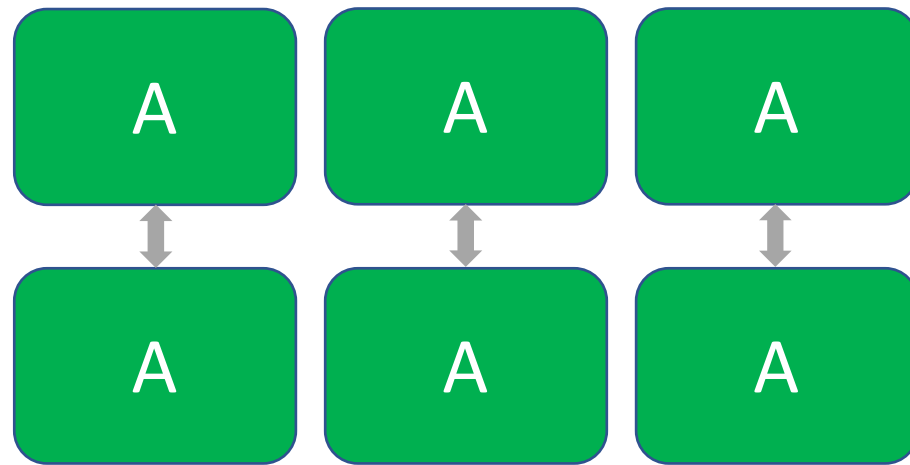
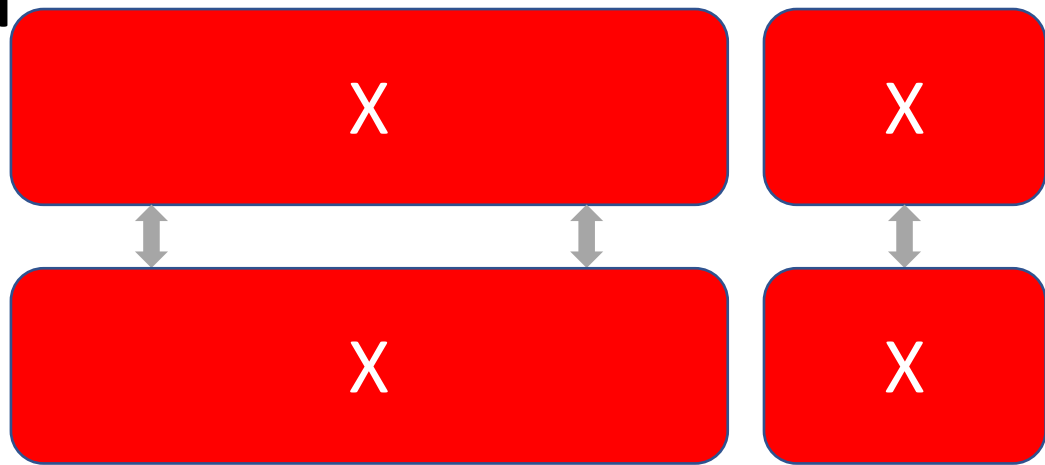
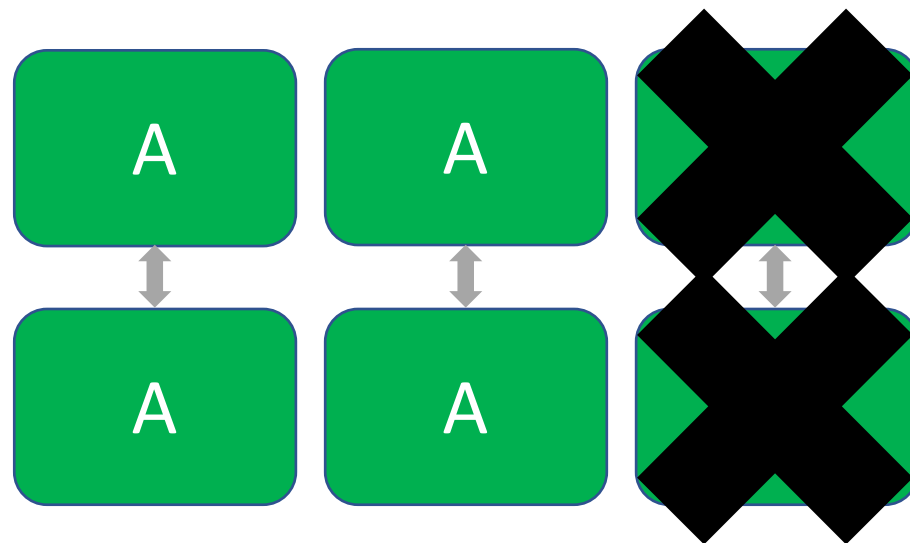
