Data Science 2022

PSYC 230: Computational Approaches to Visual Abstraction

PSYC 60: Introduction to Statistics

2021

2021

2021 2020 2020 2019	PSYC 230: Computational Approaches to Visual Abstraction PSYC 193: Perception & Computation PSYC 60: Introduction to Statistics PSYC 272: Computational Approaches to Visual Abstraction Guest Lectures
2025 2025 2021 2021 2020 2020 2020	SYMSYS 1: Minds and Machines (Stanford) SYMSYS 280: Symbolic Systems Research Seminar (Stanford) PSYC 523b: Cognitive Psychology (Yale) PHIL 281: Non-Linguistic Representation (UCLA) NEU 200C: Basic Neuroscience PSYC 111A: Research Methods COGS 200: Faculty Research Seminar
2025- 2023-2025 2023-2025 2023-2025 2020-2023 2020-2023	Professional Service Service to the University and Broader Community Stanford Undergraduate Data Science Program Advisory Board Stanford Psychology Statistics Committee Stanford Psychology Graduate Admissions Committee Stanford Psychology Media & Outreach Committee UCSD Marshall College Commencement Representative UCSD Pathways2AI Initiative, Co-Founder UCSD Psychology Undergraduate Research Assistant Common Application Initiative, Co-Chair
2024	Service to the Field Workshops Organized CogSci Workshop: COGGRAPH: Building bridges between cognitive science and computer graphics

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CourseKata Researcher Workshop (DREAM): Insights from data about current state of data

CogSci Workshop: Advancing cognitive science and AI through Cognitive-AI Benchmarking

ECCV Workshop: 1st Challenge on Machine Visual Common Sense: Perception, Prediction,

CogSci Workshop: How does the mind discover useful abstractions?

CogSci Workshop: Images2Symbols: Drawing as as Window into the Mind

2024

2023

2023

2022

2022

science education

Planning

2022 CCN Generative Adversarial Collaboration: To what extent does the brain simulate the ex-

ternal world?

2022 CogSci Discussion Group: Neural Network Models of Cognition

2022 CVPR Sketch Deep Learning Workshop

Program and Awards Committees

Symposium Committee, Cognitive Science Society
Program Committee, Cognitive Science Society

2022, 2024, 2025 Program Committee, Cognitive Computational Neuroscience (CCN) Meeting Program Committee, Conference on the Theory and Application of Diagrams

2021 Program Committee, ACM Creativity and Cognition

2020 Program Committee, NeurIPS Object Representations for Learning and Reasoning Workshop

2020 Program Committee, ICML Object-Oriented Learning Workshop

2020 Awards Committee, Cognitive Science Society

Editorial Service

Guest Editor, Memory & Cognition

Grant Reviewing

Panelist, NSF Integrative Strategies for Understanding Neural and Cognitive Systems (NCS)

Panelist, NSF Perception, Action & Cognition

Panelist, NSF Cognitive Neuroscience

Panelist, NSF EDU Core Research

Panelist, NSF Computational Cognition (CompCog)

Journal Reviewing

Cognition

Cognitive Research: Principles and Implications

Cognitive Science

Developmental Science

Frontiers in Psychology

Empirical Studies of the Arts

Gastronomica

Journal of Experimental Psychology: General

Journal of Experimental Psychology: Human Perception and Performance

MIT Handbook of Attention
Memory & Cognition
Nature Human Behaviour
Nature Commnuications
npj Science of Learning
Open Mind
PLoS Computational Biology
Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences
Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B
Psychonomic Bulletin & Review
Psychological Review
Psychological Science
Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology
Thinking Skills & Creativity
Translational Issues in Psychological Science

Conference Reviewing

ACM Creativity and Cognition
ACM SIGGRAPH
Cognitive Science Society
Cognitive Computational Neuroscience
Conference on the Theory and Application of Diagrams
NeurIPS Datasets & Benchmarks

Affiliations

Cognitive Science Society (2015–), Association for Psychological Science (2014–), American Psychological Association (2011–), Vision Sciences Society (2010–), Society for Neuroscience (2008–), American Association for the Advancement of Science (2008–), Association for Computing Machinery (2019–)

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