

Questionnaire

Pew Global Attitudes Survey—2002

Prepared by Princeton Survey Research Associates
International
for The Pew Research Center for The People & The Press

Please see methodological appendix of the codebook
for sample sizes, field dates, margins of error and
sample composition.

Instruction to survey firms: [Add your standard introduction here. Do not identify the sponsor of the survey or that this is an international survey.]

Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q2 Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

Range 0-10

- 11 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 12 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q3 On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

Range 0-10

- 11 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 12 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q4 Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

Range 0-10

- 11 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 12 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q5.1rec What do you think is the most important problem facing you and your family today? (Interviewer instruction: Probe for up to three answers.)

Open end question, response categories were not read. Three responses recorded in Q5.1rec, Q5.2rec and Q5.3rec.

- 1 Economic problems, financial problems
- 2 Housing
- 3 Health
- 4 Children and education
- 5 Work
- 6 Social relations
- 7 Transportation
- 8 Problems with government
- 9 Crime
- 10 Terrorism and war
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

If two responses

Q5.2rec What do you think is the most important problem facing you and your family today?

Open end question, response categories were not read.

- 1 Economic problems, financial problems
- 2 Housing
- 3 Health
- 4 Children and education
- 5 Work
- 6 Social relations
- 7 Transportation
- 8 Problems with government
- 9 Crime
- 10 Terrorism and war
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other

If three responses

Q5.3rec What do you think is the most important problem facing you and your family today?

Open end question, response categories were not read.

- 1 Economic problems, financial problems
- 2 Housing
- 3 Health
- 4 Children and education
- 5 Work
- 6 Social relations
- 7 Transportation
- 8 Problems with government
- 9 Crime
- 10 Terrorism and war
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other

Q6 As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life. (If face-to-face: **SHOW CARD**)

List items were rotated in telephone countries—Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Great Britain, Japan, Slovakia and US.

- a. Your household income
- b. Your family life
- c. Your job (Interviewer instruction: If not employed, mark category 7)

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Not employed (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)

Q7 Now thinking about our country, overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q8.1rec In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing this country today? (Interviewer instruction: Probe for up to three answers.)

Open end question, response categories were not read. Three responses recorded in Q8.1rec, Q8.2rec and Q8.3rec. This question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- 1 Economic problems
- 2 Children and education
- 3 Crime
- 4 Health
- 5 Housing
- 6 People
- 7 Politics
- 8 International affairs
- 9 Science, technology and environment
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

If two responses

Q8.2rec In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing this country today?

Open end question, response categories were not read. This question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- 1 Economic problems
- 2 Children and education
- 3 Crime
- 4 Health
- 5 Housing
- 6 People
- 7 Politics
- 8 International affairs
- 9 Science, technology and environment
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other

If three responses

Q8.3rec In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing this country today?

Open end question, response categories were not read. This question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- 1 Economic problems
- 2 Children and education
- 3 Crime
- 4 Health
- 5 Housing
- 6 People
- 7 Politics
- 8 International affairs
- 9 Science, technology and environment
- 96 No problems
- 97 Other

Q9 And turning to the situation in the world overall, would you say that you are satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the world right now?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q10 Here is a list of five dangers in the world today. In your opinion, which one of these poses the greatest threat to the world – the spread of nuclear weapons, religious and ethnic hatred, AIDS and other infectious diseases, pollution and other environmental problems, or the growing gap between the rich and poor. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified response categories used in China and Egypt.

- 1 Spread of nuclear weapons
- 2 Religious and ethnic hatred
- 3 AIDS and other infectious diseases
- 4 Pollution and other environmental problems
- 5 Growing gap between the rich and poor
- 6 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q11 And which of these poses the second greatest threat to the world? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified response categories used in China and Egypt.

- 1 Spread of nuclear weapons
- 2 Religious and ethnic hatred
- 3 AIDS and other infectious diseases
- 4 Pollution and other environmental problems
- 5 Growing gap between the rich and poor
- 6 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q12** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)
- 1 Very good
 - 2 Somewhat good
 - 3 Somewhat bad
 - 4 Very bad
 - 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)
- Q13** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)
- 1 Improve a lot
 - 2 Improve a little
 - 3 Remain the same
 - 4 Worsen a little
 - 5 Worsen a lot
 - 6 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 7 Refused (DO NOT READ)
- Q14** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off than people are now?
- 1 Better
 - 2 Worse
 - 3 Same (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
 - 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q15 Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- a. Crime
- b. Conflict between (ethnic/racial/nationality/religious/tribal) groups (See codebook for group asked about in each country. This item was not asked in Argentina, Brazil, China and Vietnam.)
- c. Corrupt political leaders (This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- d. Moral decline (This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- e. Poor quality of drinking water
- f. Terrorism (This item was not asked in China.)
- g. The spread of HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases
- h. Poor quality public schools
- i. Immigration
- j. People leaving our country for jobs in other countries

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q16 For each item on this list, tell me if you think it is happening a lot more, somewhat more, only a little more or not more these days than five years ago. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries.

- a. Trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries
- b. Communication and travel between the people of (survey country) and people in other countries
- c. Availability of movies, TV and music from different parts of the world
- d. Influence of international investors, banks and financial organizations on our country's economic policies

- 1 A lot more
- 2 Somewhat more
- 3 Only a little more
- 4 Not more
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q17 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries.

- a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor. (See codebook for modified wording used in China.)
- b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.
- c. Children need to learn English to succeed in the world today. (See codebook for modified wording used in Canada, Great Britain and US.)

Ask item d in industrial countries only

- d. Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs.

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries only

Q18 Please tell me which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion. The closing of large inefficient (factories/enterprises) is a hardship, but it is necessary for economic improvement, OR large inefficient (factories/enterprises) should not be allowed to close because it is too great a hardship for people.

See codebook for whether "factories" or "enterprises" was used in each country and for modified wording used in China.

- 1 The closing of large inefficient (factories/enterprises) is a hardship, but it is necessary for economic improvement
- 2 Large inefficient (factories/enterprises) should not be allowed to close because it is too great a hardship for people
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q19 Which of the following comes closer to your view? I like the pace of modern life, OR I do not like the pace of modern life.

Questions 19-21 were rotated in telephone countries.

- 1 I like the pace of modern life
- 2 I do not like the pace of modern life
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q20 And which of these comes closer to your view? Our traditional way of life is getting lost, OR our traditional way of life remains strong.

Questions 19-21 were rotated in telephone countries.

- 1 Our traditional way of life is getting lost
- 2 Our traditional way of life remains strong
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q21 And finally, which comes closer to your view? Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture, OR consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture. (Interviewer instruction: If the respondent has difficulty understanding, say "the products and ways of doing business of large companies".)

Questions 19-21 were rotated in telephone countries. This question was not asked in China.

- 1 Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture
- 2 Consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q22 I'm going to read a list of some changes that have taken place. Please tell me if you think each one has been a change for the better, a change for the worse, or hasn't it made much difference. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries.

- a. Television
- b. The Internet
- c. Cellular phones
- d. Birth control or family planning (See codebook for modified wording used in Indonesia.)
- e. Fast food or convenience food

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Not much difference
- 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in industrial countries only

Q23 Some people say that it is good to scientifically alter some fruits and vegetables because it increases crop yields to feed more people and is good for the environment. Others say it is bad to scientifically alter some fruits and vegetables because it could hurt human health and the environment. Which comes closer to your view?

- 1 Good because increases crop yields and good for environment
- 2 Bad because could hurt health and environment
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q24 What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q25 And what about the faster communication and greater travel between the people of (survey country) and people in other countries – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q26 What about the way movies, TV and music from different parts of the world are now available in (survey country) – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q27 And what about the different products that are now available from different parts of the world – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q28 All in all, how do you feel about the world becoming more connected through greater economic trade and faster communication – do you think this is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q29 Now thinking about you and your family – do you think the growing trade and business ties between our country and other countries are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for you and your family? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q30 And do you think that having the opportunity to watch movies and TV and listen to music from different parts of the world is very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for you and your family? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q31 Has each of the following gotten better or worse over the last five years in our country? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries.

- a. The availability of good-paying jobs
- b. The working conditions for ordinary workers
- c. The spread of diseases
- d. The availability of modern medicines and treatments
- e. The availability of food in stores
- f. The gap between rich and poor people (This item was not asked in China.)
- g. The affordability of health care
- h. The ability of people to provide for themselves in their old age

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Has not changed (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
- 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q32 Do you think this change in (INSERT) is largely because of the way the world has become more connected or mostly for other reasons? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- a. the availability of good-paying jobs
- b. the working conditions for ordinary workers
- c. the availability of modern medicines and treatments
- d. the availability of food in stores
- e. the gap between rich and poor people (This item was not asked in China.)

- 1 Largely because world more connected
- 2 Mostly other reasons
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q33 There has been a lot of talk about globalization these days. Do you think that globalization is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q34** Turning to another subject, what's more important in (survey country) society – that everyone be free to pursue their life's goals without interference from the (state/government) OR that the (state/government) play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

See codebook for whether "state" or "government" was used in each country. This question was not asked in China, Egypt and Vietnam.

- 1 Free to pursue their life's goals
- 2 (State/Government) guarantees nobody in need
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q35** Here is a list of groups, organizations and institutions. For each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (INSERT) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. This entire question was not asked in Egypt.

- a. our national government (This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- b. the Prime Minister/President (See codebook for country specific insert. This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- c. the military (This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- d. (news organizations/the media) – such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines (See codebook for whether "news organizations" or "the media" were asked about in each country.)
- e. the trade unions
- f. religious leaders (This item was not asked in China and Vietnam.)
- g. immigrants
- h. relevant ethnic group (See codebook for group asked about in each country. This item was not asked in Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, South Korea, Tanzania and Vietnam.)
- i. large companies from other countries

Ask item j in industrial countries and eastern Europe only

- j. the European Union
- k. the United Nations
- l. international organizations like the World Bank, IMF and World Trade Organization
- m. anti-globalization protestors (Interviewer instruction: if respondent doesn't know what anti-globalization protestors are, mark answer as "don't know") (This item was not asked in China.)
- n. NGO's, that is non-governmental organizations such as... (See codebook for examples given in each country.)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q36** Some say that most people who don't succeed in life fail because of society's failures. Others say that most people who don't succeed do so because of their own individual failures. Which comes closer to your point of view?

This question was not asked in Vietnam.

- 1 Society's failures
- 2 Individual failures
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q37** Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for whether "state" or "government" was used in each country. This entire question was not asked in Vietnam.

- a. The (state/government) controls too much of our daily lives. (This item was not asked in China and Egypt.)
- b. It is the responsibility of the (state/government) to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves. (This item was not asked in China.)
- c. When something is run by the (state/government), it is usually inefficient and wasteful. (This item was not asked in China and Egypt.)
- d. Generally, the (state/government) is run for the benefit of all the people. (This item was not asked in China.)
- e. Religion is a matter of personal faith and should be kept separate from government policy. (This item was not asked in China and Egypt.)
- f. Our people are not perfect, but our culture is superior to others.
- g. Our way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence.
- h. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to (survey country). (This item was not asked in China.)
- i. We should restrict and control entry of people into our country more than we do now. (This item was not asked in China.)

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q38** What kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life, number 1 or number 2? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

- 1 Number 1 – One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children
- 2 Number 2 – One where the husband and wife both have jobs and both take care of the house and children
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q39 Which one of these comes closest to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

This question was not asked in China, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon and Vietnam.

- 1 Number 1 – It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 2 Number 2 – It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q40 And which one of these comes closer to your opinion, number 1 or number 2? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

This question was not asked in China, Egypt and Tanzania.

- 1 Number 1 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should be accepted by society
- 2 Number 2 – Homosexuality is a way of life that should not be accepted by society
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries and the US and Germany

Q41 Here is a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries. How important is it to you to live in a country where (INSERT)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for whether "state" or "government" was used in each country. This entire question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state/government) (This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties (This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- e. (the media/news organizations) can report the news without (state/government) censorship (See codebook for whether "the media" or "news organizations" were asked about in each country. This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- f. you can practice your religion freely
- g. there is economic prosperity

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries and the US and Germany

Q42 Here is the same list. Does (INSERT) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for whether "state" or "government" was used in each country. This entire question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state/government) (This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties (This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- e. (the media/news organizations) can report the news without (state/government) censorship (See codebook for whether "the media" or "news organizations" were asked about in each country. This item was not asked in Vietnam.)
- f. you can practice your religion freely (This item was not asked in Jordan and Lebanon.)
- g. there is economic prosperity

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in eastern Europe only

Q43 Compared to ten years ago, is there now more or less of the following? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

List items were rotated in telephone countries. There is no Q43c.

- a. Freedom to say what you think
- b. Freedom to join any political organization you want
- d. Freedom to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured
- e. Safety from crime and violence

- 1 More
- 2 Less
- 3 No change (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
- 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in democratizing countries only

- Q44** Overall, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political changes that have taken place (in the last five years/here since 1991/here since 1989)?

See codebook for the time frame used in each country. This question was not asked in Egypt and Vietnam.

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Somewhat approve
- 3 Somewhat disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in Islamic countries only

- Q45** Some people in our country feel that democracy is a Western way of doing things that would not work here – others think that democracy is not just for the West and can work well here. Which comes closer to your opinion?

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Western way of doing things
- 2 Can work here
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries and the US

- Q46** If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

This question was not asked in China and Egypt.

- 1 A good democracy
- 2 A strong economy
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries and the US

- Q47** Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

This question was not asked in China, Egypt and Vietnam.

- 1 Democratic form of government
- 2 Strong leader
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in less developed countries only

- Q48** In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a government official in order to get services or a document that the government is supposed to provide—very often, somewhat often, not too often, not at all? (If face-to-face: **SHOW CARD**)

This question was not asked in China, Egypt and Vietnam.

- 1 Very often
- 2 Somewhat often
- 3 Not too often
- 4 Not at all
- 5 Never (**VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ**)
- 6 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 7 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

- Q49** Turning to another subject, in your opinion, are there any serious threats to Islam today?

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 4 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only and believes there are serious threats to Islam

- Q50.1rec** What poses the greatest threat to Islam today? (Interviewer instruction: Probe for up to three answers.)

Open end question, response categories were not read. Three responses recorded in Q50.1rec, Q50.2rec and Q50.3rec. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Religious issues
- 2 Influence of other religions
- 3 Education
- 4 People
- 5 Politics/Government
- 6 US/Western threats to Islam
- 7 General threats to Islam
- 8 Terrorism
- 9 Miscellaneous
- 996 No problems
- 997 Other
- 998 Don't know
- 999 Refused

If two responses

Q50.2rec What poses the greatest threat to Islam today?

Open end question, response categories were not read. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Religious issues
- 2 Influence of other religions
- 3 Education
- 4 People
- 5 Politics/Government
- 6 US/Western threats to Islam
- 7 General threats to Islam
- 8 Terrorism
- 9 Miscellaneous
- 996 No problems
- 997 Other

If three responses

Q50.3rec What poses the greatest threat to Islam today?

Open end question, response categories were not read. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Religious issues
- 2 Influence of other religions
- 3 Education
- 4 People
- 5 Politics/Government
- 6 US/Western threats to Islam
- 7 General threats to Islam
- 8 Terrorism
- 9 Miscellaneous
- 996 No problems
- 997 Other

Ask in Islamic countries only

Q51 How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified respondent base in Uganda. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Very large role
- 2 Fairly large role
- 3 Fairly small role
- 4 Very small role
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask in Islamic countries only

- Q52** And how much of a role do you think Islam SHOULD play in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified respondent base in Uganda. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Very large role
- 2 Fairly large role
- 3 Fairly small role
- 4 Very small role
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

- Q53** Here is a list of several statements about the role of religion here and elsewhere. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the statement. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- a. Our schools should focus more on practical subjects and less on religious education.
- b. Women should have the right to decide if they wear a veil.
- c. There should be restrictions on men and women being employed in the same workplace.
- d. Women should be able to work outside the home.
- e. I feel more solidarity these days with Islamic people living around the world.
- f. Religious leaders should play a larger role in politics.

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

- Q54** Some people believe Islam should tolerate diverse interpretations of its teachings. Others believe there is only one true interpretation of the teachings of Islam. Which of these two points of view is closer to your own?

This question was not asked in Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon.

- 1 Islam should tolerate diverse interpretations of its teachings
- 2 There is only one true interpretation of the teachings of Islam
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

- Q55** Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- 1 Often justified
- 2 Sometimes justified
- 3 Rarely justified
- 4 Never justified
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q56** Now I'd like to ask some questions about how you have been getting most of your news. Where do you most often turn to get news about national and international issues—television, newspapers, radio, magazines or the Internet?

- 1 Television
- 2 Newspapers
- 3 Radio
- 4 Magazines
- 5 Internet
- 6 Other (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
- 7 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if named a most frequent source

- Q57** And what is your next most frequent source of news about national and international issues—television, newspapers, radio, magazines or the Internet?

- 1 Television
- 2 Newspapers
- 3 Radio
- 4 Magazines
- 5 Internet
- 6 Other (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
- 7 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q58** Do you use a computer at your workplace, at school, at home or anywhere else on at least an occasional basis?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if uses a computer

Q59 Do you ever go online to access the Internet or World Wide Web or to send and receive email?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q60 Do you (INSERT)?

List items were rotated in telephone countries.

- a. own a computer (See codebook for modified respondent base in Mexico.)
- b. own a cell phone
- c. watch an international news channel such as... (See codebook for examples given in each country.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q61 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified wording used in the US. This question was not asked in China.

- a. (dominant country in region) (See codebook for country asked about.)
- b. The United States
- c. (the people of the dominant country in region) (See codebook for country asked about.)
- d. Americans

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q62 In making international policy decisions, to what extent do you think the United States takes into account the interests of countries like (survey country) – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

This question was not asked in China.

- 1 Great deal
- 2 Fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q63 Do you think the world would be a safer place or a more dangerous place if there was another country that was equal in military power to the United States?

This question was not asked in China.

