



Hilroy

NEAT SHEET® / feuilles perforées
perforated pages / NEAT SHEET®

- Removable ruled sheets
- Feuilles détachables lignées



wireless NEATBOOK®
264 Pages 26.6 cm x 20.3 cm

www.hilroy.ca

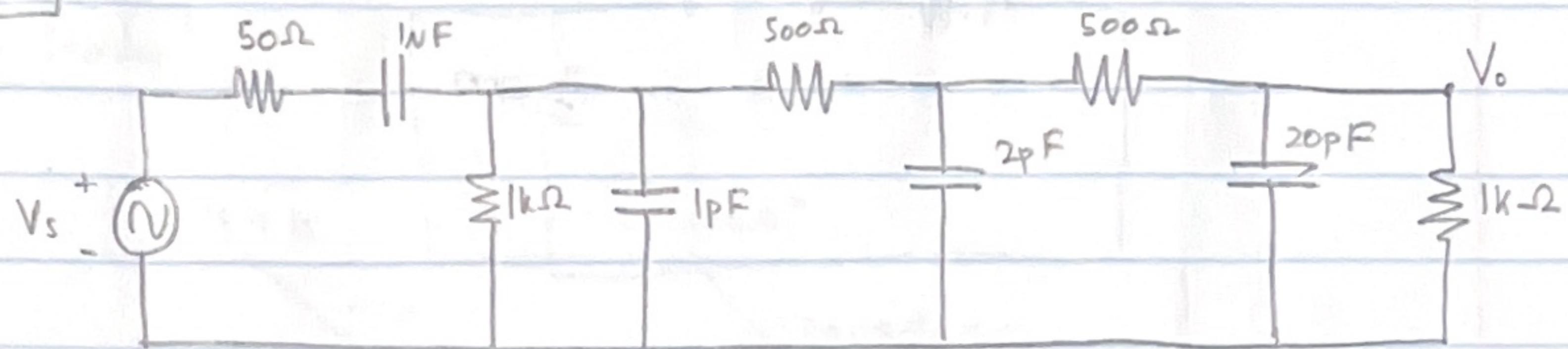
© 2017 HILROY, MISSISSAUGA, L5S 1C4
ASSEMBLED IN THE U.S.A. FROM IMPORTED COMPONENTS/ASSEMBLÉ AUX É.-U. À PARTIR DE COMPOSANTES IMPORTÉES

Certified Sourcing
Approvisionnement certifié
www.sfpiprogram.org
SFI-01359

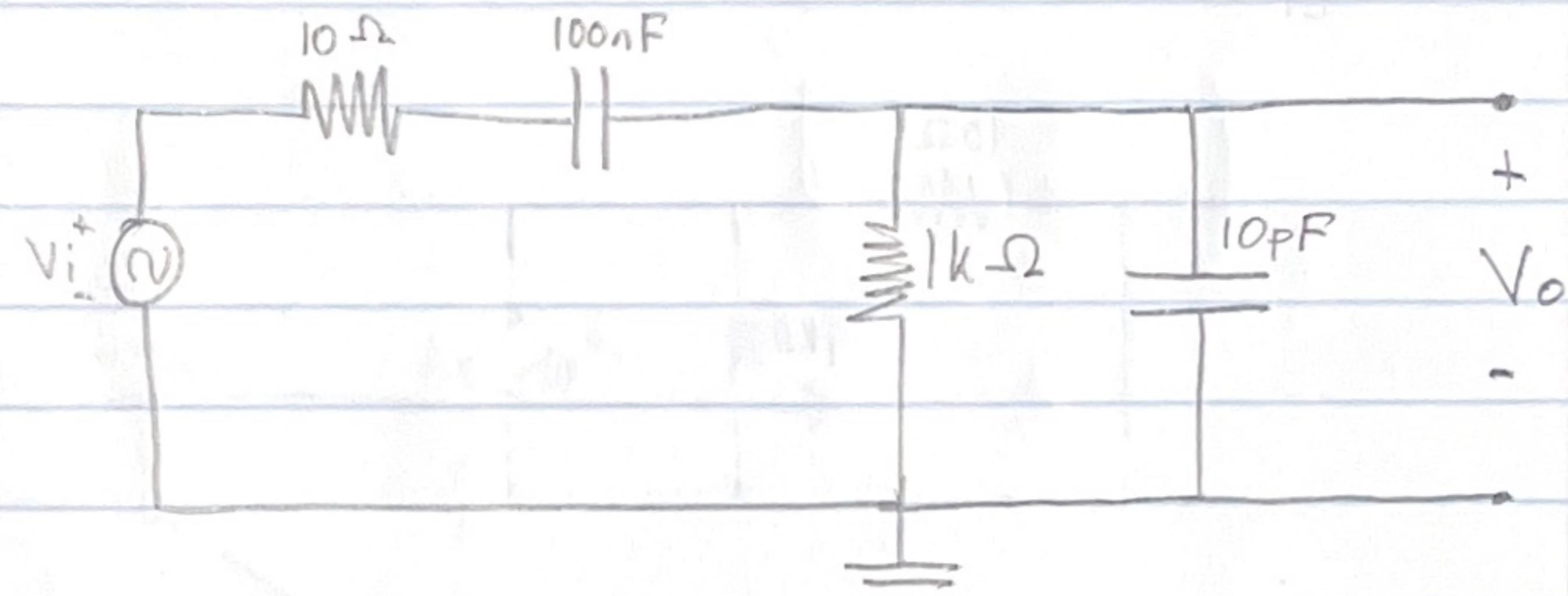


Problem Set 2

Q3



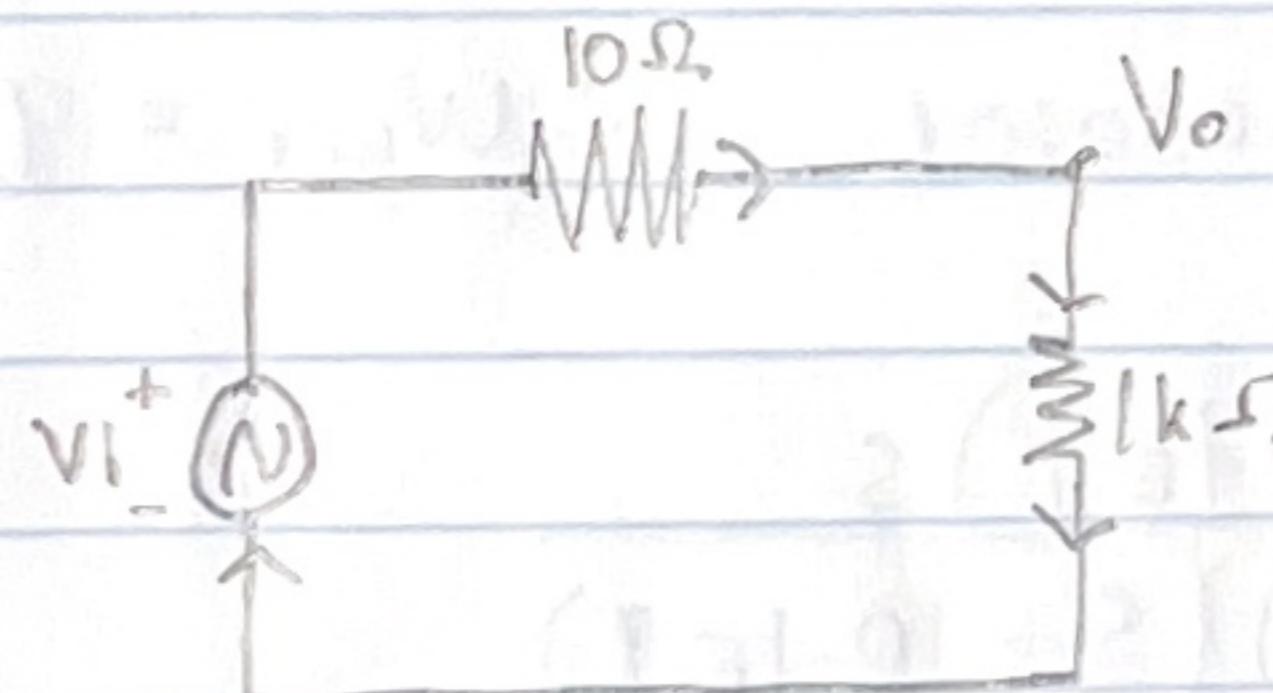
Q2



$$T(s) = A_m F_L(s) F_H(s)$$

Solving for A_m :

$$\text{kcl: } \frac{V_i - V_o}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000}$$



$$\frac{V_i - V_o}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000}$$

$$\frac{V_i}{10} = \frac{V_o}{1000} + \frac{V_o}{10}$$

$$\frac{V_i}{100} = \frac{V_o}{100} + \frac{V_o}{10}$$

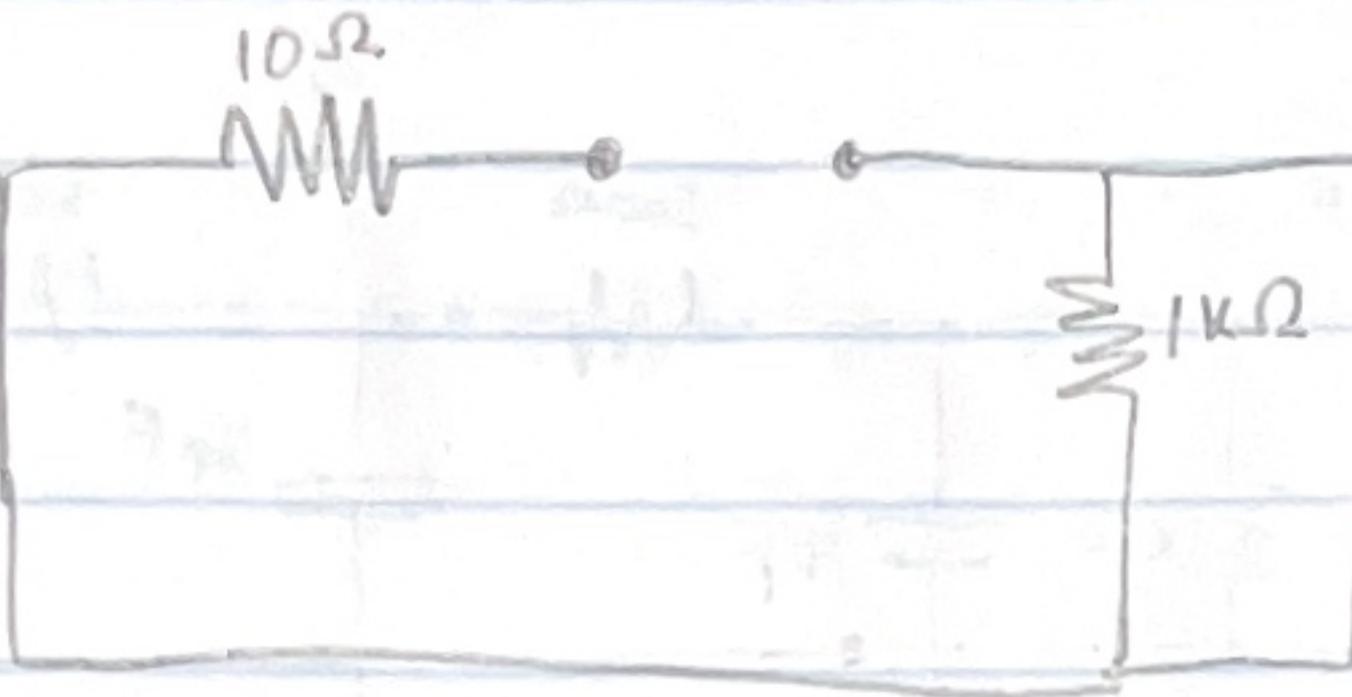
$$V_o \left(\frac{1}{100} + 1 \right) = V_i$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \left(\frac{1}{100} + 1 \right)^{-1}$$

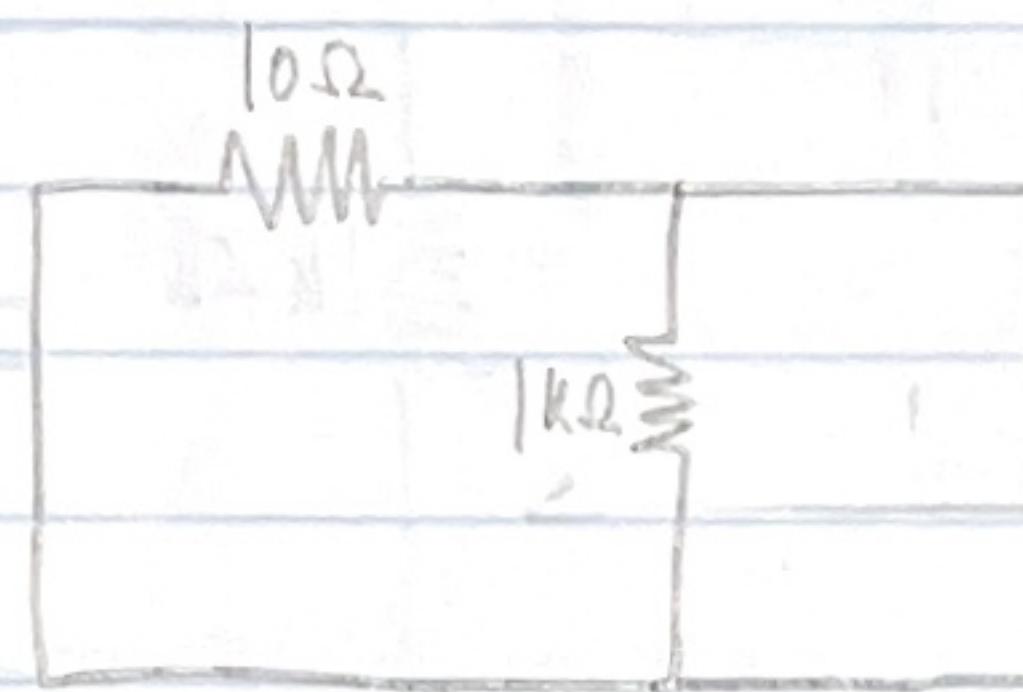
$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \left(\frac{101}{100} \right)^{-1}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_i} = \frac{100}{101} = 0.99$$

