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1  #ifndef _PRIORITYQUEUE_H
2  #define _PRIORITYQUEUE_H
3
4  #include <iostream>
5  using namespace std;
6
7  #include <string>
8  #include <sstream>
9
10 //#include "Array.h"
11
12 //-----
13 //for detecting memory leaks:
14 #define _CRTDBG_MAP_ALLOC
15 #include <crtdbg.h>
16 #ifdef _DEBUG
17 #ifndef DBG_NEW
18 #define DBG_NEW new ( _NORMAL_BLOCK , __FILE__ , __LINE__ )
19 #define new DBG_NEW
20 #endif
21 #endif // _DEBUG
22 //-----
23
24 //NOTES:
25 //size_t its typedef to unsigned int
26 //my implementation to PQ - is an array the when you PUSH an element into
27 //him its placing the element with keeping the order from SMALL - TO - BIG
28 //always to make sure that if a place in array is empty - so put there
29 //NULL! - -NOTE : i didnt do it (didnt need to)
30 //maybe its a good idea to implement dequeue(dual)! - NOTE : i didnt do it
31 // (didnt need to)
32
33 template <class T>
34 class PriorityQueue
35 {
36 private:
37     int m_capacity; //full size of array (also with the empty places)
38     T* m_arr; //array of T elements (in size of m_capacity)
39     int m_size; //the amount of element in the array.
40     int m_top; //the place in the array of the first element to come out
41     (m_top = m_size - 1 ) -THATS FOR ORDER SMALL - TO - BIG
42
43 public:
44     //ctor
45     //if len is negative or 0. so it just give values to
46     m_capacity=0 , m_size=0 , m_top=-1 , and dont create m_arr. and if the
47     person do "push" so it resize himself resize(2*m_size+1) and do
48     good .
49     //if len is positive so m_capacity=len , m_size=0 , m_top=-1 , and *yes*
50     - create m_arr in len of m_capacity .
51     //NOTE: if person put a negative len so its print a message to screen
52     PriorityQueue(int len = 5) : m_capacity( len >= 0 ? len : 0 ) , m_arr
53     ( len>0 ? (new T[len]) : NULL) , m_size(0) , m_top(-1)

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45     {
46         if (len < 0 )
47             cout << "You must create PQ with a non negetive len - BUT dont ↗
                     worry when you push item it will create a valid PQ for you" ↗
                     << endl;
48     }
49
50     //dtor
51     ~PriorityQueue()
52     {
53         delete[] m_arr;
54     }
55
56     ////cctor: NOTE:didnt need to!
57     //PriorityQueue(const PriorityQueue& other_PQ)
58     //{
59     //    //like yael in array:
60     //    m_capacity = other_PQ.m_capacity;
61     //    if (m_capacity > 0)
62     //    {
63     //        m_arr = new T[m_capacity];
64     //        for (int i = 0; i < m_capacity; i++)
65     //            m_arr[i] = other_PQ.m_arr[i];
66     //    }
67     //    else
68     //        m_arr = NULL;
69     //    //
70     //    m_size = other_PQ.m_size;
71     //    m_top = other_PQ.m_top;
72     //}
73
74     const T& top() const
75     {
76         return m_arr[m_top];
77     }
78
79     bool empty() const
80     {
81         if (m_size == 0)
82             return true;
83         return false;
84     }
85
86     const int size() const
87     {
88         return m_size;
89     }
90
91     //push element with keeping the order in m_arr from SMALL - TO - BIG . ↗
92     //update m_size ,m_top.
93     //if m_arr is full , so resize it! and do the same .
94     void push(const T& element)
95     {
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95     if (full())
96         resize( (m_size * 2 + 1) );
97     int index_to_compare = m_top;
98     while (m_arr[index_to_compare] > element && index_to_compare >= 0)
99     {
100         m_arr[index_to_compare + 1] = m_arr[index_to_compare];
101         index_to_compare--;
102     }
103     m_arr[(index_to_compare + 1)] = element;
104     m_size++;
105     m_top++;
106 }
107
108 //pop the element and update m_top , m_size .