- 1 Safer place
- 2 More dangerous place
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q64 When there are differences between our country and the United States, do you think these differences occur because we have different values than the United States or because we have different policies than the United States?

See codebook for modified wording used in the US and for modified response categories used in Nigeria. This question was removed in China.

- 1 Different Values
- 2 Different Policies
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q65 In your opinion, do United States' policies increase the gap between rich and poor countries, lessen the gap between rich and poor countries, or do United States' policies have no effect on the gap between rich and poor countries?

This question was not asked in China.

- 1 Increase gap between rich and poor
- 2 Lessen gap between rich and poor
- 3 No effect
- 4 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q66 In terms of solving world problems, does the United States do too much, too little, or the right amount in helping solve world problems?

This question was not asked in China.

- 1 United States does too much
- 2 United States does too little
- 3 United States does right amount
- 4 United States does nothing (VOLUNTEERED, DO NOT READ)
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q67** Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view? It's good that American ideas and customs are spreading here, OR it's bad that American ideas and customs are spreading here.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for modified wording used in the US. This question was not asked in China.

- 1 It's good that American ideas and customs are spreading here
- 2 It's bad that American ideas and customs are spreading here
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q68** And which of these comes closer to your view? I like American ideas about democracy, OR I dislike American ideas about democracy.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for modified wording used in the US. This question was not asked in China, Egypt and Vietnam.

- 1 I like American ideas about democracy
- 2 I dislike American ideas about democracy
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q69** Which comes closer to describing your view? I like American ways of doing business, OR I dislike American ways of doing business.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for modified wording used in the US.

- 1 I like American ways of doing business
- 2 I dislike American ways of doing business
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q70** Which is closer to describing your view? I like American music, movies and television, OR I dislike American music, movies and television.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for modified wording used in the US.

- 1 I like American music, movies and television
- 2 I dislike American music, movies and television
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q71 And which comes closer to describing your view? I admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances, OR I do not admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. See codebook for modified wording used in the US.

- 1 I admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances
- 2 I do not admire the United States for its technological and scientific advances
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q72 And which comes closer to describing your view? I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism, OR I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism.

Questions 67-72 were rotated in telephone countries. This question was not asked in China.

- 1 I favor the US-led efforts to fight terrorism
- 2 I oppose the US-led efforts to fight terrorism
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

Q73 Gender (Interviewer record by observation)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Q74 How old were you at your last birthday?

Range 18-96

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q75 In the last five years have you traveled to another country, or not?

See codebook for modified wording used in the US.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Do not ask in the US.

Q76 Have you ever traveled to the US?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q77 Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

See codebook for modified wording used in the US.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if corresponds regularly with friends or relatives in another country. Do not ask in the US.

Q78 Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the US?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q79 Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion? IF YES, which one?

See codebook for country specific response categories. This question was not asked in China.

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

Q80 How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified question used in Tanzania. This question was not asked in Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon.

- 1 Hardly ever
- 2 Only during religious holidays
- 3 Only on Fridays
- 4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays
- 5 More than once a week
- 6 Every day at least once
- 7 Every day five times
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if non-Muslim in Islamic countries/Ask all in non-Islamic countries

- Q81** People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified respondent base in the Czech Republic, Great Britain, Mexico, Nigeria, Poland, Slovak Republic, South Korea and Turkey. This question was not asked in China, Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 6 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ask if Muslim in Islamic countries only

- Q82** How often, if at all, do you fast – hardly ever, some days during Ramadan, during most or all days of Ramadan, OR during all of Ramadan and other religious holidays.

This question was not asked in Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon and Tanzania.

- 1 Hardly ever
- 2 Some days during Ramadan
- 3 During most or all days of Ramadan
- 4 During all of Ramadan and other religious holidays
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q83** How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for modified respondent base in Great Britain, Mexico, Poland and South Korea. This question was not asked in China, Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon.

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 5 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q84** What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

See codebook for country specific response categories.

Ask if has at least some formal education

- Q85** How old were you when you completed your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships. (IF STUDENT: How old will you be when you complete your education?)

See codebook for modified response categories used in China. This question was not asked in Egypt and the US.

Range 1-97

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q86** What is your current employment situation? (Interviewer instruction: Do not read response categories)

See codebook for modified response categories used in China, India, South Korea and the US.

- 1 Full-time employed
- 2 Part-time employed
- 3 Pensioner and employed
- 4 Self-employed
- 5 Pensioner, not employed
- 6 Unemployed, no state benefit
- 7 Unemployed, receiving state benefit
- 8 No job, Other state income maintenance grant (e.g. invalid, maternity)
- 9 Not employed (e.g. housewife, houseman, student)
- 10 Don't know
- 11 Refused

- Q87** Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money (INSERT)?

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- a. to buy food your family needed
- b. to pay for medical and health care your family needed
- c. to buy clothing your family needed

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q88** Here is a list of incomes. Which of these does your household fall into counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in? Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, before taxes and other deductions. (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See dataset for country specific response categories. See codebook for currency and time period. This question was not asked in Egypt—see codebook for alternative variable (SOCIOEGY).

Ask in less developed countries only

Q89 Does your household have (INSERT)?

See codebook for items added in China. This question was not asked in Egypt.

- a. electricity (This item was not asked in China, Czech Republic and Slovak Republic.)
- b. a working TV
- c. running water in the house (This item was not asked in China.)
- d. a flush toilet
- e. a car

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q90 Which (ethnic/racial/tribal/nationality) group do you belong to?

See codebook for country specific response categories. This question was not asked in Brazil, China, Egypt, India, Italy, Japan, Philippines and South Korea.

Q91 Are you currently married or living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- 1 Married or living with a partner
- 2 Widowed
- 3 Divorced
- 4 Separated
- 5 Never been married
- 6 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q92 And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household?

This question was not asked in Egypt.

- _____ children
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q93 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On the ten-point left-right scale on this card, with 1 indicating extreme left and 10 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself? (If face-to-face: SHOW CARD)

See codebook for countries where a modified political scale was asked about: Ghana, Guatemala, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Japan, Mexico, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Tanzania, Uganda, US and Uzbekistan. This question was not asked in China, Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon and Vietnam.

Range 1-10

- 11 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 12 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Interviewer record

Q94 Region of country where the interview was conducted

See codebook for country specific categories.

Q95 Language in which interview was conducted

See codebook for country specific categories.

Q96 Date of interview

This variable is missing for Egypt, Jordan and Lebanon.

Month/Day/Year

Q97 About how many people live in the place the interview was conducted?

See codebook for countries where modified categories were used: Canada, China, France, Germany and Vietnam. This question was not asked in Egypt, Great Britain, Guatemala, Honduras, Jordan, Lebanon, South Korea, Uganda and US.

- | | |
|----|--------------------------|
| 1 | Under 2,000 |
| 2 | 2,000 to under 5,000 |
| 3 | 5,000 to under 10,000 |
| 4 | 10,000 to under 20,000 |
| 5 | 20,000 to under 50,000 |
| 6 | 50,000 to under 100,000 |
| 7 | 100,000 to under 500,000 |
| 8 | 500,000 and more |
| 9 | Don't know |
| 10 | Refused |

Q98 Urbanity.

See codebook for country specific categories. This question was not asked in Lebanon.

Final Questionnaire

Pew Global Attitudes Fall 2009 Survey

09.10.2009

ASK ALL

Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

PP1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? **[IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]**

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q2 Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK IN U.S. AND GERMANY

- Q2** Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

Range 0-10
98 Don't know
99 Refused

ASK IN U.S., BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q3** On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK IN U.S. AND GERMANY

- Q3** And on which step would you say you stood five years ago? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 the best possible life.

Range 0-10
98 Don't know
99 Refused

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q4** Just as your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say about five years from now? (SHOW CARD)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK IN U.S. and GERMANY

- Q4** Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? Zero is the worst possible life and 10 is the best possible life.

Range 0-10
98 Don't know
99 Refused

ASK ALL

Q5 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q6 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (**survey country**) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

QUS8 As I read some pairs of opposite phrases, tell me which one best reflects your impression of Barack Obama so far. (First,) does Barack Obama impress you as... **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]**

a. Trustworthy or NOT trustworthy?

- 1 Trustworthy
- 2 Not trustworthy
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

b. Warm and friendly or cold and aloof?

- 1 Warm and friendly
- 2 Cold and aloof
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

c. A good communicator or NOT a good communicator?

- 1 Good communicator
- 2 Not a good communicator
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

d. Able to get things done or NOT able to get things done

- 1 Able to get things done
- 2 Not able to get things done
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

e. Well informed or NOT well informed

- 1 Well informed
- 2 Not well informed
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

f. Well organized or NOT well organized

- 1 Well organized
- 2 Not well organized
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)

- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

NO ITEM g

- h. Someone who cares about people like me or someone who DOESN'T care about people like me **[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY THAT THIS IS ABOUT PEOPLE LIKE THE RESPONDENT]**

5

- 1 Cares about people like me
- 2 Doesn't care about people like me
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- i. A strong leader or NOT a strong leader

- 1 A strong leader
- 2 Not a strong leader
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

NO ITEM j.

- k. Liberal, middle of the road, or conservative

- 1 Liberal
- 2 Middle of the Road
- 3 Conservative
- 3 Neither particularly (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

- QUS9 Do you think that **[READ AND ROTATE]**:

- 1 Barack Obama has a new approach to politics in Washington
[OR]
- 2 Barack Obama's approach to politics in Washington is 'business as usual'?
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

- QUS10** Thinking about some countries around the world...Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)? How about (NEXT ITEM)? [IF NECESSARY: "Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (ITEM)?"]

RANDOMIZE

- a. Iran
- b. France
- c. Germany
- d. Great Britain
- e. Japan
- f. Saudi Arabia
- g. Pakistan
- h. India
- i. Canada
- j. Mexico
- k. Brazil

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

- QUS11** Which of the following two statements best describes you: "I follow INTERNATIONAL news closely ONLY when something important is happening" OR "I follow INTERNATIONAL news closely most of the time, whether or not something important is happening"?

- 1 Only when something important is happening
- 2 Most of the time, whether or not something important is happening
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

- H1** How much, if anything, have you heard about the bills in Congress to overhaul the health care system? (READ)

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little [OR]
- 3 Nothing at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

H2 As of right now, do you generally favor or generally oppose the health care proposals being discussed in Congress?

- 1 Generally favor
- 2 Generally oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

7

ASK IF H2 =1,2

H3 Do you (favor/oppose) these health care proposals very strongly, or not so strongly?

- 1 Very Strongly
- 2 Not so strongly
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

Q7a Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way (INSERT FROM LIST BELOW) is handling his job as **(President/Prime Minister/Chancellor)?**¹

Bulgaria	Prime minister-elect Boiko Borisov
Czech Republic	Prime Minister Jan Fischer
France	President Nicolas Sarkozy
Germany	Chancellor Angela Merkel
Great Britain	Prime Minister Gordon Brown
Hungary	Prime Minister Gordon Bajnai
Italy	Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi
Lithuania	Prime Minister Andrius Kubilius
Poland	Prime Minister Donald Tusk
Russia	President Dmitry Medvedev
Slovakia	Prime Minister Robert Fico
Spain	Prime Minister Jose Luis Rodriguez Zapatero
Ukraine	President Viktor Yushchenko

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹In 1991, in Britain we asked of John Major, Prime Minister; in France Francois Mitterrand, President; in Spain Felipe Gonzalez, Prime Minister; in Italy Giulio Andreotti, Prime Minister; in Germany Helmut Kohl, Chancellor; in Czechoslovakia Vaclav Havel, President; in Hungary Jozef Antall, Prime Minister; in Poland Lech Walesa, President; in Bulgaria Dimitar Popov, Prime Minister; in Russia, the Ukraine and Lithuania Mikhail Gorbachev, President of the Soviet Union.

In 1991, a second question was asked in Lithuania of Vytautas Landsbergis, Chairman of the Supreme Council; in Ukraine Vitold Fokin, Prime Minister; and in Russia Boris Yeltsin, President.

ASK IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q7b Do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the way Vladimir Putin is handling his job as Prime Minister?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, AND SPAIN ONLY

Q8 Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership of the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither
- 4 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q9 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (SHOW CARD)²

- a. crime
- b. conflict between (ethnic/nationality) groups (INSERT FROM BELOW)

conflict between ethnic groups

Bulgaria
Ukraine

conflict between nationality groups

Czech Republic
Lithuania
Poland
Slovakia

conflict between ethnic and nationality groups

Hungary
Russia

Conflict between religious and nationality groups

East Germany

- c. corrupt political leaders
- d. terrorism
- e. the spread of HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases
- f. poor quality schools³
- g. immigration
- h. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries
- i. illegal drugs
- j. pollution

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, AND SPAIN ONLY

Q10 In the long run, do you think that (**survey country**)'s overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

- 1 Strengthened
- 2 Weakened
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³ "public" deleted; modified 2007.

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

- Q11** Overall, what is your opinion of the German reunification of 1990? Do you have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative, or very negative opinion of the reunification?⁴

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Somewhat negative
- 4 Very negative
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, AND SLOVAKIA ONLY

- Q12a** Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (SURVEY COUNTRY)?⁵

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY

- Q12b** Starting in late 1989, East Germany moved from having one-party rule to a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in East Germany?⁶

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴ In 1991 the question asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the unification of Germany?" Question modified from trend upon survey vendor's recommendation that this question about approval of unification can no longer be asked in Germany as it was too long ago for respondents.

⁵ In 1991, the question asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change in (SURVEY COUNTRY) to a multiparty system?"

⁶ In 1991, the question asked "I'd like your opinion about a number of changes that have occurred with the unification. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change from a one party system to a multiparty democracy?" In 2009, the German translation was modified to reflect the fact that this event happened so long ago, it is still trendable to 1991.

ASK IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q12c After the dissolution of the Soviet Union, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (SURVEY COUNTRY)? ⁷

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, AND SLOVAKIA ONLY

Q13a Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy?⁸

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY

Q13b Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that East Germany moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy? ⁹

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁷ In 1991, the question asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a multiparty system in our country?"

⁸ In 1991, the question asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in...?"

⁹ In 1991, the question asked "I'd like your opinion about a number of changes that have occurred with the unification. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the change to a free market economy?" In 2009, the German translation was modified to reflect the fact that this event happened so long ago, it is still trendable to 1991.

ASK IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q13c** Again thinking back to 1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy?¹⁰

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

- Q14** Thinking back to 1990¹¹, do you feel that Germany was unified too quickly or do you feel that it was important that Germany be unified as quickly as possible?

- 1 Unified too quickly
- 2 Important to unify quickly
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

- Q15** Since unification, do you think East Germany has achieved the same standard of living as those in West Germany? ¹²

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

- Q16** In some ways do you feel that East Germany was overwhelmed and taken over by West Germany in the process of unification?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁰ In 1991, the question asked "Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of efforts to establish a free market economy in...?"

¹¹ Introduction "Thinking back to 1990" added in 2009.

¹² In 1991, the question asked "How long do you think it will take for East Germans to achieve the same standard of living as enjoyed by West Germans? Less than five years, around 5 years, around 10 years, around 20 years or more than 20 years?"

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

Q17 How old were you at your last birthday?

_____ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

14

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY IF 29 OR OLDER (Q17=29-97)

Q18 Overall would you say that your life is better off as a result of unification, worse off as a result of unification, or haven't you been affected.

1 Better off

2 Worse off

3 Not affected

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q19 Would you say that the economic situation for most (survey country's people) today is better, worse, or about the same as it was under communism?¹³

1 Better

2 Worse

3 About the same

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹³ This question was asked with slightly modified wording in Lithuania: "Would you say that the economic situation for most Lithuanians today is better, worse, or about the same as it was prior to 1989 when we were under communist rule?"

**ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND,
RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY**

Q20 How much have (INSERT) benefited from the changes since **1989** [FOR BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, SLOVAKIA] / **1991** [FOR LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, UKRAINE] – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?¹⁴

15

- a. Ordinary people
 - b. People who own businesses
 - c. Politicians
-
- 1 Great deal
 - 2 Fair amount
 - 3 Not too much
 - 4 Not at all
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁴ No data for Lithuania due to an administrative error.

- Q21** **ASK ALL EXCEPT THE US**
 And what about the following countries or organizations¹⁵, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (**survey country**)?

ASK ALL EXCEPT RUSSIA

- a. Russia¹⁶

ASK ALL EXCEPT GERMANY

- b. Germany

ASK ALL

- c. The United States

ASK IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

- d. China

ASK ALL

- e. European Union¹⁷

- 1 Very good influence
- 2 Mostly good influence
- 3 Mostly bad influence
- 4 Very bad influence
- 5 Neither good or bad (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Both good and bad (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁵ "Or organizations" added in 2009.

¹⁶ In 1991, the question asked about the Soviet Union.

¹⁷ In 2002, the battery items included with this item differed.

ASK IN BRITAIN ONLY

Q22 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in the United Kingdom according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Jews
 - b. Catholics
 - c. Muslims
 - d. Hindus
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN US ONLY

Q23 Now thinking about some different groups of people in the United States, please tell me how you feel about each group. First, is your opinion of (INSERT) very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable? How about (NEXT ITEM)? [IF NECESSARY: Is your opinion of (ITEM) very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?]

RANDOMIZE

- a. Blacks
 - b. Whites
 - c. Hispanics
 - d. Asians
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN ITALY ONLY

Q23b I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Italy according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Jews
 - b. Christians
 - c. Muslims
 - d. Roma
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN FRANCE ONLY

Q24 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in France according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. North Africans
 - b. Jews
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN SPAIN ONLY

Q25 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Spain according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Muslims
 - b. Roma¹⁸
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

Q26 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Germany according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Jews
 - b. Roma¹⁹
 - c. Poles
 - d. Turks
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁸ In 1991, in the English language documentation the term "Gypsies" was used, in this English language documentation "Roma" is used, no changes were made to the 1991 translations.

¹⁹ In 1991, in the English language documentation the term "Gypsies" was used, in this English language documentation "Roma" is used, no changes were made to the 1991 translations.

