$BIOL4800/6220_Fall2022_RTutorial$

R Basic

Introduction

R as a calculator

```
1 + 100
## [1] 101
## [1] 4
7/2
## [1] 3.5
4-1
## [1] 3
2*2
## [1] 4
3+5*2
## [1] 13
(3+5)*2
## [1] 16
2e2
## [1] 200
```

```
2/10000
## [1] 2e-04
sin(1)
## [1] 0.841471
log(1)
## [1] 0
exp(0)
## [1] 1
1 == 1
## [1] TRUE
1 >= 1
## [1] TRUE
1 < 1
## [1] FALSE
1 != 2
## [1] TRUE
x <- 10
## [1] 10
x + x
## [1] 20
x - 5
## [1] 5
```

y^2

[1] 100

y <- x + x y

[1] 20

${\bf Vectorization}$

1:5

[1] 1 2 3 4 5

2^(1:5)

[1] 2 4 8 16 32

v <- 1:5 2^v

[1] 2 4 8 16 32

log10(v)

[1] 0.0000000 0.3010300 0.4771213 0.6020600 0.6989700

Environment

ls()

[1] "v" "x" "y"

rm(v) ls()

[1] "x" "y"

Package Management

installed.packages()

```
##
                      Package
                      "ade4"
## ade4
## agricolae
                      "agricolae"
## AICcmodavg
                      "AICcmodavg"
## AlgDesign
                      "AlgDesign"
                      "ape"
## ape
## Biobase
                      "Biobase"
## BiocGenerics
                      "BiocGenerics"
                      "BiocManager"
## BiocManager
## BiocVersion
                      "BiocVersion"
## biomformat
                      "biomformat"
## Biostrings
                      "Biostrings"
## broom
                      "broom"
## bslib
                      "bslib"
                      "car"
## car
## carData
                      "carData"
## checkmate
                      "checkmate"
                      "cli"
## cli
## combinat
                      "combinat"
## corrplot
                      "corrplot"
## cowplot
                      "cowplot"
                      "cpp11"
## cpp11
## DataCombine
                      "DataCombine"
## dbstats
                      "dbstats"
## ecodist
                      "ecodist"
## effects
                      "effects"
## ellipsis
                      "ellipsis"
## emmeans
                      "emmeans"
## estimability
                      "estimability"
                      "fastmap"
## fastmap
## foreach
                      "foreach"
## formatR
                      "formatR"
## Formula
                      "Formula"
## futile.logger
                      "futile.logger"
## futile.options
                      "futile.options"
## ggforce
                      "ggforce"
## ggplot2
                      "ggplot2"
## ggpubr
                      "ggpubr"
## ggrepel
                      "ggrepel"
                      "ggsci"
## ggsci
## ggsignif
                      "ggsignif"
## glue
                      "glue"
## haven
                      "haven"
## htmlTable
                      "htmlTable"
## htmltools
                      "htmltools"
## igraph
                      "igraph"
                      "indicspecies"
## indicspecies
## insight
                      "insight"
## IRanges
                      "IRanges"
```

"iterators" ## iterators "jpeg" ## jpeg ## jquerylib "jquerylib" ## klaR "klaR" "labdsv" ## labdsv ## labelled "labelled" ## lambda.r "lambda.r" ## latticeExtra "latticeExtra" ## lme4 "lme4" ## lmerTest "lmerTest" ## magrittr "magrittr" "maptools" ## maptools ## MatrixModels "MatrixModels" ## miniUI "miniUI" ## minqa "minqa" ## mitools "mitools" ## mnormt "mnormt" ## multcomp "multcomp" ## multcompView "multcompView" ## multtest "multtest" ## MuMIn "MuMIn" ## mvtnorm "mvtnorm" ## nloptr "nloptr" ## nortest "nortest" ## numDeriv "numDeriv" ## pbkrtest "pbkrtest" ## permute "permute" ## phyloseq "phyloseq" ## picante "picante" "pixmap" ## pixmap "pls" ## pls ## plsr "plsr" "plyr" ## plyr ## polyclip "polyclip" ## polynom "polynom" ## psych "psych" ## quantreg "quantreg" ## questionr "questionr" "R.cache" ## R.cache ## R.methodsS3 "R.methodsS3" ## R.oo "R.oo" ## R.utils "R.utils" ## rappdirs "rappdirs" ## Rcmdr "Rcmdr" ## RcmdrMisc "RcmdrMisc" "RcppArmadillo" ## RcppArmadillo ## RcppEigen "RcppEigen" ## readstata13 "readstata13" "relimp" ## relimp ## rematch2 "rematch2" ## reshape "reshape" ## reshape2 "reshape2" ## rhdf5 "rhdf5" ## rhdf5filters "rhdf5filters"

Rhdf5lib "Rhdf5lib" ## rlang "rlang" ## rmarkdown "rmarkdown" ## rstatix "rstatix" ## Rtsne "Rtsne" "S4Vectors" ## S4Vectors ## sandwich "sandwich" ## sass "sass" ## SparseM "SparseM" "styler" ## styler ## survey "survey" "tcltk2" ## tcltk2 ## TH.data "TH.data" ## tinytex "tinytex" ## tmvnsim "tmvnsim" ## tweenr "tweenr" ## unmarked "unmarked" "vctrs" ## vctrs ## vegan "vegan" "VennDiagram" ## VennDiagram ## VGAM "VGAM" ## xfun "xfun" ## XVector "XVector" ## zlibbioc "zlibbioc" ## zoo "zoo" ## abind "abind" ## askpass "askpass" ## assertthat "assertthat" ## backports "backports" "base" ## base ## base64enc "base64enc" ## BH "BH" ## blob "blob" "boot" ## boot "broom" ## broom ## callr "callr" ## cellranger "cellranger" ## class "class" ## classInt "classInt" ## cli "cli" ## clipr "clipr" ## cluster "cluster" ## codetools "codetools" "colorspace" ## colorspace ## commonmark "commonmark" ## compiler "compiler" "crayon" ## crayon ## crosstalk "crosstalk" "curl" ## curl ## data.table "data.table" ## datasets "datasets" "DBI" ## DBI ## dbplyr "dbplyr" ## desc "desc"

dichromat "dichromat" ## digest "digest" "dplyr" ## dplyr ## e1071 "e1071" ## elevatr "elevatr" ## ellipsis "ellipsis" ## evaluate "evaluate" ## fansi "fansi" ## farver "farver" ## fastmap "fastmap" ## forcats "forcats" "foreign" ## foreign "fs" ## fs ## gapminder "gapminder" ## generics "generics" ## ggplot2 "ggplot2" "glue" ## glue ## graphics "graphics" ## grDevices "grDevices" "grid" ## grid ## gridExtra "gridExtra" ## gtable "gtable" ## haven "haven" ## hexbin "hexbin" ## highr "highr" ## hms "hms" ## htmltools "htmltools" ## htmlwidgets "htmlwidgets" ## httpuv "httpuv" "httr" ## httr ## isoband "isoband" ## jsonlite "jsonlite" "KernSmooth" ## KernSmooth "knitr" ## knitr ## labeling "labeling" ## Lahman "Lahman" ## later "later" ## lattice "lattice" ## lazyeval "lazyeval" ## leafem "leafem" ## leaflet "leaflet" ## leaflet.providers "leaflet.providers" ## leafsync "leafsync" ## lifecycle "lifecycle" ## lubridate "lubridate" "lwgeom" ## lwgeom ## magrittr "magrittr" "mapdata" ## mapdata "maps" ## maps ## markdown "markdown" "MASS" ## MASS ## Matrix "Matrix" ## methods "methods" ## mgcv "mgcv"

```
## mime
                      "mime"
## modelr
                      "modelr"
## munsell
                      "munsell"
## nlme
                      "nlme"
                      "nnet"
## nnet
## nycflights13
                      "nycflights13"
## openssl
                      "openssl"
## packrat
                      "packrat"
## parallel
                      "parallel"
                      "pillar"
## pillar
## pkgbuild
                      "pkgbuild"
                      "pkgconfig"
## pkgconfig
                      "pkgload"
## pkgload
                      "plotly"
## plotly
## png
                      "png"
## praise
                      "praise"
                      "prettyunits"
## prettyunits
## processx
                      "processx"
## progress
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                      "promises"
## promises
## ps
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## purrr
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## R6
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## raster
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## RColorBrewer
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## Rcpp
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## readxl
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                      "rematch"
## rematch
                      "reprex"
## reprex
## rgdal
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## rlang
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## rmarkdown
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## rsconnect
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## rstudioapi
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## scales
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## selectr
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## sf
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## shinythemes
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## sourcetools
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                      "sp"
## sp
                      "spatial"
## spatial
                      "splines"
## splines
## stars
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                      "stats"
## stats
                      "stats4"
## stats4
## stringi
                      "stringi"
                      "stringr"
## stringr
                      "survival"
## survival
```

"sys"

sys

```
## tcltk
                      "tcltk"
                      "testthat"
## testthat
## tibble
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## tidyr
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## tidyselect
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## tidyverse
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## tinvtex
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## viridis
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## withr
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## xfun
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## XMT.
                      ".TMX"
## xml2
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## xtable
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## AlgDesign
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## ape
## Biobase
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## biomformat
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## fastmap
```

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## abind
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## askpass
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## assertthat
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## backports
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## base
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## base64enc
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## BH
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## blob
## boot
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## broom
```

```
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## callr
## cellranger
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## class
## classInt
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## cli
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## clipr
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## cluster
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## crayon
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## crosstalk
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## curl
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## dbplyr
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## dichromat
## digest
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## dplyr
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## fs
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## gapminder
## generics
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## glue
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## graphics
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## grid
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## gridExtra
## gtable
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## haven
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## hexbin
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## highr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## hms
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## htmltools
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## htmlwidgets
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## httpuv
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## httr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## isoband
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## jsonlite
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## KernSmooth
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## knitr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## labeling
```

```
"/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## Lahman
## later
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## lattice
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## lazyeval
## leafem
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## leaflet
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## leaflet.providers
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## leafsync
## lifecycle
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## lubridate
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## lwgeom
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## magrittr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## mapdata
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## maps
## markdown
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## MASS
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## Matrix
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## methods
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## mgcv
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## mime
## modelr
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## munsell
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## nlme
## nnet
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## nycflights13
## openssl
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## packrat
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## parallel
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## pillar
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## pkgbuild
## pkgconfig
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## pkgload
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## plotly
## png
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## praise
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## prettyunits
## processx
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## progress
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## promises
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## ps
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## purrr
## R.6
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## raster
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## RColorBrewer
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## Rcpp
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## readr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## readxl
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## rematch
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## reprex
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rgdal
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rlang
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rmarkdown
## rpart
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rprojroot
```

```
"/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rsconnect
## rstudioapi
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## rvest
## scales
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## selectr
## sf
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## shinv
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## shinythemes
## sourcetools
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## sp
## spatial
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## splines
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## stars
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## stats4
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## stringi
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## stringr
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## survival
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## sys
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## tcltk
## testthat
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## tibble
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## tidyr
## tidvselect
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## tidyverse
## tinytex
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## tmap
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## tmaptools
## tools
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## units
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## vctrs
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## viridis
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## viridisLite
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## whisker
## widgetframe
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## withr
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                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## xfun
## XML
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## xml2
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
## xtable
                     "/Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/library"
##
  yaml
##
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## ade4
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                     "1.3-5"
                                  NA
## agricolae
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                                  NA
## AICcmodavg
## AlgDesign
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                     "5.5"
## ape
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## Biobase
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## BiocGenerics
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## BiocManager
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## BiocVersion
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## biomformat
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                                  NA
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| | bslib | "0.3.1" | NA |
| | car | "3.0-12" | NA |
| | carData | "3.0-5" | NA |
| | checkmate | "2.1.0" | NA |
| | cli | "3.2.0" | NA |
| | combinat | "0.0-8" | NA |
| | corrplot | "0.92" | NA |
| | cowplot | "1.1.1" | NA |
| | cpp11 | "0.4.2" | NA |
| | DataCombine | "0.2.21" | NA |
| | dbstats | "1.0.5" | NA |
| | ecodist | "2.0.7" | NA |
| | effects | "4.2-1" | NA |
| | ellipsis | "0.3.2" | NA |
| | emmeans | "1.7.2" | NA |
| | estimability | "1.3" | NA NA |
| | fastmap | "1.1.0" | NA NA |
| | foreach | "1.5.1" "1.12" | |
| | formatR | | NA |
| | Formula | "1.2-4" | NA |
| ## | 00 | "1.4.3" "1.0.1" | NA NA |
| ## | 1 | "0.3.3" | NA NA |
| | ggforce | "3.3.5" | NA NA |
| | ggplot2 ggpubr | "0.4.0" | NA NA |
| | ggrepel | "0.9.1" | NA |
| | ggsci | "2.9" | NA |
| | ggsignif | "0.6.3" | NA |
| | glue | "1.6.2" | NA |
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| ## | | "2.4.0" | NA |
| | htmltools | "0.5.2" | NA |
| | igraph | "1.2.9" | NA |
| | indicspecies | "1.7.12" | NA |
| ## | insight | "0.17.1" | NA |
| ## | IRanges | "2.24.1" | NA |
| ## | - | "1.0.13" | NA |
| ## | jpeg | "0.1-9" | NA |
| | jquerylib | "0.1.4" | NA |
| | klaR | "1.7-0" | NA |
| ## | labdsv | "2.0-1" | NA |
| ## | labelled | "2.9.0" | NA |
| ## | lambda.r | "1.2.4" | NA |
| ## | latticeExtra | "0.6-29" | NA |
| ## | lme4 | "1.1-27.1" | NA |
| ## | lmerTest | "3.1-3" | NA |
| ## | magrittr | "2.0.2" | NA |
| ## | maptools | "1.1-3" | NA |
| ## | MatrixModels | "0.5-0" | NA |
| ## | miniUI | "0.1.1.1" | NA |
| ## | minqa | "1.2.4" | NA |
| ## | mitools | "2.4" | NA |
| | | | |