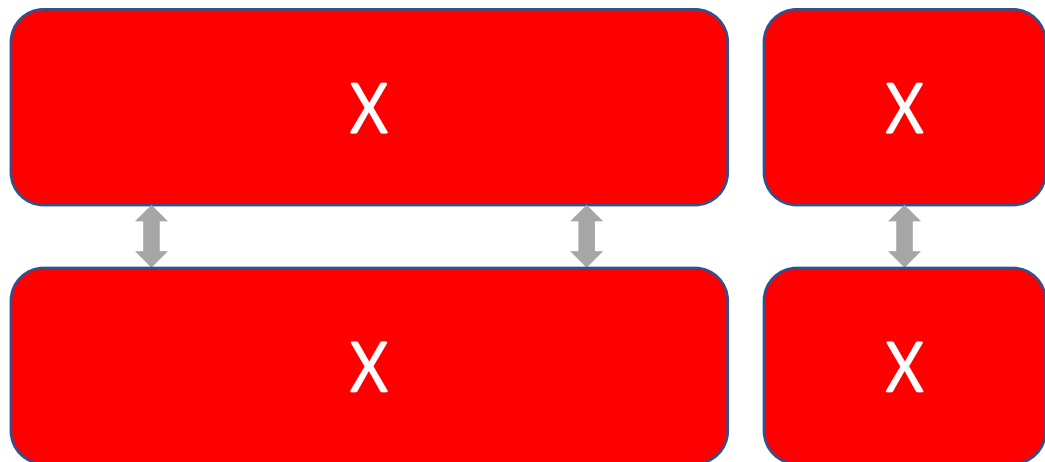
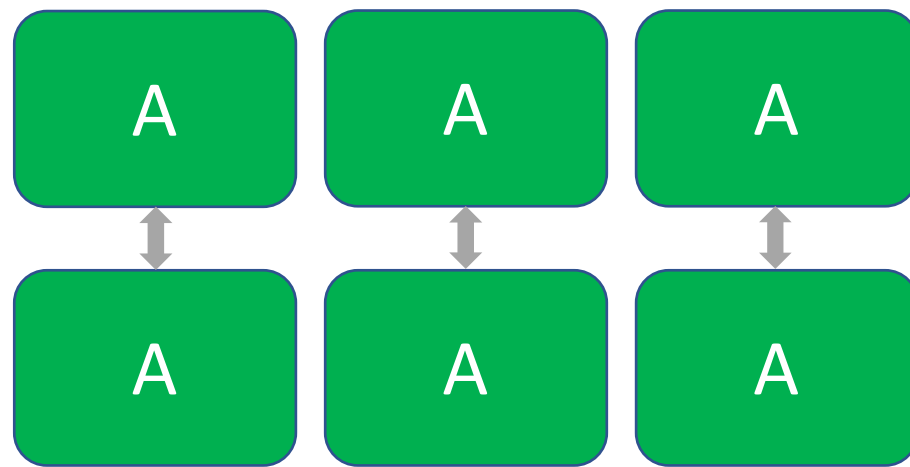
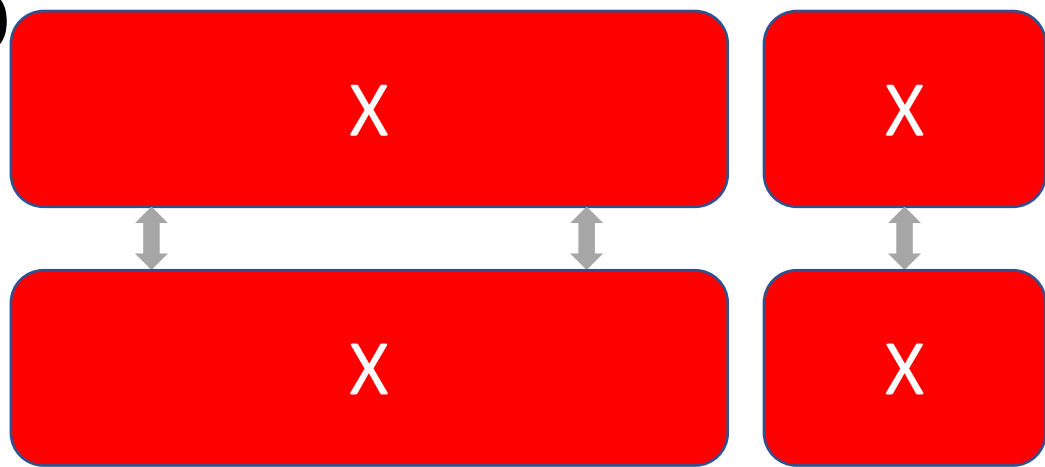