ASK IN CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA ONLY

- Q27** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (**survey country**) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

ASK IN SLOVAKIA ONLY

- a. Czechs

ASK IN CZECH REPUBLIC ONLY

- b. Slovaks

ASK ALL

- c. Germans

- d. Jews

- e. Roma²⁰

- 1 Very favorable

- 2 Mostly favorable

- 3 Mostly unfavorable

- 4 Very unfavorable

- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN HUNGARY ONLY

- Q28** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Hungary according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Slovaks

- b. Romanians

- c. Jews

- d. Roma²¹

- 1 Very favorable

- 2 Mostly favorable

- 3 Mostly unfavorable

- 4 Very unfavorable

- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²⁰ In 1991, in the English language documentation the term "Gypsies" was used, in this English language documentation "Roma" is used, no changes were made to the 1991 translations.

²¹ In 1991, in the English language documentation the term "Gypsies" was used, in this English language documentation "Roma" is used, no changes were made to the 1991 translations.

Q29 **ASK IN POLAND ONLY**
I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Poland according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Ukrainians
 - b. Germans
 - c. Jews
 - d. Lithuanians
 - e. Russians
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA ONLY

Q30 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in Bulgaria according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Turks
 - b. Muslim Bulgarians
 - c. Jews
 - d. Roma²²
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q31 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Russians
- b. Tajiks²³
- c. Georgians
- d. Jews
- e. Lithuanians
- f. Ukrainians
- g. Chechens

ASK ALL**ASK IN RUSSIA ONLY****ASK IN RUSSIA ONLY**

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²² In 1991, in the English language documentation the term "Gypsies" was used, in this English language documentation "Roma" is used, no changes were made to the 1991 translations.

²³ In 1991 the question asked about "people who lives in Asian republics."

ASK IN LITHUANIA ONLY

- Q32** I'd like you to rate some different groups of people who live in Lithuania according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?

- a. Russians
 - b. Poles
 - c. Jews
 - d. Ukrainians
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Mostly favorable
 - 3 Mostly unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN CZECH REPUBLIC AND SLOVAKIA ONLY

- Q33** Overall, was the break-up of Czechoslovakia into two independent states a good thing or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, AND SLOVAKIA

- Q34a** What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN LITHUANIA AND POLAND ONLY

- Q34b** What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q34c What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the life of this country today, too small a role in its life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

24

ASK ALL

Q35 Some feel that we should rely on a Democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

- 1 Democratic form of government
- 2 Strong leader
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q36 What's more important in _____ society that everyone be free to pursue²⁴ their life's goals without interference from the state or that the state play an active role in society so as to guarantee that nobody is in need?

- 1 Freedom to pursue life's goals without interference
- 2 Nobody in need
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q37 NOT ASKED

²⁴ In Britain the question read, "everyone is free to pursue.."

**ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA,
POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY**

Q38 What countries can (**survey country**) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish. (PRE-CODED OPEN-END) (DO NOT READ RESPONSES) (RECORD FIRST 3 RESPONSES AS Q38a Q38b AND Q38c)

25

- 1 Albania
- 2 Argentina
- 3 Asian Countries
- 4 Australia
- 5 Austria
- 6 Belgium
- 7 Brazil
- 8 Bulgaria
- 9 Canada
- 10 China
- 11 [BLANK CODE]
- 12 Denmark
- 13 Finland
- 14 France
- 15 Germany
- 16 Great Britain
- 17 Greece
- 18 Hungary
- 19 Iceland
- 20 Ireland
- 21 Israel
- 22 Italy
- 23 Japan
- 24 Mexico
- 25 Netherlands
- 26 New Zealand
- 27 Norway
- 28 Poland
- 29 Portugal
- 30 Romania
- 31 [BLANK CODE]
- 32 Spain
- 33 Sweden
- 34 Switzerland
- 35 Turkey
- 36 United States
- 37 [BLANK CODE]
- 38 Other Far East Countries
- 39 Other Latin American Countries
- 40 Other Middle Eastern Countries
- 41 Other
- 42 Scandinavian Countries (All together)
- 43 Latvia

- 44 Estonia
- 45 Ukraine
- 46 Russia
- 47 Baltic Republics (Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania together)
- 48 Georgia
- 49 Belorussia
- 50 Czech Republic
- 51 Slovakia
- 52 Serbia
- 53 Croatia
- 54 Bosnia
- 55 EU
- 56 Lithuania
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q39 What countries pose the greatest threat to (**survey country**) in the future? You may name as many or as few as you wish. (PRE-CODED OPEN-END) (DO NOT READ RESPONSES) (RECORD FIRST 3 RESPONSES AS Q39a Q39b AND Q39c)

- 1 Albania
- 2 Argentina
- 3 Asian Countries
- 4 Australia
- 5 Austria
- 6 Belgium
- 7 Brazil
- 8 Bulgaria
- 9 Canada
- 10 China
- 11 [BLANK CODE]
- 12 Denmark
- 13 Finland
- 14 France
- 15 Germany
- 16 Great Britain
- 17 Greece
- 18 Hungary
- 19 Iceland
- 20 Ireland
- 21 Israel
- 22 Italy
- 23 Japan
- 24 Mexico
- 25 Netherlands
- 26 New Zealand
- 27 Norway
- 28 Poland

29 Portugal
30 Romania
31 [BLANK CODE]
32 Spain
33 Sweden
34 Switzerland
35 Turkey
36 United States
37 [BLANK CODE]
38 Other Far East Countries
39 Other Latin American Countries
40 Other Middle Eastern Countries
41 Other
42 Scandinavian Countries (All together)
43 Latvia
44 Estonia
45 Ukraine
46 Russia
47 Baltic Republics (Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania together)
48 Georgia
49 Belorussia
50 Czech Republic
51 Slovakia
52 Serbia
53 Croatia
54 Bosnia
55 EU
56 al Qaeda
57 Chechnya
58 Pakistan
59 Iran
60 Iraq
61 North Korea
62 Lithuania
98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q40

ASK ALL

Now I am going to read you a series of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. For each statement, please tell me whether you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly disagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is. . . (SHOW CARD IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES)

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

- a. Most elected officials care what people like me think

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

- b. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

- c. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor²⁵

ASK ALL

- d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control²⁶

ASK ALL

- e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people^{27 28}

ASK IN RUSSIA AND LITHUANIA ONLY

- f. Russia/Lithuania should be for Russians/Lithuanians

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

- g. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us²⁹

ASK ALL

- h. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now³⁰

ASK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

- i. It's natural for Russia to have an empire

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

- j. Today it's really true that the rich just get richer while the poor get poorer³¹

28

²⁵ In previous GAP surveys, the introduction to this statement was different, it read "Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements."

²⁶ In previous GAP surveys, the introduction to this statement was different, it read "Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements."

²⁷ In the U.S., the question asked about the government rather than the state.

²⁸ In 2002, the introduction to this statement was different, it read "Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it."

²⁹ In 2002, the introduction to this statement was different, it read "Here is a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it."

³⁰ In previous GAP surveys, the introduction to this statement was different, it read "As I read another list of statements, for each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it."

³¹ In the Pulse of Europe, the introduction to this statement was part of a different battery than the other items, it read "Here are some statements on different topics. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements."

ASK IN RUSSIA ONLY

- k. It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists ³²

ASK ALL

- l. It is a good thing for any society to be made up of people from different races, religions, and cultures. ^{33 34}

29

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q41 As I read a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries, please tell me how important each is to you. How important is it to you to live in a country where (INSERT)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? ³⁵ (SHOW CARD) ³⁶ you can openly say what you think and can criticize the **(state/government)**

- a. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- b. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- c. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- d. the media can report the news without **(state/government)** censorship
- e. you can practice your religion freely
- f. there is economic prosperity

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³² Response options changed from "Strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, strongly disagree."

³³ Response options changed from "Tend to agree, tend to disagree."

³⁴ Question for Germany modified after survey firm indicated that "race" in Germany is not a neutral word, they recommended that it be changed to "ethnicities/ethnic background." Response options changed from "Tend to agree, tend to disagree."

³⁵ "As I read a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries, please tell me how important each is to you." Added 2007.

³⁶ In 2002, there was a different introduction that read "Here is a list of things..."

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q42 I am going to read you the same list. Does (INSERT) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? (SHOW CARD) ³⁷

- a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the **(state/government)**
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- e. the media can report the news without **(state/government)** censorship
- f. you can practice your religion freely
- g. there is economic prosperity

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q43 If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

- 1 A good democracy
- 2 A strong economy
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁷ In 2002, there was a different introduction that read "Here is the same list..."

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q44** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT THE US

- Q45** Do you think of yourself first as (name of country's people) or first as European?

- 1 (country's people)
- 2 European
- 3 Both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 8 DK (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN BRITAIN, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, AND SPAIN ONLY

- Q46** Now I'm going to read you a list of countries. For each one, please tell me whether you would favor or oppose admitting it into the European Union in the next ten years.

- a. Georgia
- b. Croatia
- c. Turkey
- d. Ukraine
- e. Serbia
- f. Iceland

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q47 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization? ³⁸

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q48 Please tell me whether you favor or oppose Ukraine joining NATO in the next ten years.

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q49 Do you think the U.S. and NATO should keep military troops in Afghanistan until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. and NATO should remove their troops as soon as possible?

- 1 Keep troops in Afghanistan
- 2 Remove their troops
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁸ In 2007, this question was asked as part of a larger battery.

ASK ALL

- Q50** I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for **(survey country)**. What **(INSERT)**, would this be a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to the well being of **(survey country)**?

- a. if Islamic extremists took control of Pakistan
- b. if Iran developed nuclear weapons
- c. if the Taliban regained control of Afghanistan

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT RUSSIA AND US

- Q51** How concerned are you, if at all, that **(survey country)** has become too dependent on Russia for its energy resources? Are you very concerned, fairly concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Fairly concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

QUS51 Thinking specifically about Afghanistan, please tell me if you think we are making progress or losing ground in each area. First, are we making progress or losing ground in [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think we are making progress or losing ground in this area?]

- a. Training Afghan security forces
- b. Reducing the number of civilian casualties there
- c. Establishing democracy in Afghanistan
- d. Defeating the Taliban militarily
- e. Promoting economic development

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 No change (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

DEMOGRAPHICS**READ TO ALL**

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q52 What language do you speak at home? (INTERVIEWER: If more than one language spoken, record the one the respondent uses most)

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK ALL

Q53 Gender (Interviewer record by observation)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN GERMANY

Q54 How old were you at your last birthday?

_____ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

QUS55 In the last five years have you traveled to another country other than Canada or Mexico?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY AND IF AGE 20 OR OLDER

Q55 Thinking back to 1989 or before, did you live in Germany?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY AND IF Q55= 1

Q56 What state did you live in at that time?

1 Schleswig-Holstein

2 Hamburg

3 Niedersachsen

4 Bremen

5 Nordrhein-Westfalen

6 Hessen

7 Rheinland-Pfalz

8 Baden-Württemberg

9 Bayern

10 Saarland

11 Berlin

12 Brandenburg

13 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

14 Sachsen

15 Sachsen-Anhalt

16 Thüringen

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q57 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less, or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q58 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q59 Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never? ³⁹

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁹ In Spring 2009, this question was asked of non-Muslim respondents only in all countries. In Fall 2009, this was asked of all respondents, including Muslims.

ASK ALL

Q60 What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE U.S.

Q61 What is your current employment situation? (*DO NOT READ RESPONSES*)

- 1 Full-time employed
- 2 Part-time employed
- 3 Pensioner and employed
- 4 Self-employed
- 5 Pensioner, not employed
- 6 Unemployed, no state benefit
- 7 Unemployed, receiving state benefit
- 8 No job, other government assistance for such things as maternity or disability
- 9 Not employed (e.g. housewife, houseman, student)
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

Q61US Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

- 1 Full-time
- 2 Part-time
- 3 Not employed
- 9 Don't know/Refused (*DO NOT READ*)

ASK ALL

Q62 HOUSEHOLD INCOME—QUESTION WORDING AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY.

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

Q63 Which (**ethnic/racial/tribal/nationality**) group do you belong to?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

Q63US Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (*DO NOT READ*)
- 9 Refused (*DO NOT READ*)

ASK IN THE US ONLY

[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 1 'HISPANIC' IN Q63US, ASK:

Are you white Hispanic, black Hispanic, or some other race? IF NON-HISPANIC ASK:]

RACE What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian, or some other?

- 1 White
- 2 Black
- 3 Asian
- 4 Other or mixed race
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q64 Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Never been married
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT THE US

Q65 And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household?

- _____ children (RECORD NUMBER)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT THE US

Q66 How many people live in your household including yourself?

- RECORD NUMBER
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN THE US ONLY

- HH1** How many people, including yourself, live in your household?
 INTERVIEWER NOTE: HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS INCLUDE PEOPLE WHO THINK OF THIS HOUSEHOLD AS THEIR PRIMARY PLACE OF RESIDENCE, INCLUDING THOSE WHO ARE TEMPORARILY AWAY ON BUSINESS, VACATION, IN A HOSPITAL, OR AWAY AT SCHOOL. THIS INCLUDES INFANTS, CHILDREN AND ADULTS. {QID:HH1}

ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 1-50)

99 Don't know/Refused

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1=2-50)

- HH2** How many of these are children under the age of 18? {QID:HH2}

ENTER NUMBER (RANGE 0-50)

99 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL EXCEPT THE US

- Q67** Do you consider yourself as belonging to a particular religion. If yes, which one?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN THE US ONLY

- RELIG** What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else, or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER: IF R VOLUNTEERS "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic, or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopalian, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah's Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (DO NOT READ)
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Don't Know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

CHR **ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (RELIG=11, 99)**
Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?
IF R NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

40

BORN **ASK IF CHRISTIAN (RELIG=1-4, 13 OR CHR=1)**
Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?

- 1 Yes, registered
- 2 No, not registered
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF YES, REGISTERED (REGIST=1)

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

- 1 Absolutely certain
- 2 Chance registration has lapsed
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Other party (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OR OTHER PARTY (PARTY=3,4,5,9)

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 7 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as ... (*READ*)

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal, OR
- 5 Very liberal?
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT US

Q68 Which political party, if any, do you feel closest to?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND SPAIN ONLY

Q69 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a six-point left-right scale, with 1 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 1 (Left)
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q70 Are you yourself a member of a trade union?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q71** Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you and your family are you owners where you live or do you rent it?

- 1 Owners of the house
- 2 Renters of the house
- 3 Owners of an apartment
- 4 Renters of an apartment
- 5 Renters in council or municipal housing
- 6 Other (Rent a room, live as lodger, squatters)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN THE US ONLY

- L1** Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON LANDLINE PHONE AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=1 AND HH1=1)

- L2** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,8,9 AND HH1>1):

- L3** Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON LANDLINE PHONE AND MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L3=1) AND HH1>1):

- L4** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone

- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN THE US ONLY

- c1** Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

44

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON CELL PHONE AND SINGLE PERSON HOUSEHOLD (C1=1 AND HH1=1)

- c2** Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL REACHED ON CELL PHONE AND MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD (C1=1 AND HH1>1):

- c3** Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

- ZIPCODE** What is your zipcode?

- _____ Enter Zipcode
- 9 Don't know/Refused

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN THE US ONLY

MONEY That's the end of the interview. We'd like to send you \$5 for your time. Can I please have your full name and a mailing address where we can send you the money?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If R does not want to give full name, explain we only need it so we can send the \$10 to them personally. {QID:MONEY}

- 1 [ENTER FULL NAME] – INTERVIEWER: PLEASE VERIFY SPELLING
- 2 [ENTER MAILING ADDRESS]
- 3 [City]
- 4 [State]
- 5 CONFIRM ZIP from above

ASK IN THE U.S. ONLY

WEBSITE Thank you very much for your time. In case you are interested, this survey is being conducted by the Pew Global Attitudes Project. They will have a report about it on their website in the coming weeks. Would you like their web site address?

[IF YES:] It is www.pewglobal.org

- 1 Yes, website requested
- 2 No, website not requested

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q72 Respondent ID (*UNIQUE TO EACH RESPONDENT*)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q73 Interviewer ID

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN

Q74 Region of country where the interview was conducted

CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN BRITAIN ONLY

Q74BRI Which region are you currently living in? READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES

- 1 Anglia
- 2 Border
- 3 Central
- 4 Grampian
- 5 Granada
- 6 HTV
- 7 London
- 8 Meridian
- 9 STV
- 10 Tyne-Tees
- 11 Ulster
- 12 Westcountry
- 13 Yorkshire
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

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INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN

Q75 City/Province

CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN

Q76 About how many people live in the place the interview was conducted?

NOTE: CATEGORIES ARE DIFFERENT FOR SOME COUNTRIES

- 1 Under 2,000
- 2 2,000 to under 5,000
- 3 5,000 to under 10,000
- 4 10,000 to under 20,000
- 5 20,000 to under 50,000
- 6 50,000 to under 100,000
- 7 100,000 to under 500,000
- 8 500,000 and more

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN BRITAIN AND GERMANY

Q77 Urbanity

CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK IN BRITAIN ONLY

Q77BRI How would you describe the area where you live?

- 1 A city
- 2 A large town
- 3 A small town
- 4 The countryside
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

Q77GER Do you live in an urban, suburban or rural location?

- 1 Urban
- 2 Suburban
- 3 Rural
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q78 Language in which interview was conducted

CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q79 Date of interview

Day/month/year [00/00/2009] _____

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q80 Day of week of interview

- 1 Sunday
- 2 Monday
- 3 Tuesday
- 4 Wednesday
- 5 Thursday
- 6 Friday
- 7 Saturday

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES

Q81 Sampling point code

CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET**
Q82 Length of interview, in minutes
- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET**
Q83 Interview observed by supervisor?
- 1 Yes
2 No
- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**
Q84 Interview backchecked?
- 1 Yes
2 No
- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**
Q85 Method of back/check
- 1 Phone
2 In-person
- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET EXCEPT IN GERMANY**
Q86 Supervisor ID number
- INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN BRITAIN, FRANCE, SPAIN, AND THE US**
Q87 Was this a landline or cell phone only household?
- 1 Landline household
2 Cell phone only household

Pew Research Center
Global Attitudes & Trends
Spring 2014 Questionnaire
 Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Countries Included:

Argentina, Bangladesh, Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Egypt, El Salvador, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Tanzania, Thailand, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

ASK ALL

Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day, or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES

Q2a Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? (*SHOW CARD*)¹

											(DO NOT READ)	(DO NOT READ)
											DON'T KNOW	REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES

Q2b Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

¹ Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown.

