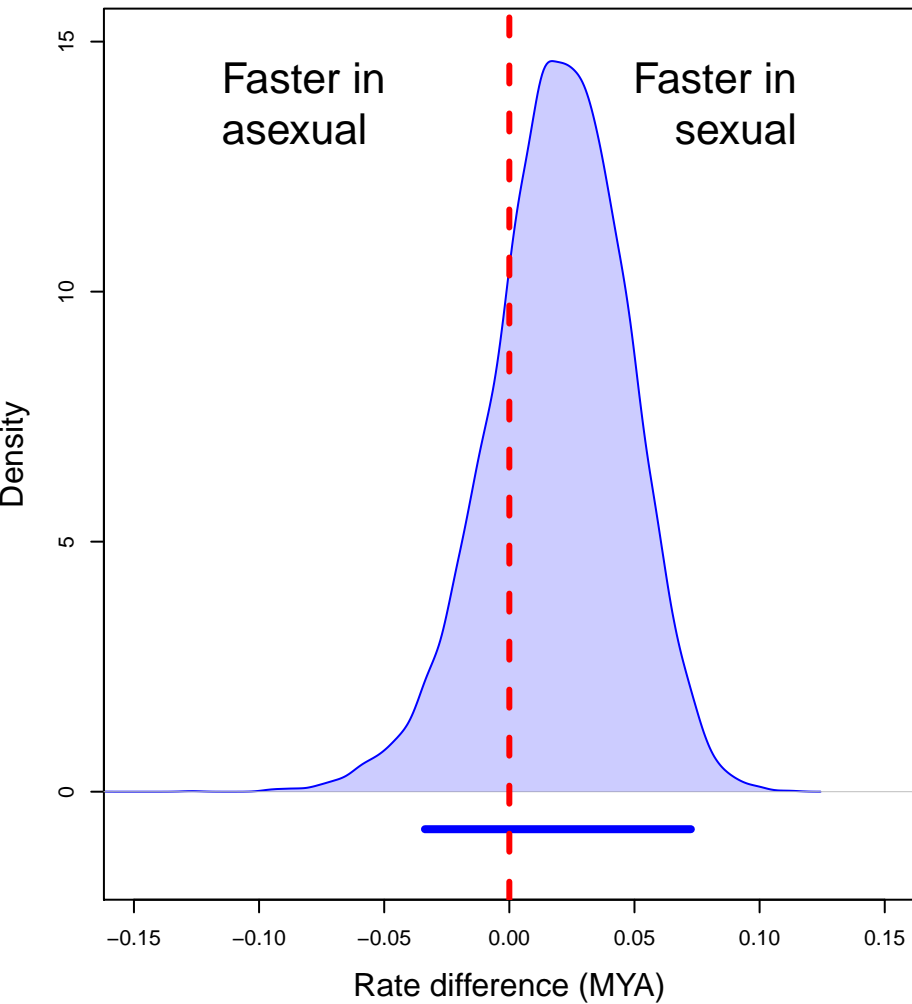
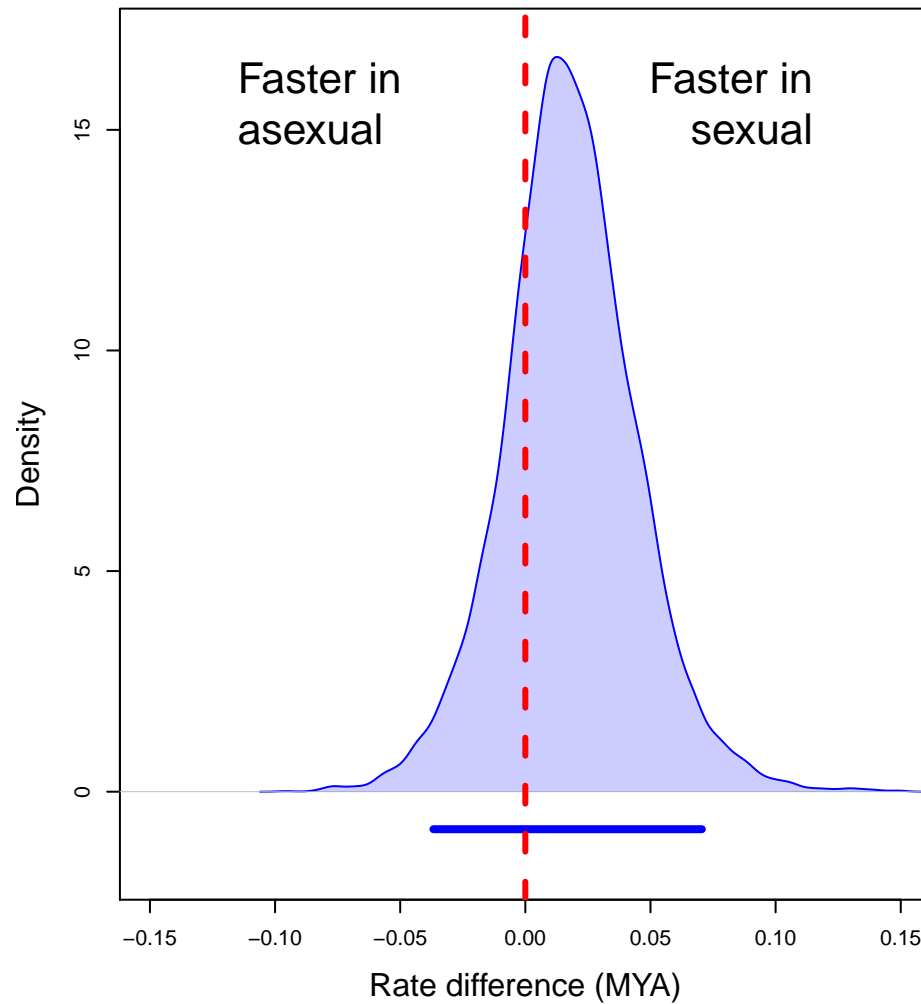


### Chromosome fission



### Chromosome fusion



### Polyploidy