| | mnormt | "2.0.2" | NA |
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| | multcomp | "1.4-18" | NA |
| | multcompView | "0.1-8" | NA |
| | multtest | "2.46.0" | NA |
| | MuMIn | "1.46.0" | NA |
| | mvtnorm | "1.1-3" | NA |
| | nloptr | "1.2.2.3" | NA |
| | nortest | "1.0-4" | NA |
| | numDeriv | "2016.8-1.1" | NA |
| | pbkrtest | "0.5.1" | NA |
| | permute | "0.9-5" | NA |
| | phyloseq | "1.34.0" | NA |
| | picante | "1.8.2" | NA |
| | pixmap | "0.4-12" | NA |
| | pls | "2.8-0" | NA |
| | plsr | "0.0.1" | NA |
| | plyr | "1.8.6" | NA |
| | polyclip | "1.10-0" | NA |
| | polynom | "1.4-0" | NA |
| | psych | "2.1.9" | NA |
| | quantreg | "5.88" | NA |
| | questionr | "0.7.7" | NA |
| | R.cache | "0.15.0" | NA |
| | R.methodsS3 | "1.8.1" | NA |
| | R.oo | "1.24.0" | NA |
| | R.utils | "2.11.0" | NA |
| | rappdirs | "0.3.3" | NA |
| ## | Rcmdr | "2.7-2" | NA |
| ## | RcmdrMisc | "2.7-2" | NA |
| ## | RcppArmadillo | "0.10.8.1.0" | NA |
| ## | RcppEigen | "0.3.3.9.1" | NA |
| ## | readstata13 | "0.10.0" | NA |
| | relimp | "1.0-5" | NA |
| | rematch2 | "2.1.2" | NA |
| | reshape | "0.8.8" | NA |
| | reshape2 | "1.4.4" | NA |
| ## | rhdf5 | "2.34.0" | NA |
| ## | rhdf5filters | "1.2.1" | NA |
| | Rhdf5lib | "1.12.1" | NA |
| | rlang | "1.0.2" | NA |
| | rmarkdown | "2.14" | NA |
| | rstatix | "0.7.0" | NA |
| | Rtsne | "0.15" | NA |
| | S4Vectors | "0.28.1" | NA |
| | sandwich | "3.0-1" | NA |
| | sass | "0.4.1" | NA |
| | SparseM | "1.81" | NA |
| | styler | "1.7.0" | NA |
| | survey | "4.1-1" | NA |
| | tcltk2 | "1.2-11" | NA |
| | TH.data | "1.1-0" | NA NA |
| | tinytex | "0.40" | NA NA |
| ## | tmvnsim | "1.0-2" | NA |
| ## | tweenr | "1.0.2" | NA |

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## VennDiagram
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## VGAM
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## xfun
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## XVector
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## zlibbioc
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## zoo
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## abind
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## askpass
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## assertthat
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## backports
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## boot
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## broom
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## callr
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## cellranger
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## class
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## cluster
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## codetools
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## crayon
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## evaluate
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```

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## grDevices
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## grid
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                                     "base"
## gridExtra
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## gtable
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                                    NA
## haven
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## hexbin
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## highr
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## hms
                      "0.5.3"
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## htmltools
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                                    NA
## htmlwidgets
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## httpuv
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## httr
## isoband
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## jsonlite
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## KernSmooth
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## knitr
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                       "0.3"
## labeling
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## Lahman
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## later
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## leafem
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## leaflet
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## leaflet.providers "1.9.0"
                                    NA
## leafsync
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## lifecycle
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## lubridate
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## lwgeom
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## magrittr
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## mapdata
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## maps
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## markdown
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## MASS
## Matrix
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## methods
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## modelr
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## munsell
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                                     "recommended"
## nnet
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## nycflights13
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## openssl
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                       "0.5.0"
## packrat
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                       "4.0.2"
                                     "base"
## parallel
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## pillar
## pkgbuild
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## pkgconfig
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## pkgload
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## plotly
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                       "0.1-7"
## png
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                       "1.0.0"
## praise
                                    NA
```

```
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## prettyunits
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## processx
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                                    NΑ
## progress
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                                    NA
## promises
## ps
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                                    NA
## purrr
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                                    NA
## R6
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                                    NA
                       "3.3-13"
                                    NA
## raster
## RColorBrewer
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## Rcpp
## readr
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## readxl
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## rematch
## reprex
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## rgdal
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                       "0.4.7"
## rlang
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                      "2.3"
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## rmarkdown
## rpart
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                                    "recommended"
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                      "0.8.16"
## rsconnect
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## rstudioapi
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## rvest
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## scales
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## selectr
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## sf
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## shiny
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## shinythemes
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## sourcetools
                       "0.1.7"
                                    NA
                      "1.4-2"
                                    NA
## sp
                       "7.3-12"
                                    "recommended"
## spatial
                       "4.0.2"
                                    "base"
## splines
## stars
                      "0.4-3"
                                    NA
                      "4.0.2"
                                     "base"
## stats
                       "4.0.2"
## stats4
                                     "base"
                      "1.4.6"
## stringi
                                    NA
                      "1.4.0"
                                    NA
## stringr
## survival
                      "3.1-12"
                                    "recommended"
## sys
                      "3.4"
                                    NA
                       "4.0.2"
## tcltk
                                    "base"
## testthat
                      "2.3.2"
                                    NA
## tibble
                      "3.0.3"
                                    NA
## tidyr
                      "1.1.0"
                                    NA
## tidyselect
                      "1.1.0"
                                    NA
                      "1.3.0"
                                    NA
## tidyverse
## tinytex
                      "0.25"
                                    NA
                      "3.1"
                                    NA
## tmap
                       "3.1"
                                    NA
## tmaptools
## tools
                      "4.0.2"
                                    "base"
                      "0.6-7"
## units
                                    NA
## utf8
                      "1.1.4"
                                    NA
                                    "base"
## utils
                      "4.0.2"
## vctrs
                      "0.3.2"
                                    NA
## viridis
                       "0.5.1"
                                    NA
                      "0.3.0"
                                    NA
## viridisLite
```

```
## whisker
                      "0.4"
                                   NA
## widgetframe
                                   NΑ
                      "0.3.1"
## withr
                      "2.2.0"
                                   NA
## xfun
                      "0.16"
                                   NA
## XML
                      "3.99-0.5"
                                   NA
## xml2
                     "1.3.2"
                                   NA
## xtable
                     "1.8-4"
                                   NA
                      "2.2.1"
## yaml
                                   NA
##
                     Depends
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## ade4
## agricolae
                      "R (>= 2.10)"
                      "R (>= 3.2.0)"
## AICcmodavg
## AlgDesign
                      "R (>= 3.2.0)"
## ape
## Biobase
                      "R (>= 2.10), BiocGenerics (>= 0.27.1), utils"
## BiocGenerics
                      "R (>= 4.0.0), methods, utils, graphics, stats, parallel"
## BiocManager
                     NA
                     "R (>= 4.0.0)"
## BiocVersion
## biomformat
                      "R (>= 3.2), methods"
## Biostrings
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), methods, BiocGenerics (>= 0.31.5), S4Vectors (>=\n0.27.12), IRanges
## broom
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## bslib
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## car
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), carData (>= 3.0-0)"
## carData
                      "R (>= 3.5.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## checkmate
## cli
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## combinat
                     NA
## corrplot
                     "R (>= 3.5.0)"
## cowplot
## cpp11
                     NA
                      "R (>= 3.0.2)"
## DataCombine
## dbstats
                      "R (>= 2.10.0), cluster, pls"
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## ecodist
## effects
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), carData"
                      "R (>= 3.2)"
## ellipsis
                      "R (>= 3.5.0)"
## emmeans
## estimability
                     "stats"
## fastmap
                     NΔ
                     "R (>= 2.5.0)"
## foreach
## formatR
                     "R (>= 3.2.3)"
                     "R (>= 2.0.0), stats"
## Formula
                      "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## futile.logger
                      "R (>= 2.8.0)"
## futile.options
                      "ggplot2 (>= 3.0.0), R (>= 3.3.0)"
## ggforce
                      "R (>= 3.3)"
## ggplot2
                      "R (>= 3.1.0), ggplot2"
## ggpubr
                      "R (>= 3.0.0), ggplot2 (>= 2.2.0)"
## ggrepel
                      "R (>= 3.0.2)"
## ggsci
## ggsignif
                     NΑ
                      "R (>= 3.4)"
## glue
## haven
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## htmlTable
                      "R (>= 2.14.1)"
## htmltools
                      "methods"
## igraph
```

```
## indicspecies
                     "permute"
                      "R (>= 3.4)"
## insight
## IRanges
                     "R (>= 4.0.0), methods, utils, stats, BiocGenerics (>= 0.36.0),\nS4Vectors (>= 0.2
                     "R (>= 2.5.0), utils"
## iterators
## jpeg
                     "R (>= 2.9.0)"
                     NΑ
## jquerylib
## klaR
                     "R (>= 2.10.0), MASS"
                     "R (>= 2.10), mgcv"
## labdsv
## labelled
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## lambda.r
## latticeExtra
                     "R (>= 3.6.0), lattice"
## lme4
                     "R (>= 3.2.0), Matrix (>= 1.2-1), methods, stats"
## lmerTest
                     "R (>= 3.2.5), lme4 (>= 1.1-10), stats, methods"
## magrittr
                     "R (>= 2.10), sp (>= 1.0-11)"
## maptools
                     "R (>= 3.0.1)"
## MatrixModels
## miniUI
                     NA
## minga
                     NA
## mitools
                     NΑ
## mnormt
                     "R (>= 2.2.0)"
## multcomp
                     "stats, graphics, mvtnorm (>= 1.0-10), survival (>= 2.39-4), \nTH.data (>= 1.0-2)"
## multcompView
                     "R (>= 2.10), methods, BiocGenerics, Biobase"
## multtest
## MuMIn
                     "R (>= 3.5.0)"
                     "R(>= 3.5.0)"
## mvtnorm
## nloptr
                     NA
## nortest
                     NA
                     "R (>= 2.11.1)"
## numDeriv
## pbkrtest
                     "R (>= 3.5.0), lme4 (>= 1.1.10)"
                     "R (>= 2.14.0)"
## permute
                     "R (>= 3.3.0)"
## phyloseq
## picante
                     "ape, vegan, nlme, methods"
## pixmap
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## pls
## plsr
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## plyr
## polyclip
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## polynom
                     NA
## psych
                     NA
                     "R (>= 2.6), stats, SparseM"
## quantreg
                     "R (>= 3.5.0)"
## questionr
## R.cache
                     "R (>= 2.14.0)"
                     "R (>= 2.13.0)"
## R.methodsS3
                     "R (>= 2.13.0), R.methodsS3 (>= 1.8.0)"
## R.oo
                     "R (>= 2.14.0), R.oo (>= 1.24.0)"
## R.utils
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## rappdirs
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), grDevices, graphics, methods, stats, utils,\nsplines, RcmdrMisc (>=
## Rcmdr
                     "R (>= 3.5.0), utils, car (>= 3.0-0), sandwich"
## RcmdrMisc
## RcppArmadillo
                     "R (>= 3.3.0)"
## RcppEigen
                     NA
## readstata13
                     NΑ
## relimp
                     "R (>= 2.0.0)"
## rematch2
                     NΑ
## reshape
                     "R (>= 2.6.1)"
```

