

day10_刘立京

继承简答题

1. 三种继承方式对于基类成员的访问权限是怎样的

public: 派生类可访问基类**public**、**protected**成员, 并且不改变其在派生类的权限
protected: 派生类可访问基类**public**、**protected**成员, 并且将两者置为**protected**成员, 在派生类定义中可以访问, 在对象中不可访问
private: 派生类可访问基类**public**、**protected**成员, 并且将二者置为**private**成员, 在派生类定义中可以访问, 在对象中不可访问

继承方式↕	基类成员↕	在子类中访问权限↕	子类内部模块访问性↕	子类对象访问性↕
公有继承↕	公有成员↕ 保护成员↕ 私有成员↕	公有的↕ 保护的↕ 不可访问↕	可以访问↕ 可以访问↕ 不可访问↕	可以访问↕ 不可访问↕ 不可访问↕
私有继承↕	公有成员↕ 保护成员↕ 私有成员↕	私有的↕ 私有的↕ 不可访问↕	可以访问↕ 可以访问↕ 不可访问↕	不可访问↕ 不可访问↕ 不可访问↕
保护继承↕	公有成员↕ 保护成员↕ 私有成员↕	保护的↕ 保护的↕ 不可访问↕	可以访问↕ 可以访问↕ 不可访问↕	不可访问↕ 不可访问↕ 不可访问↕

2. 继承中有哪些内容是不能进行继承的

友元函数
构造函数、析构函数
重载的**new/delete**、**=**赋值成员函数

3. 多基派生会产生的问题有哪些？怎样解决

可能会出现钻石型继承，需要定义为虚继承处理
成员名二义性的问题，需要限定作用域

4. 派生类对象之间的复制控制规则是什么

派生类对象构造函数递归地向上调用基类构造函数，尤其在带参数构造函数中需要显式调用基类带参构造函数，然后执行自己的初始化过程
派生类对象析构函数递归地调用基类的析构函数，先进行派生类析构函数销毁，再进行基类析构函数销毁
如果没有定义复制控制函数会自动调用基类复制控制函数 如果显式的定义了复制控制函数，必须显式调用基类复制控制函数

代码实现

1. 编写一个圆类Circle，该类拥有

① 1个成员变量，存放圆的半径；

② 两个构造方法

Circle() // 将半径设为0

Circle(double r) //创建Circle对象时将半径初始化为r

③ 三个成员方法

double getArea() //获取圆的面积

double getPerimeter() //获取圆的周长

void show() //将圆的半径、周长、面积输出到屏幕

源代码如下：

```
#include <iostream>

#define PI 3.141592654
using std::endl;
using std::cin;
using std::cout;

class Circle
{
public:
    Circle()
    : _radius(0)
    {}
    Circle(double r)
    : _radius(r)
    {}

    double getArea()
    {
        return _radius * _radius * PI;
    }
    double getPerimeter()
    {
        return 2 * PI * _radius;
    }

    void show()
    {
        cout<<_radius<<' ' <<getPerimeter()<<' ' <<getArea();
    }

private:
    double _radius;
};

int main()
{
    Circle x;
    x = 4;
    x.show();
}
```

```
cout<<endl;
return 0;
}
```

运行结果：

```
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$ make
g++ -Wall src/Circle.cc -o Circle
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$ ./Circle
4 25.1327 50.2655
```

2. 编写一个圆柱体类Cylinder，它继承于上面的Circle类，还拥有

① 1个成员变量，圆柱体的高； ② 构造方法

Cylinder(double r, double h) //创建Circle对象时将半径初始化为r

③ 成员方法

double getVolume() //获取圆柱体的体积

void showVolume() //将圆柱体的体积输出到屏幕

编写应用程序，创建类的对象，分别设置圆的半径、圆柱体的高，计算并分别显示圆半径、圆面积、圆周长，圆柱体的体积。

```
#include "../include/Circle.hh"

class Cylinder: protected Circle
{
public:
    Cylinder(double r, double h) //创建Circle对象时将半径初始化为r
    : Circle(r), _height(h){}
    double getVolume() //获取圆柱体的体积
    {
        return getArea() * _height;
    }
    void showVolume() //将圆柱体的体积输出到屏幕
    {
        Circle::show();
        cout<<' ' <<getVolume();
    }
private:
    double _height;
};

int main()
{
    Cylinder cc(4.1, 3.7);
    cc.showVolume();
    cout<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

运行结果：