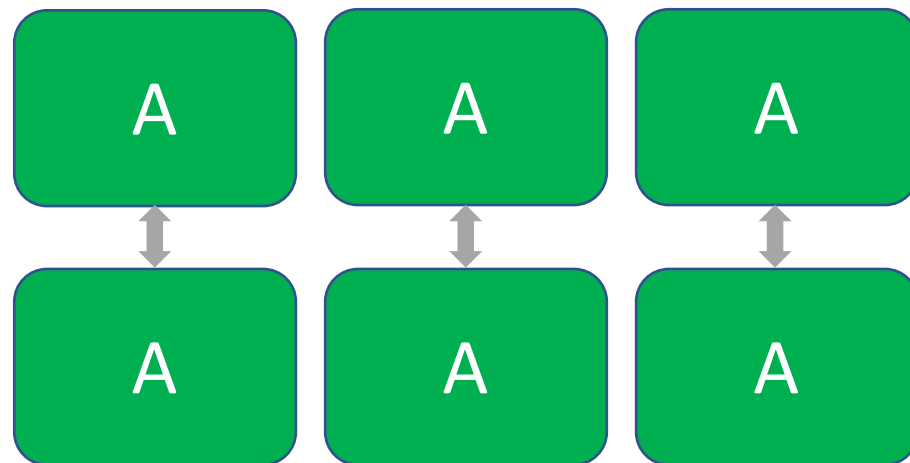
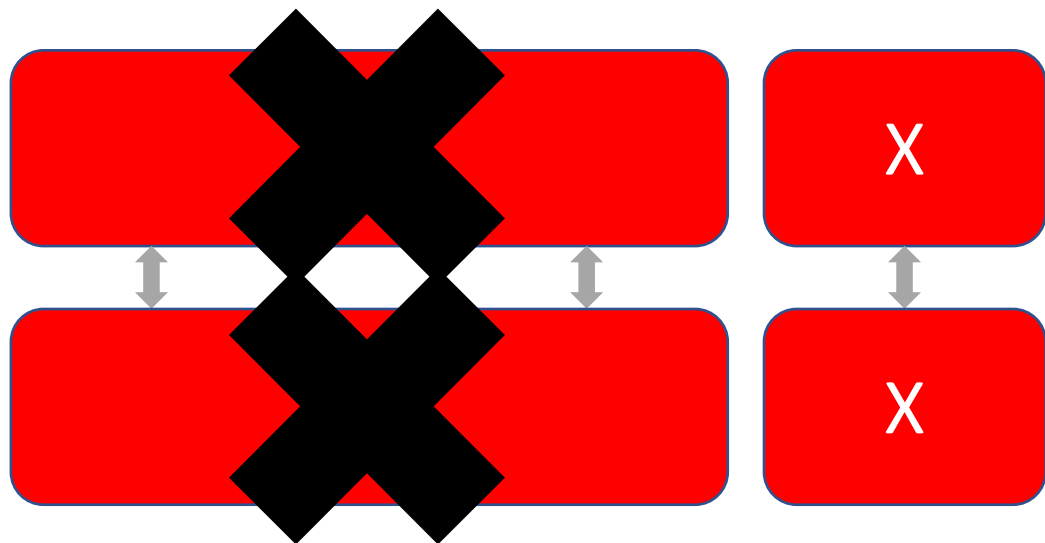
a

 $P(A)$  ♀ $P(A|A)$

b

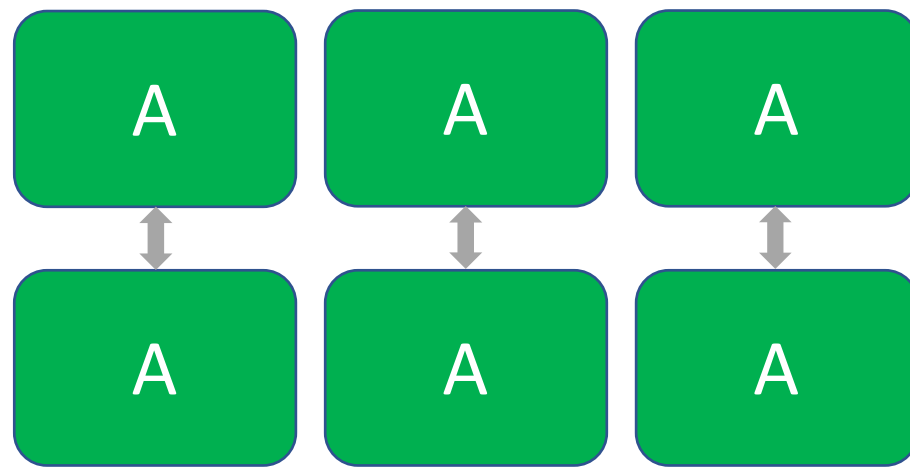