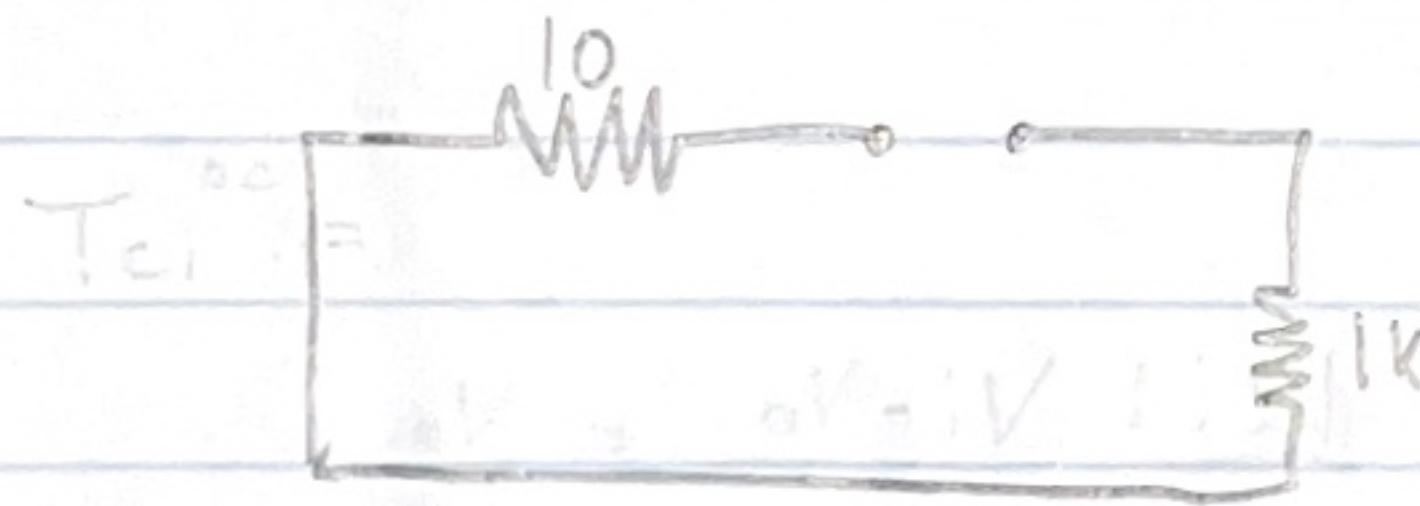
$F_L(s)$:



$$T_{c1}^{sc} = 100nF(10) = 10^{-6}$$



$$T_{c2}^{sc} = 10pF(10||1k) = 9.9 \times (-11) \checkmark \quad \therefore \omega_{HP1} = 1.01 \times 10^{10}$$



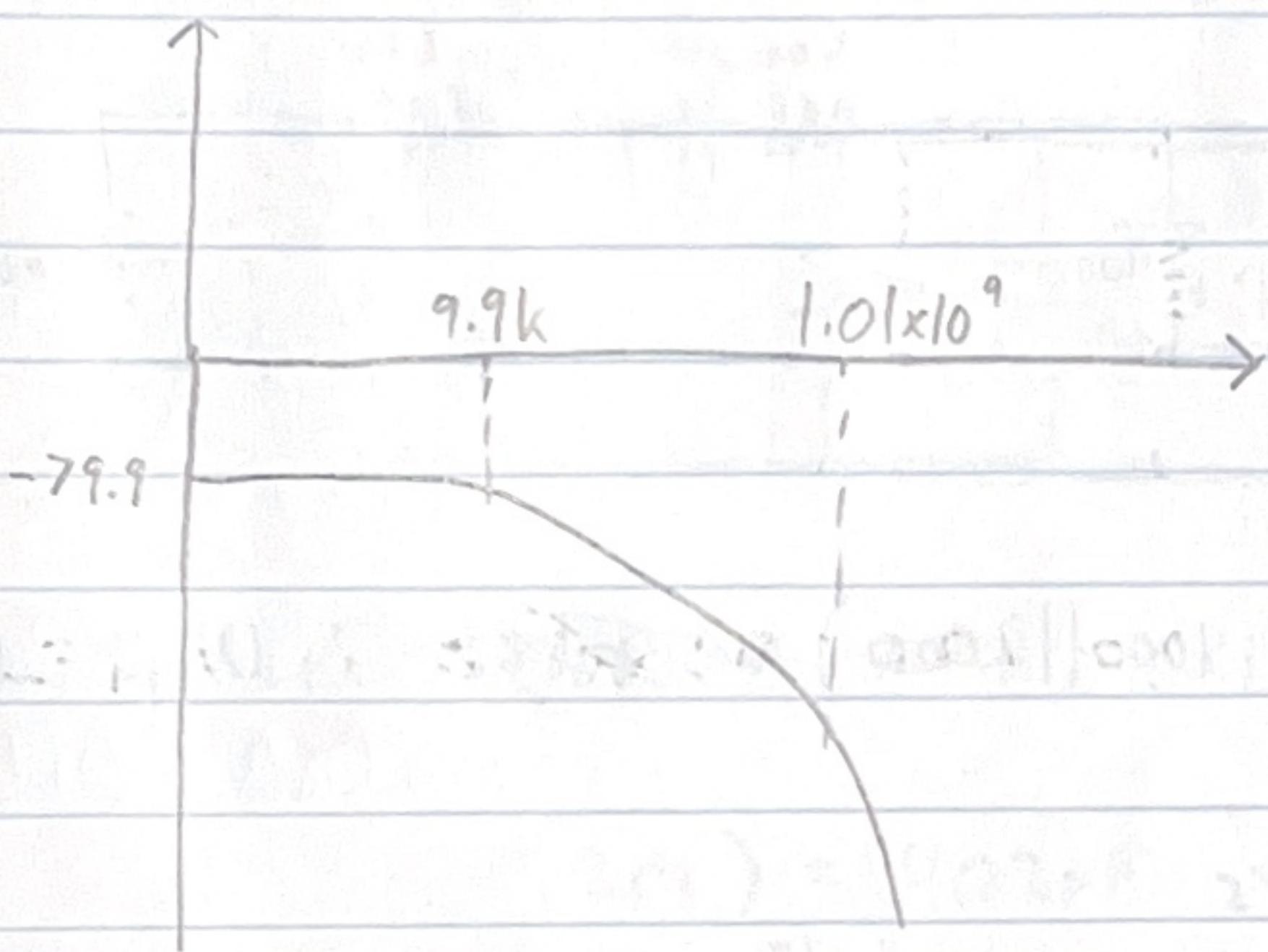
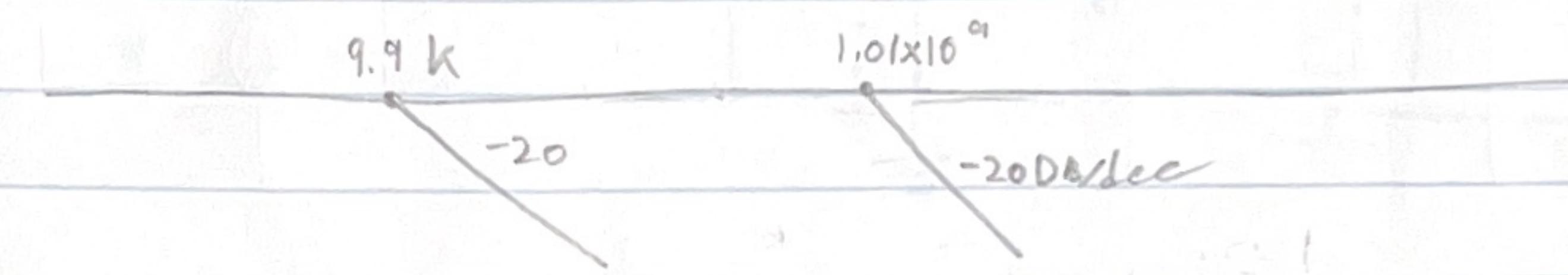
$$T_{c1}'' = 100nF(10|10) = 0.000101 \quad \therefore \omega_{LP1} = 9.9k \text{ rad/s}$$

$$T(s) = (0.99)V = \frac{(10.1 \times 10^9)s}{(s + 9.9 \times 10^3)(s + 10.1 \times 10^9)}$$

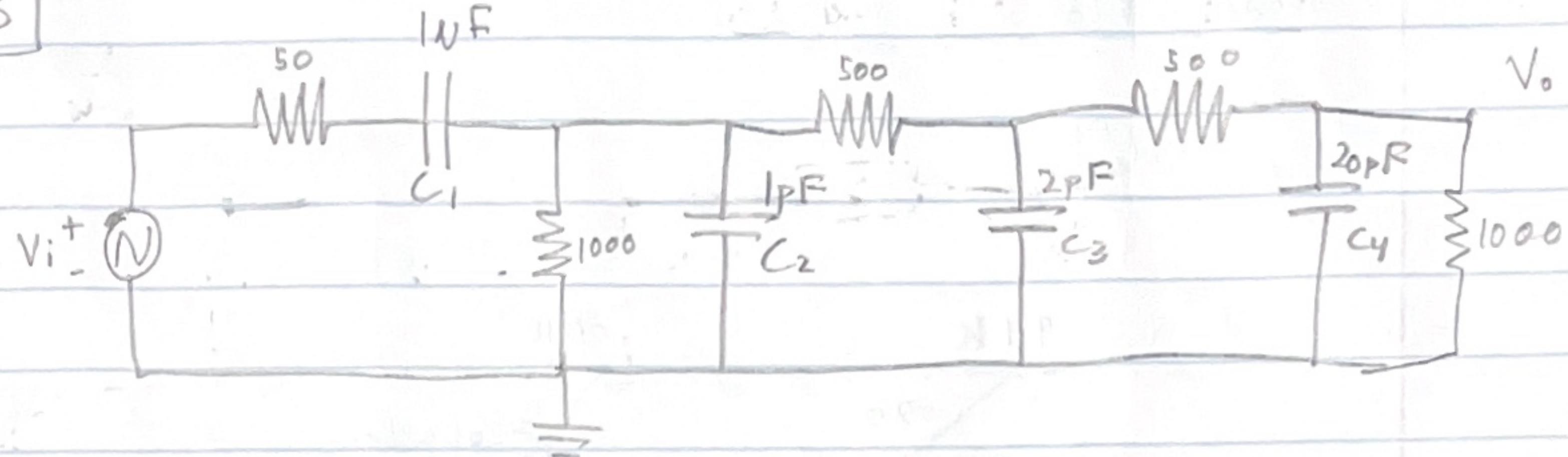
$$V = (R + 10)V$$

Bode Plots :

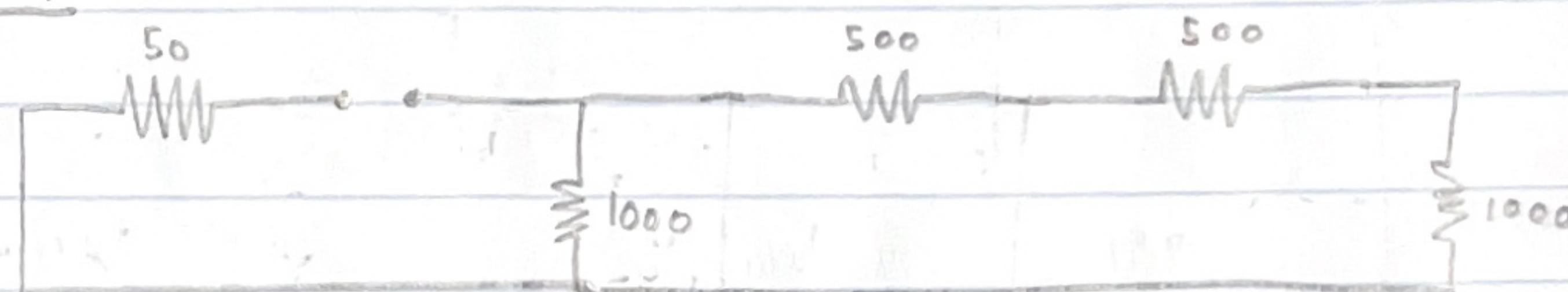
Magnitude



Q3



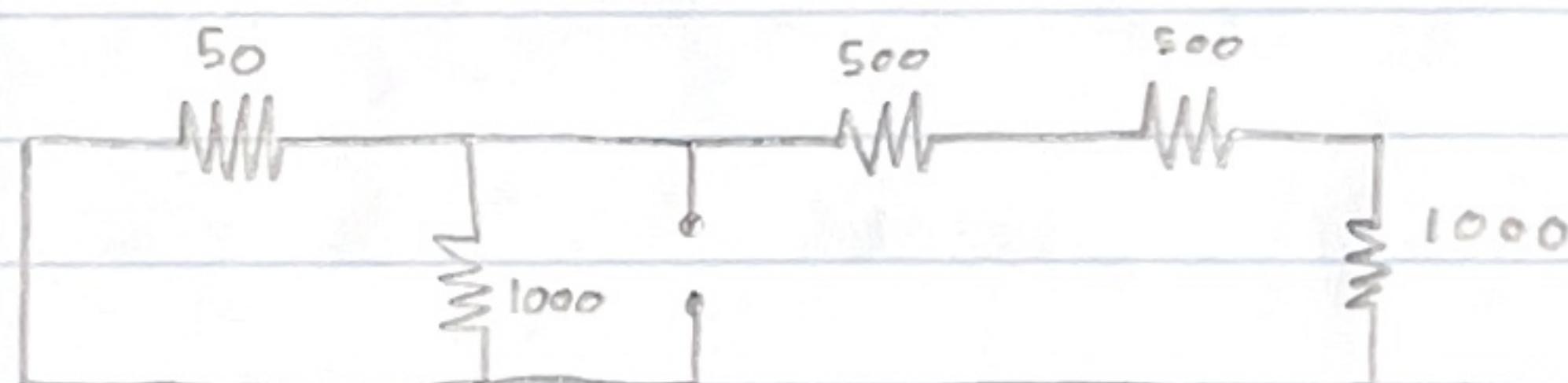
$F_L(s)$:



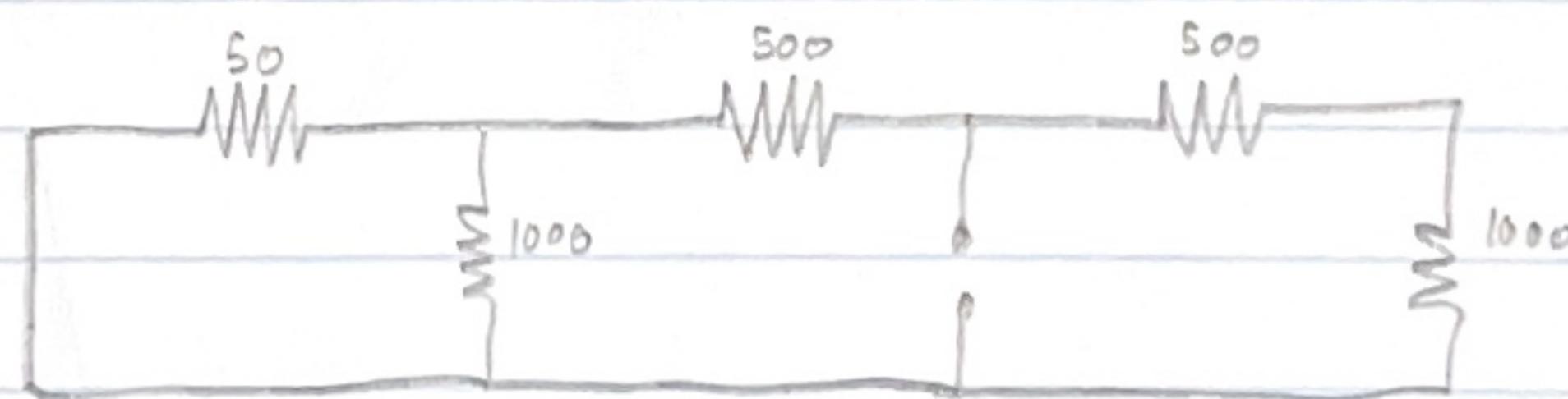
$$T_{c1}^{oc} = 1 \text{ nF} (50 + 1000 || 2000) = 0.0005 \text{ s} \therefore W_{LPI} = 1500 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$W_{L3dB} = 1400 \text{ rad/s}$$

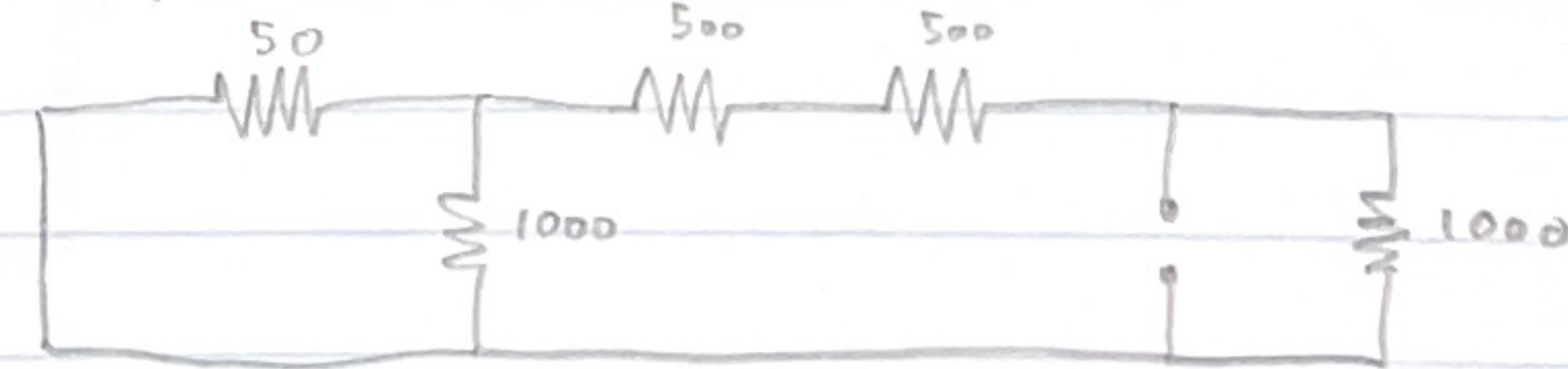
$F_H(s)$:



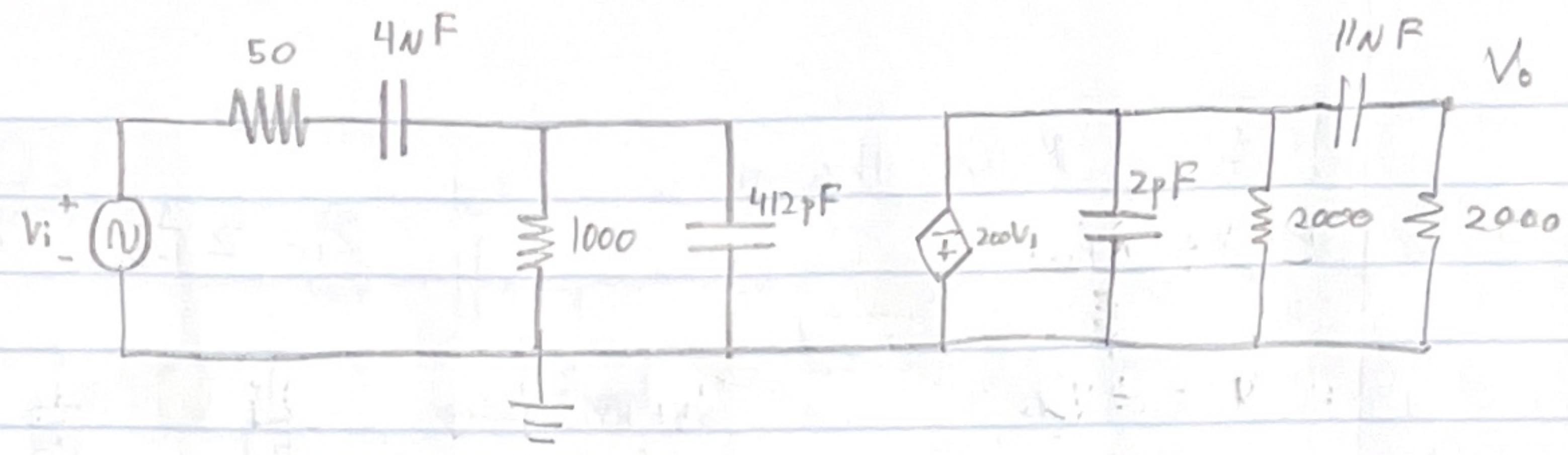
$$T_{c2}^{oc} = 1 \text{ pF} (50 || 1000 || 2000) = 4.65 \times 10^{-11} \text{ s}$$



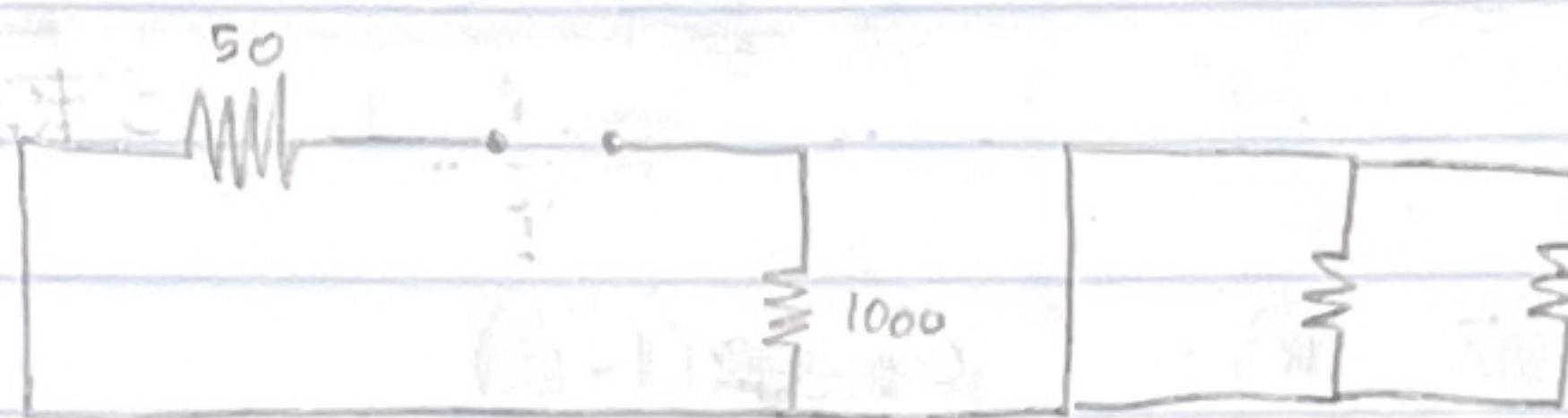
$$T_{c3}^{oc} = 2 \text{ pF} ((50 || 1000 + 500) || 1500) = 0.8 \text{ ns}$$



$$T_{c4}^{oc} = 20 \text{ pF} ((50 || 1000 + 1000) || 1000) = 10.23 \text{ ns}$$



$F_L(s)$



$$T_{CL}^{SC} = 4NF(1050) \rightarrow W_{LP1} = 166.67 \text{ rad/s}$$

Problem Set 3

① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_B = \frac{1}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$② V_C = \frac{2}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$③ I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta_B}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}V_{cc}}{I_E/\beta_B}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{\frac{1}{3}V_{cc}}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2 - \frac{1}{\beta_B}}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{\frac{1}{3}V_{cc} - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$② V_E = \frac{1}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$③ I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta_B}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{\frac{2}{3}V_{cc} - V_{BE}}{I_E/\beta_B}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{\frac{1}{3}V_{cc} + V_{BE}}{I_E/\beta_B - I_B}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_E - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

Q1 ① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3}V_{cc}$$

$$③ I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\beta_B}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2 - \frac{1}{\beta_B}}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

$$V_{cc} = 15V$$

$$I_C = 2mA$$

$$① V_C = 10V$$

$$② V_B = 5V$$

$$I_E = \frac{1}{2} I_C$$

$$= \frac{10}{100} \cdot 2mA = 2.02mA$$

$$I_1 = \frac{2.02mA}{10} = 0.202mA$$

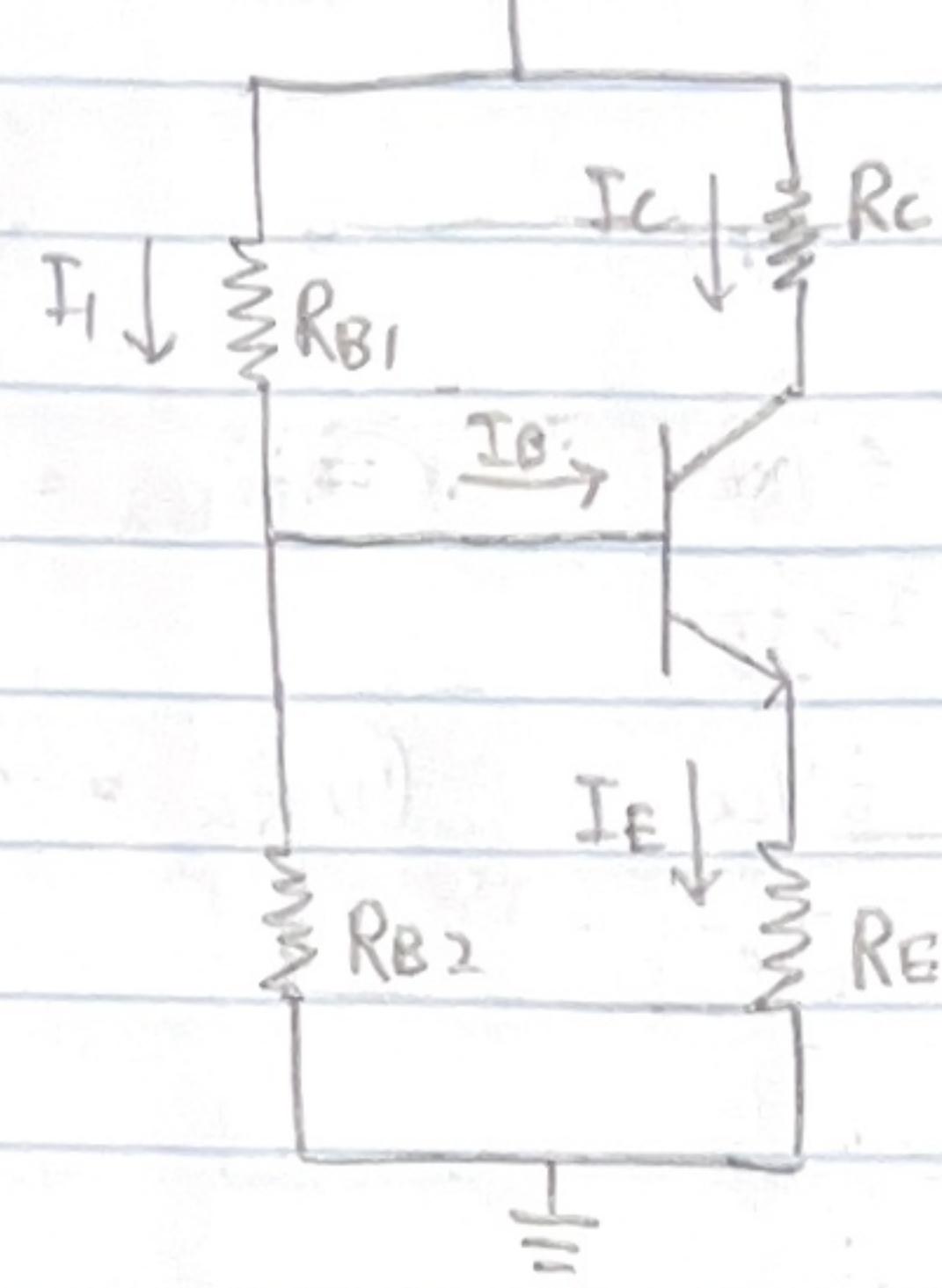
$$R_{B1} = 49.5k\Omega$$

$$R_{B2} = 27.5k\Omega$$

$$R_C = 2.5k\Omega$$

$$R_E = 2.128k\Omega$$

Q2



② $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$\textcircled{3} I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$\textcircled{1} R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_I} \quad \textcircled{2} R_{B2} = \frac{V_B + V_{BE}}{I_I - I_E}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_E = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