```
"R (>= 3.1)"
## reshape2
## rhdf5
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), methods"
## rhdf5filters
## Rhdf5lib
                      "R (>= 3.3.0)"
## rlang
                      "R (>= 3.4.0)"
## rmarkdown
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
## rstatix
                     "R (>= 3.3.0)"
## Rtsne
## S4Vectors
                     "R (>= 4.0.0), methods, utils, stats, stats4, BiocGenerics (>=\n0.36.0)"
## sandwich
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## sass
                     NA
                      "R (>= 2.15), methods"
## SparseM
                     "R (>= 3.4.0)"
## styler
                     "R (>= 3.5.0), grid, methods, Matrix, survival"
## survey
## tcltk2
                      "R (>= 2.8.0), tcltk"
## TH.data
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), survival, MASS"
## tinytex
                     NA
## tmvnsim
                     NA
## tweenr
                      "R (>= 3.2.0)"
                      "R (>= 2.12.0), methods, lattice"
## unmarked
## vctrs
                     "R (>= 3.3)"
## vegan
                      "permute (>= 0.9-0), lattice, R (>= 3.4.0)"
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), grid (>= 2.14.1), futile.logger"
## VennDiagram
## VGAM
                      "R (>= 3.5.0), methods, stats, stats4, splines"
## xfun
                     NA
## XVector
                     "R (>= 2.8.0), methods, BiocGenerics (>= 0.19.2), S4Vectors (>=\n0.27.12), IRanges
## zlibbioc
                     NA
                      "R (>= 3.1.0), stats"
## zoo
                     "R (>= 1.5.0)"
## abind
## askpass
                     NA
## assertthat
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## backports
## base
                     NA
## base64enc
                     "R (>= 2.9.0)"
## BH
                     NA
## blob
                     NA
## boot
                     "R (>= 3.0.0), graphics, stats"
## broom
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## callr
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## cellranger
                     "R (>= 3.0.0), stats, utils"
## class
                      "R (>= 2.2)"
## classInt
## cli
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## clipr
                     NA
## cluster
                     "R (>= 3.3.0)"
                      "R (>= 2.1)"
## codetools
                      "R (>= 3.0.0), methods"
## colorspace
## commonmark
                     NA
## compiler
                     NA
## crayon
                     NA
## crosstalk
                     NΑ
## curl
                      "R (>= 3.0.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## data.table
## datasets
                     NA
```

```
## DBI
                     "methods, R (>= 3.0.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## dbplyr
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## desc
## dichromat
                     "R (>= 2.10), stats"
## digest
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.2.0)"
## dplyr
## e1071
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## elevatr
## ellipsis
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
                     "R (>= 3.0.2)"
## evaluate
## fansi
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## farver
                     NA
## fastmap
                     NΑ
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## forcats
## foreign
                     "R (>= 4.0.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## fs
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## gapminder
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## generics
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## ggplot2
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## glue
## graphics
                     NA
## grDevices
                     NA
## grid
                     NA
## gridExtra
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
## gtable
## haven
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## hexbin
                     "R (>= 2.0.1), methods"
                     "R (>= 3.2.3)"
## highr
                     NA
## hms
                     "R (>= 2.14.1)"
## htmltools
## htmlwidgets
                     NA
                     "R (>= 2.15.1)"
## httpuv
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## httr
                     NA
## isoband
                     "methods"
## jsonlite
## KernSmooth
                     "R (>= 2.5.0), stats"
## knitr
                     "R (>= 3.2.3)"
## labeling
                     NΑ
                     "R (>= 3.5.0)"
## Lahman
## later
                     NA
## lattice
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## lazyeval
## leafem
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## leaflet
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## leaflet.providers "R (>= 2.10)"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0), methods"
## leafsync
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## lifecycle
## lubridate
                     "methods, R (>= 3.2)"
                     "R (>= 3.3.0)"
## lwgeom
## magrittr
                     "R (>= 2.14.0), maps (>= 2.0-7)"
## mapdata
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## maps
                     "R (>= 2.11.1)"
## markdown
## MASS
                     "R (>= 3.1.0), grDevices, graphics, stats, utils"
```

```
"R (>= 3.2.0)"
## Matrix
## methods
                     NA
                     "R (>= 2.14.0), nlme (>= 3.1-64)"
## mgcv
## mime
## modelr
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## munsell
                     NA
## nlme
                     "R (>= 3.4.0)"
## nnet
                     "R (>= 3.0.0), stats, utils"
## nycflights13
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## openssl
                     NA
## packrat
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## parallel
                     NA
## pillar
                     NΑ
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## pkgbuild
                     NA
## pkgconfig
## pkgload
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.2.0), ggplot2 (>= 3.0.0)"
## plotly
                     "R (>= 2.9.0)"
## png
## praise
                     NA
## prettyunits
                     NA
## processx
                     NΔ
## progress
## promises
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## ps
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## purrr
## R6
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
## raster
                     "sp (>= 1.4.1), R (>= 3.5.0)"
## RColorBrewer
                     "R (>= 2.0.0)"
## Rcpp
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## readr
## readxl
                     NA
## rematch
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## reprex
                     "R (>= 3.5.0), methods, sp (>= 1.1-0)"
## rgdal
                     "R (>= 3.2.0)"
## rlang
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
## rmarkdown
## rpart
                     "R (>= 2.15.0), graphics, stats, grDevices"
## rprojroot
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## rsconnect
## rstudioapi
                     NA
## rvest
                     "R (>= 3.2), xm12"
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## scales
## selectr
                     "R (>= 3.0)"
## sf
                     "methods, R (>= 3.3.0)"
## shiny
                     "R (>= 3.0.2), methods"
                     "R (>= 3.0.0)"
## shinythemes
                     "R (>= 3.0.2)"
## sourcetools
## sp
                     "R (>= 3.0.0), methods"
## spatial
                     "R (>= 3.0.0), graphics, stats, utils"
## splines
                     "R (>= 3.3.0), abind, sf (>= 0.9-0)"
## stars
## stats
                     NA
## stats4
                     NA
## stringi
                     "R (>= 2.14)"
```

```
## stringr
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## survival
                     "R (>= 3.4.0)"
## sys
## tcltk
                     NΔ
## testthat
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## tibble
                     "R (>= 3.1)"
## tidyr
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## tidyselect
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## tidyverse
## tinytex
                     NA
## tmap
                     "R (>= 3.5.0), methods"
                     "R (>= 3.5), methods"
## tmaptools
## tools
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.0.2)"
## units
## utf8
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## utils
                     NA
                     "R (>= 3.2)"
## vctrs
## viridis
                     "R (>= 2.10), viridisLite (>= 0.3.0)"
                     "R (>= 2.10)"
## viridisLite
## whisker
## widgetframe
                     "R (>= 3.1.0), htmlwidgets,"
## withr
                     "R (>= 3.2.0)"
## xfun
                     NA
## XML
                     "R (>= 4.0.0), methods, utils"
                     "R (>= 3.1.0)"
## xml2
## xtable
                     "R (>= 2.10.0)"
## yaml
                     NA
##
                     Imports
## ade4
                     "graphics, grDevices, methods, stats, utils, MASS, pixmap, sp"
## agricolae
                     "klaR, MASS, nlme, cluster, AlgDesign, graphics"
## AICcmodavg
                     "methods, stats, graphics, lattice, MASS, Matrix, nlme, stats4,\nsurvival, unmarke
## AlgDesign
                     NA
## ape
                     "nlme, lattice, graphics, methods, stats, tools, utils, \nparallel, Rcpp (>= 0.12.0
## Biobase
                     "methods"
## BiocGenerics
                     "methods, utils, graphics, stats, parallel"
                     "utils"
## BiocManager
## BiocVersion
## biomformat
                     "plyr (>= 1.8), jsonlite (>= 0.9.16), Matrix (>= 1.2), rhdf5"
## Biostrings
                     "methods, utils, grDevices, graphics, stats, crayon"
                     "backports, dplyr (>= 1.0.0), ellipsis, generics (>= 0.0.2), nglue, methods, purrr
## broom
## bslib
                     "grDevices, htmltools (>= 0.5.2), jsonlite, sass (>= 0.4.0), \njquerylib (>= 0.1.3)
                     "abind, MASS, mgcv, nnet, pbkrtest (>= 0.4-4), quantreg, \ngrDevices, utils, stats,
## car
## carData
## checkmate
                     "backports (>= 1.1.0), utils"
## cli
                     "glue (>= 1.6.0), utils"
## combinat
                     NA
## corrplot
                     "ggplot2 (> 2.2.1), grid, gtable, grDevices, methods, rlang,\nscales"
## cowplot
## cpp11
## DataCombine
                     "data.table, dplyr (>= 0.4)"
## dbstats
                     NA
## ecodist
                     "stats, graphics"
## effects
                     "lme4, nnet, lattice, grid, colorspace, graphics, grDevices,\nstats, survey, utils
## ellipsis
                     "rlang (>= 0.3.0)"
```

```
"estimability (>= 1.3), graphics, methods, numDeriv, stats,\nutils, mvtnorm, xtabl
## emmeans
## estimability
                                       NA
## fastmap
## foreach
                                       "codetools, utils, iterators"
## formatR
## Formula
                                      NA
                                       "utils, lambda.r (>= 1.1.0), futile.options"
## futile.logger
## futile.options
## ggforce
                                       "Rcpp (>= 0.12.2), grid, scales, MASS, tweenr (>= 0.1.5), ngtable, rlang, polyclip
                                       "digest, glue, grDevices, grid, gtable (>= 0.1.1), isoband, \nMASS, mgcv, rlang (>=
## ggplot2
## ggpubr
                                       "ggrepel, grid, ggsci, stats, utils, tidyr, purrr, dplyr (>=\n0.7.1), cowplot, ggs
                                       "grid, Rcpp, rlang (>= 0.3.0), scales (>= 0.5.0)"
## ggrepel
## ggsci
                                       "grDevices, scales, ggplot2 (>= 2.0.0)"
                                       "ggplot2 (>= 3.3.5)"
## ggsignif
                                       "methods"
## glue
## haven
                                       "forcats (>= 0.2.0), hms, methods, readr (>= 0.1.0), rlang (>=\n0.4.0), tibble, times the second readrest readrest times and the second readrest readrest
                                       "stringr, knitr (>= 1.6), magrittr (>= 1.5), methods,\ncheckmate, htmlwidgets, htm
## htmlTable
## htmltools
                                       "utils, digest, grDevices, base64enc, rlang (>= 0.4.10), \nfastmap"
                                       "graphics, grDevices, magrittr, Matrix, pkgconfig (>= 2.0.0), \nstats, utils"
## igraph
## indicspecies
## insight
                                       "methods, stats, utils"
## IRanges
                                       "stats4"
                                      NA
## iterators
## jpeg
## jquerylib
                                       "htmltools"
## klaR
                                       "combinat, questionr, grDevices, stats, utils, graphics"
## labdsv
                                       "cluster, Rtsne, MASS"
                                       "haven (>= 2.4.1), dplyr (>= 1.0.0), lifecycle, rlang, vctrs,\nstringr, tidyr"
## labelled
## lambda.r
                                       "formatR"
## latticeExtra
                                       "grid, stats, utils, grDevices, png, jpeg, RColorBrewer"
## lme4
                                       "graphics, grid, splines, utils, parallel, MASS, lattice, boot,\nnlme (>= 3.1-123)
## lmerTest
                                       "numDeriv, MASS, ggplot2"
## magrittr
                                       "foreign (>= 0.8), methods, grid, lattice, stats, utils, \ngrDevices"
## maptools
## MatrixModels
                                       "stats, methods, Matrix (>= 1.1-5)"
                                       "shiny (>= 0.13), htmltools (>= 0.3), utils"
## miniUI
## minga
                                       "Rcpp (>= 0.9.10)"
## mitools
                                       "DBI, methods, stats"
## mnormt
                                       "tmvnsim (>= 1.0-2)"
                                       "sandwich (>= 2.3-0), codetools"
## multcomp
                                       "grid"
## multcompView
## multtest
                                       "survival, MASS, stats4"
## MuMIn
                                       "graphics, methods, Matrix, stats, stats4, nlme"
                                       "stats, methods"
## mvtnorm
## nloptr
                                       NA
                                       "stats"
## nortest
## numDeriv
                                       "broom, dplyr, magrittr, MASS, Matrix (>= 1.2.3), methods,\nnumDeriv, parallel, kn
## pbkrtest
## permute
                                       "ade4 (>= 1.7.4), ape (>= 5.0), Biobase (>= 2.36.2), \nBiocGenerics (>= 0.22.0), bi
## phyloseq
## picante
## pixmap
                                       "methods, graphics, grDevices"
## pls
                                       "grDevices, graphics, methods, stats"
```

"boot, ggplot2, reshape2, shiny"

plsr