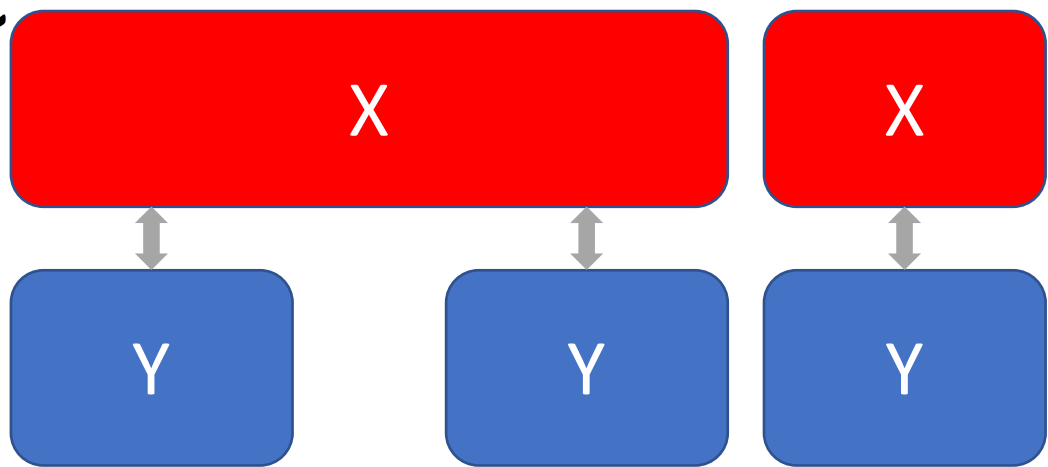
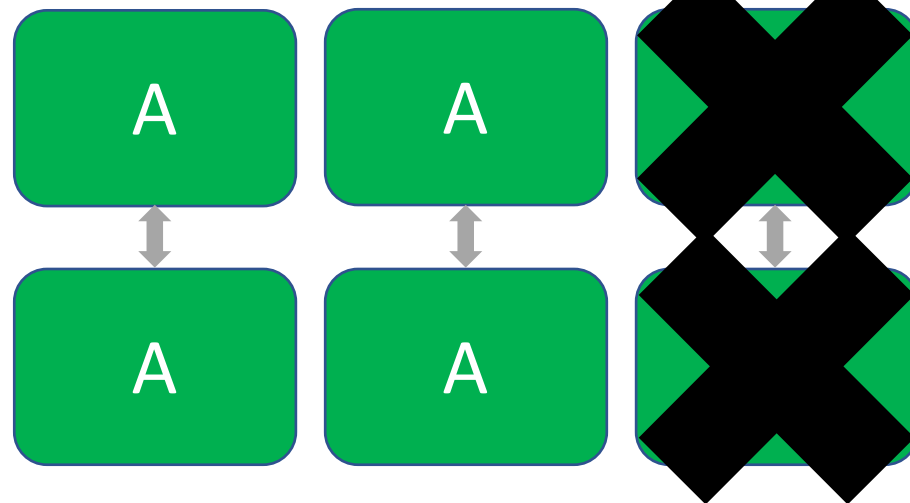
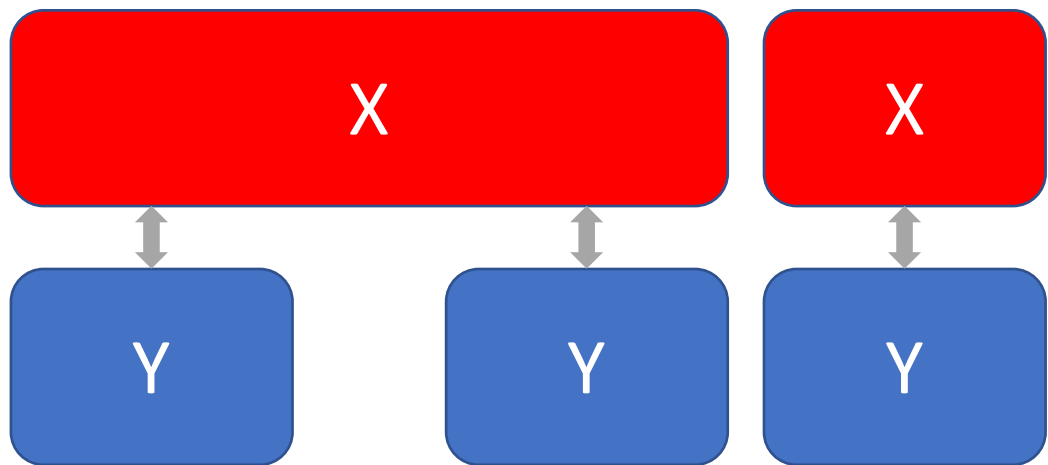