$$V_{CC} = 12V$$

$$R_E = 8k\Omega$$

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = 8V$$

$$V_E = 4V$$

$$R_C = 8k\Omega = \frac{4V}{I_C}$$

$$I_C$$

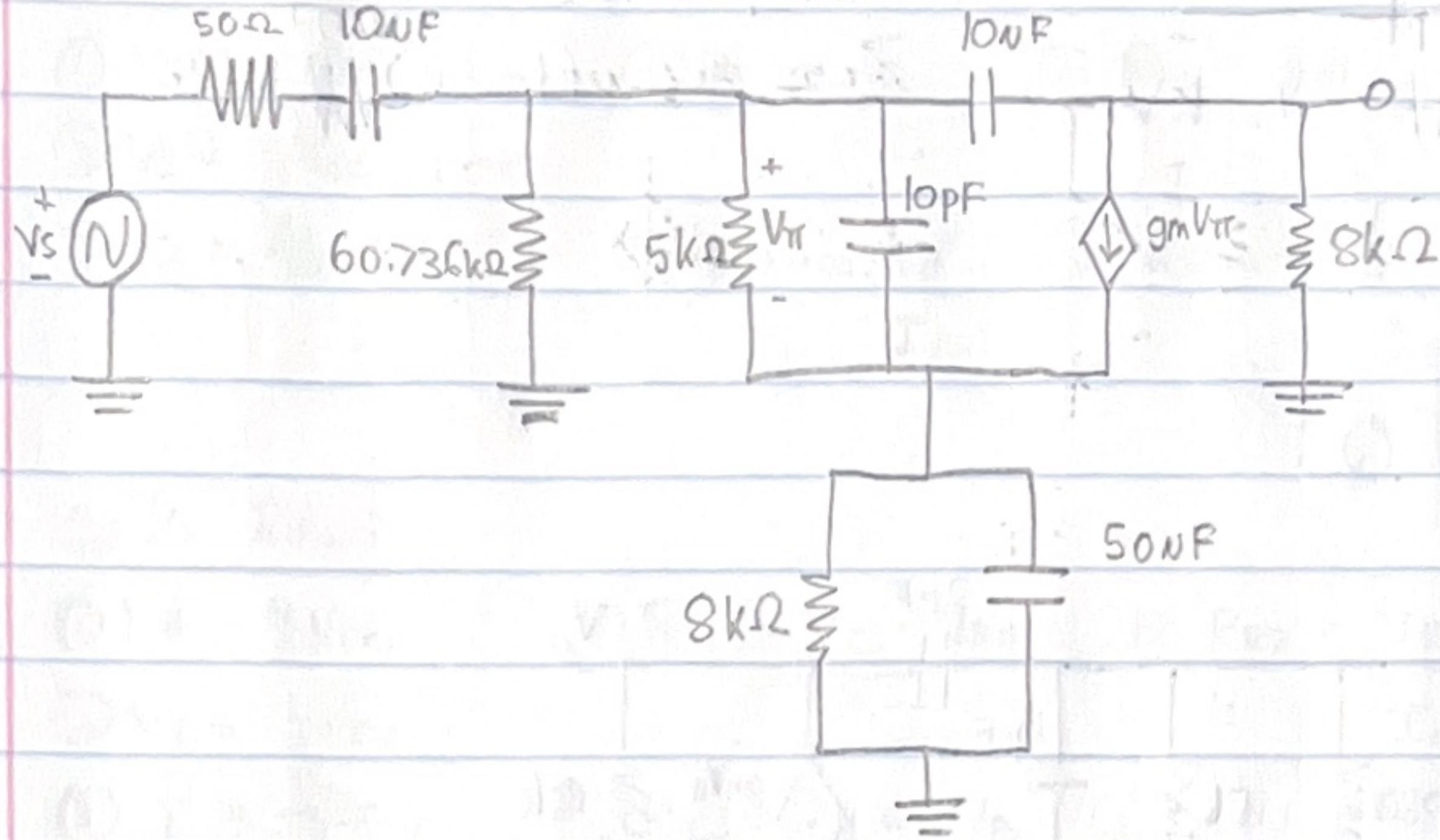
$$\therefore I_C = 0.5mA$$

$$I_B = 5nA$$

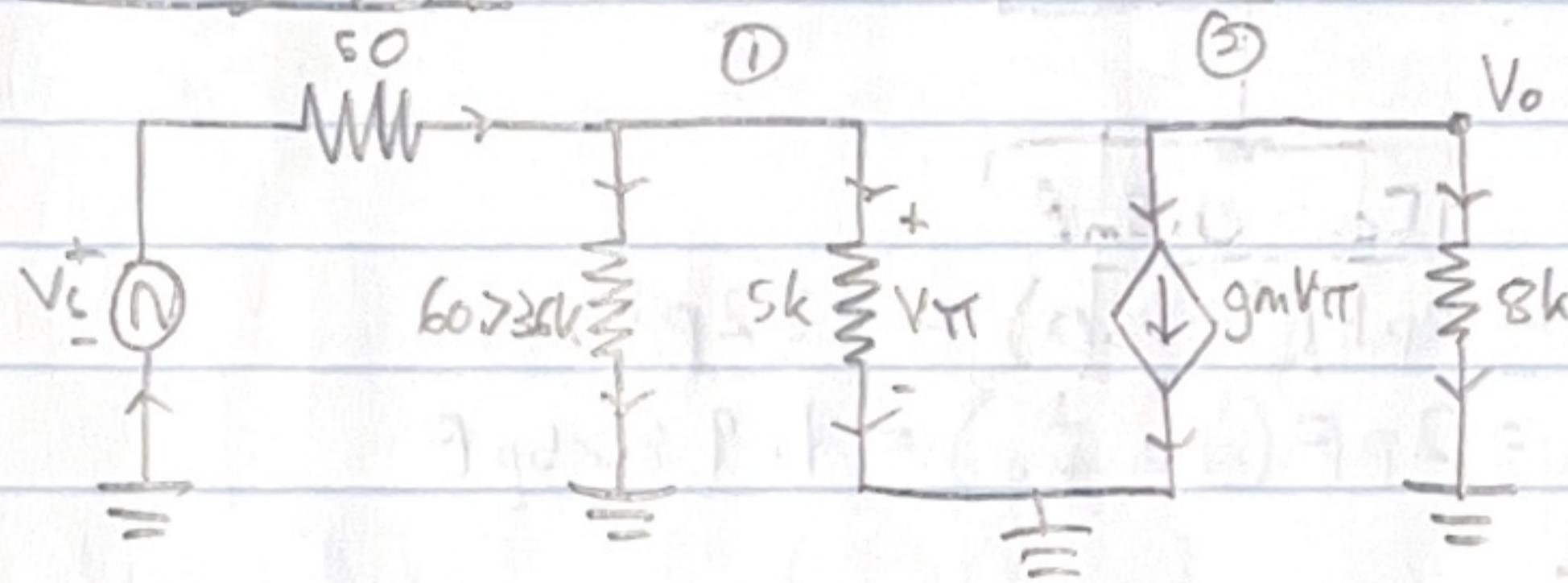
$$I_E = 0.505mA$$

$$R_{B1} = 144.6k\Omega$$

$$R_{B2} = 103.3k\Omega$$



Finding A_M :



$$KCL_1: \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{60.73k} + \frac{V_1}{5k}; KCL_2: 0 = \frac{V_o}{8k} + g_m V_{1T}$$

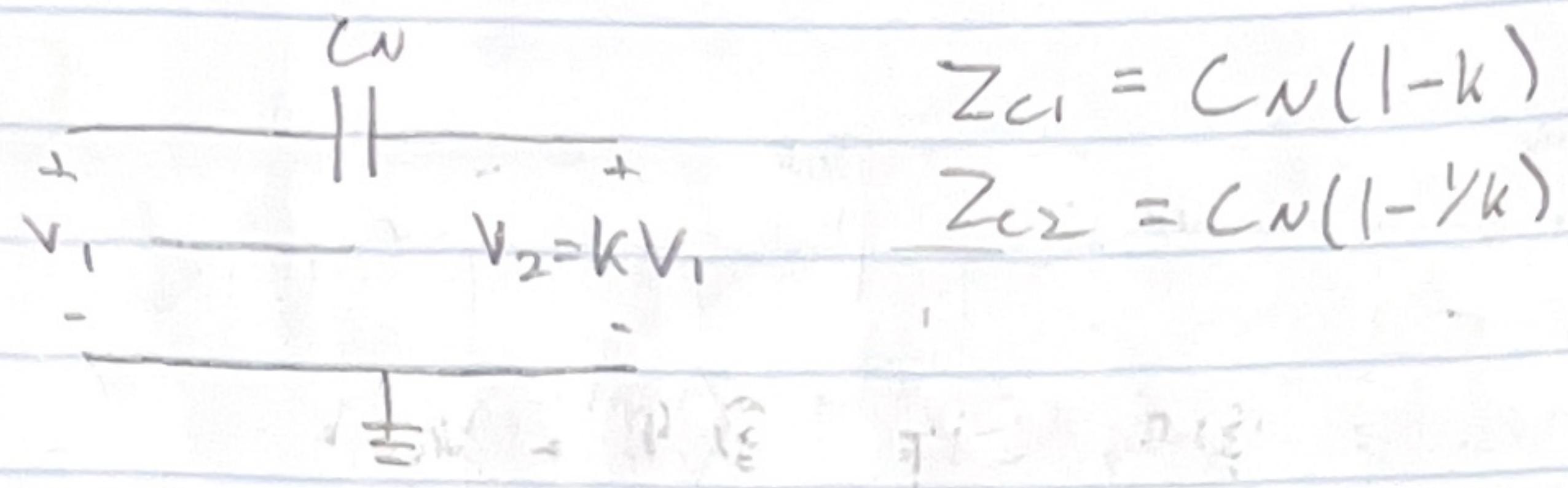
$$\frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{60.73k} + \frac{V_1}{5k} \quad | \quad \frac{V_o}{8k} = -20mV \cdot V_1$$

$$\frac{V_s}{50} = V_1 \left[\frac{1}{50} + \frac{1}{60.73k} + \frac{1}{5k} \right] \quad | \quad \frac{V_o}{V_1} = -20mV$$

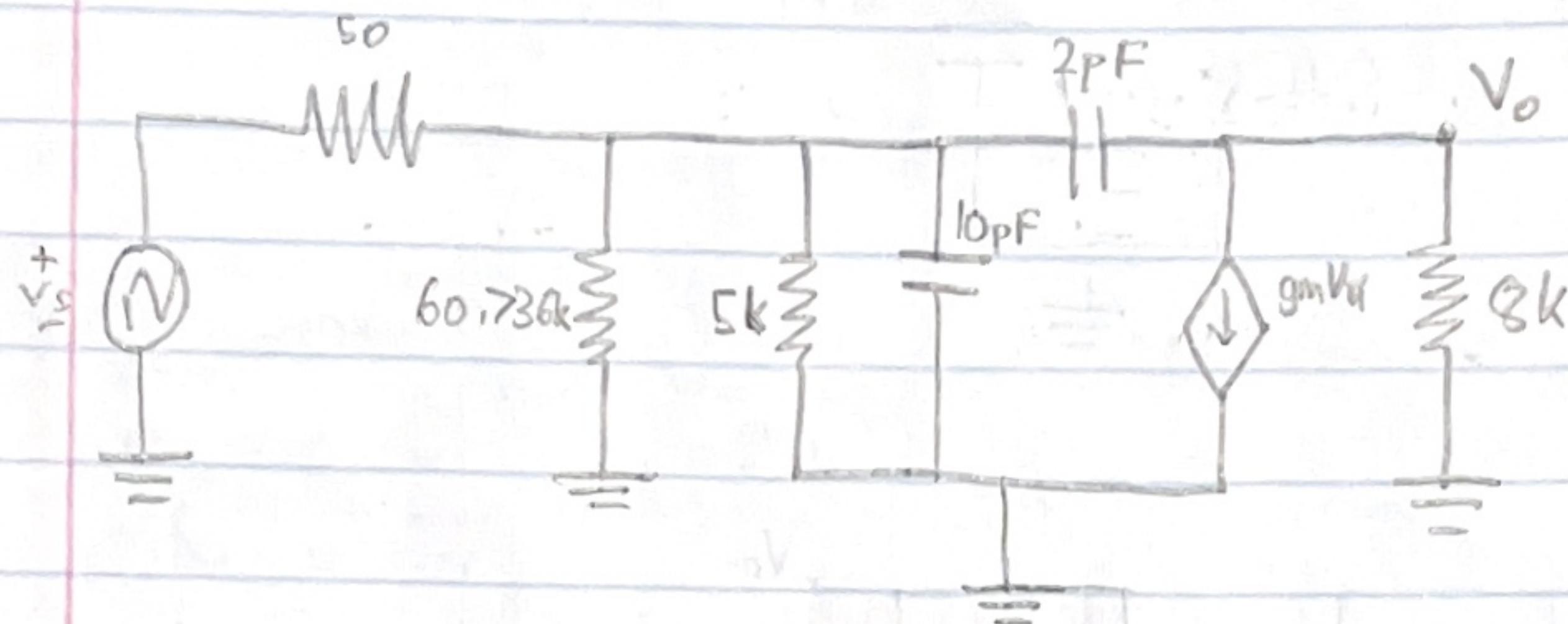
$$\frac{V_1}{V_s} = 0.989$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_1} = -160$$