```
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$ make
g++ -Wall src/Cylinder.cc -o Cylinder
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$ ./Cylinder
4.1 25.7611 52.8102 195.398
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$
```

3. 构建一个类person，包含字符串成员name（姓名），整型数据成员age（年龄），成员函数

`display()`用来输出name和age。构造函数包含两个参数，用来对name和age初始化。

构建一个类employee由person派生，包含department（部门），实型数据成员salary（工资），成员函数 `display()` 用来输出职工姓名、年龄、部门、工资，其他成员根据需要自己设定。

主函数中定义3个employee类对象，内容自己设定，将其姓名、年龄、部门、工资输出，并计算他们的平均工资。

```
#include <iostream>

using std::cout;
using std::cin;
using std::endl;
using std::string;

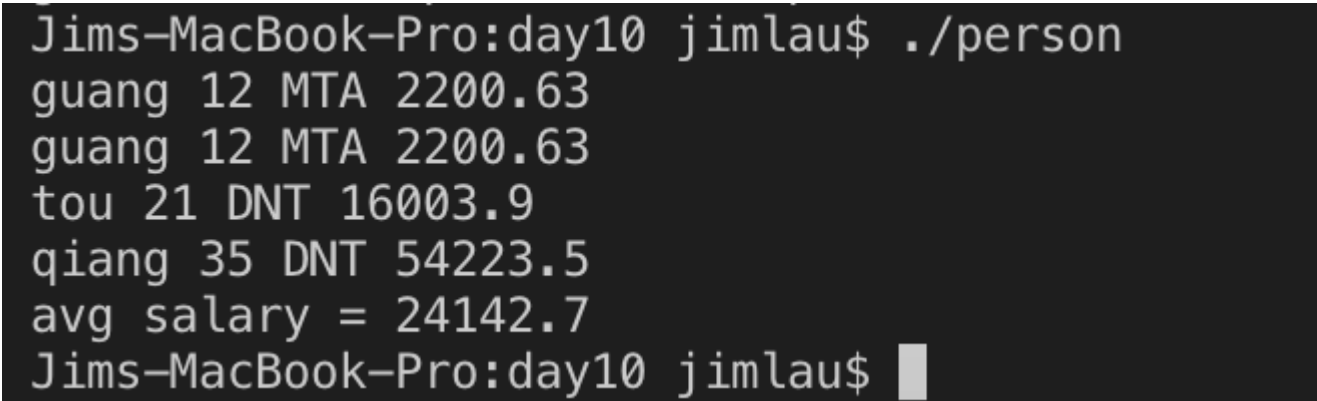
class person
{
public:
    person()
        : _name(), _age(-1){}
    person(string nm, int age)
        : _name(nm), _age(age){}
    virtual void display()
    {
        cout<<_name<<' ' <<_age<<' ';
    }
private:
    string _name;
    int _age;
};

class employee: public person
{
public:
    employee()
        : person()
        , _department(), _salary(-1)
    {}
};
```

```
employee(string nm, int age, string depart, double salary)
: person(nm, age)
, _department(depart)
, _salary(salary)
{}
void display()
{
    person::display();
    cout<<_department<<' ' <<_salary<<endl;
}
double getSalary()
{
    return _salary;
}
private:
    string _department;
    double _salary;
};

int main()
{
    employee g, t, q;
    g = employee("guang", 12, "MTA", 2200.63);
    t = employee("tou", 21, "DNT", 16003.89);
    q = employee("qiang", 35, "DNT", 54223.49);
    person& m1 = g;
    m1.display();
    g.display();
    t.display();
    q.display();
    cout<<"avg salary = "<<(g.getSalary() + t.getSalary() + q.getSalary())
/ 3<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