```
"Rcpp (>= 0.11.0)"
## plyr
## polyclip
                     NA
                     "stats, graphics"
## polynom
## psych
                     "mnormt, parallel, stats, graphics, grDevices, methods, lattice, nlme"
## quantreg
                     "methods, graphics, Matrix, MatrixModels"
                     "shiny (>= 1.0.5), miniUI, rstudioapi, highr, styler, classInt,\nhtmltools, graphi
## questionr
## R.cache
                     "utils, R.methodsS3 (>= 1.8.1), R.oo (>= 1.24.0), R.utils (>=\n2.10.1), digest (>=
                     "utils"
## R.methodsS3
## R.oo
                     "methods, utils"
                     "methods, utils, tools, R.methodsS3 (>= 1.8.1)"
## R.utils
## rappdirs
## Rcmdr
                     "tcltk, tcltk2 (>= 1.2-6), abind, relimp (>= 1.0-5), lme4"
                     "abind, colorspace, Hmisc (>= 4.1-0), MASS, e1071, foreign,\nhaven, readstata13, r
## RcmdrMisc
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.11.0), stats, utils, methods"
## RcppArmadillo
## RcppEigen
                     "Matrix (>= 1.1-0), Rcpp (>= 0.11.0), stats, utils"
## readstata13
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.11.5)"
                     "stats, utils"
## relimp
## rematch2
                     "tibble"
                     "plyr"
## reshape
## reshape2
                     "plyr (>= 1.8.1), Rcpp, stringr"
## rhdf5
                     "Rhdf5lib (>= 1.11.0), rhdf5filters"
## rhdf5filters
## Rhdf5lib
                     NA
                     "utils"
## rlang
                     "bslib (>= 0.2.5.1), evaluate (>= 0.13), htmltools (>= 0.3.5),\njquerylib, jsonlit
## rmarkdown
## rstatix
                     "stats, utils, tidyr (>= 1.0.0), purrr, broom (>= 0.7.4), rlang\n(>= 0.3.1), tibbl
## Rtsne
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.11.0), stats"
## S4Vectors
                     NA
## sandwich
                     "stats, utils, zoo"
                     "fs, rlang (>= 0.4.10), htmltools (>= 0.5.1), R6, rappdirs"
## sass
## SparseM
                     "graphics, stats, utils"
## styler
                     "cli (>= 3.1.1), magrittr (>= 2.0.0), purrr (>= 0.2.3), R.cache\n(>= 0.15.0), rema
## survey
                     "stats, graphics, splines, lattice, minqa, numDeriv, mitools\n(>= 2.4)"
## tcltk2
                     NA
## TH.data
                     xfun (>= 0.29)
## tinytex
## tmvnsim
## tweenr
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.12.3), grDevices, farver, magrittr, rlang"
## unmarked
                     "graphics, lme4, MASS, Matrix, parallel, plyr, raster, Rcpp (>=\n0.8.0), stats, TM
## vctrs
                     "ellipsis (>= 0.2.0), glue, rlang (>= 0.4.10)"
                     "MASS, cluster, mgcv"
## vegan
## VennDiagram
                     "methods"
## VGAM
## xfun
                     "stats, tools"
                     "methods, utils, tools, zlibbioc, BiocGenerics, S4Vectors, \nIRanges"
## XVector
## zlibbioc
                     "utils, graphics, grDevices, lattice (>= 0.20-27)"
## zoo
                     "methods, utils"
## abind
## askpass
                     "sys (>= 2.1)"
                     "tools"
## assertthat
                     "utils"
## backports
## base
                     NΑ
## base64enc
                     NA
```

BH

NA

```
## blob
                     "methods, rlang, vctrs (>= 0.2.1)"
## boot
                     NΑ
## broom
                     "backports, dplyr, ellipsis, generics (>= 0.0.2), glue,\nmethods, purrr, rlang, st
                     "processx (>= 3.4.0), R6, utils"
## callr
## cellranger
                     "rematch, tibble"
                     "MASS"
## class
## classInt
                     "grDevices, stats, graphics, e1071, class, KernSmooth"
## cli
                     "assertthat, crayon (>= 1.3.4), glue, methods, utils, fansi"
## clipr
                     "utils"
                     "graphics, grDevices, stats, utils"
## cluster
## codetools
                     "graphics, grDevices, stats"
## colorspace
## commonmark
## compiler
                     "grDevices, methods, utils"
## crayon
## crosstalk
                     "htmltools (>= 0.3.6), jsonlite, lazyeval, R6"
## curl
## data.table
                     "methods"
## datasets
                     NA
## DBI
                     NA
## dbplyr
                     "assertthat (>= 0.2.0), DBI (>= 1.0.0), dplyr (>= 0.8.0), glue\n(>= 1.2.0), lifecy
## desc
                     "assertthat, utils, R6, crayon, rprojroot"
## dichromat
                     NΑ
                     "utils"
## digest
                     "ellipsis, generics, glue (>= 1.3.2), lifecycle (>= 0.2.0),\nmagrittr (>= 1.5), me
## dplyr
## e1071
                     "graphics, grDevices, class, stats, methods, utils"
## elevatr
                     "sp, raster, httr, jsonlite, progress, sf, methods"
                     "rlang (>= 0.3.0)"
## ellipsis
                     "methods"
## evaluate
## fansi
                     NA
## farver
                     NΑ
## fastmap
                     NA
## forcats
                     "ellipsis, magrittr, rlang, tibble"
                     "methods, utils, stats"
## foreign
                     "methods"
                     "tibble"
## gapminder
## generics
## ggplot2
                     "digest, glue, grDevices, grid, gtable (>= 0.1.1), isoband, \nMASS, mgcv, rlang (>=
                     "methods"
## glue
                     "grDevices"
## graphics
## grDevices
                     NA
                     "grDevices, utils"
## grid
## gridExtra
                     "gtable, grid, grDevices, graphics, utils"
                     "grid"
## gtable
                     "forcats (>= 0.2.0), hms, methods, Rcpp (>= 0.11.4), readr (>=\n0.1.0), rlang (>=
## haven
                     "lattice, grid, graphics, grDevices, stats, utils"
## hexbin
## highr
                     "methods, pkgconfig, rlang, vctrs (>= 0.2.1)"
## hms
## htmltools
                     "utils, digest, grDevices, base64enc, rlang"
                     "grDevices, htmltools (>= 0.3), jsonlite (>= 0.9.16), yaml"
## htmlwidgets
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.11.0), utils, R6, promises, later (>= 0.8.0)"
## httpuv
                     "curl (>= 3.0.0), jsonlite, mime, openssl (>= 0.8), R6"
## httr
## isoband
                     "grid, utils"
## jsonlite
                     NA
```

```
## KernSmooth
## knitr
                     "evaluate (>= 0.10), highr, markdown, stringr (>= 0.6), yaml\n(>= 2.1.19), methods
## labeling
                     "dplyr"
## Lahman
## later
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.12.9), rlang"
## lattice
                     "grid, grDevices, graphics, stats, utils"
## lazyeval
                     "base64enc, htmltools (>= 0.3), htmlwidgets, leaflet (>=\n2.0.1), raster, sf, png"
## leafem
## leaflet
                     "base64enc, crosstalk, htmlwidgets, htmltools, magrittr,\nmarkdown, methods, png,
## leaflet.providers NA
## leafsync
                     "htmltools (>= 0.3), htmlwidgets, leaflet (>= 2.0.1)"
## lifecycle
                     "glue, rlang (>= 0.4.0)"
## lubridate
                     "generics, Rcpp (>= 0.12.13)"
## lwgeom
                     "Rcpp, units, sf (>= 0.9-3)"
## magrittr
                     NΑ
## mapdata
                     NA
## maps
                     "graphics, utils"
## markdown
                     "utils, xfun, mime (>= 0.3)"
                     "methods"
## MASS
## Matrix
                     "methods, graphics, grid, stats, utils, lattice"
## methods
                     "utils, stats"
## mgcv
                     "methods, stats, graphics, Matrix, splines, utils"
                     "tools"
## mime
## modelr
                     "broom, magrittr, purrr (>= 0.2.2), rlang (>= 0.2.0), tibble, \ntidyr (>= 0.8.0), t
## munsell
                     "colorspace, methods"
## nlme
                     "graphics, stats, utils, lattice"
## nnet
                     NA
                     "tibble"
## nycflights13
                     "askpass"
## openssl
## packrat
                     "tools, utils"
## parallel
                     "tools, compiler"
## pillar
                     "cli, crayon (>= 1.3.4), ellipsis, fansi, lifecycle, rlang (>=\noindent{10}0, utf8 (>= 1
## pkgbuild
                     "callr (>= 3.2.0), cli, crayon, desc, prettyunits, R6,\nrprojroot, withr (>= 2.1.2
                     "utils"
## pkgconfig
                     "cli, crayon, desc, methods, pkgbuild, rlang, rprojroot,\nrstudioapi, utils, withr
## pkgload
                     "tools, scales, httr, jsonlite (>= 1.6), magrittr, digest,\nviridisLite, base64enc
## plotly
## png
                     NA
## praise
                     NA
## prettyunits
                     "ps (>= 1.2.0), R6, utils"
## processx
                     "hms, prettyunits, R6, crayon"
## progress
## promises
                     "R6, Rcpp, later, rlang, stats, magrittr"
## ps
                     "magrittr (>= 1.5), rlang (>= 0.3.1)"
## purrr
## R6
                     NA
                     "Rcpp, methods"
## raster
## RColorBrewer
                     NA
## Rcpp
                     "methods, utils"
## readr
                     "Rcpp (>= 0.12.0.5), tibble, hms (>= 0.4.1), R6, clipr, crayon, \nmethods"
## readxl
                     "cellranger, Rcpp (>= 0.12.18), tibble (>= 1.3.1), utils"
## rematch
                     "callr (>= 2.0.0), clipr (>= 0.4.0), fs, rlang, rmarkdown,\nutils, whisker, withr"
## reprex
## rgdal
                     "grDevices, graphics, stats, utils"
## rlang
                     NA
```

```
## rmarkdown
                     "tools, utils, knitr (>= 1.22), yaml (>= 2.1.19), htmltools (>=\n0.3.5), evaluate
## rpart
                     NΑ
## rprojroot
                     "backports"
                     "curl, digest, jsonlite, openssl, packrat (>= 0.4.8-1),\nrstudioapi (>= 0.5), yaml
## rsconnect
## rstudioapi
                     "httr (>= 0.5), magrittr, selectr"
## rvest
                     "farver (>= 2.0.3), labeling, lifecycle, munsell (>= 0.5), R6,\nRColorBrewer, viri
## scales
## selectr
                     "methods, stringr, R6"
## sf
                     "classInt (>= 0.4-1), DBI (>= 0.8), graphics, grDevices, grid,\nmagrittr, Rcpp (>=
                     "utils, grDevices, httpuv (>= 1.5.2), mime (>= 0.3), jsonlite\n(>= 0.9.16), xtable
## shiny
## shinythemes
                     "shiny (>= 0.11)"
## sourcetools
## sp
                     "utils, stats, graphics, grDevices, lattice, grid"
## spatial
                     "graphics, stats"
## splines
## stars
                     "methods, parallel, classInt (>= 0.4-1), lwgeom, rlang, units"
## stats
                     "utils, grDevices, graphics"
## stats4
                     "graphics, methods, stats"
                     "tools, utils, stats"
## stringi
## stringr
                     "glue (>= 1.2.0), magrittr, stringi (>= 1.1.7)"
## survival
                     "graphics, Matrix, methods, splines, stats, utils"
## sys
## tcltk
                     "utils"
                     "cli, crayon (>= 1.3.4), digest, ellipsis, evaluate, magrittr,\nmethods, pkgload,
## testthat
                     "cli, crayon (>= 1.3.4), ellipsis (>= 0.2.0), fansi (>= 0.4.0), nlifecycle (>= 0.2
## tibble
## tidyr
                     "dplyr (>= 0.8.2), ellipsis (>= 0.1.0), glue, magrittr, purrr,\nRcpp, rlang, strin
## tidyselect
                     "ellipsis, glue (>= 1.3.0), purrr (>= 0.3.2), rlang (>= 0.4.6),\nvctrs (>= 0.2.2)"
                     "broom (>= 0.5.2), cli (>= 1.1.0), crayon (>= 1.3.4), dbplyr\n(>= 1.4.2), dplyr (>
## tidyverse
                     "xfun (>= 0.5)"
## tinytex
                     "tmaptools (>= 3.1), sf (>= 0.9-3), stars (>= 0.4-2), units (>=\n0.6-1), grid, RCo
## tmap
                     "sf (>= 0.9.2), lwgeom (>= 0.1-4), stars (>= 0.4-1), units (>=n0.6-1), grid, clas
## tmaptools
## tools
                     NA
## units
                     "Rcpp"
## utf8
                     NA
## utils
                     "ellipsis (>= 0.2.0), digest, glue, rlang (>= 0.4.7)"
## vctrs
## viridis
                     "stats, ggplot2 (>= 1.0.1), gridExtra"
## viridisLite
                     NA
## whisker
                     NΑ
## widgetframe
                     "htmltools, purrr, magrittr, utils, tools"
## withr
                     "graphics, grDevices, stats"
## xfun
                     "stats, tools"
## XML
                     "methods"
## xml2
## xtable
                     "stats, utils"
## yaml
                     ΝA
##
                     LinkingTo
## ade4
                     NA
## agricolae
                     NA
## AICcmodavg
                     NA
## AlgDesign
                     NA
## ape
                     "Rcpp"
## Biobase
                     NA
## BiocGenerics
```