109 const T& pop()
110 {
111     T tmp_T = m_arr[m_top];
112     m_arr[m_top] = NULL;
113     m_top--;
114     m_size--;
115     return tmp_T;
116 }
117
118 //PRINT FROM BIG - TO - SMALL
119 friend ostream& operator<<(ostream& os, const PriorityQueue<T>& PQ)
120 {
121     if (!PQ.empty())
122     {
123         os << "{";
124         for (int i = PQ.m_top; i > 0; i--)
125             os << PQ.m_arr[i] << ",";
126         os << PQ.m_arr[0] << "}";
127     }
128     else
129         os << "PQ is empty!";
130     return os;
131 }
132
133 //----- ↗
134 //-----
135 //Extras:
136
137 //making the queue in new *bigger* size. return true if succeeded , ↗
138 //false if not. |?need also to smaller size?-didnt do it (didnt need ↗
139 //to)|
140 const bool resize(int new_size)
141 {
142     //if m_capacity == 0 (already) , so "there is not a queue" at ↗
143     //all , so create a new one (without copy because there is nothing ↗
144     //to copy) | the "new one" will be in exactly the same address like ↗
145     //the old
146     if (!m_capacity)

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142     {
143         *this = PriorityQueue(new_size);
144         return true;
145     }
146
147     //if new size == to m_size (already) ,so do nothing.
148     if (m_size == new_size)
149         return true;
150
151     //if m_capacity < new_size , so we need to create new m_arr , copy ↗
152     //all the data in m_arr , and also change (just) the member ↗
153     //m_capacity (m_size and m_top dont change) | the "new m_arr" will ↗
154     //be in exactly the same address like the old
155     if (m_capacity < new_size)
156     {
157         int new_m_capacity = new_size;
158         T* new_m_arr = new T[new_m_capacity];
159         int i = 0;
160         for (; i < m_size; i++)
161             new_m_arr[i] = m_arr[i];
162         delete[] m_arr;
163         m_capacity = new_m_capacity;
164         m_arr = new_m_arr;
165         return true;
166     }
167     return false;
168 }
169
170 const bool full() const
171 {
172     if (m_size == m_capacity)
173         return true;
174     return false;
175 }
176
177 const T* get_m_arr() const
178 {
179     return m_arr;
180 }
181
182 //for deep copy
183 const PriorityQueue<T>& operator=(const PriorityQueue<T>& other)
184 {
185     if (&other == this)
186         return *this;
187     if (m_capacity != other.m_capacity)
188     {
189         if (m_arr)
190             delete[] m_arr;
191         m_capacity = other.m_capacity;
192
193         if (m_capacity > 0)
194             m_arr = new T[m_capacity];
195     }
196 }
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192     }
193     m_size = other.m_size;
194     m_top = other.m_top;
195     // deep copy
196     for (int i = 0; i < m_capacity; i++)
197         m_arr[i] = other.m_arr[i];
198     return *this;
199 }
200
201 };//END OF CLASS PriorityQueue
202
203 //PRINT FROM SMALL - TO - BIG
204 //why not inline?
205 template<typename T>
206 void print_reversed_queue(const PriorityQueue<T>& PQ)
207 {
208     if (!PQ.empty())
209     {
210         cout << "{";
211         for (int i = 0; i < PQ.size(); i++)
212             cout << PQ.get_m_arr()[i] << ",";
213         cout << "}";
214     }
215     else
216         cout << "PQ is empty!";
217 }
218
219 #endif // !PriorityQueue
220
221 //NOTE:
222 //PriorityQueue is implemented in PriorityQueue header . *****!!! ITS ➤
223     BECAUSE ITS CLASS TEMPLATE !!!*****
224
225 //what i need to do :
226 //1)printing of array of pq (i want it to print till size of array not ➤
227     capacity) - its yael solution - i didnt changed it!
228 //2)to fix if some one create pq with len of 0 (or negative len) - fix it ➤
229     or in ctor /in resize /in push - to do resize(2*m_size+1) (because if ➤
230     size is 0 so size*2 is also 0)
231 //ANSWER FOR 2) : if len is negative or 0. so it just give values to ➤
232     m_capacity=0 ,m_size=0 ,m_top=-1 , and dont create m_arr. and if the ➤
233     person do "push" so it resize himself resize(2*m_size+1) and do good . ➤
234     and also print a message to screen
235 //
236     if len is positive so ➤
237     m_capacity=len ,m_size=0 ,m_top=-1 , and *yes* - create m_arr in len of ➤
238     m_capacity
239
240 //4)all the size_t maybe to change it to int - NOTE - i changed it to int ➤
241     because m_top need to be int (it need to be at first m_top = -1)
242 //5)all the memset or memcpy - dont work good so i leave it (at first i ➤
243     did a for loop but it doesnt matter)
244
245

```

234 //6)to check the whole project (with worst case) - DONE!
235 //7)clean this project from useless line and comments!! - DONE!
236 //8)end this project (do a word document)!!