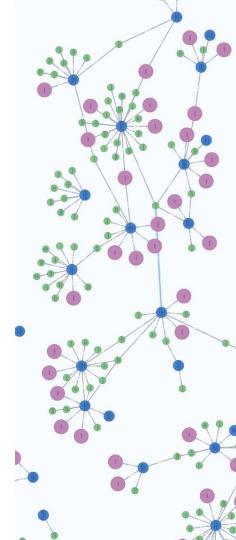


## ECoGraph!

This ain't your grandma's genomic research.

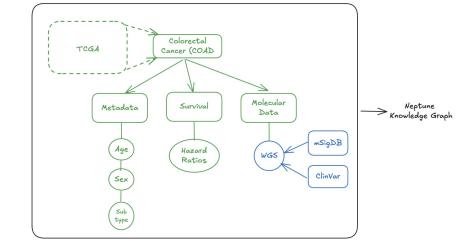
### Background

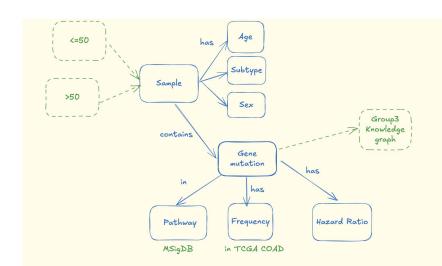
- Colorectal adenocarcinoma (COAD) incidence has been increasing among younger people in the United States in recent decades
- Distribution of survival-relevant subtype and molecular patterns among early-onset COAD patients is not well understood
- EcoGraph integrates molecular and clinical data from colorectal cancer patients to advance understanding of biomarkers, risk factors, and outcomes in early-onset colorectal cancer.



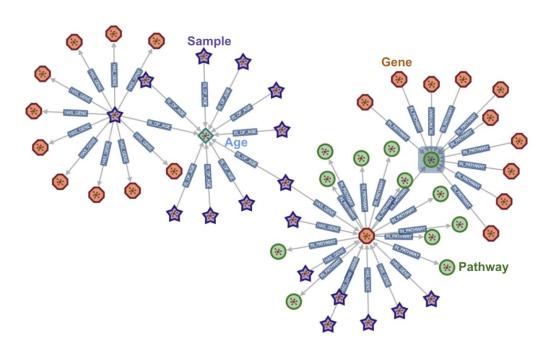
### Materials and Methods

- Data: The Cancer Genome Atlas (TCGA)
- Calculated mortality hazard ratios
   (HRs) for association between
   gene mutation and age (≤50 years
   vs. >50 years) along with their
   interaction
- Mortality HRs per gene integrated with TCGA mutation data in Amazon Neptune to construct knowledge graph





# Results: Overview of TCGA Knowledge Graph with Samples, Genes, Pathways, Subtypes of COAD and Clinical Features (Age)



- Nodes (# distinct values) defined as:
  - COAD Tumor sample (404)
  - Subtype (4)
  - o Gene (21,333)
  - o Pathway (2093)
  - Age (2; clinical feature)
- Edges (predicates) defined as:
  - Sample HAS\_GENE
  - Sample HAS\_SUBTYPE
  - Sample IS\_OF\_AGE
  - o Gene IN\_PATHWAY

### Results

Of genes with a hazard ratio of nominal p-val of less than 0.005 what pathways have at least 2 genes in the list share

```
g.V().hasLabel('Gene').has('symbol',
within ("CUX1", "SPARC", "LAMC3", "RNF17", "PASD1", "ATP2B3", "PCDHA6", "EXOC4", "CDH6
", "KCNQ4", "ARHGEF10", "GRM4", "CD248", "MDM1")).
  out ('IN PATHWAY').
  hasLabel('Pathway').
  groupCount().
  unfold().
  filter(select(values).is(gte(2))).
  select(keys)
```

#### **Future directions**

- Including
   Transcriptomic and
   Epigenomic data
- Integrating with CPTAC (Group 3) for proteomics
- Integrate with Bedrock (Group 9) to interpret knowledge graph