```
## BiocManager
                      NA
## BiocVersion
                      NΑ
## biomformat
                      NA
## Biostrings
                      "S4Vectors, IRanges, XVector"
## broom
                      NA
## bslib
                      NA
## car
## carData
                      NA
## checkmate
                      NA
## cli
                      NA
## combinat
                      NA
## corrplot
                      NA
## cowplot
                      NA
## cpp11
                      NA
## DataCombine
                      NA
## dbstats
                      NA
## ecodist
                      NA
## effects
                      NA
## ellipsis
                      NA
## emmeans
                      NA
## estimability
                      NA
## fastmap
## foreach
                      NA
## formatR
                      NA
## Formula
                      NA
## futile.logger
                      NA
## futile.options
                      NA
## ggforce
                      "Rcpp, RcppEigen"
## ggplot2
                      NA
## ggpubr
                      NA
## ggrepel
                      "Rcpp"
## ggsci
                      NA
## ggsignif
                      NA
## glue
                      NA
                      "cpp11"
## haven
## htmlTable
                      NA
## htmltools
                      NA
## igraph
                      NA
## indicspecies
                      NA
## insight
## IRanges
                      "S4Vectors"
## iterators
                      NA
                      NA
## jpeg
## jquerylib
                      NA
## klaR
                      NA
## labdsv
                      NA
## labelled
                      NA
## lambda.r
                      NA
## latticeExtra
## lme4
                      "Rcpp (>= 0.10.5), RcppEigen"
## lmerTest
                      NA
## magrittr
                      NA
## maptools
                      NA
## MatrixModels
                      NA
```

```
## miniUI
                      NA
## minqa
                      "Rcpp"
## mitools
                      NA
## mnormt
                      NA
## multcomp
                      NA
## multcompView
                      NA
## multtest
## MuMIn
                      NA
## mvtnorm
                      NA
## nloptr
                      NA
## nortest
                      NA
## numDeriv
                      NA
## pbkrtest
                      NA
## permute
                      NA
## phyloseq
                      NA
## picante
                      NA
## pixmap
                      NA
## pls
                      NA
## plsr
                      NA
## plyr
                      "Rcpp"
## polyclip
                      NA
## polynom
                      NA
## psych
                      NA
## quantreg
                      NA
## questionr
                      NA
## R.cache
                      NA
## R.methodsS3
                      NA
## R.oo
                      NA
## R.utils
                      NA
## rappdirs
                      NA
## Rcmdr
                      NA
## RcmdrMisc
                      NA
## RcppArmadillo
                      "Rcpp"
                      "Rcpp"
## RcppEigen
                      "Rcpp"
## readstata13
## relimp
                      NA
## rematch2
                      NA
## reshape
                      NA
## reshape2
                      "Rcpp"
## rhdf5
                      "Rhdf5lib"
## rhdf5filters
                      "Rhdf5lib"
## Rhdf5lib
                      NA
## rlang
## rmarkdown
                      NA
## rstatix
                      NA
                      "Rcpp"
## Rtsne
## S4Vectors
                      NA
## sandwich
                      NA
                      NA
## sass
## SparseM
                      NA
## styler
                      NA
## survey
                      NA
## tcltk2
                      NA
## TH.data
                      NA
```

```
## tinytex
                      NA
## tmvnsim
                      NA
## tweenr
                      "Rcpp"
## unmarked
                      "Rcpp, RcppArmadillo, TMB"
## vctrs
## vegan
                      NA
## VennDiagram
                      NA
## VGAM
                      NA
## xfun
                      NA
## XVector
                      "S4Vectors, IRanges"
## zlibbioc
                      NA
## zoo
                      NA
## abind
                      NA
## askpass
                      NA
## assertthat
                      NA
## backports
                      NA
## base
                      NA
## base64enc
                      NA
## BH
                      NA
## blob
                      NA
## boot
                      NA
## broom
## callr
                      NA
## cellranger
## class
                      NA
## classInt
                      NA
## cli
                      NA
## clipr
                      NA
## cluster
                      NA
## codetools
                      NA
## colorspace
                      NA
## commonmark
                      NA
## compiler
                      NA
## crayon
                      NA
## crosstalk
                      NA
## curl
                      NA
## data.table
                      NA
## datasets
                      NA
## DBI
                      NA
## dbplyr
                      NA
## desc
                      NA
## dichromat
                      NA
## digest
                      NA
## dplyr
                      NA
## e1071
                      NA
## elevatr
                      NA
## ellipsis
                      NA
## evaluate
                      NA
## fansi
                      NA
## farver
                      NA
## fastmap
                      NA
## forcats
                      NA
## foreign
                      NA
## fs
                      NA
```

```
## gapminder
                      NA
                      NΑ
## generics
## ggplot2
                      NA
## glue
                      NA
## graphics
                      NA
## grDevices
                      NA
## grid
## gridExtra
                      NA
## gtable
                      NA
## haven
                      "Rcpp"
## hexbin
                      NA
## highr
                      NA
                      NA
## hms
## htmltools
                      NA
## htmlwidgets
                      NA
## httpuv
                      "Rcpp, BH, later"
## httr
                      "testthat"
## isoband
## jsonlite
                      NA
## KernSmooth
                      NA
## knitr
                      NA
## labeling
                      NA
## Lahman
                      NA
                      "Rcpp, BH"
## later
## lattice
                      NA
## lazyeval
                      NA
## leafem
                      NA
## leaflet
## leaflet.providers NA
## leafsync
## lifecycle
                      NA
## lubridate
                      "Rcpp"
## lwgeom
                      "Rcpp, sf (>= 0.6-0)"
## magrittr
                      NA
## mapdata
                      NA
## maps
                      NA
## markdown
                      NA
## MASS
                      NA
## Matrix
                      NA
## methods
                      NA
## mgcv
                      NA
                      NA
## mime
## modelr
## munsell
                      NA
## nlme
                      NA
## nnet
                      NA
## nycflights13
                      NA
## openssl
                      NA
## packrat
                      NA
## parallel
                      NA
## pillar
                      NA
## pkgbuild
                      NA
## pkgconfig
                      NA
## pkgload
                      NA
```

```
## plotly
                      NA
                      NΑ
## png
## praise
                      NA
## prettyunits
                      NA
## processx
                      NA
## progress
                      NA
                      "later, Rcpp"
## promises
## ps
                      NA
## purrr
                      NA
## R6
                      NA
## raster
                      "Rcpp"
## RColorBrewer
                      NA
                      NA
## Rcpp
                      "Rcpp, BH"
## readr
                      "progress, Rcpp"
## readxl
## rematch
                      NA
## reprex
                      NA
                      "sp"
## rgdal
## rlang
                      NA
## rmarkdown
                      NA
## rpart
                      NA
## rprojroot
                      NA
## rsconnect
                      NA
## rstudioapi
                      NA
## rvest
                      NA
## scales
                      NA
## selectr
                      NA
## sf
                      "Rcpp"
## shiny
                      NA
## shinythemes
                      NA
## sourcetools
                      NA
## sp
                      NA
## spatial
                      NA
## splines
                      NA
## stars
                      NA
## stats
                      NA
## stats4
                      NA
## stringi
                      NA
## stringr
                      NA
## survival
                      NA
## sys
                      NA
## tcltk
                      NA
## testthat
                      NA
## tibble
                      NA
## tidyr
                      "Rcpp"
## tidyselect
                      NA
## tidyverse
                      NA
## tinytex
                      NA
                      NA
## tmap
## tmaptools
                      NA
## tools
                      "Rcpp (>= 0.12.10)"
## units
## utf8
                      NA
## utils
                      NA
```

```
## vctrs
                     NA
## viridis
                     NΑ
## viridisLite
                     NΑ
## whisker
                     NΑ
## widgetframe
                     NA
## withr
                     NA
## xfun
                     NA
## XML
                     NA
## xml2
                     NA
## xtable
                     NA
## yaml
                     NA
##
## ade4
                     "ade4TkGUI, adegraphics, adephylo, ape, CircStats, deldir,\nlattice, spdep, splanc
## agricolae
                     "betareg, coxme, fitdistrplus, glmmTMB, lavaan, lme4, maxlike,\nnnet, ordinal, psc
## AICcmodavg
## AlgDesign
## ape
                     "gee, expm, igraph, phangorn"
## Biobase
                     "tools, tkWidgets, ALL, RUnit, golubEsets"
## BiocGenerics
                     "Biobase, S4Vectors, IRanges, GenomicRanges, DelayedArray,\nBiostrings, Rsamtools,
## BiocManager
                     "BiocVersion, remotes, rmarkdown, testthat, withr, curl, knitr"
## BiocVersion
## biomformat
                     "testthat (>= 0.10), knitr (>= 1.10), BiocStyle (>= 1.6), \nrmarkdown (>= 0.7)"
                     "BSgenome (>= 1.13.14), BSgenome.Celegans.UCSC.ce2 (>=\n1.3.11), BSgenome.Dmelanog
## Biostrings
                     "AER, akima, AUC, bbmle, betareg, biglm, binGroup, boot,\nbtergm, car, caret, clus
## broom
                     "shiny (>= 1.6.0), rmarkdown (>= 2.7), thematic, knitr,\ntestthat, withr, rappdirs
## bslib
## car
                     "alr4, boot, coxme, effects, knitr, leaps, lmtest, Matrix,\nMatrixModels, rgl (>= -
## carData
                     "car (>= 3.0-0)"
                     "R6, fastmatch, data.table (>= 1.9.8), devtools, ggplot2,\nknitr, magrittr, microb
## checkmate
                     "asciicast, callr, covr, digest, grDevices, htmltools,\nhtmlwidgets, knitr, method
## cli
## combinat
                     NA
## corrplot
                     "seriation, knitr, RColorBrewer, rmarkdown, magrittr, \nprettydoc, testthat"
## cowplot
                     "Cairo, covr, dplyr, forcats, gridGraphics (>= 0.4-0), knitr,\nlattice, magick, ma
## cpp11
                     "bench, brio, callr, cli, covr, decor, desc, ggplot2, glue,\nknitr, lobstr, mocker
## DataCombine
                     "devtools, testthat"
## dbstats
                     "proxy"
## ecodist
                     "knitr, testthat, markdown"
## effects
                     "pbkrtest (>= 0.4-4), nlme, MASS, poLCA, heplots, splines,\nordinal, car, knitr, b
## ellipsis
                     "bayesplot, bayestestR, biglm, brms, car, coda (>= 0.17), \nggplot2, lattice, logsp
## emmeans
## estimability
                     "testthat (>= 2.1.1)"
## fastmap
## foreach
                     "randomForest, doMC, doParallel, testthat, knitr, rmarkdown"
## formatR
                     "rstudioapi, shiny, testit, rmarkdown, knitr"
## Formula
## futile.logger
                     "testthat, jsonlite"
## futile.options
## ggforce
                     "sessioninfo, concaveman, deldir, reshape2, units (>= 0.4-6),\ncovr"
```

glue "covr, crayon, DBI, dplyr, forcats, ggplot2, knitr, magrittr, nmicrobenchmark, R.u

"knitr, rmarkdown, gridExtra, reshape2"

"grDevices, knitr, RColorBrewer, gtable"

ggplot2
ggpubr

ggrepel

ggsci
ggsignif

"knitr, rmarkdown, spelling, testthat, vdiffr (>= 1.0.2)"

"covr, ragg, dplyr, ggplot2movies, hexbin, Hmisc, interp,\nknitr, lattice, mapproj

"knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, gridExtra, devtools, prettydoc,\nggbeeswarm, dplyr, m