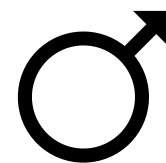


$P(X)^{\text{♀}}$

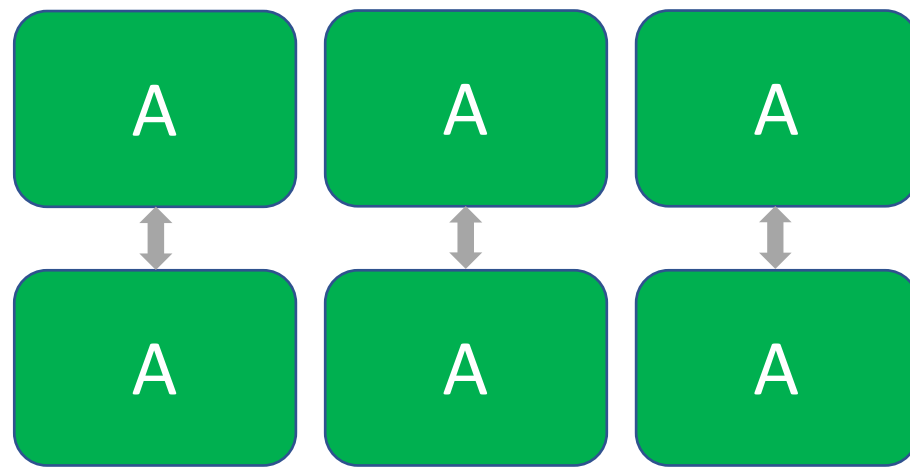
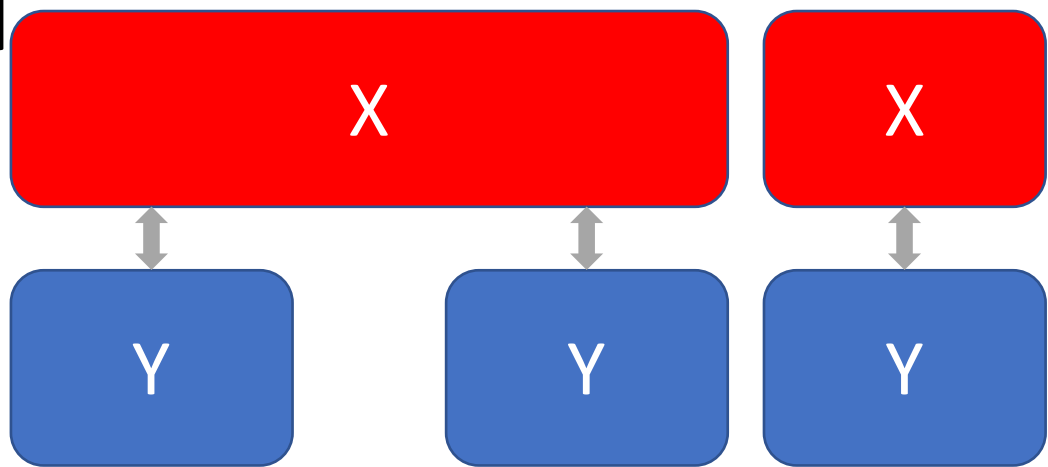
