

```

1  clc;
2  clear;
3
4  %parameter setting
5  initial_time = -5;
6  final_time = 10;
7  N = 1500; %grid number
8
9  t = linspace(initial_time, final_time, N);
10 x = rectangular_pulse(t);
11 noise = generate_noise(t);
12
13 %calculate the mean and std for the noise when t > 0
14 mean_noise = mean(noise(500:1500));
15 std_noise = std(noise(500:1500));
16
17 %superposition the pulse with the noise
18 y = x + noise;
19
20 %calculate the SNR
21 SNR = calculate_SNR(y, noise);
22 fprintf('SNR of y(t) = %.2f\n', SNR);
23
24 % (a) rectangular pulse and (b) noise-corrupted result
25 figure('units', 'normalized', 'outerposition', [0 0 1 1]);
26 plot(t, x, '-r', 'LineWidth', 4); hold on;
27 plot_temp = plot(t, y, '-b', 'LineWidth', 1.5); hold on;
28 plot_temp.Color(4) = 0.4; %change alpha
29 xlim([-5, 10]);
30 ylim([-5, 15]);
31 xlabel('time(sec)', 'FontSize', 20);
32 ylabel('Magnitude', 'FontSize', 20);
33 title('Plot x(t) and y(t)', 'FontSize', 24);
34 legend('x(t)', 'y(t) = x(t) + noise', 'FontSize', 16);
35 text(4.5, 8, ['SNR of y(t) = ', num2str(SNR), 'dB'], 'FontSize', 24, 'Color', 'blue');
36 grid on;
37
38 function x = rectangular_pulse(t)
39     sz = size(t);
40     x = ones(sz);
41     for i = 1:sz(2)
42         if t(i) >= 0 && t(i) <= 3
43             x(i) = 10;
44         else
45             x(i) = 0;
46         end
47     end
48 end
49
50 function noise = generate_noise(t)
51     sz = size(t);
52     noise = randn(sz);
53 end
54
55 function SNR = calculate_SNR(y, noise)
56     peak_signal = max(y);
57     std_noise = std(noise(500:1500)); %only calculate when t > 0
58     SNR = 20 * log(peak_signal / std_noise);
59 end

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