Range 0-10

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q3a On which step would you say you stood five years ago? (*SHOW CARD*)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q3b Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say five years from now? (*SHOW CARD*)

											(DO NOT READ) DON'T KNOW	(DO NOT READ) REFUSED
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q4 On a scale of 0 to 10 how satisfied are you with each of the following items, where 0 means you are very dissatisfied and 10 means you are very satisfied? (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. Your present standard of living²
- b. Your family life
- c. Your health
- d. Your social life³
- e. Your present job⁴
- f. Your religious life
- g. The safety of your neighborhood
- h. The quality of schools where you live

Range 0-10

- 97 Not applicable (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now thinking about our country.

ASK ALL

Q5 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country⁵ today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

² Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown.

³ Due to a translation error, results for Russia were not shown.

⁴ Due to an administrative error, results for Lebanon were not shown.

⁵ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR1 In your opinion, was it a good thing or a bad thing that Viktor Yanukovych was removed from office?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q6 Now turning to the world situation, here is a list of five dangers in the world today. In your opinion, which one of these poses the greatest threat to the world – the spread of nuclear weapons, religious and ethnic hatred, AIDS and other infectious diseases, pollution and other environmental problems, or the growing gap between the rich and poor. (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 Spread of nuclear weapons
- 2 Religious and ethnic hatred
- 3 AIDS and other infectious diseases
- 4 Pollution and other environmental problems
- 5 Growing gap between the rich and poor
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q7 And which of these poses the second greatest threat to the world? (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 Spread of nuclear weapons
- 2 Religious and ethnic hatred
- 3 AIDS and other infectious diseases
- 4 Pollution and other environmental problems
- 5 Growing gap between the rich and poor
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

Q8 And now thinking about the future, overall, today are you optimistic or pessimistic about the future of the country?

- 1 Optimistic
- 2 Pessimistic
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q9 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)**⁶ – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q10 And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country⁷ to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve a little
- 3 Remain the same
- 4 Worsen a little
- 5 Worsen a lot
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q11 When children today in **(survey country)**⁸ grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 Same (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁶ In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

⁷ In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

⁸ In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q12 What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life – should they move to another country, or stay in **(survey country)**⁹?

- 1 Move to another country
- 2 Stay
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q13 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

- a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor
- b. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control.

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁹ In Ukraine, this question asked about “relocate beyond Crimea’s borders or stay in Crimea” in Crimea.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q14 Some people say the following things are important to them. On a scale of 0 to 10, how important is each thing to you personally, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important. (*SHOW CARD*)

- a.** To have a fulfilling job
- b.** To be able to travel
- c.** To have internet access
- d.** To own a cell phone
- e.** To have free time for yourself
- f.** To help other people who are in need
- g.** To own your own home
- h.** To have a good education for your children
- i.** To own your own car
- j.** To have money for old age
- k.** To have good health
- l.** To be safe from crime

Range 0-10

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q15 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND ASK A FIRST—THEN ROTATE B TO F; ASK H,I,J LAST IN ASIA AND DO NOT ROTATE; ASK K,L,M LAST IN EU AND DO NOT ROTATE

- a. The United States
- b. China
- c. Iran
- d. Brazil
- e. Russia
- f. The European Union
- g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization *[Ask in Turkey only]*
- h. India *[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]*
- i. Pakistan *[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]*
- j. Japan *[Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only]*
- k. The European Central Bank *[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]*
- l. The European Parliament *[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]*
- m. The European Commission *[Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Spain, United Kingdom]*
- n. Hamas *[Ask all in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]*
- o. Hezbollah *[Ask in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]*
- p. al Qaeda *[Ask in Bangladesh, Egypt, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Palestinian territories, Senegal, Tanzania, Tunisia, and Turkey only]*
- q. Boko Haram *[Ask in Nigeria only]*
- r. Germany *[Ask in Ukraine and Russia only]*
- s. Ukraine *[Ask in Ukraine and Russia only]*
- t. Cuba *[Ask in Venezuela only]*

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q16 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? **(Survey country)** is as respected around the world as it should be OR **(survey country)** should be more respected around the world than it is?

- 1 **(Survey country)** is as respected around the world as it should be
- 2 **(Survey country)** should be more respected around the world than it is
- 3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY

Q17 In your opinion, now that Zine el-Abidine Ben Ali is not in power, is Tunisia better off or worse off?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q18 To deal with Europe's economic problems, would you favor or oppose giving more decision-making power to the European Union?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q19 And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion...? (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- 2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
- 3 For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q20 How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY, NOT ASKED IN CRIMEA

UKR2 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Ukraine should accept economic aid from Western nations, even if our government must agree to reduce spending and social benefits [OR] Ukraine should reject economic aid from Western nations that requires the government to reduce spending and social benefits.

- 1 Accept economic aid
- 2 Reject economic aid
- 3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS1 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

- a.** There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us
- b.** It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q21 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country¹⁰. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (*SHOW CARD*)

a. crime

UKRa2. conflict between ethnic groups [*Ask in Ukraine only*]

b. corrupt political leaders [*Not asked in China*]

bCHI. corrupt officials [*Ask in China only*]

c. poor quality schools

d. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries [*Ask in Mexico only*]

e. air pollution

f. water pollution

g. safety of food

h. health care

i. traffic

j. electricity shortages

k. public transportation [*Ask in Brazil only*]

l. the situation in Afghanistan [*Ask in Pakistan only*]

m. drug cartel-related violence [*Ask in Mexico only*]

n. Indian influence in Afghanistan [*Ask in Pakistan only*]

o. tensions between Sunnis and Shia [*Ask in Lebanon and Pakistan only*]

p. corrupt police officers [*Ask in Mexico only*]

q. lack of political leadership [*Ask in Ukraine only*]

1 Very big problem

2 Moderately big problem

3 Small problem

4 Not a problem at all

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁰ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q22 Now I'd like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. the PRI
- b. the PAN
- c. the PRD

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now thinking about some economic issues...

ASK ALL

Q23 Do you think (INSERT) is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country¹¹. (*SHOW CARD*)

RANDOMIZE IN PHONE COUNTRIES

- a. rising prices
- b. a lack of employment opportunities
- c. the gap between the rich and the poor
- d. public debt

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹¹ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q24 Which one of these issues is the most important for the government to address first – rising prices, a lack of employment opportunities, the gap between the rich and the poor or public debt?

- 1 Rising prices
- 2 Lack of employment opportunities
- 3 Gap between the rich and the poor
- 4 Public debt
- 5 All equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q25 Do you think the Bolsa Familia program has been a good thing or a bad thing for Brazil?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q26 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL

Q27 What do you think about the growing trade and business ties between (survey country)¹² and other countries – do you think it is a very good thing, somewhat good, somewhat bad or a very bad thing for our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹² In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

ASK ALL

Q28 Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the wages of **(survey nationality)**¹³ workers, a decrease in wages, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q29 Does trade with other countries lead to job creation in **(survey country)**¹⁴, job losses, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 Job creation
- 2 Job losses
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q30 Does trade with other countries lead to an increase in the price of products sold in **(survey country)**¹⁵, a decrease in prices, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Decrease
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹³ In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nationality.

¹⁴ In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nation.

¹⁵ In Ukraine, this question excluded the reference to survey nation.

ASK ALL

Q31 In your opinion, when foreign companies buy **(survey nationality)**¹⁶ companies, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q32 In your opinion, when foreign companies build new factories in **(survey country)**¹⁷, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q33 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan OR
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁶ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

¹⁷ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL

Q34 Which comes closest to your view – China will eventually replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower; or China will never replace the U.S. as the world’s leading superpower?

- 1 Will eventually replace U.S.
- 2 Has already replaced U.S.
- 3 Will never replace U.S.
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q35 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view... (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 (**Survey country**) will eventually be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 2 (**Survey country**) is already one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 3 (**Survey country**) will never be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q36 In the long run, do you think that (**survey country’s**) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

- 1 Strengthened
- 2 Weakened
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN,
UNITED KINGDOM**

Q37 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (**survey country**) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

- a. Jews
- b. Roma¹⁸
- c. Muslims

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q37UKR I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (**Ukraine/Crimea**) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable?¹⁹

- a. Russians
- b. Jews
- c. Ukrainians
- d. Tatars

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁸ In United Kingdom, asked as "Gypsies or Roma".

¹⁹ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q38 As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in **(survey country)**²⁰. Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in **(survey country)**?

- a.** our national government [*Not asked in Ukraine, Thailand*]
- aukr.** the current government in Kiev [*Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea*]
- acri.** the current government in Simferopol [*ASK IN CRIMEA ONLY*]
- bukr.** Acting President Oleksandr Turchynov [*Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea*]
- bcri.** Prime Minister Sergiy Aksyonov [*ASK IN CRIMEA ONLY*]
- b.** the Prime Minister/President [INSERT APPROPRIATE NAME – SEE LIST BELOW] [*Not asked in Vietnam, Thailand, Ukraine*]
- baTUN.** Constituent Assembly [*Ask in Tunisia only*]
- bbTUN.** Prime Minister Mahdi Jomaa [*Ask in Tunisia only*]
- bpal.** Ismail Haniya [*Ask in Palestinian Territories only*]
- c.** the military [*Not asked in Thailand, Ukraine*]
- cukr.** the Ukrainian military [*Ask in Ukraine only, not asked in Crimea*]
- d.** the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines
- e.** religious leaders
- f.** court system
- g.** civil servants
- h.** corporations
- i.** banks and other major financial institutions
- j.** the police [*Ask in Brazil, Mexico, Pakistan, Tunisia and Turkey only*]
- jukr1.** supporters of right sector [*Ask in Ukraine only*]
- jukr2.** self-defense forces [*Ask in Ukraine only*]
- k.** the Central Security Forces [*Ask in Egypt only*]
- l.** the local police [*Ask in Egypt only*]
- m.** trade unions [*Ask in Tunisia only*]
- n.** the Congress [*Ask in Mexico only*]
- o.** el pueblo [*Ask in Venezuela only*]
- p.** el Movimiento Estudiantil [*Ask in Venezuela only*]
- q.** Colectivos [*Ask in Venezuela only*]
- r.** la Opocision [*Ask in Venezuela only*]
- s.** el PSUV [*Ask in Venezuela only*]
- t.** el president de la Asamblea Nacional Diosdado Cabello [*Ask in Venezuela only*]

²⁰ In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

LEADER LIST: Argentina : President Cristina Fernández de Kirchner; Bangladesh : Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina Wajed; Brazil : President Dilma Rousseff; Chile : President Michelle Bachelet; Colombia : President Juan Manuel Santos; Egypt : Acting President of Egypt Adly Mansour; El Salvador : President Mauricio Funes; Ghana : President John Dramani Mahama; India : Prime Minister Manmohan Singh; Indonesia : President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono; Jordan : King Abdullah II; Kenya : President Uhuru Kenyatta; Lebanon : President Michel Suleiman; Malaysia : Prime Minister Najib Razak; Mexico : President Enrique Peña Nieto; Nicaragua: President Daniel Ortega; Nigeria : President Goodluck Jonathan; Pakistan : Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif; Palestinian territories : Mahmoud Abbas, Ismail Haniya; Peru : President Ollanta Humala; Philippines : President Benigno Aquino III; Poland : Prime Minister Donald Tusk; Russia : President Vladimir Putin; Senegal : Prime Minister Aminata Touré; S. Africa : President Jacob Zuma; Tanzania : President Jakaya Kikwete; Thailand : Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra; Tunisia : President Moncef Marzouki; Turkey : Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdoğan; Uganda : President Yoweri Museveni; Ukraine : Acting President Oleksandr Turchynov; Ukraine (Crimea): Prime Minister Sergiy Aksyonov; Venezuela : President Nicolás Maduro

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q39 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q40 Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view – laws in our country should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran, laws in our country should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran OR laws in our country should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran?

- 1 Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran
- 2 Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran
- 3 Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q41** Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS, AND GREECE

- a. U.S. President Barack Obama
- b. Russian President Vladimir Putin
- c. German Chancellor Angela Merkel [*Ask in France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Ukraine, United Kingdom*]
- d. Chinese President Xi Jinping
- e. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe [*Ask in Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Thailand, United States and Vietnam only*]
- f. Rahul Gandhi [*Ask in Pakistan only*]
- g. Narendra Modi [*Ask in Pakistan only*]

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

- UKR4** And what about the following countries or organizations, how would you rate the kind of influence they are having on the way things are going in (survey country)²¹?

- a. Russia
 - b. The United States
 - c. European Union
 - d. The United Nations
- 1 Very good influence
 - 2 Mostly good influence
 - 3 Mostly bad influence
 - 4 Very bad influence
 - 5 Neither good or bad (DO NOT READ)
 - 6 Both good and bad (DO NOT READ)
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²¹ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q42 Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Andrés Manuel López Obrador
- b. Enrique Peña Nieto
- c. Josefina Vázquez Mota
- d. Marcelo Ebrard
- e. Elba Esther Gordillo
- f. Carlos Romero Deschamps

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q43 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. (*READ*) (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. the economy
- b. fighting organized crime and drug traffickers
- c. fighting corruption
- d. education

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q44 Do you support or oppose allowing companies from other countries to invest in Pemex?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, AND TURKEY ONLY

Q45 Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a.** Turkish Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan [**DO NOT ASK IN TURKEY**]
- b.** Syrian President Bashar al-Assad
- c.** Iranian President Hassan Rouhani

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q46 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a.** Nawaz Sharif
- b.** al Qaeda
- c.** Asif Ali Zardari
- d.** The Taliban
- e.** Iftikhar Muhammad Chaudhry
- f.** Imran Khan
- g.** Chief of Army Staff Gen. Raheel Sharif
- h.** Malala Yousafzai
- i.** Mamnoon Hussain

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

Q47 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a.** Mohamed Morsi
- b.** Mohamed ElBaradei
- c.** Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh
- d.** Hamdeen Sabahi
- e.** The Muslim Brotherhood
- f.** The al-Nour Party
- g.** April 6th Movement
- h.** Hosni Mubarak
- i.** Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
- j.** Tamarod Alliance

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY

Q48 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Rached Ghannouchi
- b. Mustapha Ben Jaafar
- c. Moncef Marzouki
- d. Maya Jribi
- e. Hamadi Jebali
- f. Hachmi Hamdi
- g. Beji Caid Essebsi
- h. Ennahdha party
- i. Republican Party
- j. Ettakatol (FDTL)
- k. Congress Party for the Republic (CPR)
- l. UGTT
- m. Mahdi Jomaa

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q49 Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Dilma Rousseff
- b. Eduardo Campos
- c. Aécio Neves
- d. Marina Silva
- e. Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva
- f. Fernando Henrique Cardoso
- g. Joaquim Barbosa

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q50 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Dilma Rousseff is handling each of the following areas.

- a. the economy
- b. preparations for the World Cup
- c. crime
- d. corruption
- e. poverty
- f. education
- g. health care
- h. public transportation
- i. foreign policy

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q51 Now I'd like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Tayyip Erdoğan
- b. Abdullah Gül
- c. Ahmet Davutoğlu
- d. Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu
- e. Devlet Bahçeli
- f. Selahattin Demirtaş
- g. Fethullah Gülen
- h. Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)
- i. Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q52 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan is handling each of the following areas.

- a. the economy
- b. crime
- c. personal freedoms
- d. corruption
- e. the situation in Syria

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q53 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Tayyip Erdogan handled the anti-government protests, such as those in Gezi Park?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q54 Now I'd like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Viktor Yanukovich
- b. Yulia Tymoshenko
- c. Sergei Aksyonov
- d. Vitali Klitschko
- e. Oleksandr Turchynov
- f. Oleg Tyagnibok
- g. Mykhaylo Dobkin
- h. Arseniy Yatsenyuk
- i. Petro Poroshenko
- j. Party of Regions
- k. Batkivshchyna
- l. Ukrainian Democratic Alliance for Reform (UDAR)
- m. Communist Party of Ukraine
- n. Svoboda
- o. Pravy Sektor

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q55 NOT ASKED

Q56 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR5 In your opinion, how likely is it that the May 25th elections in Ukraine will be fair?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY, NOT ASKED IN CRIMEA

QUKR6 Which is more important for Ukraine – to have strong ties with the European Union or to have strong ties with Russia?

- 1 European Union
- 2 Russia
- 3 Both equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA ONLY

Q57 Now I'd like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
- b. Joko "Jokowi" Widodo
- c. Prabowo Subianto
- d. Aburizal Bakrie
- e. Megawati Sukarnoputri
- f. Indonesian Democratic Party-Struggle (PDI-P)
- g. Party of the Functional Groups (Golkar)

- h.** Democratic Party (PD)
- i.** Great Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)
- j.** Dino Patti Djalal

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA ONLY

Q58 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono is handling each of the following areas.

- a.** the economy
- b.** crime
- c.** corruption
- d.** terrorism
- e.** foreign policy

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q59 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

Q60 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Yingluck Shinawatra is handling the anti-government protests, such as those in Bangkok?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q61 Do you think the European Union [INSERT ITEM]?

- a. is inefficient
- b. promotes peace
- c. understands the needs of (survey nationality) citizens
- d. promotes prosperity
- e. is intrusive
- f. is a world power

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q62 Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is...

- a. My voice counts in the European Union [OR] My voice DOES NOT count in the European Union
- b. My voice counts in my country [OR] My voice DOES NOT count in my country

- 1 Statement #1
- 2 Statement #2
- 3 Neither/both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q63 Do you approve or disapprove of the United States conducting missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones to target extremists in countries such as Pakistan, Yemen and Somalia?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q64 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q65 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there, or is life neither better nor worse there?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Neither better nor worse
- 4 Don't know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q66 I am going to read you a list of things that might be important for getting ahead in life. On a scale of 0 to 10, in your opinion, how important is it [INSERT ITEM] to get ahead in life, where 0 means not important at all and 10 means very important?

