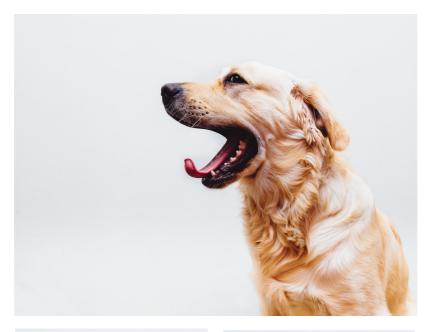


GOLDIE

F / Adult







More Info

