

```
function tau_body_cmd = attitude_pd_torque(q, w, q_des, ✓  
h_w, p)
```

```
% Quaternion error
```

```
qc = quat_conj(q);  
q_e = quat_mul(q_des, qc);
```

```
% Enforce shortest rotation
```

```
if q_e(1) < 0  
    q_e = -q_e;
```

```
end
```

```
e_vec = q_e(2:4); % small angle error vector ✓  
approximation
```

```
w_des = [0; 0; 0];  
e_w = w - w_des;
```

```
Km_unload = 0.00001;  
tau_unload = -Km_unload * h_w;
```

```
tau_pd = -p.Kp_att * e_vec - p.Kd_att * e_w;
```

```
% Combined commanded body torque
```

```
tau_body_cmd = tau_pd + tau_unload;
```

```
% saturate to wheel torque limits
```

```
tau_body_cmd = max(-p.tau_w_max_Nm, min(p.tau_w_max_Nm, ✓  
tau_body_cmd));
```

```
end
```