- a. to have a good education
- b. to work hard
- c. to know the right people
- d. to give bribes
- e. to be a male
- f. to belong to a wealthy family
- g. to be lucky

Range 0-10

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q67 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?²²

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²² Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

ASK ALL

Q68 Do you own a cell phone?²³

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q68=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q69 Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry (**INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES**)?²⁴

- 1 Yes, smartphone
- 2 No, not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q70 Overall, how often do you use the internet – several times a day, once a day, at least once a week, or less often?²⁵

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 At least once a week
- 4 Less often
- 5 Do not use the internet (DO NOT READ) [*Included in Egypt, India, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Peru, Thailand, and Tunisia only – recode to #4*]
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²³ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

²⁴ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

²⁵ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1)
IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA,
EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA,
LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN,
PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA,
SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY,
UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

Q71 In the past 12 months, have you used the Internet to do any of the following things?²⁶

- a. buy a product online
- b. get news and information about politics
- c. make or receive payments
- d. get information about health and medicine for you or your family
- e. look for or apply for a job
- f. stay in touch with family and friends
- g. get information about government or public services
- h. take an online class or take an online course that leads to a certificate

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q67=1 OR Q69=1)
IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA,
EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA,
LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN,
PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA,
SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY,
UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM**

Q72 Do you ever use online social networking sites like (Facebook, Twitter, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?²⁷

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²⁶ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

²⁷ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q72aUKR What is the main social media site you use? [*OPEN END, PRECODE, DO NOT READ LIST*]

- 1 Facebook
- 2 Odnoklassniki
- 3 Twitter
- 4 V Kontakte
- 5 Classmates.com
- 6 LinkedIn
- 7 Moikrug
- 8 mySpace
- 97 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q72aRUS What is the main social media site you use? [*OPEN END, PRECODE, DO NOT READ LIST*]

- 1 Facebook
- 2 Odnoklassniki
- 3 Twitter
- 4 V Kontakte
- 5 Instagram
- 6 LinkedIn
- 7 Moikrug
- 8 mySpace
- 9 Google+
- 10 Livejournal
- 11 Mirtesen.ru
- 12 Sosedi.ru
- 13 YouTube
- 14 WhatsApp
- 15 My.mail.ru
- 97 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (Q72=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q73 And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (**INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**) to share your views about (INSERT) or not?²⁸

- a. religion
- b. politics
- c. music and movies
- d. sports
- e. products you use

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²⁸ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q68=1) IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q74 In the past 12 months, have you used your cell phone to do any of the following things?²⁹

- a. send text messages
- b. take pictures or video
- c. get news and information about politics [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]
- d. access a social networking site [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]
- e. get consumer information such as prices or availability of products [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]
- f. get information about health and medicine for you or your family [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]
- g. make or receive payments [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]
- h. look for or apply for a job [Ask in Ghana, Kenya, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda only]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

²⁹ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q75 In general, what kind of influence has the increasing use of the Internet in our country³⁰ had on each of the following things. Has the increasing use of the Internet had a good influence, a bad influence, or no influence at all? (*SHOW CARD*)³¹

- a. morality
- b. politics
- c. the economy
- d. education
- e. personal relationships

- 1 Good influence
- 2 Bad influence
- 3 No influence
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁰ In Ukraine, in the Ukrainian translation, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea in 2014. In Russian translation, asked about "our country" everywhere.

³¹ Due to an administrative error, results for Turkey and Palestinian territories were not shown.

ASK ALL IN TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q76 As I read a list of things that you can and cannot do in some countries, please tell me how important each is to you. How important is it to you to live in a country where (read from list below)? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- e. the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship
- f. you can practice your religion freely
- g. there is economic prosperity
- h. you have access to the internet without (state or government) censorship or interference
- i. people can hold peaceful protests against the government

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

QTUR1 I am going to read you the same list. Does (read from list below) describe our country very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all? (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. you can openly say what you think and can criticize the (state or government)
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders
- e. the media can report the news without (state or government) censorship
- f. you can practice your religion freely
- g. there is economic prosperity
- h. you have access to the internet without (state or government) censorship or interference
- i. people can hold peaceful protests against the government

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

QET1 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

- 1 Democratic form of government
- 2 Strong leader
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

QET2 If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?

- 1 A good democracy
- 2 A strong economy
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q77 In your opinion, which one of the following is the most important reason for the gap between the rich and the poor in our country³² today?

- 1 Trade and business ties between countries
- 2 Our government's economic policies³³
- 3 How much workers are paid
- 4 Our educational system
- 5 Our tax system
- 6 Some people work harder than others
- 7 There is no gap (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³² In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

³³ In Ukraine, translation is "state economic policies".

ASK ALL

Q77b What would do more to reduce the gap between the rich and the poor in our country³⁴? High taxes on the wealthy and corporations to fund programs that help the poor OR Low taxes on the wealthy and corporations to encourage investment and economic growth?

- 1 High taxes to fund programs for poor
- 2 Low taxes to encourage investment and growth
- 3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

REL What is your present religion, if any? Are you [READ LIST; IF RESPONDENT OFFERS MORE THAN ONE RELIGIOUS IDENTITY PROMPT WITH, "WHICH DO YOU IDENTIFY WITH MORE," AND RECORD THAT IDENTITY HERE, RECORD ANY OTHERS IN QRELa]

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

RELa [Record any other religious identities expressed by the respondent]

ASK IF "SOMETHING ELSE" (RELIG1=11)

RELb Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as [READ LIST]?

ASK ALL EXCEPT CHINA

Q78 Is your overall opinion of Pope Francis very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 5 Never heard of (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Can't rate (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁴ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q79 Which one of the following statements comes closest to your opinion about educating children? (*SHOW CARD*) (READ)

- 1 It is more important for boys than for girls
- 2 It is more important for girls than for boys
- 3 It is equally important for boys and girls
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q80 How much of a role do you think Islam plays in the political life of our country – a very large role, a fairly large role, a fairly small role, or a very small role?

- 1 Very large role
- 2 Fairly large role
- 3 Fairly small role
- 4 Very small role
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF LARGE/SMALL ROLE (Q80=1,2,3,4)

Q81 In your opinion – is this good or bad for our country?

- 1 Good
- 2 Bad
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, AND SPAIN

Q82 Do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the (**Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma**)?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETURNING TO THE OLD CURRENCY IS NOT AN OPTION, PROBE ONCE WITH: Just in your opinion, do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the (**Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma**)?]

- 1 Keep the Euro
- 2 Return to (**Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira/Drachma**)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q83 If a vote were held today on Britain's membership in the European Union, would you vote for Britain to remain in the European Union or for Britain to leave the European Union?

- 1 Remain in the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q83b In your opinion, has the European Union provided too much financial assistance to EU countries that have experienced major financial problems, not enough assistance, or about the right amount?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Not enough
- 3 About the right amount
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM

Q84 In your opinion, should we allow more immigrants to move to our country, fewer immigrants, or about the same as we do now?

- 1 More
- 2 Fewer
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM

Q85 Here are some pairs of statements. Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is...

- a.** Immigrants today make our country stronger because of their work and talents [OR] Immigrants today are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits

- b. Immigrants in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups [OR] Immigrants in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups
- c. Immigrants in our country today want to adopt (**survey nationality**) customs and way of life [OR] Immigrants today want to be distinct from (**survey nationality**) society

- 1 Statement #1
- 2 Statement #2
- 3 Neither/both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS2 Should subjects of Russia be allowed to secede if they want to leave?

- 1 Yes, allowed to secede
- 2 No, not allowed to secede
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q86 NOT ASKED

Q87 NOT ASKED

Q88 NOT ASKED

Q89 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, VENEZUELA

Q90 How satisfied are you with the way the political system is working in this country? Are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA

Q91 Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each type of action, whether: you have done this in the past year, you have done this in the more distant past, you have not done this but might do it, or you have not done this and would never, under any circumstances, do it. (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. attended a political campaign event or speech
- b. participated in an organized protest of any kind
- c. been an active member of a political organization
- d. phoned a live radio or TV show to express an opinion
- e. voted in an election³⁵
- f. participated in labor strikes
- g. posted links to political stories or articles for others to read ONLINE
- h. posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE
- i. contacted a government official³⁶
- j. signed a petition about a political or social issue

- 1 Have done in the past year
- 2 Have done in the more distant past
- 3 Have not done, but might do
- 4 Have not done and would never do
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF Q91I OR Q91J = 1 OR 2

Q92 You mentioned that you have (INSERT ITEM) in the past. Have you ever taken this action ONLINE, such as through email or social networking sites?

- i. contacted a government official³⁷
- j. signed a petition about a political or social issue

- 1 Yes, have done ONLINE
- 2 No, have not done ONLINE
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁵ Due to a translation error, results for Tanzania were not shown.

³⁶ Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown.

³⁷ Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA

Q93 I'd like your opinion about the effectiveness of different ways of trying to influence what the government does. How effective is it to... [INSERT]... very effective, somewhat effective, not too effective, or not at all effective?

- a. attend a political campaign event or speech
- b. participate in an organized protest of any kind
- c. be an active member of a political organization
- d. phone a live radio or TV show to express an opinion
- e. vote in an election³⁸
- f. participate in labor strikes
- g. post links to political stories or articles for others to read ONLINE
- h. post your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE
- i. contact a government official³⁹
- j. sign a petition about a political or social issue

- 1 Very effective
- 2 Somewhat effective
- 3 Not too effective
- 4 Not at all effective
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA

Q94 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Most government officials care what people like me think [OR] Most government officials DO NOT care what people like me think.

- 1 Government officials care
- 2 Government officials do not care
- 3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³⁸ Due to a translation error, results for Tanzania were not shown.

³⁹ Due to a translation error, results for Thailand were not shown.

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BANGLADESH, BRAZIL, CHILE, CHINA, COLOMBIA, EGYPT, EL SALVADOR, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, THAILAND, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UGANDA, UKRAINE, VENEZUELA, VIETNAM

Q95 In your opinion, do (INSERT) have too much influence in our political system⁴⁰, not enough influence, or about the right amount?

- a. higher income people
- b. middle income people
- c. lower income people

- 1 Too much
- 2 Not enough
- 3 Right amount
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS3 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

- a. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q96a What countries can (**survey country**) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe – Are there any other countries?] (ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES) (RECORD ORDER OF RESPONSES) (PRECODED OPEN-END) (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 United States
- 2 European Union
- 3 Britain
- 4 France
- 5 China
- 6 India

⁴⁰ In Ukraine, this question asked about “Crimea” in Crimea and “Ukraine” elsewhere.

- 7 Russia
- 8 Indonesia
- 9 Japan
- 10 Malaysia
- 11 Pakistan
- 12 Philippines
- 13 South Korea
- 14 Thailand
- 97 Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q96b What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to **(survey country)** in the future? [Probe – Are there any other countries?] (ACCEPT UP TO 3 RESPONSES) (RECORD ORDER OF RESPONSES) (PRECODED OPEN-END) (DO NOT READ LIST)

- 1 United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 India
- 5 Iran
- 6 North Korea
- 7 Russia
- 8 Al Qaeda
- 9 Indonesia
- 10 Pakistan
- 11 Taiwan
- 12 Abu Sayyaf
- 13 Jemaah Islamiyah (JI)
- 97 Other (SPECIFY) _____
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q97 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q98 The U.S. plans to remove most of its troops from Afghanistan in 2014. Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for Pakistan?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q99 NOT ASKED

ASK MUSLIMS IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q100 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?

- 1 Often justified
- 2 Sometimes justified
- 3 Rarely justified
- 4 Never justified
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, AND TURKEY ONLY

Q101 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q102 NOT ASKED

Q103 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q104 Thinking about (**survey country's**) future, how important is it that (INSERT). Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? And how important is it that (INSERT)?

- a. anyone can openly criticize the government
- b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way
- d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders *[Ask in Egypt only]*
- e. Copts and other religious minorities can practice their religion freely *[Ask in Egypt only]*
- f. religious parties are allowed to be part of the government
- g. economic conditions improve
- h. women have the same rights as men
- i. law and order be maintained
- j. the media can report the news without (**state/government**) censorship
- k. people can hold peaceful protests against the government

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TUNISIA ONLY

Q105 Overall, do you think the current government is doing too much, too little, or the right amount to ensure that women have the same rights as men?

- 1 Too much
- 2 Too little
- 3 Right amount
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q106 Which is more important to you (*READ*)?

- 1 That (**survey country**) has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability OR
- 2 That (**survey country**) has a stable government, even if there is a risk it will not be fully democratic
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

Q107 Do you think the Egyptian government respects the personal freedoms of its people, or don't you think so?

- 1 Yes – respects personal freedoms
- 2 No – does not respect personal freedoms
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q108 Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country⁴¹?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q109 Do you think the government of (INSERT) respects the personal freedoms of its people, or don't you think so?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, GREECE, MALAYSIA AND POLAND

- a. China [*Do not ask in China*]
- b. The United States
- c. France
- d. Russia
- e. Ukraine [*Ask in Ukraine and Russia only*]

- 1 Yes – respects personal freedoms
- 2 No – does not respect personal freedoms
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴¹ In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN BANGLADESH, CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q110 How concerned are you, if at all, that territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries could lead to a military conflict? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not at all concerned?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q111 According to news reports, the American government has been monitoring communications, such as emails and phone calls, in the U.S. and many other countries. In your opinion, is it acceptable or unacceptable for the American government to monitor communications from [INSERT ITEM]⁴²?

- a.** Individuals suspected of terrorist activities
- b.** American citizens
- c.** (survey nationality) citizens [Not asked in U.S.]
- d.** (survey nationality) leaders [Not asked in U.S.]
- cUS.** Citizens of other countries [Ask in U.S. only]
- dUS.** Leaders of other countries [Ask in U.S. only]

- 1 Acceptable
- 2 Unacceptable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS4 As you may know, on March 16th, Crimea voted in a referendum to join Russia. In your opinion, was the vote on this referendum free and fair?

- 1 Yes, it was free and fair
- 2 No, it was not free and fair
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴² In Ukraine, this question asked about "Crimea" in Crimea and "Ukraine" elsewhere.

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS5 And in your opinion, should the government in Kiev recognize the results of the March 16th referendum and allow Crimea to join Russia?

- 1 Yes, government should recognize the results
- 2 No, government should not recognize the results
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

RUS6 In your opinion, has President Putin's handling of the situation in Ukraine lead people in other countries to have a more favorable opinion of Russia, a less favorable opinion, or has it made no difference?

- 1 More favorable
- 2 Less favorable
- 3 No difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Now thinking about Syria...

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q112 Do you think Syrian President Bashar al-Assad should step down or not?

- 1 Yes, should step down
- 2 No, should not step down
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q113 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q114 Do you support or oppose Western countries sending arms and military supplies to anti-government groups in Syria?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q115 Do you support or oppose Arab countries sending arms and military supplies to anti-government groups in Syria?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q115B How concerned are you, if at all, that al Qaeda or other extremist groups could take control of Syria?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q116 How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

- a.** the Taliban
- b.** India
- c.** al Qaeda

- 1 Very serious threat
- 2 Somewhat serious threat
- 3 Minor threat
- 4 No threat at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q117 Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

- 1 the Taliban
- 2 India
- 3 al Qaeda
- 96 All of these (DO NOT READ)
- 97 None of these (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q118 For each of the following statements about the missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones, please tell me whether you agree or disagree.

- a. They are necessary to defend Pakistan from extremist groups
- b. They kill too many innocent people
- c. They are being done without the approval of the Pakistani government

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q119 In your opinion, is the Pakistani government making progress in the fight against extremist groups, losing ground, or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q120 If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO GO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES
(Q120=1)**

Q121 And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q122 Do you support or oppose using the Mexican army to fight drug traffickers?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q123 Do you think that the Mexican government is making progress in its campaign against the drug traffickers, losing ground, or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 Same as they have been in the past
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Now thinking about the World Cup.

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q124 In your opinion, which country will win the World Cup? (*DO NOT READ RESPONSE OPTIONS*) (*ACCEPT ONE RESPONSE ONLY*)

- 1 Brazil
- 2 Algeria
- 3 Argentina
- 4 Australia
- 5 Belgium
- 6 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 7 Cameroon
- 8 Chile
- 9 Colombia
- 10 Costa Rica
- 11 Croatia
- 12 Ecuador
- 13 England
- 14 France
- 15 Germany
- 16 Ghana
- 17 Greece
- 18 Honduras
- 19 Iran
- 20 Italy
- 21 Ivory Coast
- 22 Japan
- 23 Mexico
- 24 Netherlands
- 25 Nigeria
- 26 Portugal
- 27 Russia
- 28 South Korea
- 29 Spain
- 30 Switzerland
- 31 United States
- 32 Uruguay
- 97 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q125 In your opinion, will the World Cup help Brazil's image around the world, hurt Brazil's image around the world, or will the World Cup have no impact on Brazil's image?

- 1 Help
- 2 Hurt
- 3 No impact
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q126 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? Hosting the World Cup is a good thing for Brazil, because it will create more jobs and help the economy OR Hosting the World Cup is a bad thing for Brazil, because we are spending money that should be used for schools, health care and other public services.

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q127 Now thinking about the protests we had last June. In general, were the protests a good thing for Brazil because they brought attention to important issues OR were the protests a bad thing for Brazil because it damaged Brazil's image around the world?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither/Both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

Q128a In general, do you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests, such as those in Bangkok?

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q128b In general, did you strongly support, somewhat support, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests, such as those in Gezi Park?

- 1 Strongly support
- 2 Somewhat support
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q128c In general, did you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose, or strongly oppose the anti-government protests that took place late last year and early this year in Independence Square in Kiev?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Somewhat favor
- 3 Somewhat oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THAILAND ONLY

Q129 Have you gotten news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. radio
- b. national TV
- c. satellite or international TV
- d. newspapers
- e. social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]
- f. online news groups, blogs or photo sites

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q130UKR Did you get news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. radio
- b. TV
- c. newspapers
- d. social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter, Odnoklassniki, and V Kontakte
- e. online news groups, blogs or photo sites

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF GET NEWS FROM TV (Q130UKRb=1)

Q131UKR Which channel do you watch the MOST for news and information about the current political situation?