$$\therefore A_M = -158.3 \frac{V}{V}$$

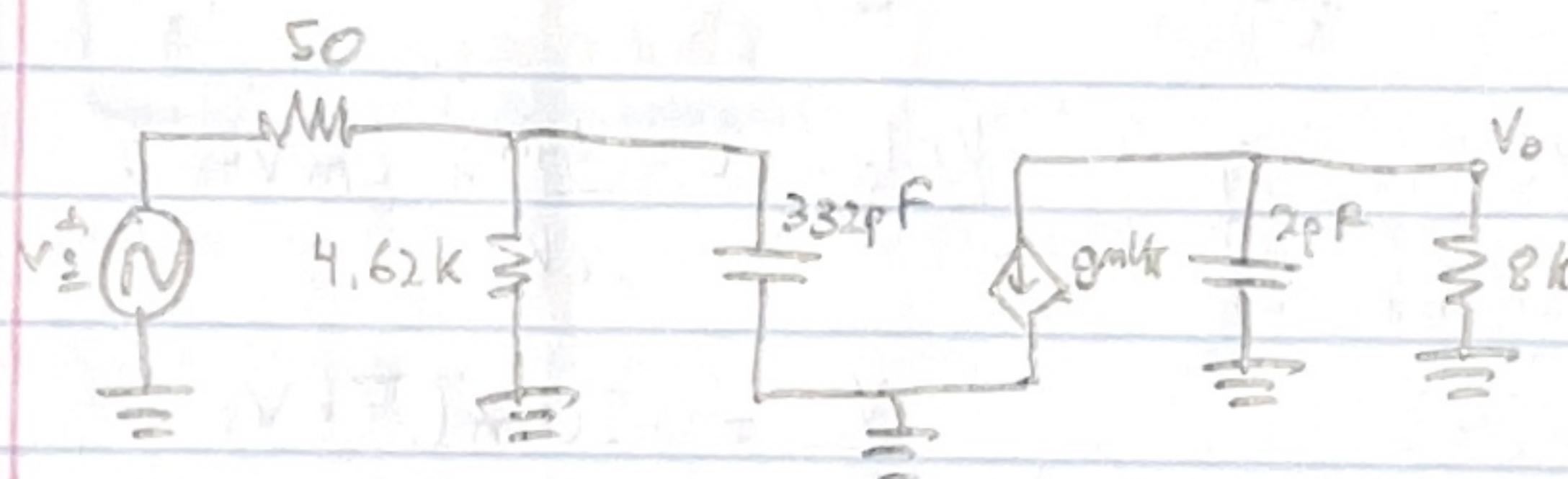


High FREQ:



$$K = -160 \quad Z_{C1} = 2pF(1+160) = 322pF$$

$$Z_{C2} = 2pF(1 - \frac{1}{160}) = 1.98 > 5pF$$



$$T_{C1}^{oc} = 332pF(50 || 4.62k) \rightarrow W_{HPI} = 60.89M/s$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{1} R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_1}$$

$$\textcircled{2} R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \gamma \beta}$$

$$\textcircled{2} V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

$$\textcircled{1} V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{1} R_{B1} = V_C - V_{BE}$$

$$\textcircled{2} R_{B2} = V_E + V_{BE}$$

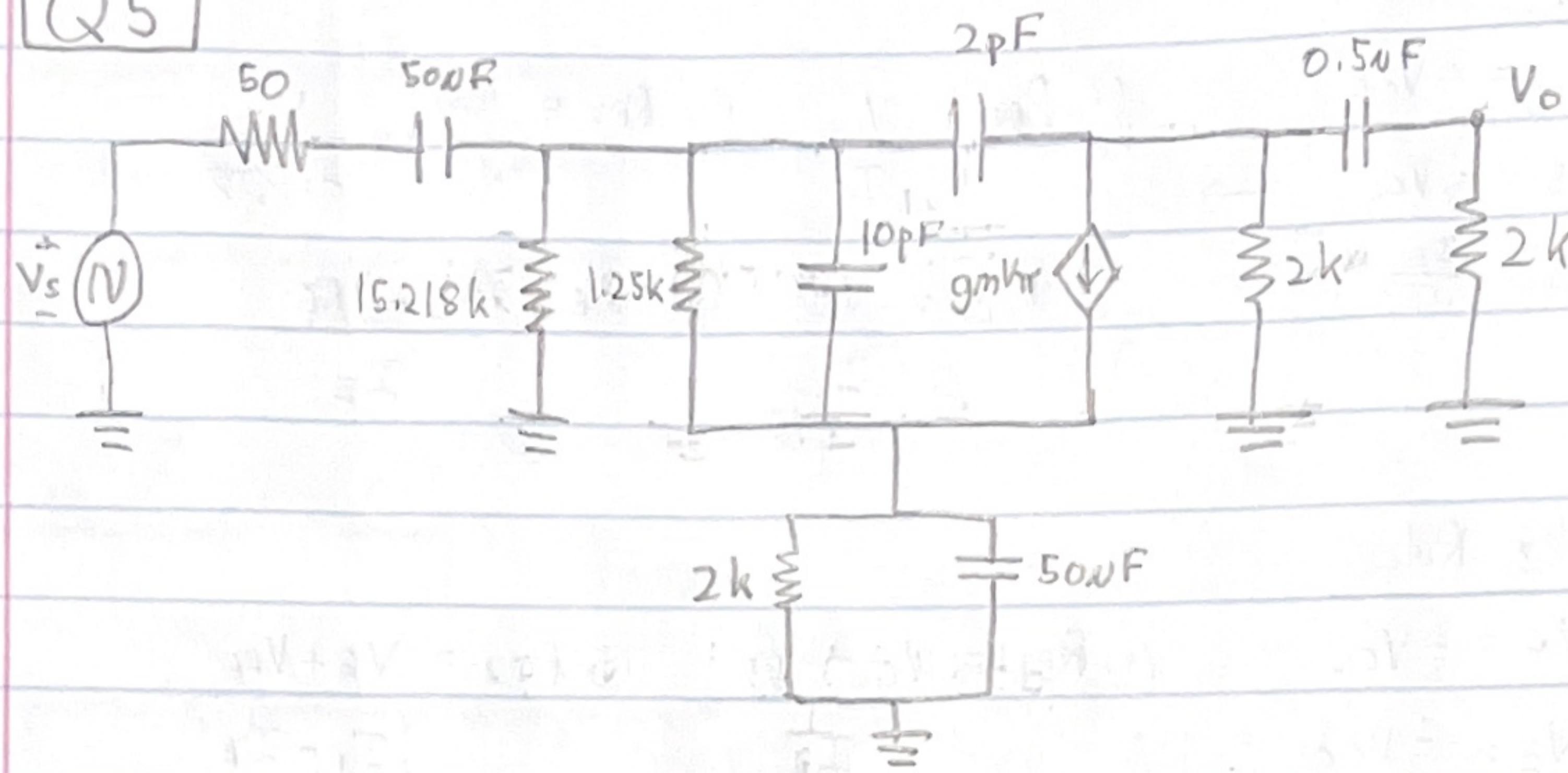
$$\textcircled{2} V_E = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$\textcircled{3} R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

$$\textcircled{2} I_1 - I_E$$

$$\textcircled{3} I_1 = \frac{I_E}{\gamma \beta}$$

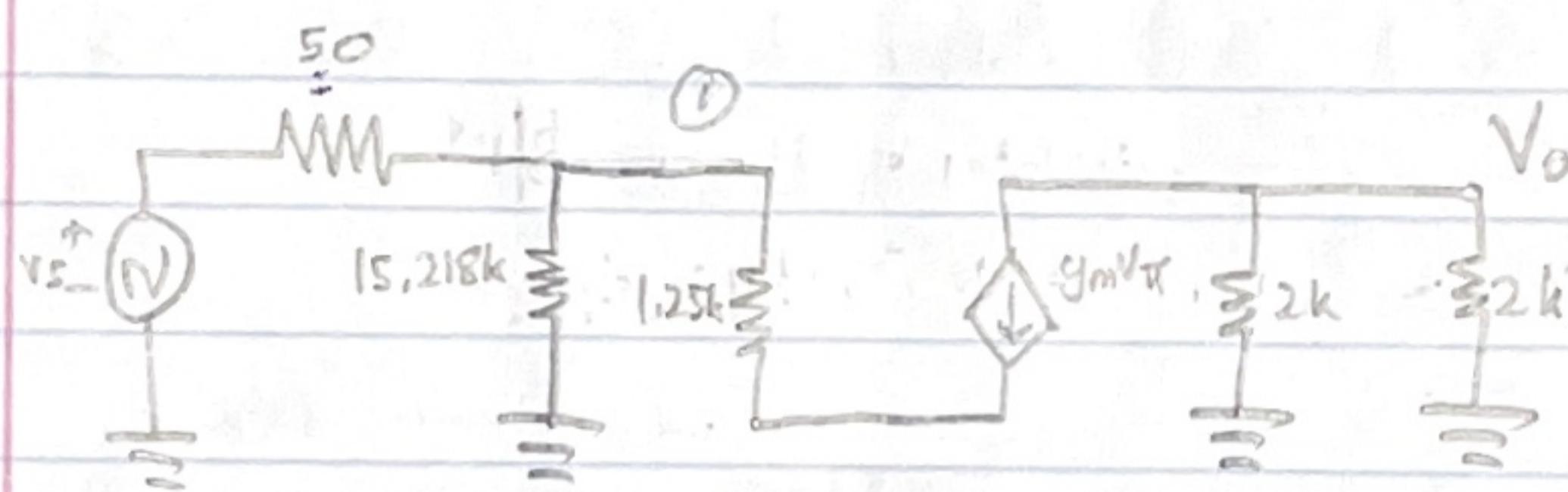
Q5



$$g_m = 80mV$$

$$r_\pi = 1.25k\Omega$$

Finding A_M :



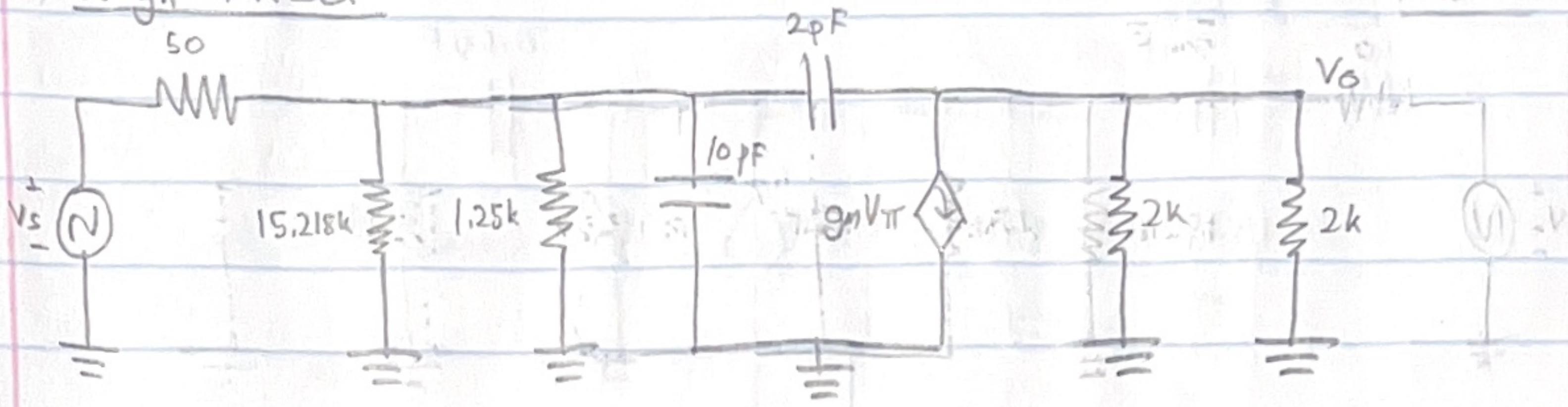
$$\text{kcl}_2: \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{15.218k} + \frac{V_1}{1.25k} \quad | \quad 0 = g_m V_\pi + \frac{V_o}{2k} + \frac{V_o}{2k}$$

$$\frac{V_s}{50} = \frac{V_1}{15.218k} + \frac{V_1}{1.25k} \quad | \quad V_o \left[\frac{1}{2k} + \frac{1}{2k} \right] = -80mV \cdot V_\pi$$

$$\frac{V_1}{V_s} = 0.956 \quad | \quad \frac{V_o}{V_\pi} = -80 \frac{V}{V}$$

$$A_M = -76.69 \frac{V}{V}$$

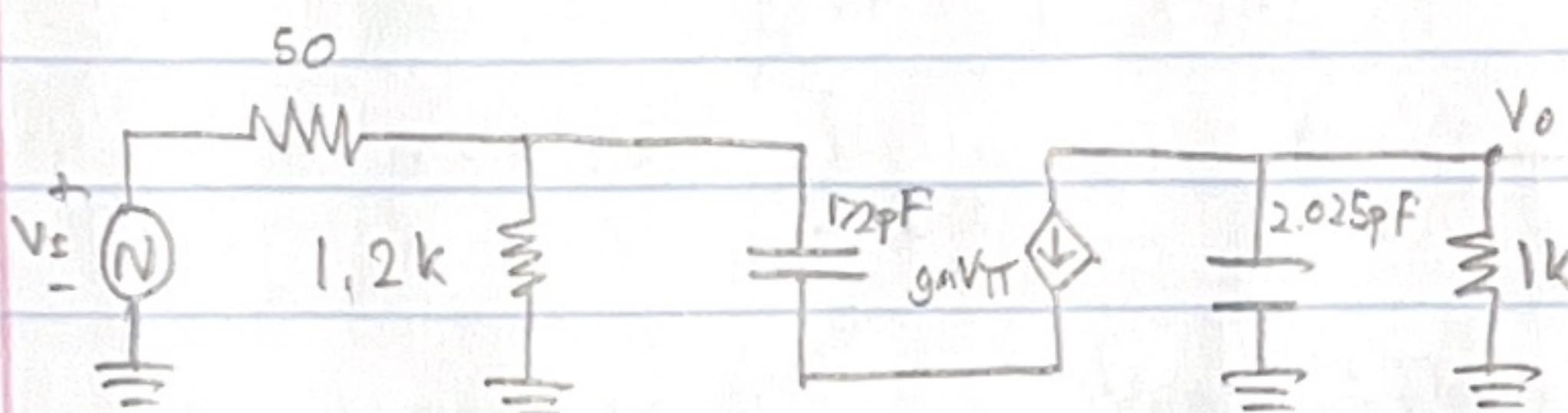
High FREQ:



millers:

$$Z_{C1} = 2pF(1+80) = 162pF$$

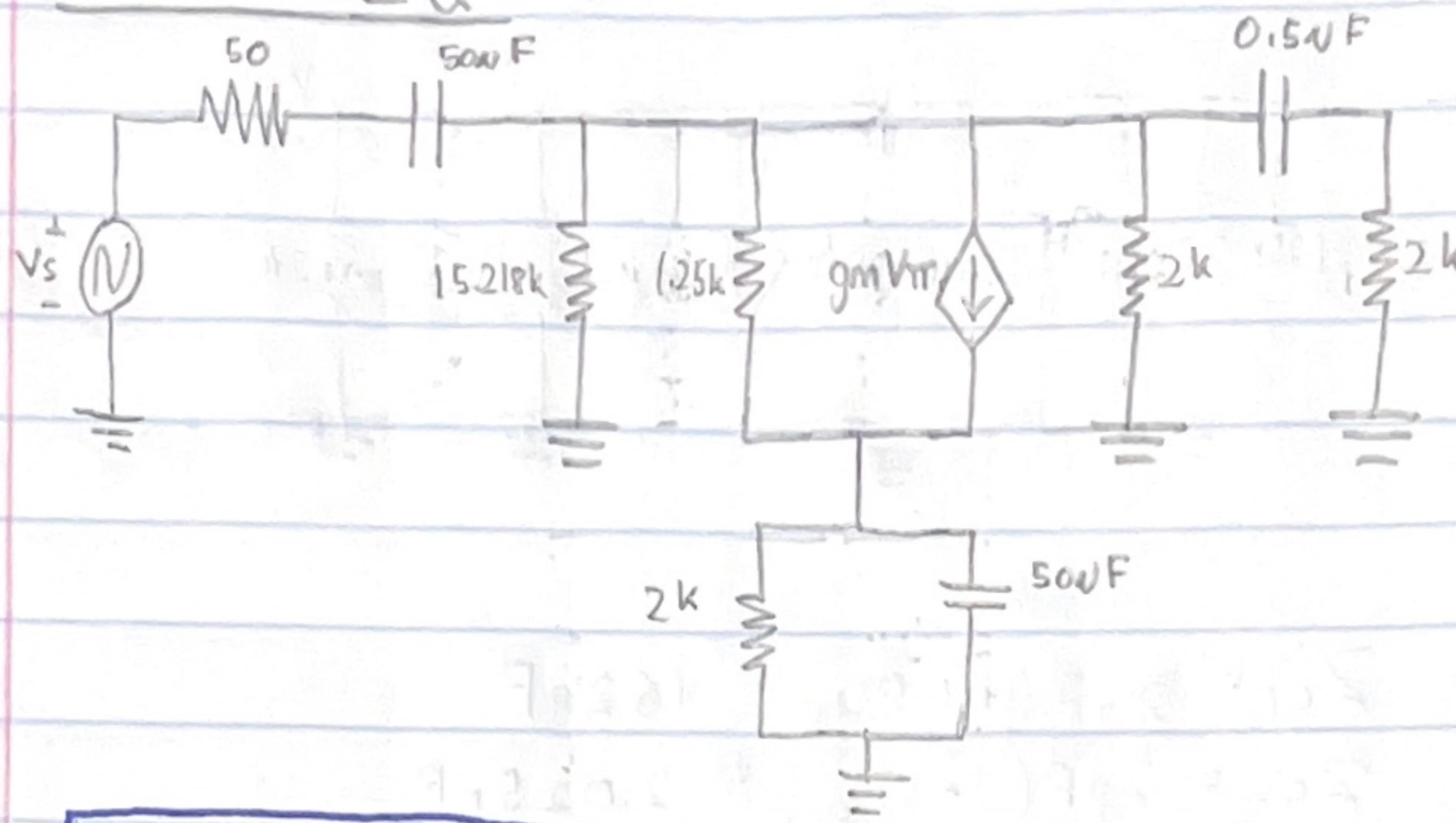
$$Z_{C2} = 2pF\left(1 - \frac{1}{80}\right) = 2.025pF$$



$$T_{C1}^{OC} = 172pF(50//1.2k) \rightarrow \omega_{HP1} = 121.3M/s$$

$$T_{C2}^{SC} = 2.025pF(1k) \rightarrow \omega_{HP2} = 493.827M/s$$

Low FREQ:



$$W_{L21} = 0$$

$$W_{L22} = 0$$

$$W_{L23} = 10 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$T_{cc2}^{sc} = 0.5 \mu\text{F} (4k) \rightarrow W_{LP3} = 500 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$T_{CE}^{sc} = 50 \mu\text{F} (2k || (1+\beta)^{-1} (r_\pi + R_{BB} || R_s)) \rightarrow W_{LP2} = 1.56 \text{ krad/s}$$

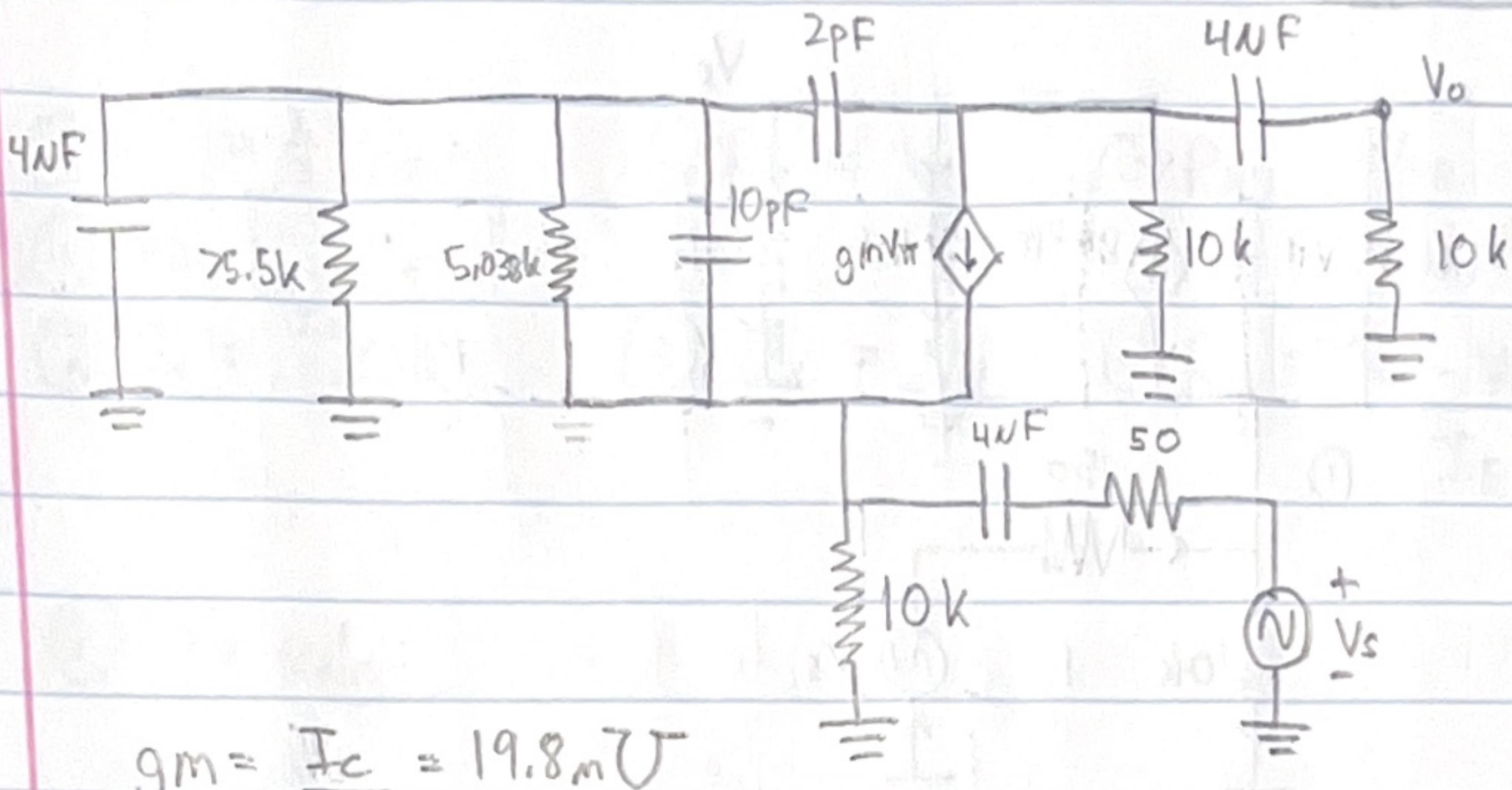
~~$$T_{cc1}^{sc} = 50 \mu\text{F} (80 + 15.218k || 1.25k + (1+\beta)2k) \rightarrow W_{LP1} =$$~~

$$T_{cc1}^{sc} = 50 \mu\text{F} (50 + 15.218k || 1.25k + (1+\beta)2k) \quad W_{LP1} = 1.4 \text{ rad/s}$$

$$W_{LP1} = C_{c1} [R_s + R_{BB}] / [(r_\pi + (1+\beta)R_E)]$$

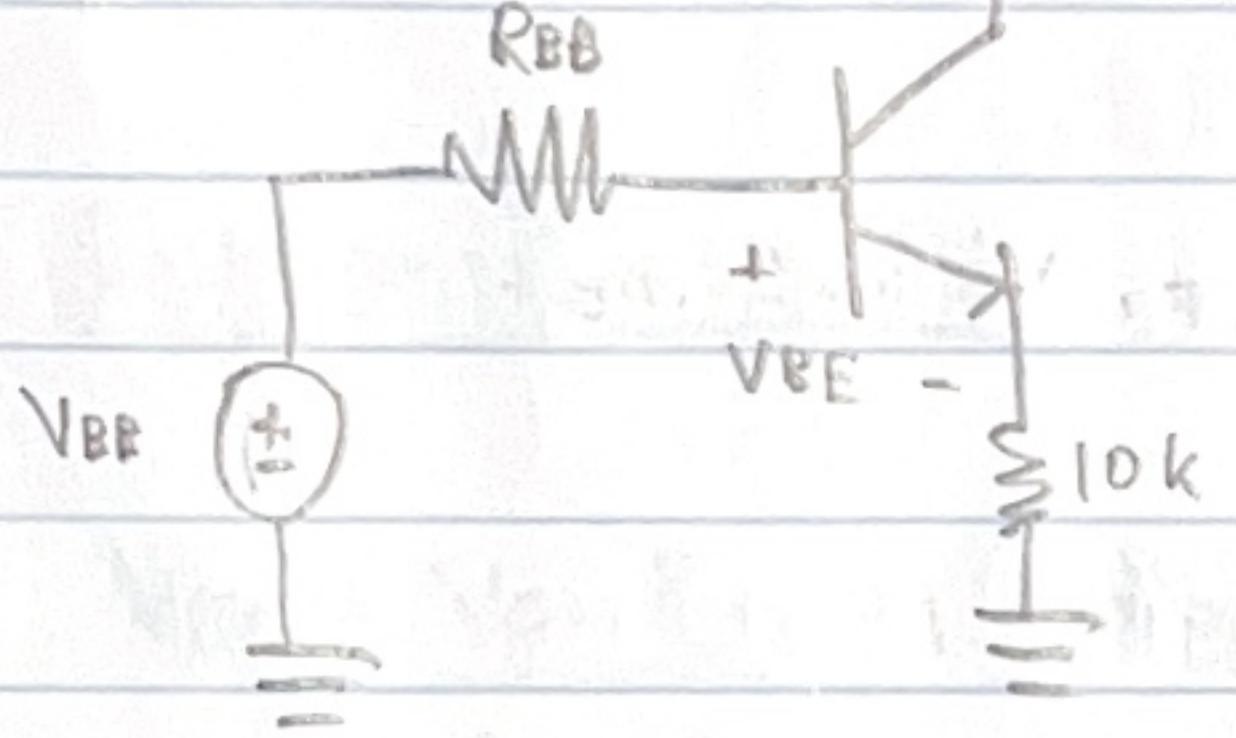
$$W_{LP3} = C_E [R_E || \frac{r_\pi + R_{BB} || R_s}{1+\beta}]$$