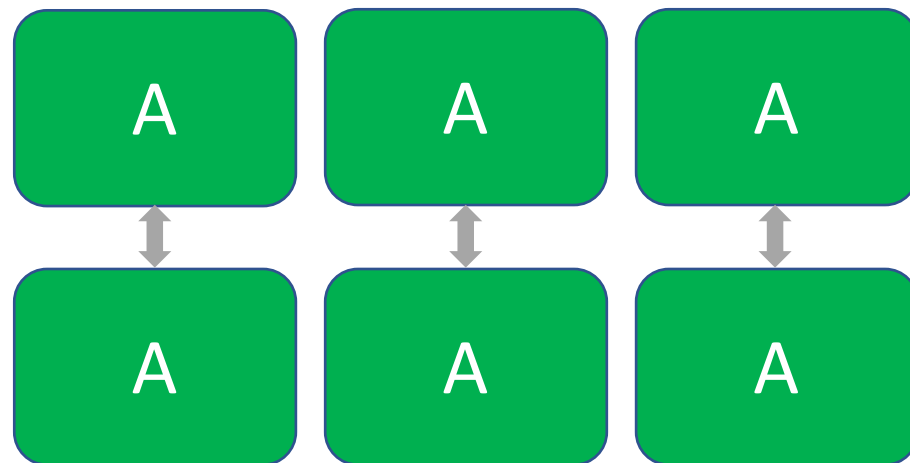
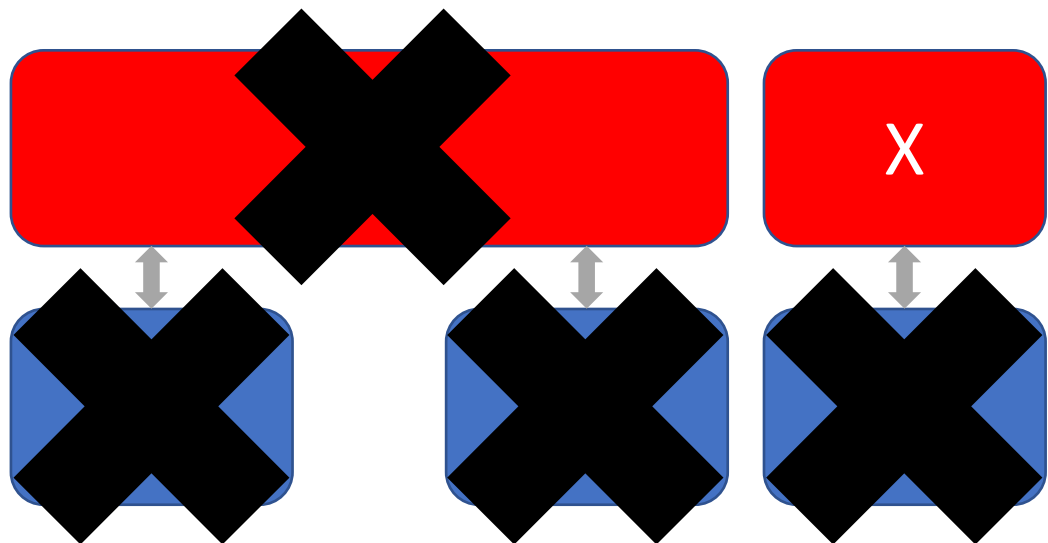
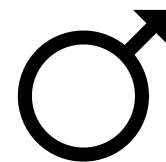


$P(X|X)$