ANSWER

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY, DO NOT ASK IN CRIMEA

UKR7a What should be an official language in Ukraine – only Ukrainian, both Ukrainian and Russian, or only Russian?

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Both
- 3 Russian
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CRIMEA ONLY

UKR7b What should be an official language in Crimea – only Russian, both Russian and Ukrainian, or only Ukrainian?

- 1 Russian
- 2 Both
- 3 Ukrainian
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR8 As you may know, on March 16th, Crimea voted in a referendum to join Russia. In your opinion, was the vote on this referendum free and fair?

- 1 Yes, it was free and fair
- 2 No, it was not free and fair
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR9 And in your opinion, should the government in Kiev recognize the results of the March 16th referendum and allow Crimea to join Russia?

- 1 Yes, government should recognize the results
- 2 No, government should not recognize the results
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR10 In your opinion, should Ukraine remain one, united country, or should regions that want to leave be allowed to secede?

- 1 Remain united
- 2 Regions allowed to secede
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q130TUR Did you get news and information about the anti-government protests from (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. radio
- b. national TV
- c. satellite or international TV
- d. newspapers
- e. social networking sites, like Facebook, Twitter [INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]
- f. online news groups, blogs or photo sites

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN EGYPT ONLY

Q131 Do you favor or oppose the military's removal of Mohamed Morsi from power last year?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q132 Gender (RECORD BY OBSERVATION)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL

Q133 How old were you at your last birthday?

_____ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q134 Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY CONTACT REGULARLY (Q134=1)

Q135 Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q136 Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, or Hanbali), Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener), or something else? (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN BANGLADESH, EGYPT, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY ONLY

Q137 How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once, or every day five times?

- 1 Hardly ever
- 2 Only during religious holidays
- 3 Only on Fridays
- 4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays
- 5 More than once a week
- 6 Every day at least once
- 7 Every day five times
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q138, Q138B, Q139 *EDUCATION -- QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q140 Which of the following employment situations best describes your current status?

- 1 In paid work
- 2 Unemployed and looking for a job
- 3 In education (not paid for by employer), in school, student even if on vacation
- 4 Apprentice or trainee
- 5 Permanently sick or disabled
- 6 Retired
- 7 Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (not paid)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF UNEMPLOYED AND LOOKING FOR A JOB (Q140 = 2) IN U.S., MEXICO, MALAYSIA

Q141 Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q148 And in your household, do you have any of the following? Count only those that are in working order. (*READ OUT OPTIONS*)

- a. television
- b. refrigerator
- c. washing machine
- d. microwave oven
- e. computer
- f. car
- g. bicycle
- h. motorcycle or scooter⁴³
- i. radio

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴³ In Peru and Colombia, this item did not include "scooter".

ASK ALL

Q149, Q150, Q151 INCOME -- QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

INTERVIEWERS: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, WE WANT GROSS OR BEFORE-TAX INCOME, NOT NET OR AFTER-TAX INCOME.

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SOUTH AFRICA, UKRAINE

Q152 ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

HISP Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

RACE Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (Specify_____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HISPANIC (HISP=1 OR RACE=7):

BIRTH_HISP Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico, or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q153 Are you currently married, <in a legal civil union>, <widowed>, divorced, separated, or none of these?

- 1 Married
- 2 <Legal civil union>
- 3 <Widowed>
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 None of these
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES

Q155 How many people live in your household including yourself?

(RECORD NUMBER)

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES

Q156 And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household?

_____ children (RECORD NUMBER)

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL⁴⁴

Q157 How many children have you had? Please count all your biological children who were born at any time in your life.

(RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 3 Independent
- 4 No preference (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Other party (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE, OR OTHER PARTY
(PARTY=3,4,5,8,9)**

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

- 1 Republican
- 2 Democrat
- 7 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as ... (READ)

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal, OR
- 5 Very liberal?
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁴⁴ In Egypt, India, and Pakistan, this was only asked of those who are married, widowed, divorced or separated.

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

TEAPARTY3 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 No opinion either way
- 7 Haven't heard of (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

HH1 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HH (HH1>1):

HH3 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THAILAND, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM, DO NOT ASK IN CRIMEA

Q158 *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN TURKEY

Q158BTUR Which party did you vote for at the Municipal Elections of March 30, 2014? *SEE DATASET FOR FULL LIST OF RESPONSE OPTIONS*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, ITALY, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, POLAND, PERU, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q159 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 (Left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES
IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY

Q160 Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

- 1 Yes, have landline phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=2,8,9 AND Q155>1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:

CALL1. Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE HH ((Q160=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=1)) AND Q155=1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:

CALL2. Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ) **ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON**

HOUSEHOLD ((Q160=1 OR CALL1=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q68=1)) AND Q155>1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:

CALL3. Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK RESPONDENTS TAKING THE SURVEY IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IN GHANA, INDIA, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA, AND THE UNITED STATES. ASK ALL IN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED KINGDOM. DO NOT ASK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Q160a Do you speak at least some English?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK RESPONDENTS TAKING THE SURVEY IN A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH IN GHANA, INDIA, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA, AND THE UNITED STATES. ASK ALL IN ALL OTHER COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED KINGDOM. DO NOT ASK IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Q160b And can you read at least some English?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR11 What languages do you usually speak at home? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Other
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

UKR12 And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Other
- 4 None
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN U.S. ONLY:

L1 Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (L1=2,9 AND HH1>1):

L1a Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN U.S. ONLY:

C1 Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1=1):

LC2 Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((L1=1 OR L1a=1 OR C1=1) AND HH1>1):

LC3 Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q164 *LANGUAGE IN WHICH INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED--CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q165 Date of interview

Day/month/year [00/00/2014] _____

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q174 Was this a landline or cell phone only household?

- 1 Landline household
- 2 Cell phone only household

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q175... *GEOGRAPHIC AND SAMPLING VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2015 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Countries Included:

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Burkina Faso, Canada, Chile, China, Ethiopia, France, Germany, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Malaysia, Mexico, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian territories, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Tanzania, Turkey, Uganda, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

ASK ALL

- Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today—has it been a typical day, a particularly good day or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN CHINA, INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA

Now thinking about our country...

ASK ALL IN CHINA, KENYA, INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA

- Q2 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q3 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in **(survey country)** – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q4 And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve a little
- 3 Remain the same
- 4 Worsen a little
- 5 Worsen a lot
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q5 Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q6 When children today in **(survey country)** grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 Same (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

- Q7** Compared to your parents when they were the same age as you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse than theirs was?

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 About the same
- 4 Somewhat worse
- 5 Much worse
- 6 Parents did not live to the age of respondent (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

- Q8** And thinking about how you and your family were doing financially five years ago: Would you say you are better off today than you were five years ago, worse off today than you were five years ago or are you doing about the same today as you were five years ago?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

- Q9** Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?

- 1 Democratic form of government
- 2 Strong leader
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

- Q10** And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion...?

- 1 Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government
- 2 In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable
- 3 For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN AND TURKEY ONLY

Q11 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q12 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

**IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, MALAYSIA AND POLAND ASK A FIRST—
THEN ROTATE B TO F; ASK G,H,I, R LAST IN ASIA AND DO NOT ROTATE**

- a. The United States
- b. China
- c. Iran
- d. Russia
- e. European Union *[Ask all in France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine and United Kingdom]*
- f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization *[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Russia, Spain, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom and United States]*
- g. India *[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]*
- h. Pakistan *[Ask all in India only]*
- i. Japan *[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]*
- j. Hamas *[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian territories and Turkey]*
- k. Hezbollah *[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian territories and Turkey]*
- l. al Qaeda *[Ask all in Burkina Faso, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Palestinian Territories, Senegal and Turkey]*
- m. Boko Haram *[Ask all in Nigeria only]*
- n. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS] *[Ask all in Burkina Faso, Indonesia, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Malaysia, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestinian Territories, Senegal and Turkey]*
- o. Germany *[Ask all in Russia and Ukraine]*
- p. Saudi Arabia *[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories and Turkey]*
- q. Turkey *[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestinian Territories and Turkey]*
- r. South Korea *[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, United States and Vietnam]*
- s. Mexico *[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]*
- t. Argentina *[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]*
- u. Brazil *[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]*
- v. Cuba *[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]*

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q13 I'd like to ask your opinion about some international issues. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about each of them – are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

- a. global climate change
- b. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]
- c. tensions between Russia and neighboring countries *[Not asked in Russia]*
- d. territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries *[Not asked in China]*
- e. Iran's nuclear program
- f. [cyberattacks] on governments, banks or corporations
- g. global economic instability

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q14 How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q15 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

- a. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q16 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (**Survey country**) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (**Survey country**) should be more respected around the world than it is?

- 1 (**Survey country**) is as respected around the world as it should be
- 2 (**Survey country**) should be more respected around the world than it is
- 3 Both/neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q17 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, MALAYSIA AND POLAND

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan OR
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 97 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q18 Which comes closest to your view – China will eventually replace the U.S. as the world's leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world's leading superpower; or China will never replace the U.S. as the world's leading superpower?

- 1 Will eventually replace U.S.
- 2 Has already replaced U.S.
- 3 Will never replace U.S.
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q19** Do you think the government of (INSERT) respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so?

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES, MALAYSIA AND POLAND

- a. China [*Do not ask in China*]
- b. The United States
- c. Russia [*Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only*]
- d. Ukraine [*Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only*]

- 1 Yes – respects personal freedoms
- 2 No – does not respect personal freedoms
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, PERU AND VIETNAM ONLY

- Q20a** (Survey country) is negotiating a free-trade agreement with the United States and other Asian-Pacific countries called the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Haven't heard enough (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither good nor bad (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY

- Q20b** (Survey country) is negotiating a free-trade agreement with countries in the Asian-Pacific region called the Trans-Pacific Partnership. Do you think this trade agreement would be a good thing for our country or a bad thing?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Haven't heard enough (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither good nor bad (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY

Q21 Do you favor or oppose building the Keystone XL pipeline that would transport oil from Canada's oil sands region to refineries in the United States?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q22 In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

- 1 Strengthened
- 2 Weakened
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, BURKINA FASO, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES ONLY

Q23 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, INDONESIA, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL AND TURKEY ONLY

Q24 Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view – laws in our country should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran, laws in our country should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran OR laws in our country should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran?

- 1 Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran
- 2 Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran
- 3 Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q25 Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all.

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

- a. U.S. President Barack Obama
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping *[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam] [Do not ask in China]*
- c. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe *[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam]*
- d. Russian President Vladimir Putin
- e. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi *[Ask all in Australia, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam]*
- f. German Chancellor Angela Merkel *[Ask all in Ukraine and Russia only]*
- g. Cuban President Raúl Castro *[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela]*

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q26** Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Barack Obama is dealing with...(INSERT)

ROTATE IN TELEPHONE SURVEYS

- a.** Global economic problems
- b.** Climate change
- c.** The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]
- d.** Iran's nuclear program
- e.** China
- f.** North Korea
- g.** The conflict between Russia and Ukraine

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, INDIA, INDONESIA, MALAYSIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, PERU, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM

- Q26v** Is it more important for (**survey country**) to have strong economic ties with China or with the United States?

- 1 China
- 2 United States
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL IN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES

Thinking about our relationship with (**CHINA**: the United States/**U.S.**: China)...

ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY

Q26x I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all. First, **[INSERT ITEM]**. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all for the U.S.? What about **[INSERT NEXT ITEM]**? **[READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]**

RANDOMIZE LIST

- a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China
 - b. The U.S. trade deficit with China
 - c. China's policies on human rights
 - d. Tensions between China and Taiwan
 - e. China's impact on the global environment
 - f. The large amount of American debt that is held by China
 - g. China's growing military power
 - h. Cyberattacks from China
-
- 1 Very serious
 - 2 Somewhat serious
 - 3 Not too serious
 - 4 Not a problem
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q26y I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for China. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all.

- a. U.S. military presence in Asia
 - b. U.S. impact on the global environment
 - c. Restrictions on exports from our country to the U.S.
 - d. U.S. criticism of the Chinese government on the issue of Tibet
 - e. U.S. efforts to negotiate a trade agreement with other Asian countries, excluding China
 - f. U.S. arms sales to Taiwan
-
- 1 Very serious
 - 2 Somewhat serious
 - 3 Not too serious
 - 4 Not a problem
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN,
TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES**

Q27 In your opinion, how much of a military threat, if at all, is Russia to its neighboring countries, aside from Ukraine? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q28 In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q29 Do you approve or disapprove of the United States conducting missile strikes from pilotless aircraft called drones to target extremists in countries such as Pakistan, Yemen and Somalia?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL EXCEPT CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

Now thinking about our country...

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

- Q30** For each of the following, do you think that people should be able to say these types of things publicly OR that the government should be able to prevent people from saying these types of things in some circumstances.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS AS NECESSARY]

- a. Statements that criticize the government's policies
- b. Statements that are offensive to minority groups
- c. Statements that are offensive to your religion or beliefs
- d. Statements that call for violent protests
- e. Statements that are sexually explicit¹

- 1 People should be able to say these things publicly
- 2 Government should be able to prevent people from saying these things
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

Thinking specifically about media organizations...

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

- Q31** For each of the following, do you think that media organizations should be able to publish information about these types of things OR that the government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these types of things in some circumstances.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: FOR FIRST ITEM, READ AND REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS. FOR OTHER ITEMS, REPEAT RESPONSE OPTIONS IF NECESSARY]

- a. large political protests in our country
- b. economic issues that might destabilize the country's economy
- c. sensitive issues related to national security

- 1 Media organizations should be able to publish information about these things
- 2 Government should be able to prevent media organizations from publishing information about these things
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹ Not asked in Malaysia due to sensitivity of item.

Q31a ASK ALL IN KENYA ONLY

Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Uhuru Kenyatta is handling each of the following areas?

- a. the economy
- b. corruption
- c. crime
- d. health care
- e. terrorism
- f. insecurity

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q32 On another topic ... In your view, is global climate change a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not too serious
- 4 Not a problem
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q33 To reduce the effects of global climate change, do you think people will have to make major changes in the way they live or can technology solve the problem without requiring major changes?

- 1 Have to make major changes
- 2 Technology can solve the problem without major changes
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now on another topic...

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE AND RUSSIA

Q34 In general, do you think the dissolution of the Soviet Union has been a good thing or a bad thing for **(survey country)**?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA

Q35 Do you support or oppose the U.S. military actions against the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND TURKEY ONLY

Q36 Do you support or oppose **(survey country)** being part of the international coalition to fight ISIS in Iraq and Syria?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM

Q37 The United States has announced plans to commit more military resources to Asia. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? This is a good thing because it could help maintain peace in the region OR this is a bad thing because it could lead to conflict with China?

- 1 Good thing because it could help maintain peace in the region
- 2 Bad thing because it could lead to conflict with China
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED STATES ONLY

Q38 If one of our allies in Asia, such as Japan, South Korea or the Philippines, got into a serious military conflict with China, do you think we should or should not use military force to defend them?

- 1 Should use military force
- 2 Should not use military force
- 3 Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q39 In the period following the September 11th, 2001 terrorist attacks in the U.S., the U.S. government used interrogation methods that many consider to be torture on people suspected of terrorism. In your opinion, were these interrogation methods justified or not justified?

- 1 Justified
- 2 Not Justified
- 3 Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Thinking now about global climate change...

ASK ALL

Q40 Countries from around the world will meet in December in Paris to deal with global climate change. They will discuss an agreement to limit greenhouse gas emissions, such as from burning coal or [gas/petrol]. Do you support or oppose (**survey country**) limiting its greenhouse gas emissions as part of such an agreement?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q41 Do you think global climate change is harming people around the world now, will harm people in the next few years, will not harm people for many years or will never harm people?

- 1 Now
- 2 In the next few years
- 3 Not for many years
- 4 Never
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q42 How concerned are you, if at all, that global climate change will harm you personally at some point in your lifetime? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q43 I am going to read you a list of possible effects of global climate change. Which one of these effects concerns you most?

- 1 Droughts or water shortages
- 2 Severe weather, like floods or intense storms
- 3 Long periods of unusually hot weather
- 4 Rising sea levels
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q44 Which of the following two statements about addressing global climate change comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

- 1 Rich countries, such as the U.S., Japan and Germany, should do more than developing countries because they have produced most of the world's greenhouse gas emissions so far OR
- 2 Developing countries should do just as much as rich countries because they will produce most of the world's greenhouse gas emissions in the future
- 7 Climate change does not exist (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q45 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (**survey country**) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable.

- a. Jews
- b. Roma²
- c. Muslims

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q46 Do you support or oppose Ukraine becoming a member of each of the following?

- a. NATO
- b. the European Union
- c. the Eurasian Economic Union (Belarus, Kazakhstan, Russia, Armenia)

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

² In United Kingdom, asked as "Gypsies or Roma".

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, RUSSIA, SPAIN, TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES

Q47 Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine³, the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?

- 1 Pro-Russian separatists in Ukraine
- 2 Ukrainian government⁴
- 3 Russia
- 4 Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.
- 5 More than one named (DO NOT READ)
- 6 All of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 7 None of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES

Q48 In response to the situation involving Russia and Ukraine, do you support or oppose each of the following actions?

- a. NATO sending arms to the Ukrainian government
- b. Ukraine becoming a member of NATO
- c. Ukraine becoming a member of the EU [*Ask all in France, Germany, Italy, Poland, Spain and United Kingdom*]
- d. Economic aid to Ukraine provided by Western countries

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

³ In Russia, the question asked "Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the government in Kyiv, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?" In Ukraine the question asked "Who is most to blame for the violence in eastern Ukraine? Rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, the Ukrainian government, Russia or Western countries, such as those in Europe and the U.S.?"

⁴ In Russia, question read "the government in Kyiv."

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q49 Please tell me whether you support or oppose each of the following for our country.