```
## htmlTable
                     "testthat, XML, xml2, Hmisc, reshape, rmarkdown, chron, \nlubridate, tibble, purrr,
## htmltools
                     "markdown, testthat, withr, Cairo, ragg, shiny"
## igraph
                     "ape, graph, igraphdata, rgl, scales, stats4, tcltk, testthat,\nwithr, digest"
## indicspecies
                     "sp, rgeos, rmarkdown, knitr"
                     "AER, afex, aod, BayesFactor, bayestestR, bbmle, bdsmatrix, \nbetareg, bife, biglm,
## insight
                     "XVector, GenomicRanges, Rsamtools, GenomicAlignments, \nGenomicFeatures, BSgenome."
## IRanges
## iterators
                     "RUnit, foreach"
## jpeg
                     NA
## jquerylib
                     "testthat"
## klaR
                     "scatterplot3d (>= 0.3-22), som, mlbench, rpart, e1071"
## labdsv
                     "optpart"
                     "testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, questionr, snakecase, utf8, covr, \nspelling"
## labelled
## lambda.r
                     "testit"
## latticeExtra
                     "maps, mapproj, deldir, tripack, quantreg, zoo, MASS, mgcv"
## lme4
                     "knitr, rmarkdown, PKPDmodels, MEMSS, testthat (>= 0.8.1), \nggplot2, mlmRev, optim
## lmerTest
                     "pbkrtest (>= 0.4-3), tools"
## magrittr
                     "covr, knitr, rlang, rmarkdown, testthat"
## maptools
                     "rgeos (>= 0.1-8), spatstat.geom (>= 1.65-0), PBSmapping,\nmaps, RColorBrewer, ras
## MatrixModels
                     NΑ
## miniUI
                     NA
## minqa
                     NA
## mitools
                     "RODBC, foreign"
## mnormt
                     "lme4 (>= 0.999375-16), nlme, robustbase, coin, MASS, foreign,\nxtable, lmtest, co
## multcomp
## multcompView
                     "multcomp, pgirmess, MASS"
## multtest
## MuMIn
                     "lme4 (>= 1.1.0), mgcv (>= 1.7.5), gamm4, MASS, nnet, survival\n(>= 3.1.0), geepac
## mvtnorm
                     "testthat (>= 0.8.1), knitr, rmarkdown, inline (>= 0.3.14)"
## nloptr
## nortest
                     NA
## numDeriv
                     NΑ
## pbkrtest
                     NA
                     "vegan (>= 2.0-0), testthat (>= 0.5), parallel"
## permute
                     "BiocStyle (>= 2.4), DESeq2 (>= 1.16.1), genefilter (>= 1.58),\nknitr (>= 1.16), m
## phyloseq
## picante
                     "brglm, circular, corpcor, quantreg"
## pixmap
## pls
                     "MASS, parallel, Rmpi, testthat, RUnit"
## plsr
                     "knitr, rmarkdown"
                     "abind, covr, doParallel, foreach, iterators, itertools, \ntcltk, testthat"
## plyr
## polyclip
                     "knitr, rmarkdown"
## polynom
## psych
                     "psychTools, GPArotation, lavaan, lme4, Rcsdp, graph, knitr, \nRgraphviz"
                     "tripack, akima, MASS, survival, rgl, logspline, nor1mix,\nFormula, zoo, R.rsp, co
## quantreg
                     "testthat, roxygen2, dplyr, ggplot2, tidyr, janitor, forcats,\nknitr, rmarkdown, s
## questionr
## R.cache
                     "codetools"
## R.methodsS3
                     "tools"
## R.oo
                     "digest (>= 0.6.10)"
## R.utils
## rappdirs
                     "roxygen2, testthat (>= 3.0.0), covr, withr"
## Rcmdr
                     "aplpack, boot, colorspace, e1071, foreign, grid, Hmisc,\nknitr, lattice, leaps, l
## RcmdrMisc
                     "boot, datasets, carData"
                     "tinytest, Matrix (>= 1.3.0), pkgKitten, reticulate, slam"
## RcppArmadillo
## RcppEigen
                     "inline, tinytest, pkgKitten, microbenchmark"
```

readstata13

"testthat"

```
## relimp
                     "tcltk, nnet, MASS, Rcmdr"
                     "covr, testthat"
## rematch2
## reshape
                     "covr, lattice, testthat (>= 0.8.0)"
## reshape2
## rhdf5
                     "bit64, BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, microbenchmark, \ndplyr, ggplot2"
## rhdf5filters
                     "BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 2.1.0)"
## Rhdf5lib
                     "BiocStyle, knitr, rmarkdown, tinytest"
                     "cli (>= 3.1.0), covr, crayon, fs, glue, knitr, magrittr,\nmethods, pillar, rmarkd
## rlang
## rmarkdown
                     "digest, dygraphs, fs, rsconnect, downlit (>= 0.4.0), katex\n(>= 1.4.0), sass (>=
## rstatix
                     "knitr, rmarkdown, ggpubr, graphics, emmeans, coin, boot, \ntestthat, spelling"
## Rtsne
                     "irlba, testthat"
                     "IRanges, GenomicRanges, SummarizedExperiment, Matrix, \nDelayedArray, ShortRead, g
## S4Vectors
## sandwich
                     "AER, car, geepack, lattice, lmtest, MASS, multiwayvcov,\nparallel, pcse, plm, psc
                     "testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, withr, shiny, curl"
## sass
## SparseM
## styler
                     "data.tree (>= 0.1.6), digest, dplyr, here, knitr, prettycode,\nrmarkdown, roxygen
                     "foreign, MASS, KernSmooth, hexbin, RSQLite, quantreg,\nparallel, CompQuadForm, DB
## survey
## tcltk2
                     "utils"
                     "dplyr, gdata, plyr, trtf, tram, rms, coin, ATR, multcomp,\ngridExtra, vcd, colors
## TH.data
## tinytex
                     "testit, rstudioapi"
## tmvnsim
## tweenr
                     "testthat, covr"
## unmarked
                     "bit64, covr, crayon, dplyr (>= 0.8.5), generics, knitr,\npillar (>= 1.4.4), pkgdo
## vctrs
## vegan
                     "parallel, tcltk, knitr, markdown"
## VennDiagram
                     "testthat"
## VGAM
                     "VGAMextra, MASS, mgcv"
                     "testit, parallel, codetools, rstudioapi, tinytex (>= 0.30),\nmime, markdown, knit
## xfun
                     "Biostrings, drosophila2probe, RUnit"
## XVector
## zlibbioc
                     NA
## zoo
                     "AER, coda, chron, fts, ggplot2 (>= 3.0.0), mondate, scales,\nstinepack, strucchan
## abind
                     NA
## askpass
                     "testthat"
                     "testthat, covr"
## assertthat
## backports
                     "methods"
## base
## base64enc
                     NA
## BH
## blob
                     "covr, crayon, pillar (>= 1.2.1), testthat"
                     "MASS, survival"
## boot
                     "AER, akima, AUC, bbmle, betareg, biglm, binGroup, boot,\nbtergm, car, caret, clus
## broom
                     "cliapp, covr, crayon, fansi, pingr, ps, rprojroot, spelling,\ntestthat, tibble, w
## callr
                     "covr, testthat (>= 1.0.0), knitr, rmarkdown"
## cellranger
## class
                     "spData (>= 0.2.6.2), units, knitr, rmarkdown"
## classInt
## cli
                     "callr, covr, htmlwidgets, knitr, mockery, rmarkdown, \nrstudioapi, prettycode (>=
## clipr
                     "covr, knitr, rmarkdown, rstudioapi (>= 0.5), testthat (>=\n2.0.0)"
                     "MASS, Matrix"
## cluster
## codetools
## colorspace
                     "datasets, utils, KernSmooth, MASS, kernlab, mvtnorm, vcd,\ntcltk, shiny, shinyjs,
                     "curl, testthat, xml2"
## commonmark
## compiler
```

"mockery, rstudioapi, testthat, withr"

"shiny, ggplot2, testthat (>= 2.1.0)"

crayon

crosstalk

```
"spelling, testthat (>= 1.0.0), knitr, jsonlite, rmarkdown, \nmagrittr, httpuv (>=
## curl
                     "bit64, curl, R.utils, xts, nanotime, zoo, yaml, knitr, \nrmarkdown"
## data.table
## datasets
                     "blob, covr, hms, knitr, magrittr, rmarkdown, rprojroot,\nRSQLite (>= 1.1-2), test
## DBI
## dbplyr
                     "bit64, covr, knitr, Lahman, nycflights13, odbc, RMariaDB (>=\n1.0.2), rmarkdown,
                     "covr, testthat, whoami, withr"
## desc
## dichromat
                     "tinytest, knitr, rmarkdown"
## digest
## dplyr
                     "bench, broom, callr, covr, DBI, dbplyr (>= 1.4.3), knitr,\nLahman, lobstr, microb
## e1071
                     "cluster, mlbench, nnet, randomForest, rpart, SparseM, xtable,\nMatrix, MASS, slam
## elevatr
                     "testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, formatR, rgdal"
                     "covr, testthat"
## ellipsis
                     "testthat, lattice, ggplot2"
## evaluate
## fansi
                     "unitizer, knitr, rmarkdown"
                     "testthat (>= 2.1.0), covr"
## farver
## fastmap
                     "testthat (>= 2.1.1)"
                     "covr, ggplot2, testthat, readr, knitr, rmarkdown, dplyr"
## forcats
## foreign
                     "testthat, covr, pillar (>= 1.0.0), tibble (>= 1.1.0), crayon,\nrmarkdown, knitr,
## fs
## gapminder
                     "dplyr, ggplot2, testthat"
## generics
                     "covr, pkgload, testthat, tibble"
                     "covr, dplyr, ggplot2movies, hexbin, Hmisc, knitr, lattice,\nmapproj, maps, maptoo
## ggplot2
                     "testthat, covr, magrittr, crayon, knitr, rmarkdown, DBI,\nRSQLite, R.utils, forca
## glue
## graphics
## grDevices
                     "KernSmooth"
## grid
                     "lattice"
                     "ggplot2, egg, lattice, knitr, testthat"
## gridExtra
## gtable
                     "covr, testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, ggplot2, profvis"
                     "covr, fs, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, pillar (>= 1.4.0), cli,\ncrayon"
## haven
## hexbin
                     "marray, affy, Biobase, limma, knitr"
## highr
                     "knitr, testit"
## hms
                     "crayon, lubridate, pillar (>= 1.1.0), testthat"
## htmltools
                     "markdown, testthat, withr, Cairo, ragg"
                     "knitr (>= 1.8)"
## htmlwidgets
## httpuv
                     "testthat, callr, curl, websocket"
## httr
                     "covr, httpuv, jpeg, knitr, png, readr, rmarkdown, testthat\n(>= 0.8.0), xml2"
## isoband
                     "covr, ggplot2, knitr, magick, microbenchmark, rmarkdown, sf,\ntestthat"
## jsonlite
                     "httr, curl, plyr, testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, R.rsp, sf, sp"
## KernSmooth
                     "MASS"
                     "formatR, testit, digest, rgl (>= 0.95.1201), codetools,\nrmarkdown, htmlwidgets (
## knitr
## labeling
## Lahman
                     "lattice, ggplot2, googleVis, data.table, vcd, reshape2,\ntidyr, knitr, rmarkdown,
## later
                     "knitr, rmarkdown, testthat"
                     "KernSmooth, MASS, latticeExtra"
## lattice
## lazyeval
                     "knitr, rmarkdown (>= 0.2.65), testthat, covr"
                     "clipr, gdalUtils, leafgl, mapdeck, plainview, stars"
## leafem
## leaflet
                     "knitr, maps, sf, shiny, rgdal, rgeos, R6, RJSONIO, purrr,\ntestthat"
## leaflet.providers "V8, jsonlite, testthat (>= 2.1.0)"
## leafsync
## lifecycle
                     "covr, crayon, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 2.1.0)"
                     "covr, knitr, testthat (>= 2.1.0), vctrs (>= 0.3.0)"
## lubridate
## lwgeom
                     "covr, sp, geosphere, testthat"
## magrittr
                     "testthat, knitr"
```

mapdata

NA

```
"mapproj (>= 1.2-0), mapdata (>= 2.3.0), sp, maptools,\nrnaturalearth"
## maps
## markdown
                     "knitr, RCurl"
## MASS
                     "lattice, nlme, nnet, survival"
                     "expm, MASS"
## Matrix
## methods
                     "codetools"
                     "parallel, survival, MASS"
## mgcv
## mime
## modelr
                     "compiler, covr, ggplot2, testthat"
## munsell
                     "ggplot2, testthat"
## nlme
                     "Hmisc, MASS"
## nnet
                     "MASS"
                     "dplyr"
## nycflights13
                     "testthat (>= 2.1.0), digest, knitr, rmarkdown, jsonlite, \njose, sodium"
## openssl
                     "testthat (>= 0.7), devtools, httr, knitr, rmarkdown"
## packrat
## parallel
## pillar
                     "bit64, knitr, lubridate, testthat (>= 2.0.0), withr"
                     "Rcpp, cpp11, testthat, covr"
## pkgbuild
                     "covr, testthat, disposables (>= 1.0.3)"
## pkgconfig
## pkgload
                     "bitops, covr, Rcpp, testthat"
## plotly
                     "MASS, maps, ggthemes, GGally, testthat, knitr, devtools,\nshiny (>= 1.1.0), shiny
## png
                     MΔ
                     "testthat"
## praise
## prettyunits
                     "codetools, covr, testthat"
                     "callr (>= 3.2.0), codetools, covr, crayon, curl, debugme, \nparallel, testthat, wi
## processx
## progress
                     "Rcpp, testthat, withr"
## promises
                     "testthat, future, knitr, rmarkdown"
                     "callr, covr, curl, pingr, processx (>= 3.1.0), R6, rlang,\ntestthat, tibble"
## ps
## purrr
                     "covr, crayon, dplyr (>= 0.7.8), knitr, rmarkdown, testthat, ntibble, tidyselect"
                     "knitr, microbenchmark, pryr, testthat, ggplot2, scales"
## R6
                     "rgdal (>= 1.5-8), rgeos (>= 0.3-8), ncdf4, igraph, tcltk,\nparallel, rasterVis, M
## raster
## RColorBrewer
## Rcpp
                     "tinytest, inline, rbenchmark, pkgKitten (>= 0.1.2)"
## readr
                     "curl, testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, stringi, covr, spelling"
                     "covr, knitr, rmarkdown, rprojroot (>= 1.1), testthat"
## readxl
                     "covr, testthat"
## rematch
                     "covr, devtools, fortunes, knitr, miniUI, rprojroot,\nrstudioapi, shiny, styler (>
## reprex
## rgdal
                     "knitr, DBI, RSQLite, maptools, mapview, rmarkdown, curl"
                     "cli, covr, crayon, glue, magrittr, methods, pillar,\nrmarkdown, testthat (>= 2.3.
## rlang
                     "shiny (>= 0.11), tufte, testthat, digest, dygraphs, tibble,\nfs, pkgdown, rsconne
## rmarkdown
## rpart
                     "survival"
## rprojroot
                     "testthat, mockr, knitr, withr, rmarkdown"
                     "RCurl, callr, httpuv, knitr, plumber (>= 0.3.2), reticulate,\nrmarkdown (>= 1.1),
## rsconnect
## rstudioapi
                     "testthat, knitr, rmarkdown, clipr"
                     "covr, knitr, png, rmarkdown, spelling, stringi (>= 0.3.1), \ntestthat"
## rvest
## scales
                     "bit64, covr, dichromat, ggplot2, hms (>= 0.5.0), testthat (>=\n2.1.0)"
                     "testthat, XML, xml2"
## selectr
## sf
                     "blob, covr, dplyr (>= 0.8-3), ggplot2, knitr, lwgeom (>=\n0.2-1), maps, mapview,
                     "datasets, Cairo (>= 1.5-5), testthat (>= 2.1.1), knitr (>=\n1.6), markdown, rmark
## shiny
## shinythemes
                     NΑ
## sourcetools
                     "testthat"
                     "RColorBrewer, rgdal (>= 1.2-3), rgeos (>= 0.3-13), gstat, \nmaptools, deldir"
## sp
## spatial
                     "MASS"
## splines
                     "Matrix, methods"
                     "PCICt, RNetCDF (>= 1.8-2), covr, cubelyr, digest, dplyr (>=\n0.7-0), exactextract
## stars
```

