'X' Frequency: Rare Male, RD = 0.2 females: 50 females: 100 females: 500 females: 1000 0.50 -0.25 -X pen Ledneuck factor(OSR) h: 0.5 0.05 0.2 0.75 - Leman 0.50 0.50 -0.25 -0.05 0.05 Operational Sex Ratio