Problem Set 4



$$g_m = \frac{I_c}{V_T} = 19.8 \text{ mV}$$

$$r_{\pi} = 5.038 \text{ k}\Omega$$



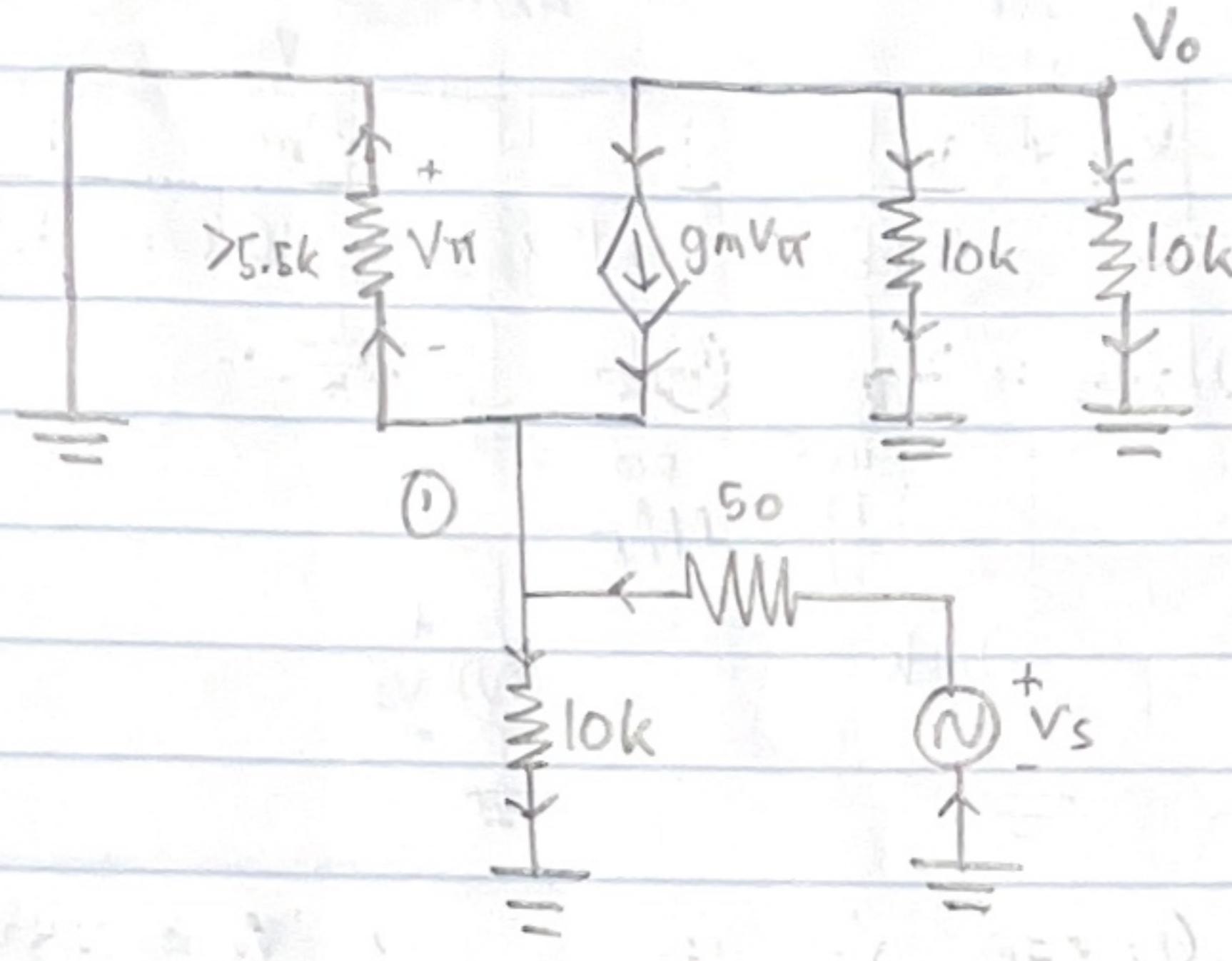
$$V_{BB} - I_B R_{BB} - V_{BE} - I_E \cdot 10k = 0$$

$$I_E = I_B + I_C$$

$$I_E = (1 + \beta) I_B$$

Finding A_M :

$$gm = 19.8mV$$



$$KCL: \frac{g_m V_{II}}{50} + \frac{V_s - V_1}{50} = \frac{V_1}{10k} + \frac{V_1 - V_{II}}{10k}$$

$$V_{II} = \frac{((1+\beta)^{-1} r_{II} || 10k)}{((1+\beta)^{-1} r_{II} || 10k + 50)} V_s$$

① γ_3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3}V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3}V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② γ_3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3}V_{CC}$$

$$② V_E = \frac{1}{3}V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

$$② V_E + V_{BE}$$

$$I_I - I_B$$

Solving for g_m :

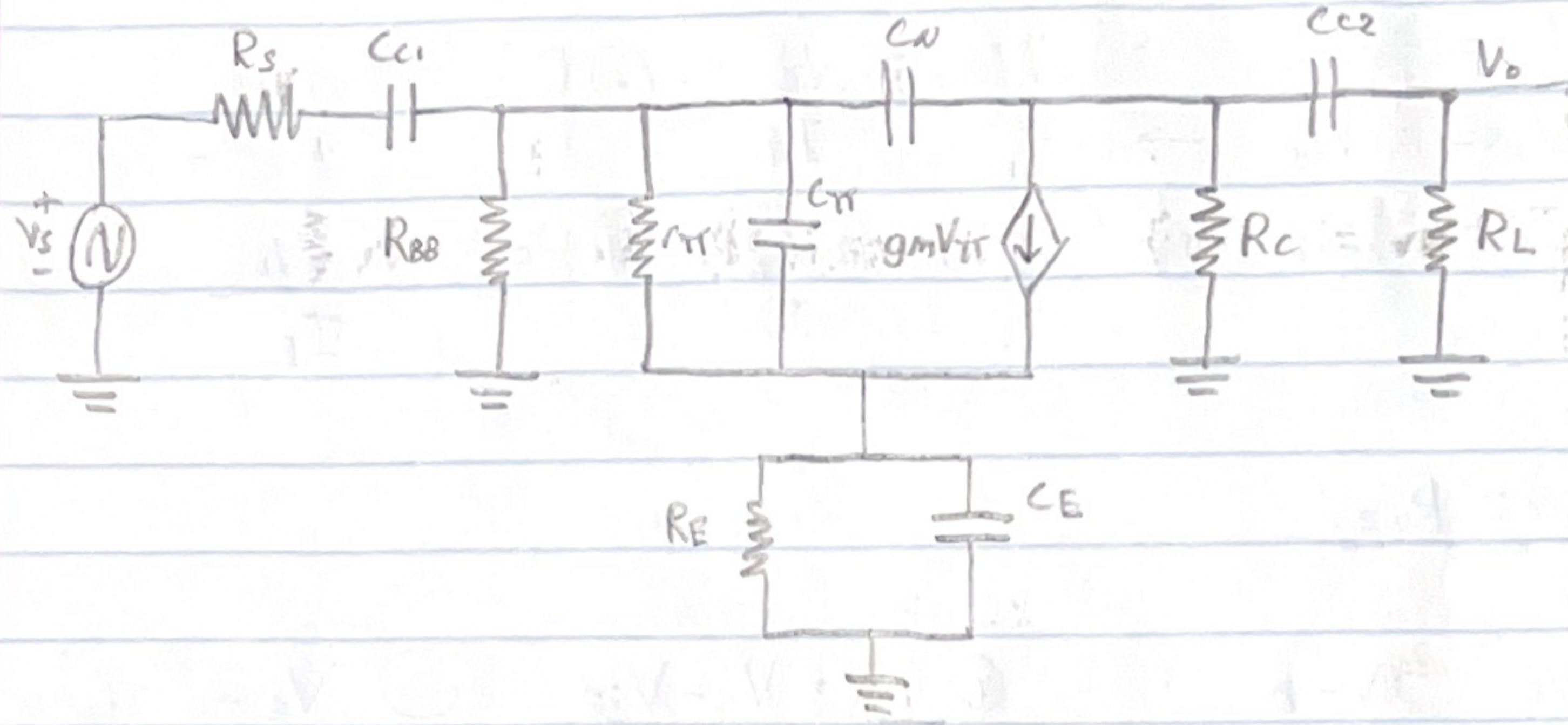
$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, \quad R_{BB} = R_{B1} // R_{B2}$$

$$\text{kVL: } V_{BB} - I_B R_{BB} - 0.7V - (1+\beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$$

$$\text{miller's: } Z_{C1} = C_N(1-k)$$

$$Z_{C2} = C_N(1-\frac{1}{k})$$

Common emitter:



$$W_{L21} = 0$$

$$W_{LP_1}^{C_{C1}} = C_{C1} [R_s + R_{BB} \parallel (r_\pi + (1+\beta)R_E)]$$

$$W_{L22} = 0$$

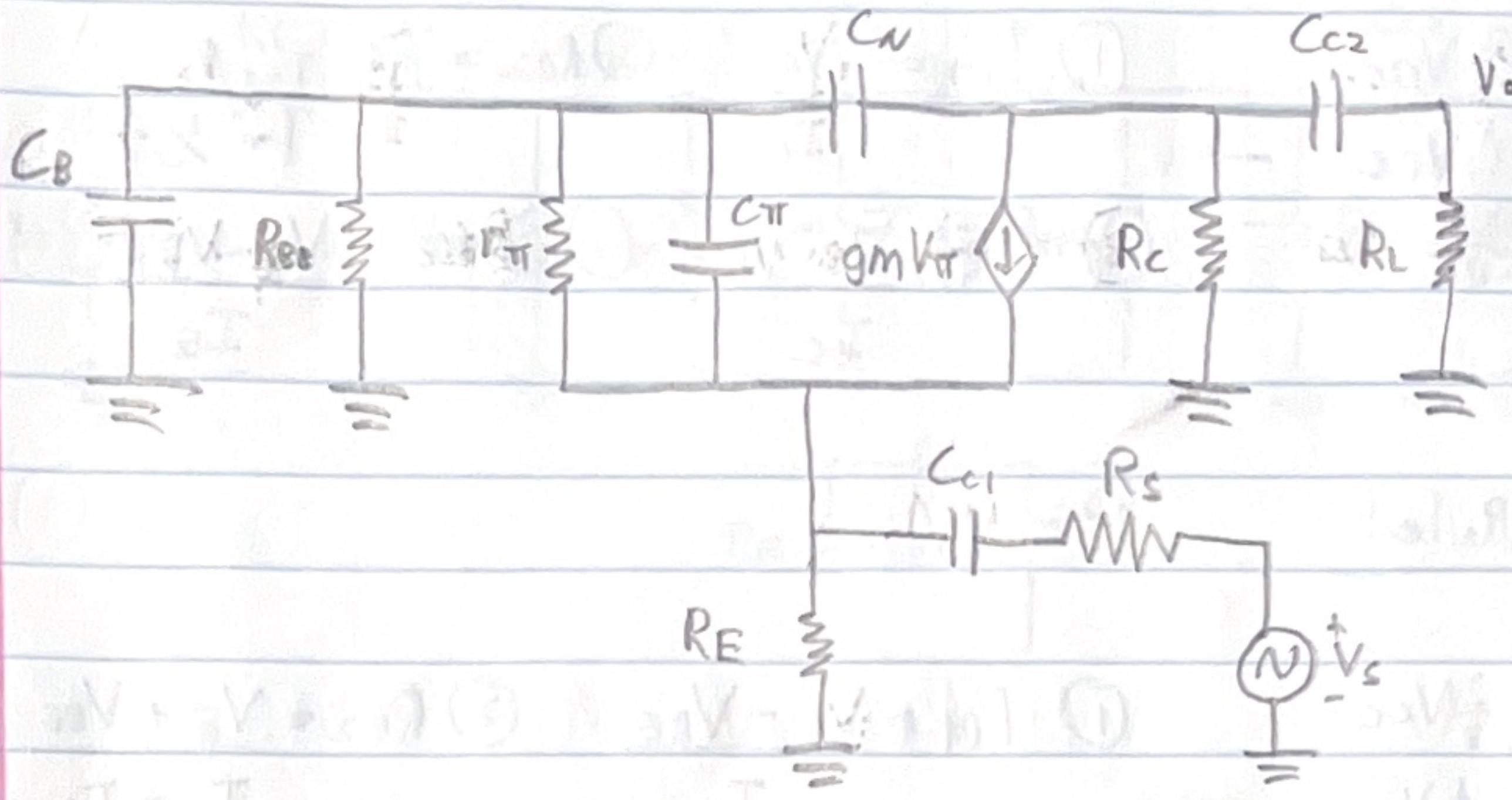
$$W_{LP_2}^{C_{C2}} = C_{C2} (R_c + R_L)$$

$$W_{L23} = 1$$

$$W_{LP_3}^{C_E} = C_E [(1+\beta)^{-1} (R_c \parallel R_{BB} + r_\pi) \parallel R_E]$$

RECE

Common-Base:



$$W_{L21} = 0$$

$$W_{L22} = 0$$

$$W_{LP1} = C_C1 [R_S + R_E \parallel \frac{r_\pi}{(1+\beta)}]$$

$$W_{LP2} = C_C2 [R_L + R_C]$$

$$W_{LP3} = 1$$

$$W_{LP3} = C_B [R_{BB} \parallel (r_\pi + (1+\beta) R_E)]$$

$R_E \parallel C_B$

① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta}}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_E - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

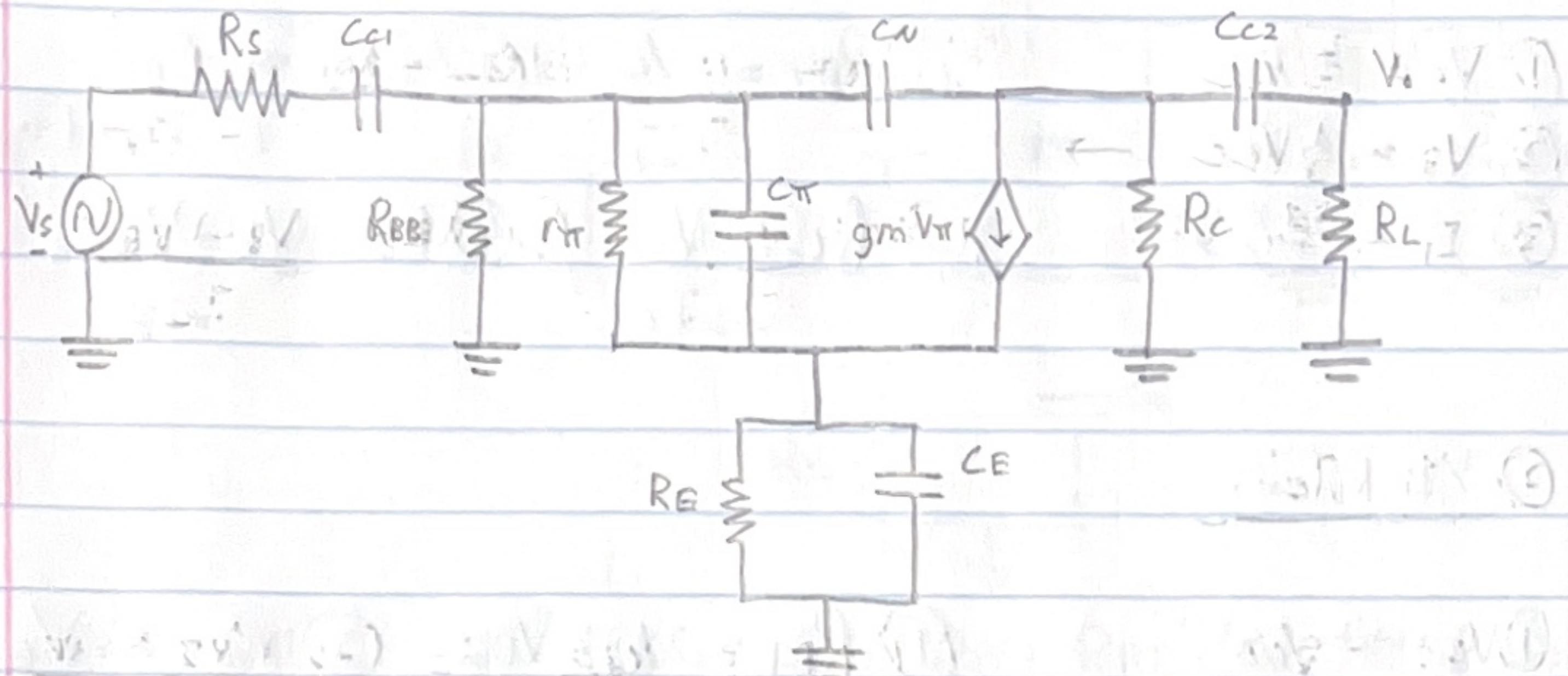
$$② R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_I - I_E}$$