运行结果：



```
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$ ./person
guang 12 MTA 2200.63
guang 12 MTA 2200.63
tou 21 DNT 16003.9
qiang 35 DNT 54223.5
avg salary = 24142.7
Jims-MacBook-Pro:day10 jimlau$
```

4. 魔兽世界之二:装备版

[mooc魔兽世界之二作业](#)

魔兽世界(装备)Ac代码如下:

```
#include <iostream>
#include <vector>
#include <map>

using std::string;
using std::cin;
using std::cout;
using std::endl;
using std::vector;
using std::map;

#define whichArm(arm)(arm == 0?"sword":(arm == 1?"bomb":"arrow"))

enum Worr
{
    Dra=0,
    Nin=1,
    Ice=2,
    Lio=3,
    Wol=4
};

class warrior
{
protected:
    warrior(int no, int strength)
        : _wno(no), _strength(strength){}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo) const
    {
        Strength = _strength;
        WNo = _wno;
    }
private:
    int _wno;
    int _strength;
};

class Dragen: public warrior
{
public:
    Dragen(int strength, int num, int total)
        : warrior(num, strength)
        , _morale(((double)total - strength) / strength)
        , _arm(num % 3)
    {}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo, double &Morale, uint8_t &Arm) const
    {
        warrior::getInfo(Strength, WNo);
        Morale = _morale;
    }
};
```

```
        Arm = _arm;
    }
private:
    double _morale;
    uint8_t _arm;
};

class Ninja: public warrior
{
public:
    Ninja(int strength, int num)
        : warrior(num, strength)
        , _mainArm(num % 3)
        , _secArm((num + 1) % 3)
    {}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo, uint8_t &MainArm, uint8_t
&SecArm) const
    {
        warrior::getInfo(Strength, WNo);
        MainArm = _mainArm;
        SecArm = _secArm;
    }

private:
    uint8_t _mainArm;
    uint8_t _secArm;
};

class Iceman: public warrior
{
public:
    Iceman(int strength, int num)
        : warrior(num, strength)
        , _arm(num % 3)
    {}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo, uint8_t &Arm) const
    {
        warrior::getInfo(Strength, WNo);
        Arm = _arm;
    }

private:
    uint8_t _arm;
};

class Lion: public warrior
{
public:
    Lion(int strength, int num, int total)
        : warrior(num, strength)
        , _loyalty(total - strength)
    {}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo, int &Loyalty) const
    {
        warrior::getInfo(Strength, WNo);
```

```

        Loyalty = _loyalty;
    }
private:
    int _loyalty;
};

class Wolf: public warrior
{
public:
    Wolf(int strength, int num)
        : warrior(num, strength)
    {}
    void getInfo(int &Strength, int &WNo) const
    {
        warrior::getInfo(Strength, WNo);
    }
};

class center
{
public:
    center()
        : _n(0)
    {
        cin>>_M;
        cin>>_dStrength>>_nStrength>>_iStrength>>_lStrength>>_wStrength;
    }
    center(const center& cent)
        : _M(cent._M)
        , _dStrength(cent._dStrength)
        , _nStrength(cent._nStrength)
        , _iStrength(cent._iStrength)
        , _lStrength(cent._lStrength)
        , _wStrength(cent._wStrength)
        , _n(cent._n)
    {}
    Dragen& makeDragen()
    {
        dStroop.push_back(Dragen(_dStrength, ++_n, _M));
        _M -= _dStrength;
        return dStroop.back();
    }
    Ninja& makeNinja(){nStroop.push_back(Ninja(_nStrength, ++_n)); _M -=
_nStrength; return nStroop.back();}
    Iceman& makeIceman(){iStroop.push_back(Iceman(_iStrength, ++_n)); _M -=
_iStrength; return iStroop.back();}
    Lion& makeLion(){lStroop.push_back(Lion(_lStrength, ++_n, _M)); _M -=
_lStrength; return lStroop.back();}
    Wolf& makeWolf(){wStroop.push_back(Wolf(_wStrength, ++_n)); _M -=
_wStrength; return wStroop.back();}

    int MakeinLog(const char* centerName, const WORR worrType, const int
time)
    {