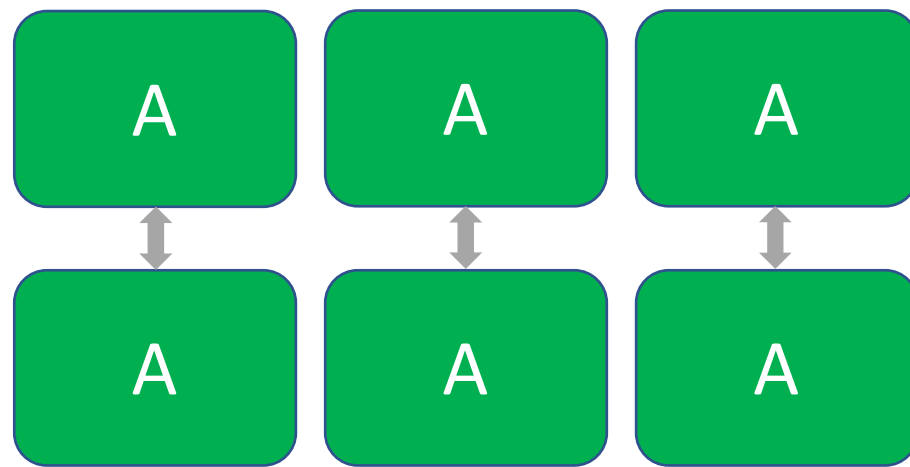
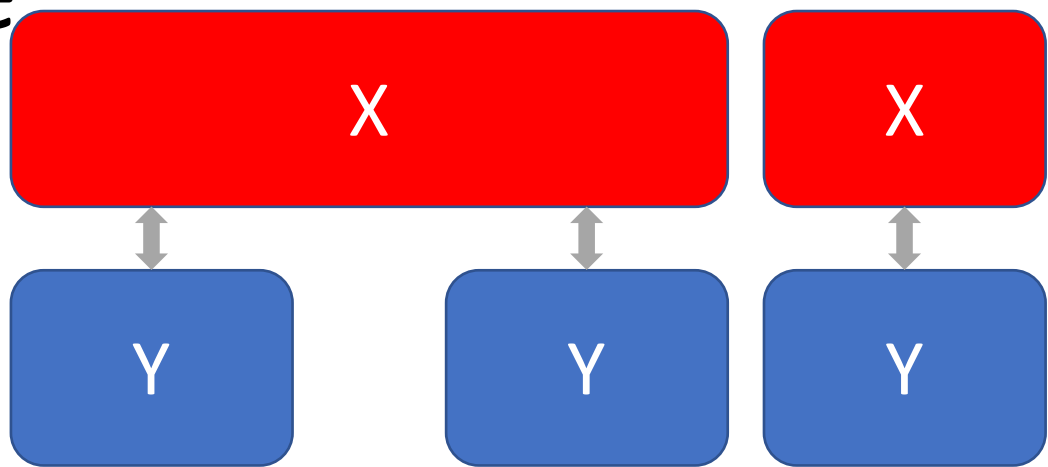
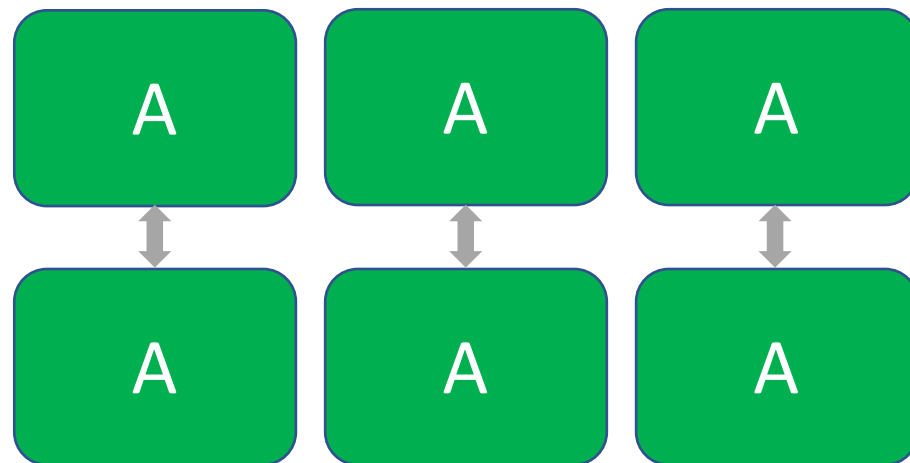