Finding g_m :

$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{E2}}{R_{E1} + R_{E2}}, R_{EB} = R_{E1} \parallel R_{E2}$$

$$\text{KVL: } V_{BB} - I_E R_{EB} - 0.7V - (1 + \beta) I_E \cdot R_E = 0$$

Common Emitter:

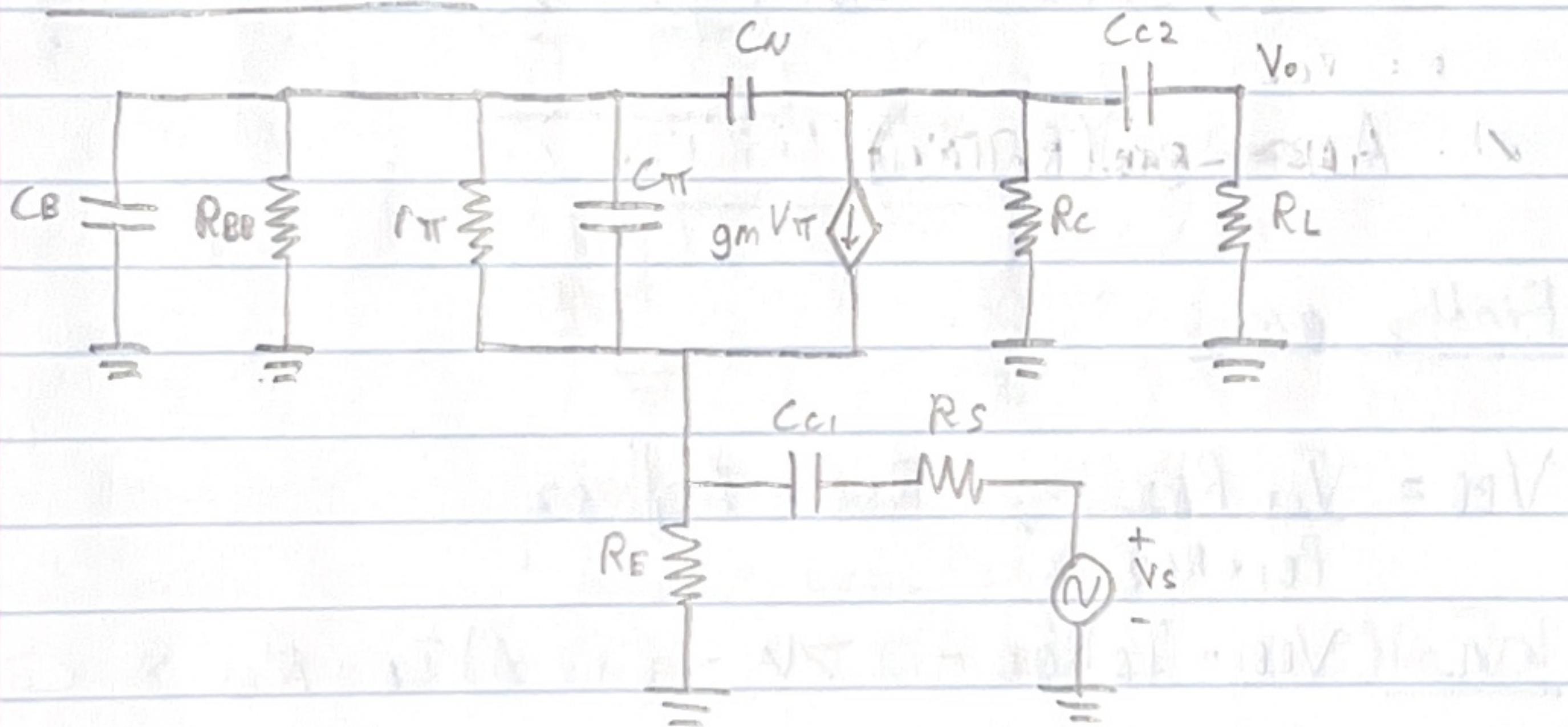


$$W_{L21} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP1} = C_{c1} [R_s + R_{BB}] \parallel (r_\pi + (1+\beta)R_E)$$

$$W_{L22} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP2} = C_{c2} [R_C + R_L]$$

$$W_{L23} = \frac{1}{R_E C_B} \quad | \quad W_{LP3} = C_E [R_E] \parallel \frac{r_\pi + R_s \parallel R_{BB}}{1+\beta}$$

Common Base:



$$W_{L21} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP1} = C_{c1} [R_s + R_E] \parallel \frac{r_\pi + R_E}{1+\beta}$$

$$W_{L22} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP2} = C_{c2} [R_C + R_L]$$

$$W_{L23} = \frac{1}{R_{BB} C_B} \quad | \quad W_{LP3} = C_B [R_{BB}] \parallel (r_\pi + (\beta+1)R_E)$$

① 1/3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta_B}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\beta_B}}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② 1/3 Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\beta_B}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{I_I}$$

$$③ R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_I - I_B}$$

Millers: $\Sigma Z_C = C_N(1-k)$

$$\Sigma Z_C = C_N(1-\gamma k)$$

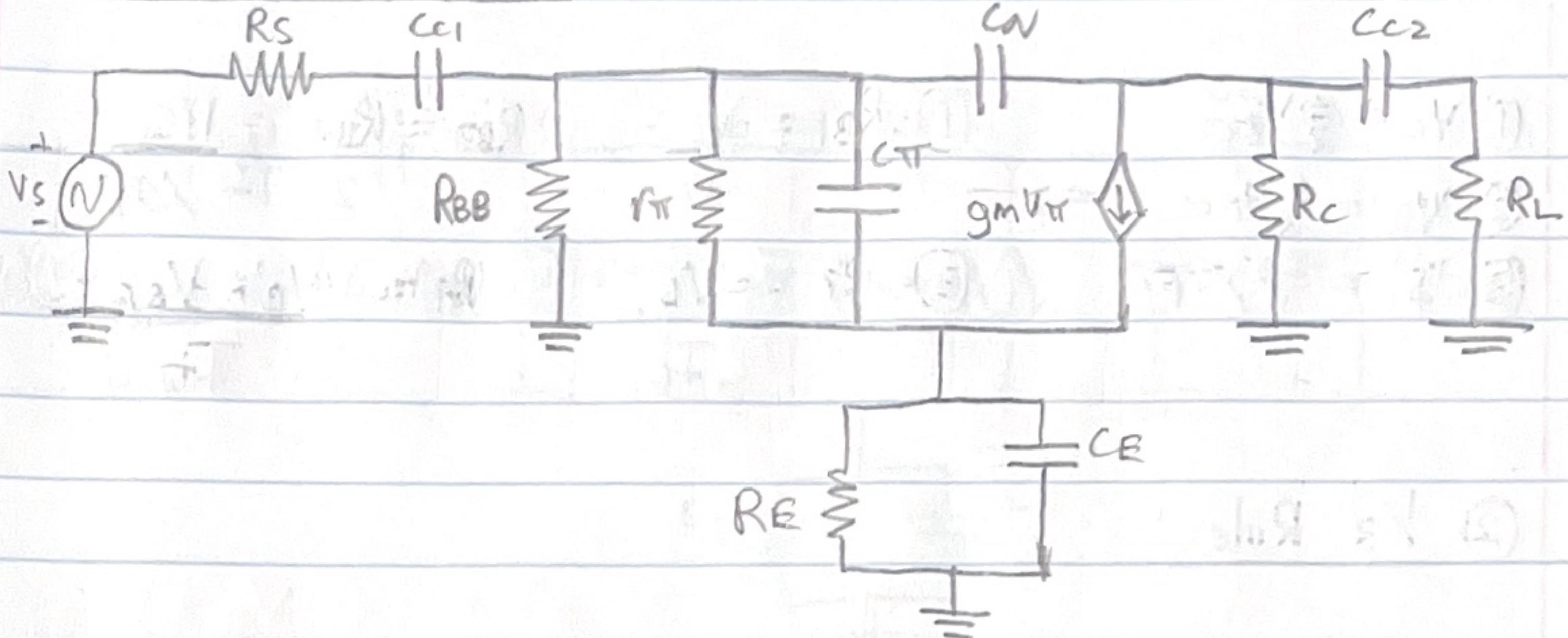
$$A_M \approx g_m (R_C || R_L)$$

Finding g_m :

$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, \quad R_{BB} = R_B / R_{B2}$$

$$\text{KVL: } V_{BB} - I_B R_{BB} - 0.7V - (1+\beta) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$$

Common-Emitter

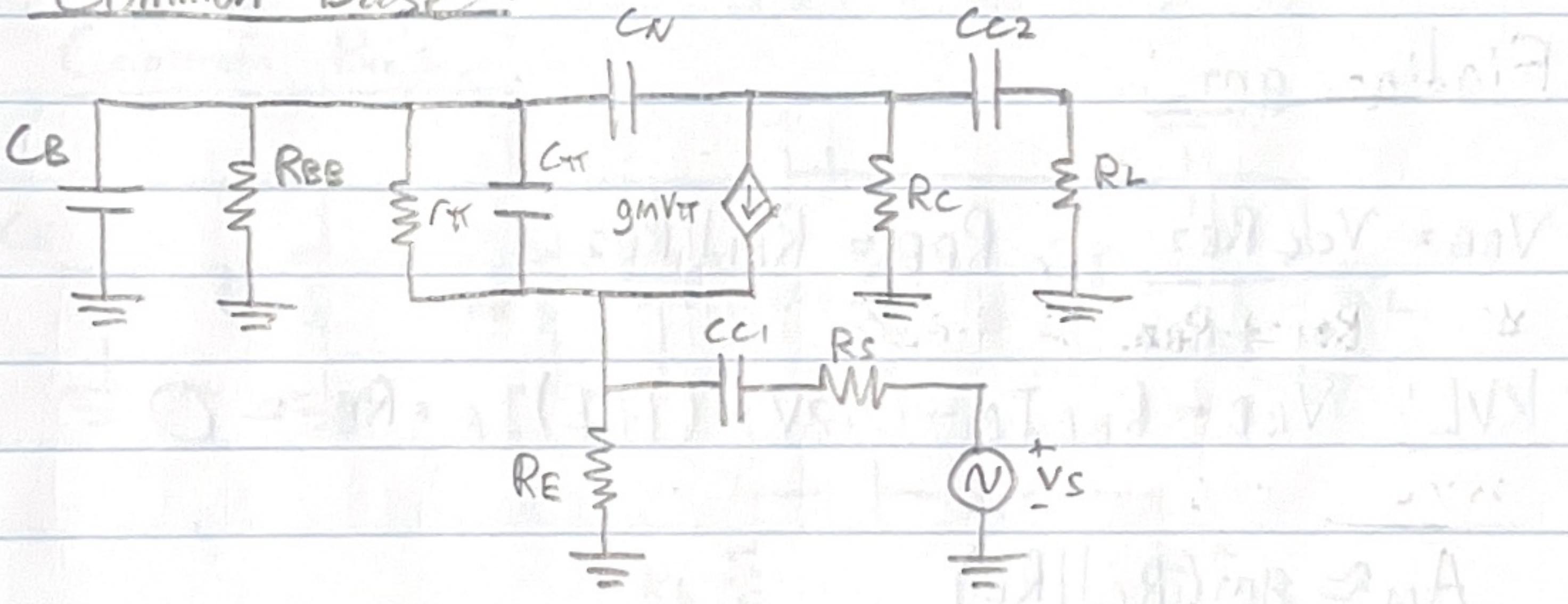


$$W_{LZ1} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP1} = C_{C1} [R_s + R_{BB}] \parallel (r_{pi} + (1+B)R_B)$$

$$W_{LZ2} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP2} = C_{C2} [R_C + R_L]$$

$$W_{LZ3} = Y_{RE} C_E \quad | \quad W_{LP3} = C_E [R_E] \parallel \frac{r_{pi} + R_{BB}}{1+B}$$

Common Base:



$$W_{LZ1} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP1} = C_{C1} [R_s + R_E] \parallel \frac{r_{pi}}{1+B}$$

$$W_{LZ2} = 0 \quad | \quad W_{LP2} = C_{C2} [R_C + R_L]$$

$$W_{LZ3} = Y_{RBB} C_B \quad | \quad W_{LP3} = C_B [R_{BB}] \parallel (r_{pi} + (1+B)R_B)$$

① $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\sqrt{B}}$$

$$① R_{B1} = \frac{V_C}{I_I}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{R_{B1}}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{B}}}$$

$$③ R_C = \frac{V_B}{I_C}$$

$$④ R_E = \frac{V_E - V_{BE}}{I_E}$$

② $\frac{1}{3}$ Rule:

$$① V_C = \frac{2}{3} V_{CC}$$

$$② V_B = \frac{1}{3} V_{CC} \rightarrow$$

$$③ I_I = \frac{I_E}{\sqrt{B}}$$

$$① R_{B1} = V_C - V_{BE}$$

$$② R_{B2} = \frac{V_E + V_{BE}}{I_I - I_E}$$

$$③ R_C = R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_C}$$

Finding g_m :

$$V_{BB} = \frac{V_{CC} R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}}, R_{BB} = R_{B1} \parallel R_{B2}$$

$$\underline{\text{KVL:}} \quad V_{BB} - R_{BB} I_B - 0.7V - (1+B) I_B \cdot R_E = 0$$

$$A_m \approx g_m (R_C \parallel R_L)$$