```
## stats
                     "MASS, Matrix, SuppDists, methods, stats4"
## stats4
                     NΑ
## stringi
                     "covr, htmltools, htmlwidgets, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat"
## stringr
## survival
## sys
                     "unix (>= 1.4), spelling, testthat"
## tcltk
                     "covr, curl (>= 0.9.5), devtools, knitr, rmarkdown, usethis,\nvctrs (>= 0.1.0), xm
## testthat
## tibble
                     "bench, bit64, blob, covr, dplyr, evaluate, formattable, hms,\nhtmltools, import,
                     "covr, jsonlite, knitr, repurrrsive (>= 1.0.0), rmarkdown,\nreadr, testthat (>= 2.
## tidyr
## tidyselect
                     "covr, crayon, dplyr, knitr, magrittr, rmarkdown, testthat (>=\n2.3.0), tibble (>=
                     "covr, feather, glue, knitr, rmarkdown, testthat"
## tidyverse
## tinytex
                     "testit, rstudioapi"
                     "rmapshaper, rmarkdown, knitr, png, cartogram, osmdata, \nggplot2, dplyr, tidyr, sh
## tmap
## tmaptools
                     "tmap (>= 3.0), rmapshaper, osmdata, OpenStreetMap, raster, npng, shiny, shinyjs"
## tools
                     "codetools, methods, xml2, curl, commonmark"
                     "udunits2, NISTunits, measurements, xml2, magrittr, pillar (>=\n1.3.0), dplyr (>=
## units
## utf8
                     "knitr, rmarkdown, testthat"
## utils
                     "methods, xml2, commonmark"
                     "bit64, covr, crayon, dplyr (>= 0.8.5), generics, knitr,\npillar (>= 1.4.4), pkgdo
## vctrs
## viridis
                     "hexbin (>= 1.27.0), scales, MASS, knitr, dichromat,\ncolorspace, rasterVis, httr,
## viridisLite
                     "hexbin (>= 1.27.0), ggplot2 (>= 1.0.1), testthat, covr"
                     "markdown"
## whisker
## widgetframe
                     "knitr, rmarkdown"
## withr
                     "covr, DBI, knitr, lattice, methods, rmarkdown, RSQLite,\ntestthat (>= 2.1.0)"
## xfun
                     "testit, parallel, codetools, rstudioapi, tinytex, mime, \nmarkdown, knitr, htmltoo
## XML
                     "bitops, RCurl"
                     "covr, curl, httr, knitr, magrittr, mockery, rmarkdown, \ntestthat (>= 2.1.0)"
## xm12
## xtable
                     "knitr, plm, zoo, survival"
                     "RUnit"
## yaml
##
                     Enhances
## ade4
                     NA
## agricolae
                     NA
## AICcmodavg
                     NA
## AlgDesign
                     NA
                     NA
## ape
## Biobase
                     NA
## BiocGenerics
                     NΔ
## BiocManager
                     NA
## BiocVersion
                     NΔ
## biomformat
## Biostrings
                     "Rmpi"
## broom
                     NA
## bslib
                     NΑ
## car
                     NA
## carData
                     NA
## checkmate
                     NA
## cli
                     NA
## combinat
                     NA
## corrplot
                     NA
## cowplot
                     NΑ
## cpp11
                     NΑ
## DataCombine
                     NA
## dbstats
                     NA
```

```
## ecodist
                      NA
## effects
                      NΑ
## ellipsis
                      NA
## emmeans
                      "CARBayes, coxme, gee, geepack, MCMCglmm, MCMCpack, mice,\nnnet, pscl, rstanarm, s
## estimability
## fastmap
                      NA
## foreach
## formatR
                      NA
## Formula
                      NA
## futile.logger
                      NA
## futile.options
                      NA
## ggforce
                      NA
## ggplot2
                      "sp"
## ggpubr
                      NA
## ggrepel
                      NA
## ggsci
                      NA
## ggsignif
                      NA
## glue
                      NA
## haven
                      NA
## htmlTable
                      NA
## htmltools
                      "knitr"
## igraph
## indicspecies
                      NA
## insight
## IRanges
                      NA
## iterators
                      NA
## jpeg
                      NA
## jquerylib
                      "clustMixType, randomForest, ClustVarLV"
## klaR
## labdsv
                      "vegan"
                      "memisc"
## labelled
## lambda.r
                      NA
## latticeExtra
                      NA
## lme4
                      NA
## lmerTest
                      NA
## magrittr
                      NA
## maptools
                      "gpclib"
## MatrixModels
                      NA
## miniUI
                      NA
## minqa
                      NA
## mitools
                      NA
## mnormt
                      NA
## multcomp
                      NA
## multcompView
                      NA
## multtest
## MuMIn
                      "aod, aods3, betareg, caper, coxme, cplm, gee, glmmML,\nlogistf, MCMCglmm, ordinal
## mvtnorm
                      NA
## nloptr
                      NA
## nortest
                      NA
## numDeriv
                      NA
## pbkrtest
                      NA
## permute
                      "doParallel (>= 1.0.10)"
## phyloseq
## picante
                      NA
```

```
## pixmap
                      NA
                      NA
## pls
## plsr
                      NA
## plyr
                      NA
## polyclip
                      NA
## polynom
                      NA
## psych
                      NA
## quantreg
                      NA
## questionr
                      NA
## R.cache
                      NA
## R.methodsS3
                      NA
## R.oo
                      NA
## R.utils
                      NA
## rappdirs
                      NA
## Rcmdr
                      NA
## RcmdrMisc
                      NA
## RcppArmadillo
                      NA
## RcppEigen
                      NA
## readstata13
                      NA
## relimp
                      NA
## rematch2
                      NA
## reshape
## reshape2
                      NA
## rhdf5
                      NA
## rhdf5filters
                      NA
## Rhdf5lib
                      NA
## rlang
                      "winch"
## rmarkdown
                      NA
## rstatix
                      NA
## Rtsne
                      NA
## S4Vectors
                      NA
## sandwich
                      NA
## sass
                      NA
## SparseM
                      NA
## styler
                      NA
## survey
                      NA
## tcltk2
                      NA
## TH.data
                      NA
## tinytex
                      NA
## tmvnsim
                      NA
## tweenr
                      NA
## unmarked
                      NA
## vctrs
## vegan
                      NA
## VennDiagram
                      NA
                      "VGAMdata"
## VGAM
## xfun
                      NA
## XVector
                      NA
## zlibbioc
                      NA
## zoo
                      NA
## abind
                      NA
## askpass
                      NA
## assertthat
                      NA
## backports
                      NA
```

```
## base
                      NA
## base64enc
                      "png"
## BH
                      NA
## blob
                      NA
## boot
                      NA
## broom
                      NA
## callr
## cellranger
                      NA
## class
                      NA
## classInt
                      NA
## cli
                      NA
## clipr
                      NA
## cluster
                      NA
## codetools
                      NA
## colorspace
                      NA
## commonmark
                      NA
## compiler
                      NA
## crayon
                      NA
## crosstalk
                      NA
## curl
                      NA
## data.table
                      NA
## datasets
                      NA
## DBI
                      NA
## dbplyr
                      NA
## desc
                      NA
## dichromat
                      NA
## digest
                      NA
## dplyr
## e1071
                      NA
## elevatr
                      NA
## ellipsis
                      NA
## evaluate
                      NA
## fansi
                      NA
## farver
                      NA
## fastmap
                      NA
                      NA
## forcats
## foreign
                      NA
## fs
                      NA
## gapminder
                      NA
## generics
                      NA
                      "sp"
## ggplot2
## glue
                      NA
## graphics
                      NA
## grDevices
                      NA
## grid
                      NA
## gridExtra
                      NA
## gtable
                      NA
## haven
                      NA
## hexbin
                      NA
## highr
                      NA
## hms
                      NA
## htmltools
                      "knitr"
## htmlwidgets
                      "shiny (>= 1.1)"
## httpuv
                      NA
```

```
## httr
                      NA
## isoband
                      NA
## jsonlite
                      NA
                      NA
## KernSmooth
## knitr
## labeling
                      NA
## Lahman
## later
                      NA
## lattice
                      "chron"
## lazyeval
                      NA
## leafem
                      NA
## leaflet
## leaflet.providers NA
## leafsync
## lifecycle
                      "chron, timeDate, tis, zoo"
## lubridate
## lwgeom
                      NA
## magrittr
                      NA
## mapdata
                      NA
## maps
                      NA
## markdown
                      NA
## MASS
## Matrix
                      "MatrixModels, graph, SparseM, sfsmisc"
## methods
                      NA
## mgcv
## mime
                      NA
## modelr
                      NA
## munsell
## nlme
                      NA
## nnet
                      NA
## nycflights13
                      NA
## openssl
                      NA
## packrat
                      NA
                      "snow, nws, Rmpi"
## parallel
## pillar
                      NA
## pkgbuild
                      NA
## pkgconfig
                      NA
## pkgload
                      NA
## plotly
                      NA
                      NA
## png
## praise
## prettyunits
                      NA
## processx
## progress
                      NA
## promises
                      NA
## ps
                      NA
## purrr
                      NA
## R6
                      NA
## raster
                      NA
## RColorBrewer
                      NA
## Rcpp
                      NA
## readr
                      NA
## readxl
                      NA
## rematch
                      NA
```

```
## reprex
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## rgdal
                      NA
## rlang
                      NA
## rmarkdown
                      NA
## rpart
                      NA
## rprojroot
                      NA
## rsconnect
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## rstudioapi
                      NA
## rvest
                      NA
## scales
                      NA
## selectr
                      NA
## sf
                      NA
## shiny
                      NA
## shinythemes
                      NA
## sourcetools
                      NA
## sp
                      NA
## spatial
                      NA
## splines
                      NA
## stars
                      NA
## stats
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## stats4
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## stringi
                      NA
## stringr
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## survival
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## sys
                      NA
## tcltk
                      NA
## testthat
                      NA
## tibble
                      NA
## tidyr
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## tidyselect
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## tidyverse
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## tinytex
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## tmap
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## tmaptools
                      NA
## tools
                      NA
## units
                      NA
## utf8
                      NA
## utils
                      NA
## vctrs
                      NA
## viridis
                      NA
## viridisLite
                      NA
## whisker
                      NA
## widgetframe
                      NA
## withr
                      NA
## xfun
                      NA
## XML
                      NA
## xml2
                      NA
## xtable
                      NA
## yaml
                      NA
##
                      License
                                                                  License_is_FOSS
## ade4
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                  {\tt NA}
                      "GPL"
## agricolae
                                                                  NA
## AICcmodavg
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                  NA
## AlgDesign
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                  NA
```