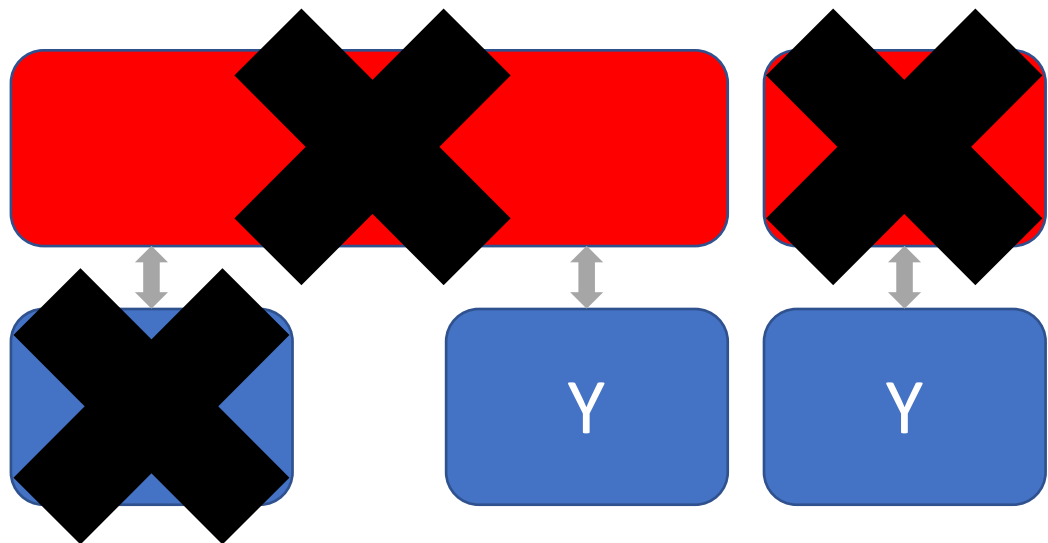
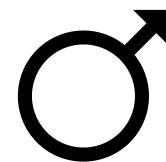
C

 $P(A)$  $P(A|A)$

d

 $P(X)$  $P(X|X)$

e

 $P(Y)$  $P(Y|Y)$