

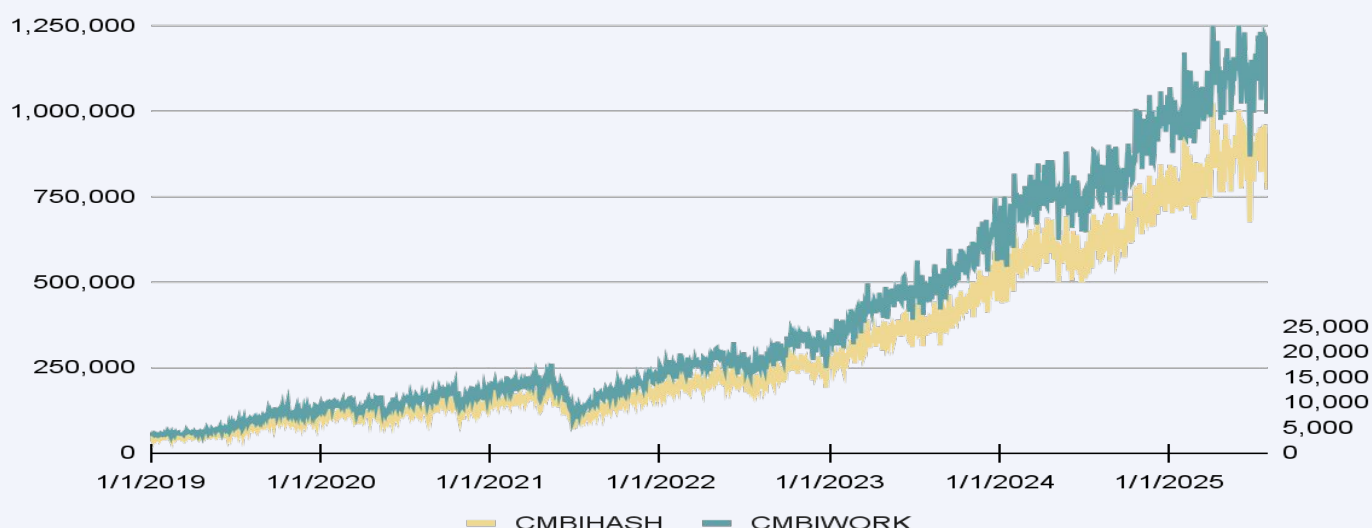
CMBI Mining Series

The CMBI Mining Series provide the cryptoasset community, investors and asset managers with publicly available and investable benchmarks that reliably and accurately track the activity of one of crypto's critical functions, mining.

The CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate (CMBIHASH) represents the implied hash rate that miners are contributing to Bitcoin at any single point in time. The CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate utilize a 48hr lookback window to accurately reflect the current performance of miners whilst maintaining resistance to outlier results and potentially manipulative activities.

The CMBI Bitcoin Observed Work (CMBIWORK) utilizes the real-time levels from the CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate to represent an approximation for the number of hashes that have been conducted over the previous 24hr period.

Historical Performance*



*Performance of indexes prior to their respective launch date is back-tested performance utilizing historical data

Features

Coverage

The CMBI Mining Series currently provides coverage for Bitcoin only.

Objective

Mining indexes are designed to accurately represent mining activity and act as the basis for financial products including derivatives such as futures and swaps.

Transparent

Index design and calculation follow a rules-based process that is publicly available on the Coin Metrics website.

Investability

Assets launched in the CMBI Mining Series have been selected based on the size and activity of mining conducted on their network.

Price

CMBI Hash Rate is measured in Petahashes/second. CMBI Observed Work is measured in Zettahashes/day.

Availability

Mining indexes are calculated every 5 seconds. The close price for the CMBI Mining Series is the 5 second level from 12:00ET.

Performance

INDEX	Level	Level Change			Annualized Level Change		
		1M	3M	YTD	1Y	3Y	5Y
CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate	\$916,712.18	16%	5%	26%	43%	69%	51%
CMBI Bitcoin Observed Work	\$77,953.00	16%	5%	19%	39%	69%	50%

*Performance of indexes prior to their respective launch date is back-tested performance utilizing historical data

Calendar Year Performance

INDEX	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020
CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate	40%	102%	70%	2%	58%
CMBI Bitcoin Observed Work	51%	101%	66%	3%	51%

Mining Related Network Data*

INDEX	1M	3M	YTD	2025	2024	2023	2022
Blocks Produced per Day	148	145	145	145	146	148	146
Mean Block Size (Bytes)	1508190	1515792	1597841	1602423	1658361	1702038	1190335
Mean Difficulty (millions)	123506064	123379155	117899499	117989924	87276382	51942610	30354804

*Performance of indexes prior to their respective launch date is back-tested performance utilizing historical data

Mining Revenues*

INDEX	1M	3M	YTD	2025	2024	2023	2022
Mean Fee (BTC)	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.29	0.44	0.10
Mean Fee (USD)	\$3,655	\$3,876	\$3,908	\$3,897	\$17,511	\$14,826	\$2,706
Mean Subsidy(BTC)	3.13	3.13	3.13	3.13	4.06	6.25	6.25
Mean Subsidy(USD)	\$361,258	\$338,979	\$309,174	\$309,595	\$258,101	\$180,369	\$176,199
Mean Reward (BTC)	3.16	3.16	3.16	3.16	4.34	6.69	6.35
Mean Reward (USD)	\$364,913	\$342,855	\$313,083	\$313,492	\$275,611	\$195,195	\$178,905

*Mining related network data is calculated using Coin Metrics Network Data Pro end of day values(00:00UTC)

Specifications

	CMBI Bitcoin Hash Rate	CMBI Bitcoin Observed Work
Launch Date	Sep 23, 2020	Sep 23, 2020
Base Date	Aug 08, 2015	Jan 3, 2017
Base Value	100	100
Calculation Currencies	USD	USD

Contact Us

To learn more, visit:

<https://coinmetrics.io/cm-indexes/>

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