Compensatory Damages

Remedies

The consequences of liability.

Remedies include:

- Compensatory damages
- Punitive damages
- Nominal damages and declaratory judgment
- Equitable relief

Compensatory Damages

and (rarely in special circumstances) punitive damages

Compensatory Damages

The Objective:

To restore the plaintiff to the state they were in before the harm caused by the defendant.

Two distinct, independent legal questions:

- 1. Liability
- 2. Damages

Single judgment rule

Damages are awarded once.

Court will not revisit.

Parties cannot relitigate.

Seffert v. Los Angeles Transit Lines

- 1. Procedural posture
- 2. Legal question(s)
- 3. Relevant facts
- 4. Holding
- 5. Reasoning(s) behind the holding

McDougald v. Garber

- 1. Procedural posture
- 2. Legal question(s)
- 3. Relevant facts
- 4. Holding
- 5. Reasoning(s) behind the holding

CIVIL COURT STRUCTURE Court of Appeals Appellate Divisions of the Supreme Court Intermediate Appellate Terms County of the Supreme Court Courts Appellate 1st & 2nd Departments Courts Supreme City District 4th Dept Courts Courts Courts Dept. Town NYC County Courts of Courts Civil ಹ Courts Original 2nd Courts Instance Village Surrogate's Courts Courts Family Courts Court of Claims

Pain and suffering Loss of enjoyment

Jury Exercise

You are a jury, determining damages in the following case.

The giant donut at Randy's Donuts fell down, crushing the plaintif, Cindy Estrada. You have already determined that the proprieters of Randy's Donuts are liable for negligence and have calculated compensatory damages for expenses that Estrada has already incurred. But your role as factfinder is not over:

You must now determine the plaintiff's compensatory damages for future economic loss and pain and suffering.

Future economic loss	Pain and suffering
2,160,000	100,000
1,190,000	100,000
1,960,000	7,840,000
1,600,000	3,500,000
2,270,000	between 400k and 2 million
2,270,000 1,600,000	between 400k and 2 million 100,000
1,600,000	100,000

Future economic loss	Pain and suffering
2,065,000	935,000
2,000,000	1,000,000
2,100,000	1,900,000
2,300,000	1,000,000
1,500,000	750,000
1,700,000	100,000