- a. Joining NATO
- b. Joining the EU
- c. Getting arms from NATO
- d. Joining the Eurasian Economic Union with Russia
- e. Getting economic aid from Western countries

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UKRAINE, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES

Q50 In your opinion, should the economic sanctions imposed on Russia by the European Union and the United States be increased, decreased or kept about the same as they are now?

- 1 Increased
- 2 Decreased
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE AND RUSSIA

Q51 Thinking about the future of the Donetsk and Luhansk regions⁵ which of the following would you prefer?

- 1 They should remain a part of Ukraine on the same terms as before the crisis
- 2 They should remain a part of Ukraine but receive greater autonomy from Kyiv
- 3 They should become independent states
- 4 They should become a part of Russia
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁵ In Russia, question read "Thinking about the future of the self-declared republics of Luhansk and Donetsk..."

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES

Q52 If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (**survey country**) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Yes, should use military force
- 2 No, should not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN, TURKEY AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q53 And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Would use military force
- 2 Would not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

Q54 Would you favor or oppose further talks between (**survey country**) and (India/Pakistan) to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?

- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN ONLY

Q55 What's your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan – would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?

- 1 Fair
- 2 Favor India
- 3 Favor Pakistan
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

Q56 For each of the following things, how important is it to have this in our country? [INSERT ITEM]. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

- a. people can practice their religion freely
- b. the media can report the news without <state or government> censorship
- c. women have the same rights as men
- d. people can say what they want without <state or government> censorship
- e. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties
- f. people can use the internet without <state or government> censorship

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not important at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN CHINA AND ETHIOPIA

Q57 If the (survey country) government used torture against people suspected of terrorism to try to gain information about possible attacks in our country, do you think this could be justified or could not be justified?

- 1 Could be justified
- 2 Could not be justified
- 3 Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q58 In your opinion, which one of the following is causing the most harm to our economy – Western sanctions, falling oil prices or current government economic policies? (*New*)

- 1 Western sanctions
- 2 Falling oil prices
- 3 Current government economic policies
- 4 None of these (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q59 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. poor quality schools
- b. crime
- c. poor health care
- d. government corruption⁶
- e. lack of access to clean toilets
- f. energy shortages, such as electricity blackouts or fuel scarcity
- g. lack of employment opportunities
- h. food shortages
- i. poor infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
- j. pollution and other forms of environmental damage
- k. too few citizens participating in politics
- l. lack of clean drinking water

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁶ Data not reported for Ethiopia.

Q60 **ASK ALL IN CHINA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA**
 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. crime
- b. corrupt political leaders [*Not asked in China*]
bCHI. corrupt officials [*Ask in China only*]
- c. poor quality schools [*Not asked in China*]
- d. health care
- e. traffic
- f. The gap between rich and poor [*Not asked in Venezuela*]
- g. A lack of employment opportunities [*Not asked in China and Venezuela*]
- h. air pollution [*Ask in China only*]
- i. corrupt business people [*Ask in China only*]
- j. conditions for workers [*Ask in China only*]
- k. unemployment [*Ask in China only*]
- l. safety of food [*Ask in China only*]
- m. water pollution [*Ask in China only*]
- n. rising prices [*Not asked in Venezuela*]
- o. quality of manufactured goods [*Ask in China only*]
- p. education [*Ask in China only*]
- q. safety of medicine [*Ask in China only*]
- r. electricity shortages [*Ask in Pakistan only*]
- s. conflict between religious groups [*Ask in Pakistan only*]
- t. the situation in Kashmir [*Ask in Pakistan only*]
- u. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries [*Ask in Mexico only*]
- v. drug cartel-related violence [*Ask in Mexico only*]
- w. corrupt police officers [*Ask in Mexico only*]
- x. immigrants traveling through our country from Central America to the United States [*Ask in Mexico only*]
- y. shortages of basic goods [*Ask in Venezuela only*]

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q61 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. crime
- b. corrupt officials
- c. poor quality schools
- d. air pollution
- e. health care
- f. the gap between rich and poor
- g. corrupt business people
- h. a lack of employment opportunities
- i. rising prices
- j. terrorism
- k. communal relations
- l. the situation in Kashmir
- m. lack of access to clean toilets

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q62 For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years.

- a. corruption
- b. the gap between rich and poor
- c. air pollution
- d. water pollution
- e. safety of food

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Stay the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q63 Do you think (INSERT) is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all in our country? (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. Rising prices
- b. A lack of employment opportunities
- c. The gap between the rich and the poor
- d. Public debt

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q64 Which one of these issues is the most important for the government to address first – rising prices, a lack of employment opportunities, the gap between the rich and the poor or public debt?

- 1 Rising prices
- 2 Lack of employment opportunities
- 3 Gap between the rich and the poor
- 4 Public debt
- 5 All equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q65 Now thinking about the future, do you think Venezuela generally should or should not follow the policies of former President Hugo Chávez?

- 1 Should
- 2 Should not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA,
SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

Q66 I am now going to read you a list of things some people say could be improved in our country. Of this list, please tell me which one you think should be the most important priority for our country.

- 1 Healthcare
- 2 Education
- 3 Agriculture and the supply of food
- 4 The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
- 5 Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
- 6 Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

**ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA,
SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA**

Q67 And which should be the second most important priority?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT MARK SAME RESPONSE AS THE PREVIOUS QUESTION]

- 1 Healthcare
- 2 Education
- 3 Agriculture and the supply of food
- 4 The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol
- 5 Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges
- 6 Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA

Q68 Please tell me how confident you are that the following organizations or groups will help solve the major problems in our country. Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not confident at all?

- a. (survey country's) national government⁷
- b. foreign aid organizations, such as the United Nations
- c. (survey country nationality) companies
- d. foreign companies doing business in (survey country)

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not confident at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, UGANDA AND UNITED STATES

Q69 If you had to choose, which would you rather have? Higher taxes in our country so the government can provide more services OR Lower taxes, even if it means the government will provide fewer services.

- 1 Higher taxes, more services
- 2 Lower taxes, fewer services
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL

Q70 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁷ Data not reported for Ethiopia.

ASK ALL

Q71 Do you own a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (Q71=1)

Q72 Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, a Blackberry (**INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES**)?

- 1 Yes, smartphone
- 2 No, not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q70=1 OR Q72=1)

Q73 Overall, how often do you use the internet – several times a day, once a day, at least once a week or less often?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 At least once a week
- 4 Less often
- 5 Do not use the internet (DO NOT READ) [*Included in India, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon and Peru only – recode to #4*]
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE USERS (Q70=1 OR Q72=1)

Q74 Do you ever use online social networking sites like (**Facebook, Twitter, INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES**)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY

Q74a Thinking of Canada's relationship with the United States, in the future, would you like Canada to be closer, about as close or less close to the United States than it has been in recent years?

- 1 Closer to the United States
- 2 About as close to the United States
- 3 Less close to the United States
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY AND SPAIN

Q75 Do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT SAYS RETURNING TO THE OLD CURRENCY IS NOT AN OPTION, PROBE ONCE WITH: Just in your opinion, do you think we should keep the Euro as our currency or return to the **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**]?

- 1 Keep the Euro
- 2 Return to **(Franc/Mark/Peseta/Lira)**
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q76 If a vote were held today on Britain's membership in the European Union, would you vote for Britain to remain in the European Union or for Britain to leave the European Union?

- 1 Remain in the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, POLAND, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM ONLY

Q77 Do you think that the rise of nontraditional political parties in **(survey country)**, such as [INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLE]⁸, is a good thing because these parties raise important issues that are ignored by the traditional parties OR a bad thing because these parties are too extreme?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN ETHIOPIA AND THE UNITED STATES

Q78 What is your present religion, if any? Are you [READ LIST] [SHOW CARD]

SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES

(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 1: If respondent names more than one of the groups in the list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response.)

(INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION 2: If respondent volunteers "nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc." before reaching end of list, prompt with: And would you say that's atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?)

Q78a [Record response if responded "SOMETHING ELSE"]

ASK IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE"

Q78b Just so I understand correctly, would you describe yourself as [READ LIST]?

SEE COUNTRY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTS FOR CATEGORIES

⁸ Asked about UK Independence Party in UK, National Front in France, Alternative for Germany in Germany, Five Star Movement in Italy, Podemos in Spain and Congress of the New Right in Poland.

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q78c What is your present religion, if any? Are you Protestant, Roman Catholic, Mormon, Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox, Jewish, Muslim, Buddhist, Hindu, atheist, agnostic, something else or nothing in particular?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS “nothing in particular, none, no religion, etc.” BEFORE REACHING END OF LIST, PROMPT WITH: And would you say that’s atheist, agnostic or just nothing in particular?]

- 1 Protestant (Baptist, Methodist, Non-denominational, Lutheran, Presbyterian, Pentecostal, Episcopal, Reformed, Church of Christ, Jehovah’s Witness, etc.)
- 2 Roman Catholic (Catholic)
- 3 Mormon (Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints/LDS)
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian or some other orthodox church)
- 5 Jewish (Judaism)
- 6 Muslim (Islam)
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Atheist (do not believe in God)
- 10 Agnostic (not sure if there is a God)
- 11 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 12 Nothing in particular
- 13 Christian (DO NOT READ)
- 14 Unitarian (Universalist) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE OR DK/REF (78c= 11, 98, 99)

Q78d Do you think of yourself as a Christian or not?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT NAMED A NON-CHRISTIAN RELIGION IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (e.g. Native American, Wiccan, Pagan, etc.), DO NOT READ (ENTER "NO" CODE 2)]

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (78c=1-4,13 OR 78d=1)

Q78e Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian or not?

- 1 Yes, would
- 2 No, would not
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ETHIOPIA ONLY

Q78f What is your present religion, if any? **(READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which group the respondent identifies with most and record that response here.)**

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Ancestral, tribal, animist or other traditional African religion
- 4 Hindu
- 5 Buddhist
- 6 Bahai
- 7 Jewish
- 8 Atheist
- 9 Agnostic
- 91 Something else (**SPECIFY 78g**_____)
- 92 Nothing in particular
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q78g **RECORD RESPONSE IF "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q78f (Q78f=91)**
(RECORD RESPONSE)

ASK IF SOMETHING ELSE/ DK/REF IN Q78f (Q78f=91,98,99) IN ETHIOPIA

Q78h And would you describe yourself as a Christian, as a Muslim or as neither one?

- 1 Christian
- 2 Muslim
- 3 Neither one
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA, MEXICO, PAKISTAN, TURKEY, UKRAINE AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q79 As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in **(survey country)**. Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in **(survey country)**?

- a. our national government [*Not asked in Ukraine*]
 aukr. the current government in Kyiv [*Ask in Ukraine only*]
- b. the military [*Not asked in Ukraine*]
 bukr. the Ukrainian military [*Ask in Ukraine only*]
- c. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines
- d. religious leaders [*Not asked in Ukraine, Venezuela*]
- e. court system
- f. the police [*Ask in Mexico, Pakistan and Turkey only*]
- g. the Congress [*Ask in Mexico only*]

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA

Q80 In general, would you say the government is run for the benefit of all the people in **(survey country)** OR is it run for the benefit of only a few groups of people?⁹

- 1 Benefit all
- 2 Benefit few groups
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

⁹ Data not reported for Ethiopia.

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q81 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas?

- a. relations with Ukraine
- b. the economy
- c. relations with the European Union
- d. energy policy
- e. relations with the United States
- f. relations with China
- g. corruption

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q82 In your opinion, has President Putin's handling of the situation in Ukraine led people in other countries to have a more favorable opinion of Russia, a less favorable opinion or has it made no difference?

- 1 More favorable
- 2 Less favorable
- 3 No difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q83 In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy – major effect, minor effect or no effect at all?

- 1 Major effect
- 2 Minor effect
- 3 No effect at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, CHINA, INDIA, RUSSIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

Q84 Right now, which one of the following do you think should be the more important priority for addressing **(survey country)**'s energy supply?

- 1 Developing alternative sources, such as wind, solar and hydrogen technology
- 2 Expanding exploration and production of oil, coal and natural gas
- 3 Building more nuclear power plants
- 7 All should be given equal priority (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN NIGERIA ONLY

Q85 Do you think the Nigerian government is making progress in its campaign against Boko Haram, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q86 Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Rahul Gandhi
- b. Sonia Gandhi
- c. Narendra Modi
- d. Arvind Kejriwal
- e. Kiran Bedi

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q87 Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)
- b. Indian National Congress (INC)
- c. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q88 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas?

- a. unemployment
- b. terrorism
- c. corruption
- d. rising prices
- e. helping the poor
- f. communal relations
- g. access to clean toilets

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q89 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with [INSERT]?

- a. China
- b. Russia
- c. Pakistan
- d. the United States

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q90 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Petro Poroshenko is handling his job as President?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q91 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Petro Poroshenko is handling each of the following areas?

- a. the economy
- b. corruption
- c. relations with the EU
- d. relations with Russia
- e. the military conflict in eastern Ukraine

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q92 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Arseniy Yatsenyuk is handling his job as Prime Minister?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q93 Which is more important for Ukraine - to have strong ties with the European Union or to have strong ties with Russia?

- 1 European Union
- 2 Russia
- 3 Both equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q94 In your opinion, should Ukraine remain one, united country or should regions that want to leave be allowed to secede?

- 1 Remain united
- 2 Regions allowed to secede
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q95 Do you think that the military is making progress in its campaign against the rebels from the self-declared republics of Luhans'k and Donets'k, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q96 To end the conflict in eastern Ukraine, which one of the following solutions do you think is best?

- 1 Use military force to fight the rebels
- 2 Negotiate a settlement with the rebels and Russia
- 3 Both/Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q97 Now I'd like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. the PRI
- b. the PAN
- c. the PRD

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q98 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

a. Enrique Peña Nieto

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q99 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. (*READ*) (*SHOW CARD*)

- a.** the economy
- b.** fighting organized crime and drug traffickers
- c.** fighting corruption
- d.** education
- e.** relations with the U.S.
- f.** energy reform
- g.** reforming the police

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q100 Do you support or oppose President Enrique Peña Nieto's plan to put all local police units under federal control?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q101 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Neither better nor worse
- 4 Don't know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q102 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. President Nicolás Maduro
- b. Leopoldo López
- c. Henrique Capriles Radonski

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q103 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Nicolás Maduro is handling each of the following areas? (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. unemployment
- b. relations with the U.S.
- c. relations with Cuba
- d. dealing with political opposition
- e. corruption
- f. crime
- g. energy policy
- h. rising prices

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q104 Since becoming President in 2013, do you think that Nicolás Maduro has followed the policies of former President Hugo Chávez very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely or not at all?

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Somewhat closely
- 3 Not too closely
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q105 In your opinion, which one of the following is the most to blame for our worsening economy? Falling oil prices, the United States or our government's economic policies?

- 1 Falling oil prices
- 2 United States
- 3 Our government's economic policies
- 4 Something else (DO NOT READ)
- 5 None of these (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES AND TURKEY ONLY

Q106 Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi
- b. Turkish President Tayyip Erdoğan *[Not asked in Turkey]*
- c. Syrian President Bashar al-Assad
- d. Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas (Abu Mazen)
- e. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu
- f. Iranian President Hassan Rouhani

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q107 NOT ASKED

Q108 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q109 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

- a. Nawaz Sharif
- b. al Qaeda
- c. Asif Ali Zardari
- d. The Taliban
- e. Imran Khan
- f. Chief of Army Staff Gen. Raheel Sharif
- g. Malala Yousafzai
- h. Dr. Tahir-ul-Qadri

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q110 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif is handling each of the following areas. (*READ*) (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. the economy
- b. fighting corruption
- c. dealing with the military
- d. relations with the U.S.
- e. extremist groups
- f. relations with India

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q111 How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

- a. the Taliban
- b. India
- c. al Qaeda

- 1 Very serious threat
- 2 Somewhat serious threat
- 3 Minor threat
- 4 Not a threat at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q112 Of all of these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

- 1 the Taliban
- 2 India
- 3 al Qaeda
- 96 All of these (DO NOT READ)
- 97 None of these (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q113 Do you support or oppose using the Pakistani army to fight extremist groups in Federally Administered Tribal Areas and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

- Q114** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?

RANDOMIZE ITEMS A AND C. DO NOT ROTATE ITEM B.

- a.** Tehrik-i-Taliban
- b.** Lashkar-e-Taiba
- c.** Afghan Taliban

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

- Q115** In your opinion, is the Pakistani government making progress in the fight against extremist groups, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q116 Now I'd like to ask your views about some leaders and organizations in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT)?)

- a. Tayyip Erdoğan
 - b. Abdullah Gül
 - c. Ahmet Davutoğlu
 - d. Kemal Kılıçdaroğlu
 - e. Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi (AKP)
 - f. Cumhuriyet Halk Partisi (CHP)
-
- 1 Very favorable
 - 2 Somewhat favorable
 - 3 Somewhat unfavorable
 - 4 Very unfavorable
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q117 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Tayyip Erdogan is handling each of the following areas.

- a. the economy
 - b. crime
 - c. corruption
 - d. the situation in Syria
 - e. dealing with the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines
 - f. The Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as [ISIS]
 - h. role of the Kurds in Turkish society
 - i. refugees from Syria and Iraq
-
- 1 Approve
 - 2 Disapprove
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q118 In your opinion, should we allow more refugees from Syria and Iraq into our country, fewer refugees or about the same as we do now?

- 1 More refugees
- 2 Fewer refugees
- 3 About the same as now
- 8 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q119 How serious of a threat is (INSERT) to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all?

- a. Lashkar-e-Taiba
- b. Pakistan
- c. Naxalites
- d. China

- 1 Very serious threat
- 2 Somewhat serious threat
- 3 Minor threat
- 4 Not a threat at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q120 Of all these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?

- 1 Lashkar-e-Taiba
- 2 Pakistan
- 3 Naxalites
- 4 China
- 96 All of these (DO NOT READ)
- 97 None of these (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q121 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. accepts that China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S. OR the U.S. is trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.?

- 1 Accepts China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S.
- 2 Trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q122 What is your impression about how much foreign aid (**survey country**) receives? Is it a lot, some or very little?