```
"GPL-2 | GPL-3"
## ape
                                                                  NA
## Biobase
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                                                                  NΑ
## BiocGenerics
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                      "Artistic-2.0"
## BiocManager
                                                                  NA
## BiocVersion
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## biomformat
                      "GPL-2"
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## Biostrings
                      "Artistic-2.0"
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## broom
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## bslib
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## car
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## carData
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
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                      "BSD_3_clause + file LICENSE"
## checkmate
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## cli
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## combinat
                      "GPL-2"
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## corrplot
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                  NΑ
                      "GPL-2"
## cowplot
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## cpp11
## DataCombine
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## dbstats
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## ecodist
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## effects
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## ellipsis
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                      "GPL-2 | GPL-3"
## emmeans
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## estimability
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## fastmap
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                      "Apache License (== 2.0)"
## foreach
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## formatR
                      "GPL"
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## Formula
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                      "LGPL-3"
## futile.logger
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## futile.options
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## ggforce
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## ggplot2
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## ggpubr
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## ggrepel
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## ggsci
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                      "GPL-3 | file LICENSE"
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## ggsignif
## glue
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## haven
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## htmlTable
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## htmltools
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## igraph
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## indicspecies
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## insight
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## IRanges
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## iterators
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## jpeg
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## jquerylib
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## klaR
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## labdsv
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                      "GPL-3"
## labelled
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## lambda.r
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## latticeExtra
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## lme4
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## lmerTest
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## magrittr
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## MatrixModels
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## miniUI
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                      "GPL-2"
## minga
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## mitools
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## mnormt
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## multcomp
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## multcompView
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## multtest
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## MuMIn
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## mvtnorm
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## phyloseq
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## picante
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                      "GPL-2"
## pixmap
                                                                  NA
## pls
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                                                                  NA
## plsr
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## plyr
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## polyclip
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## polynom
## psych
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## quantreg
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## questionr
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## R.cache
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## R.methodsS3
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## R.oo
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## R.utils
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## rappdirs
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## Rcmdr
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## RcmdrMisc
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## RcppArmadillo
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## RcppEigen
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## readstata13
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## relimp
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## rematch2
## reshape
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## reshape2
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## rhdf5
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## rhdf5filters
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## Rhdf5lib
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## rlang
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## rmarkdown
## rstatix
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## Rtsne
## S4Vectors
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## sandwich
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## sass
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## SparseM
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## styler
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## tcltk2
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## TH.data
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## tinytex
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## tmvnsim
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## tweenr
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## unmarked
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## vctrs
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## vegan
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## VennDiagram
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## VGAM
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## xfun
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                      "Artistic-2.0"
## XVector
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## zlibbioc
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## zoo
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                      "LGPL (>= 2)"
## abind
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## askpass
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## assertthat
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## backports
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## base64enc
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## blob
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## boot
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## broom
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## callr
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## cellranger
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                      "GPL-2 | GPL-3"
## class
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## classInt
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## cli
                                                                 NA
                      "GPL-3"
## clipr
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## cluster
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                      "GPL"
## codetools
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                      "BSD_3_clause + file LICENSE"
## colorspace
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## commonmark
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## compiler
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## crayon
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                                                                 NA
## crosstalk
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## curl
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                      "MPL-2.0 | file LICENSE"
## data.table
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## datasets
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## DBI
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## dbplyr
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## desc
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## dichromat
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## digest
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## dplyr
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## e1071
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## elevatr
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## ellipsis
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## evaluate
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## fansi
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## farver
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## fastmap
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## forcats
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## foreign
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## fs
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## gapminder
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## generics
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## ggplot2
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## glue
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## graphics
## grDevices
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## grid
## gridExtra
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## gtable
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## haven
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                      "GPL-2"
## hexbin
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## highr
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## hms
                      "GPL-3"
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## htmltools
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## htmlwidgets
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## httpuv
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                                                                 NA
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## httr
                                                                 NA
## isoband
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
## jsonlite
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
## KernSmooth
                      "Unlimited"
                                                                 NA
## knitr
                      "GPL"
                      "MIT + file LICENSE | Unlimited"
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## labeling
## Lahman
                      "GPL"
                                                                 NA
## later
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                 NA
## lattice
                      "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                 NA
                      "GPL-3"
## lazyeval
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## leafem
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                      "GPL-3"
## leaflet
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## leaflet.providers "BSD_2_clause + file LICENSE"
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                     "MIT + file LICENSE"
## leafsync
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                      "GPL-3"
## lifecycle
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                      "GPL (>= 2)"
## lubridate
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## lwgeom
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## magrittr
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## mapdata
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## maps
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## markdown
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## MASS
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## Matrix
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## methods
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## mgcv
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## mime
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## modelr
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## munsell
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## nlme
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                      "GPL-2 | GPL-3"
## nnet
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## nycflights13
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## openssl
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## packrat
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## parallel
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## pillar
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```

```
"GPL-3"
## pkgbuild
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## pkgconfig
## pkgload
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## plotly
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## png
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
## praise
## prettyunits
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
## processx
## progress
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
## promises
## ps
                      "BSD_3_clause + file LICENSE"
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                      "GPL-3 | file LICENSE"
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## purrr
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## R6
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                      "GPL (>= 3)"
## raster
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## RColorBrewer
                      "Apache License 2.0"
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## Rcpp
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                      "GPL (>= 2) | file LICENSE"
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## readr
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## readxl
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## rematch
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## reprex
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## rgdal
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## rlang
                      "GPL-3"
                                                                 NA
                      "GPL-3"
## rmarkdown
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## rpart
                      "GPL-2 | GPL-3"
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                      "GPL-3"
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## rprojroot
## rsconnect
                      "GPL-2"
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## rstudioapi
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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                      "GPL-3"
## rvest
                                                                 NA
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## scales
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## selectr
                      "BSD_3_clause + file LICENCE"
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                      "GPL-2 | MIT + file LICENSE"
## sf
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## shiny
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                      "GPL-3 | file LICENSE"
## shinythemes
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## sourcetools
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## sp
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## spatial
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## splines
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## stars
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                      "Part of R 4.0.2"
## stats
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                      "Part of R 4.0.2"
## stats4
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## stringi
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## stringr
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## survival
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## sys
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## tcltk
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## testthat
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
## tibble
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                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## tidyr
## tidyselect
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                                                                 NA
                      "GPL-3 | file LICENSE"
## tidyverse
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## tinytex
                      "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                 NA
                      "GPL-3"
## tmap
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## tmaptools
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## tools
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```
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## units
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## utf8
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## utils
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                       "GPI.-3"
## vctrs
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## viridis
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                                                                     NA
## viridisLite
                       "MIT + file LICENSE"
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## whisker
                       "GPL-3"
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## widgetframe
                       "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                     NA
## withr
                       "GPL (>= 2)"
                                                                     NA
## xfun
                       "MIT + file LICENSE"
                                                                     NA
## XML
                       "BSD_3_clause + file LICENSE"
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                       "GPL (>= 2)"
## xml2
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                       "GPL (>= 2)"
## xtable
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                       "BSD_3_clause + file LICENSE"
##
  yaml
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##
                       License_restricts_use OS_type MD5sum NeedsCompilation Built
## ade4
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## agricolae
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## AICcmodavg
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                                                                "no"
## AlgDesign
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## ape
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                                               NA
                                                                "yes"
## Biobase
                       NΔ
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## BiocGenerics
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                       NΑ
## BiocVersion
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## biomformat
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## Biostrings
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## broom
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## bslib
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## car
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## carData
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## checkmate
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## cli
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## combinat
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## corrplot
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## cowplot
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## cpp11
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## DataCombine
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## dbstats
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## ecodist
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## effects
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## ellipsis
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## emmeans
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## estimability
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## fastmap
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## foreach
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## formatR
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## Formula
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## futile.logger
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                                                                "no"
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## futile.options
                       NA
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## ggforce
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                       NA
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## ggplot2
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                                                                "no"
## ggpubr
                       NA
                                               NA
                                                         NA
## ggrepel
                       NA
                                               NA
                                                        NA
                                                                "yes"
                                                                                    "4.0.2"
                                                                                    "4.0.2"
## ggsci
                       NA
                                               NA
                                                         NA
                                                                "no"
```

| | ggsignif | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
|----|--------------|----|----|----|-------|---------|
| ## | glue | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| | haven | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | htmlTable | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | htmltools | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | igraph | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | indicspecies | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | insight | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | IRanges | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | iterators | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | jpeg | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | jquerylib | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | klaR | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | labdsv | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | labelled | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lambda.r | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | latticeExtra | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lme4 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lmerTest | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | magrittr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| | maptools | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | MatrixModels | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | miniUI | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | minqa | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | mitools | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | mnormt | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | multcomp | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | multcompView | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | multtest | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | MuMIn | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | mvtnorm | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | nloptr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | nortest | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | numDeriv | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | pbkrtest | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | permute | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | phyloseq | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.3" |
| | picante | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | pixmap | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | pls | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | plsr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | plyr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | polyclip | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | polynom | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | psych | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | quantreg | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| | questionr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| | R.cache | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | R.methodsS3 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | R.00 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | R.utils | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rappdirs | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | Rcmdr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| | RcmdrMisc | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| | | | | | | |

| | D 4 1:17 | 37 A | 37.4 | 37.4 | | "4 O F" |
|----|---------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|---------|
| | RcppArmadillo | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| | RcppEigen | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | readstata13 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | relimp | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | rematch2 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | reshape | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | reshape2 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | rhdf5 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | rhdf5filters | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | Rhdf5lib | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | rlang | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | rmarkdown | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | rstatix | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | Rtsne | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | S4Vectors | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | sandwich | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | sass | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| ## | SparseM | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | styler | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.5" |
| | survey | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | tcltk2 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | TH.data | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tinytex | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | tmvnsim | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | tweenr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | unmarked | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | vctrs | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | vegan | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | VennDiagram | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | VGAM | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.5" |
| | xfun | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | XVector | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| ## | zlibbioc | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.3" |
| | Z00 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | abind | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | askpass | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | assertthat | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | backports | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | base | NA | NA | NA | NA | "4.0.2" |
| | base64enc | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | ВН | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | blob | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | boot | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | broom | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | callr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | cellranger | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | _ | | NA | | | "4.0.2" |
| | class | NA NA | NA NA | NA NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | classInt | NA NA | NA NA | NA NA | "yes" "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | cli | NA NA | | NA NA | | |
| | clipr | NA NA | NA NA | NA NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | cluster | NA NA | NA NA | NA NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | codetools | NA NA | NA NA | NA NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | colorspace | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | commonmark | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |

| ## | compiler | NA | NA | NA | NA | "4.0.2" |
|----|------------------------------|----|----|----|-------|---------|
| ## | crayon | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | crosstalk | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | curl | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.1" |
| ## | data.table | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | datasets | NA | NA | NA | NA | "4.0.2" |
| ## | DBI | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | dbplyr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | desc | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | dichromat | NA | NA | NA | NA | "4.0.2" |
| ## | digest | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | dplyr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | e1071 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | elevatr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | ellipsis | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | evaluate | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.1" |
| ## | fansi | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | farver | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | fastmap | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | forcats | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | foreign | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | fs | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | gapminder | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | generics | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | ggplot2 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | glue | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | graphics | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | grDevices | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | grid | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | gridExtra | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | gtable | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | haven | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | hexbin | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | highr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | hms | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | htmltools | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | htmlwidgets | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | httpuv | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | httr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | isoband | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | jsonlite | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | KernSmooth | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | knitr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | labeling | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | Lahman | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | later | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lattice | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lazyeval | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | leafem | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | leaflet | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | <pre>leaflet.providers</pre> | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | leafsync | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | lifecycle | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | lubridate | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | | | | | | |

| ## | lwgeom | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
|----|--------------|----|----|----|-------|---------|
| ## | magrittr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | mapdata | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | maps | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | markdown | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | MASS | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | Matrix | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | methods | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | mgcv | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | mime | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | modelr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | munsell | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | nlme | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | nnet | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | nycflights13 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | openssl | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.1" |
| | packrat | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | parallel | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | pillar | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | pkgbuild | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | pkgconfig | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | pkgload | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | plotly | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | png | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | praise | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | prettyunits | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | processx | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | progress | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | promises | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | ps | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | purrr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | R6 | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | raster | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | RColorBrewer | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | Rcpp | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | readr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | readxl | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | rematch | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | reprex | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rgdal | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | rlang | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | rmarkdown | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rpart | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | rprojroot | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rsconnect | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rstudioapi | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | rvest | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | scales | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | selectr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | sf | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | shiny | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | shinythemes | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| | sourcetools | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | sp | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | | | | | | |

| ## | spatial | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
|----|-------------|----|----|----|-------|---------|
| ## | splines | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | stars | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | stats | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | stats4 | NA | NA | NA | NA | "4.0.2" |
| ## | stringi | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | stringr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | survival | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | sys | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tcltk | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | testthat | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tibble | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tidyr | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tidyselect | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tidyverse | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tinytex | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tmap | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tmaptools | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | tools | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | units | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | utf8 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | utils | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | vctrs | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | viridis | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | viridisLite | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.1" |
| ## | whisker | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | widgetframe | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | withr | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | xfun | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | XML | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | xml2 | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | xtable | NA | NA | NA | "no" | "4.0.2" |
| ## | yaml | NA | NA | NA | "yes" | "4.0.2" |
| | | | | | | |

#install.packages("vegan", dependencies = TRUE) #Already installed

library(vegan)

- ## Loading required package: permute
- ## Loading required package: lattice
- ## This is vegan 2.5-7

#remove.packages()