```



```
int num; int strength;
switch (worrType)
{
case Dra:
{
    if(_M < _dStrength)
        return -1;
    double morale; uint8_t arm;
    makeDragen().getInfo(strength, num, morale, arm);
    genLog(time, centerName, "dragon", num, strength,
dStroop.size());
    printf("It has a %s, and it's morale is %.2lf\n",
whichArm(arm), morale);
    break;
}
case Nin:
    if(_M < _nStrength)
        return -1;
    uint8_t mainArm, secArm;
    makeNinja().getInfo(strength, num, mainArm, secArm);
    genLog(time, centerName, "ninja", num, strength,
nStroop.size());
    printf("It has a %s and a %s\n", whichArm(mainArm),
whichArm(secArm));
    break;
case Ice:
    if(_M < _iStrength)
        return -1;
    uint8_t arm;
    makeIceman().getInfo(strength, num, arm);
    genLog(time, centerName, "iceman", num, strength,
iStroop.size());
    printf("It has a %s\n", whichArm(arm));
    break;
case Lio:
    if(_M < _lStrength)
        return -1;
    int loyalty;
    makeLion().getInfo(strength, num, loyalty);
    genLog(time, centerName, "lion", num, strength,
lStroop.size());
    printf("It's loyalty is %d\n", loyalty);
    break;
case Wol:
    if(_M < _wStrength)
        return -1;
    makeWolf().getInfo(strength, num);
    genLog(time, centerName, "wolf", num, strength,
wStroop.size());
    break;
default:
    break;
}
return 0;
```

```

    }

private:
    inline void genLog(int time, const char* centerName, const char*
    WorriorName, int num, int strength, size_t size)
    {
        printf("%03d %s %s %d born with strength %d,%ld %s in %s
    headquarter\n", time, centerName, WorriorName, num, strength, size,
    WorriorName, centerName);
    }
    int _M;
    int _dStrength, _nStrength, _iStrength, _lStrength, _wStrength;
    int _n;
    vector<Dragen> dStroop;
    vector<Ninja> nStroop;
    vector<Iceman> iStroop;
    vector<Lion> lStroop;
    vector<Wolf> wStroop;
};

/* 控制center制造勇士，直到不够制造最小生命值的勇士 */
void rollAll(center red, center blue)
{
    map<int, WORR> redOrder, blueOrder;
    redOrder[0] = Ice; redOrder[1] = Lio; redOrder[2] = Wol; redOrder[3] =
    Nin; redOrder[4] = Dra;
    blueOrder[0] = Lio; blueOrder[1] = Dra; blueOrder[2] = Nin;
    blueOrder[3] = Ice; blueOrder[4] = Wol;

    int iRed = 0, iBlue = 0;
    int bOK = 0, rOK = 0;
    int t = 0;
    uint8_t pBBit = 0, pRBit = 0;
    while(1)
    {
        for (int cnt = 0, right = -1; rOK == 0 && right == -1; iRed =
    (iRed + 1) % 5)
        {
            right = red.MakeinLog("red", redOrder[iRed], t);
            if(right) ++cnt;
            if(cnt == 5) rOK = -1;
        }
        if(rOK && pRBit == 0)
        {
            printf("%03d %s headquarter stops making warriors\n", t,
    "red");
            pRBit = 1;
        }

        for (int cnt = 0, right = -1; bOK == 0 && right == -1; iBlue =
    (iBlue + 1) % 5)
        {
            right = blue.MakeinLog("blue", blueOrder[iBlue], t);
            if(right) ++cnt;

```

```
        if(cnt == 5) bOK = -1;
    }
    if(bOK && pBBit == 0)
    {
        printf("%03d %s headquarter stops making warriors\n", t,
"blue");
        pBBit = 1;
    }

    if(bOK && rOK)
        break;
    ++t;
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i)
    {
        printf("Case:%d\n", i + 1);
        center red, blue(red);
        rollAll(red, blue);
    }
    return 0;
}
```