- 1 A lot
- 2 Some
- 3 Very little
- 4 None (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q123 When it comes to foreign aid, do you think (**survey country**) needs more foreign aid than it gets now, less foreign aid or about the same?

- 1 More
- 2 Less
- 3 About the same
- 4 None (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q124 Now, thinking about foreign aid programs. Please tell me how well each of the following describes programs in (**survey country**) funded by foreign aid organizations. Does it describe these programs very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

- a. Effective
 - b. Corrupt
 - c. Benefit people in need
 - d. Inefficient
-
- 1 Very well
 - 2 Somewhat well
 - 3 Not too well
 - 4 Not well at all
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q125 In general, do you think foreign companies in the [**NIGERIA: oil and petrol/ALL OTHERS: mining**] industry in (**survey country**) have a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative impact on our country?

- 1 Very positive
- 2 Somewhat positive
- 3 Somewhat negative
- 4 Very negative
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UGANDA ONLY

Q126 Please tell me how well each of the following describes foreign companies in the [NIGERIA: oil and petrol/ALL OTHERS: mining] industry in our country. Does it describe these foreign companies very well, somewhat well, not too well or not well at all?

- a. they ruin the environment
- b. they provide jobs for local workers
- c. they don't pay their share of taxes
- d. they contribute to our country's economic growth
- e. their [NIGERIA: oil rigs/ALL OTHERS: mines] are unsafe for workers

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q127 If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF RESPONDENT WANTS TO GO LIVE IN THE UNITED STATES (Q127=1)

Q128 And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q129 How much have you heard about U.S. President Barack Obama issuing an order that expands the number of undocumented immigrants who are allowed to stay and work in the United States. A lot, a little or nothing at all?

- 1 A lot
- 2 A little
- 3 Nothing at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE IN PREVIOUS QUESTION (Q129=1, 2)

Q130 And overall, do you approve or disapprove of this new policy that expands the number of undocumented immigrants who are allowed to stay and work in the United States?

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q131 Do you support or oppose using the Mexican army to fight drug traffickers?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q132 Do you think that the Mexican government is making progress in its campaign against the drug traffickers, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 Same as they have been in the past
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS ONLY IN BURKINA FASO, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL AND TURKEY

Q133 Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified or never justified?

- 1 Often justified
- 2 Sometimes justified
- 3 Rarely justified
- 4 Never justified
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY

Q134 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY

Q135 In your opinion, what is the best way for Palestinians to achieve statehood – through negotiations, through armed struggle or through nonviolent resistance?

- 1 Negotiations
- 2 Armed struggle
- 3 Nonviolent resistance
- 4 A combination of these (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY

Q135a Do you think the current Israeli government is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with the Palestinians or don't you think so?

- 1 Yes, making a sincere effort
- 2 No, don't think so
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES ONLY

Q135b Do you think the current Palestinian leadership is making a sincere effort to bring about a peace settlement with Israel or don't you think so?

- 1 Yes, making a sincere effort
- 2 No, don't think so
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, MALAYSIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q136 Thinking about our relations with China, in your view, which is more important – being tough with China on territorial disputes between China and our country OR having a strong economic relationship with China?

- 1 Being tough with China
- 2 Having a strong relationship with China
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q137 If (**survey country**) and China got into a serious military conflict, do you think that the United States would or would not use military force to defend our country?

- 1 Would use military force
- 2 Would not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q138 Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the United States re-establishing diplomatic relations with Cuba?¹⁰

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q139 And, would you support or oppose the U.S. ending its trade embargo against Cuba, which would allow U.S. companies to do business in Cuba and Cuban companies to do business in the U.S.?¹¹

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, MEXICO, PERU AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q140 Over the next several years, do you think Cuba will become more democratic, less democratic or will it be about the same as it is now?

- 1 More democratic
- 2 Less democratic
- 3 About the same as now
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q141 Which of the following comes closer to your view? I like the pace of modern life or I do not like the pace of modern life.

- 1 Like pace of modern life
- 2 Do not like pace of modern life
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

¹⁰ Results for Peru not included due to administrative error.

¹¹ Results for Peru not included due to administrative error.

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q142 Which of these comes closer to your view? Our traditional way of life is getting lost OR our traditional way of life remains strong.

- 1 Our traditional way of life is getting lost
- 2 Our traditional way of life remains strong
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q143 And finally, which comes closer to your view? Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture OR consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture.

- 1 Consumerism and commercialism are a threat to our culture
- 2 Consumerism and commercialism are not a threat to our culture
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN CHINA ONLY

Q144 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

a. Our way of life needs to be protected against foreign influence

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q145 Gender (RECORD BY OBSERVATION)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

ASK ALL

Q146 How old were you at your last birthday?

_____ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

- 97 97 or older
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q147 Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY CONTACT REGULARLY (Q147=1)

Q148 Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q149 Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else? (*SHOW CARD*)

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 91 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 92 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK MUSLIMS IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q150 How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once or every day five times?

- 1 Hardly ever
- 2 Only during religious holidays
- 3 Only on Fridays
- 4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays
- 5 More than once a week
- 6 Every day at least once
- 7 Every day five times
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, CHINA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, INDIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, MEXICO, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UKRAINE, UGANDA, UNITED KINGDOM, UNITED STATES, VENEZUELA AND VIETNAM

ASK NON MUSLIMS IN BURKINA FASO, ETHIOPIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, PAKISTAN, PALESTINIAN TERRITORIES, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q151 People practice their religion in different ways. Outside of attending religious services, do you pray several times a day, once a day, a few times a week, once a week or less or never?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q152 How important is religion in your life – very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ETHIOPIA ONLY

Q153 How proud are you to be Ethiopian? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all?

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 8 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78F=1 OR Q78H=1) IN ETHIOPIA

Q155 As I read a list, please tell me which denomination or church, if any, you identify with MOST CLOSELY. **(READ LIST) (SHOW CARD) (INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: If respondent names more than one of groups in list, probe to learn which denomination or church the respondent identifies with most and record that response here. Record other identities in Q156a)**

- 1 Orthodox (Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo or Coptic Christian)
- 2 Catholic
- 3 Anglican/Episcopalian
- 4 Baptist
- 5 Lutheran
- 6 Methodist (for example, African Methodist Episcopal – AME)
- 7 Presbyterian
- 8 Pentecostal (for example, Assemblies of God, Church of God in Christ, International Church of the Foursquare Gospel, United Pentecostal Church)
- 9 African Independent Church/African Initiated Church (for example, an Aladura Church, Celestial Church of Christ, Cherubim and Seraphim, Zion Christian Church, Zion Apostolic Church, African Apostolic Church of Johan Maranke, Church of Jesus Christ on Earth of the Prophet Simon Kimbangu – Kimbanguist)
- 10 Jehovah's Witness
- 11 Seventh Day Adventist
- 12 Mormon (for example, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
- 13 Mennonite
- 15 Quaker/Society of Friends
- 16 Congregationalist
- 90 Nondenominational church
- 91 Something else (**SPECIFY Q155a**_____)
- 92 None in particular
- 96 Just a Protestant, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 97 Just a Christian, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

RECORD RESPONSE IF "SOMETHING ELSE" IN Q155A IN ETHIOPIA

Q156a (RECORD RESPONSE)

RECORD RESPONSE IF VOLUNTEERED MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE IN Q155 IN ETHIOPIA

Q156b (RECORD RESPONSE)

ASK IF NOT MUSLIM (Q78f ≠2 AND Q78H ≠2) IN ETHIOPIA

Q157 Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom or never?

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MUSLIM (Q78F=2 OR Q78H=2) IN ETHIOPIA

Q158 On average, how often do you attend the mosque for salah? More than once a week, once a week for Jum'ah Prayer, once or twice a month, a few times a year, especially for Eid, seldom or never? **(READ RESPONSE CATEGORIES)**

- 1 More than once a week
- 2 Once a week for Jum'ah prayer
- 3 Once or twice a month
- 4 A few times a year, especially for Eid
- 5 Seldom
- 6 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 OR Q78H=1) IN ETHIOPIA

Q159 Do you [INSERT ITEM]?

- a.** have icons of saints or other holy figures in your home?
- b.** wear religious symbols or carry them with you?
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 or Q78h=1) IN ETHIOPIA

Q160 Have you ever been anointed with the holy oil?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q78f=1 or Q78h=1) IN ETHIOPIA

Q161 Do you favor or oppose the Orthodox Church's position of (INSERT)?

- a.** Allowing married men to become priests
- b.** Not allowing married priests to become Bishops
- c.** Not allowing women to become priests
- d.** Allowing Orthodox Christians to divorce
- e.** Not allowing Orthodox Christians to marry outside the Christian faith
- 1 Favor
- 2 Oppose
- 98 Don't know (**DO NOT READ**)
- 99 Refused (**DO NOT READ**)

ASK IF CHRISTIAN (Q154=1 OR Q154=1) IN ETHIOPIA

Q162 Would you describe yourself as Christian first or as Ethiopian first?

- 1 Religion first
- 2 Country first
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q163 *EDUCATION—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q163b In total, how many **years** of schooling or education have you attended?

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: This answer should include the total number of years spent attending school, regardless of whether the respondent skipped or repeated grades. If the respondent is unsure, but gives the age at which he/she completed schooling, please code “Don’t know”.]

Answer given (record number of years)

98 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q164 Which of the following employment situations best describes your current status?

- 1 In paid work
- 2 Unemployed and looking for a job
- 3 In education (not paid for by employer), in school, student even if on vacation
- 4 Apprentice or trainee
- 5 Permanently sick or disabled
- 6 Retired
- 7 Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons (not paid)
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q165, Q165b *INCOME —QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q166 Are you from a scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don’t know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF FROM A CASTE (Q166=1)

Q167 Which one are you from – scheduled caste, scheduled tribe or another backward caste?

- 1 Scheduled caste
- 2 Scheduled tribe
- 3 Other backward caste
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BURKINA FASO, BRAZIL, ETHIOPIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, MALAYSIA, NIGERIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q168 ETHNICITY/RACE/TRIBE/NATIONALITY--QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q169 Are you of Hispanic, Latino or Spanish origin, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican or Cuban?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q170 Which of the following describes your race? You can select as many as apply. White, Black or African American, Asian or Asian American or some other race. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: RECORD UP TO FOUR IN ORDER MENTIONED BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL] [IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS MIXED BIRACIAL, PROBE ONCE: What race or races is that?]

- 1 White (e.g., Caucasian, European, Irish, Italian, Arab, Middle Eastern)
- 2 Black or African-American (e.g., Negro, Kenyan, Nigerian, Haitian)
- 3 Asian or Asian-American (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino, Vietnamese or other Asian origin groups)
- 4 Some other race (Specify ____ IF NEEDED: What race or races is that?)
- 5 Native American/American Indian/Alaska Native (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Pacific Islander/Native Hawaiian (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Hispanic/Latino (e.g., Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban) (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (e.g., non-race answers like American, human, purple) (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF HISPANIC (Q169=1 OR Q170=7)

Q171 Were you born in the United States, on the island of Puerto Rico or in another country?

- 1 U.S.
- 2 Puerto Rico
- 3 Another country
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT PAKISTAN

Q172 Are you currently married, living with a partner, widowed, divorced, separated or have you never been married?

- 1 Married
- 2 Living with a partner
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Never been married
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN PAKISTAN ONLY

Q173 What is your marital status? Are you currently married, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?

- 1 Married
- 2 BLANK
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced
- 5 Separated
- 6 Never been married
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES

Q174 How many people live in your household including yourself?

(RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q175 *{Please refer to country specific questions document}*

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT THE UNITED STATES

Q176 And how many children under the age of 18 currently live in your household?

_____ children (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q177 In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

3 Independent

4 No preference (DO NOT READ)

5 Other party (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF INDEPENDENT, NO PREFERENCE OR OTHER PARTY

Q178 As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

1 Republican

2 Democrat

7 Other (DO NOT READ)

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q179 In general, would you describe your political views as ... (READ)

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal OR
- 5 Very liberal?
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN THE UNITED STATES ONLY

Q180 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

[INTERVIEWER NOTE: Household members include people who think of this household as their primary place of residence, including those who are temporarily away on business, vacation, in a hospital or away at school. This includes infants, children and adults.]

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD (Q180>1)

Q181 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

- _____ Enter number 1-7
- 8 8 or more
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT ETHIOPIA, UNITED STATES AND VIETNAM

Q182 *POLITICAL PARTY—QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, MEXICO, POLAND, PERU, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q183 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 (Left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES

IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM ASK CELL SAMPLE ONLY

Q184 Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?

- 1 Yes, have landline phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=2,8,9 AND Q174>1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM:

Q185 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL SAMPLE IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN, SOUTH KOREA AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q186 How many working cell phones do you personally have?

- _____ working cell phones (RECORD NUMBER)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE HOUSEHOLD ((Q184=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=1)) AND Q174=1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q187 Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q184=1 OR Q185=1 OR (LANDLINE SAMPLE AND Q71=1)) AND Q174>1) IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q188 Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are [READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q189 What languages do you usually speak at home? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Belarusian
- 4 Tatar
- 5 Other (RECORD)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q189a And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? [ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Belarusian
- 4 Tatar
- 5 Other (RECORD)
- 6 None
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL LANDLINE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY

Q190 Now thinking about your telephone use... Do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (Q190=2,,8,9 AND Q180>1) IN UNITED STATES ONLY

Q191 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL CELL PHONE SAMPLE IN UNITED STATES ONLY

Q192 Now thinking about your telephone use... Is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes, home telephone
- 2 No, home telephone
- 9 Don't know/Refused (**VOL.**)

ASK IF DUAL AND SINGLE-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q190=1 OR Q192=1) AND Q180=1)

Q193 Of all the telephone calls that you receive, do you get **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused

ASK IF DUAL AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD ((Q190=1 OR Q191=1 OR Q192=1) AND Q180>1)

Q194 Now thinking about all the people in your household, including yourself, of all the telephone calls that your household receives, are **[READ AND RANDOMIZE OPTIONS 1 AND 3—KEEP 2 ALWAYS IN THE MIDDLE]**?

- 1 All or almost all calls on a cell phone
- 2 Some on a cell phone and some on a regular home phone
- 3 All or almost all calls on a regular home phone
- 9 **[VOL. DO NOT READ]** Don't know/Refused **ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY**

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q200 *LANGUAGE IN WHICH INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED--CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q201 Date of interview

Day/month/year [00/00/2015] _____

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET IN FRANCE, GERMANY, SPAIN AND UNITED KINGDOM

Q212 Was this a landline or cell phone only household?

- 1 Landline household
- 2 Cell phone only household

INCLUDE IN FINAL DATASET

Q213 *GEOGRAPHIC AND SAMPLING VARIABLES—VARIABLES AND CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

Pew Research Center

Global Attitudes & Trends

Spring 2017 Questionnaire

Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Countries Included:

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Colombia, France, Germany, Ghana, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Jordan, Kenya, Lebanon, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Senegal, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Tanzania, Tunisia, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Venezuela, Vietnam

ASK ALL

- Q1 To begin, how would you describe your day today – has it been a typical day, a particularly good day or a particularly bad day?

- 1 A typical day
- 2 A particularly good day
- 3 A particularly bad day
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *desc_day*

READ TO ALL

Now thinking about our country...

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, MEXICO, PHILIPPINES, RUSSIA, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA ONLY

- Q2 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

- 1 Satisfied
- 2 Dissatisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *country_satis*

ASK ALL

- Q3 In general, would you say life in (survey country) today is better, worse, or about the same as it was fifty years ago for people like you?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *nostalgia50*

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN TURKEY

- Q4** How much do you trust the national government to do what is right for (survey country) — a lot, somewhat, not much, or not at all?¹

- 1 A lot
- 2 Somewhat
- 3 Not much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: trust_gov

ASK ALL

- Q5** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_sit

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND VENEZUELA ONLY

- Q6** And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?

- 1 Improve a lot
- 2 Improve a little
- 3 Remain the same
- 4 Worsen a little
- 5 Worsen a lot
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: improve_econ

¹ In Canada and Mexico, asked "federal government."

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q7 Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: personal_econ

ASK ALL

Q8 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 Same (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: children_betteroff2

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN VIETNAM AND TURKEY

Q9 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: satisfied_democracy

ASK ALL IN VIETNAM ONLY

Q10 How satisfied are you with the way the political system is working in this country - very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: polsys_satisfied

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q11 Which is more important to you [READ]?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 That (survey country) has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability
- 2 That (survey country) has a stable government, even if there is a risk that it will not be fully democratic
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: dem_stable

ASK ALL

Q12 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav_US* FIRST FOR ALL; KEEP *fav_Americans* SECOND FOR ALL; KEEP *fav_Boko* LAST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (Ref: *fav_US*)
- b. Americans (Ref: *fav_Americans*)
- c. China (Ref: *fav_China*)
- d. Iran **[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Tunisia and Turkey only]** (Ref: *fav_Iran*)
- e. Russia (Ref: *fav_Russia*)
- f. European Union **[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey and UK only]** (Ref: *fav_eu*)
- g. Germany **[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only]** (Ref: *fav_Germany*)
- h. Great Britain **[Ask all in France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden and UK only]** (Ref: *fav_Britain*)
- i. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization **[Ask all in Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, UK and U.S. only]** (Ref: *fav_NATO*)
- j. India **[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam only]** (Ref: *fav_India*)
- k. Pakistan **[Ask all in India only]** (Ref: *fav_pak*)
- l. Japan **[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and Vietnam only]** (Ref: *fav_Japan*)
- m. Saudi Arabia **[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Tunisia and Turkey only]** (Ref: *fav_Saudi*)
- n. Turkey **[Ask all in Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Russia, Tunisia and Turkey only]** (Ref: *fav_Turkey*)
- o. South Korea **[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea, U.S. and Vietnam only]** (Ref: *fav_SKorea*)
- p. North Korea **[Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea, U.S. and Vietnam only]** (Ref: *fav_NKorea*)
- q. Cuba **[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela only]** (Ref: *fav_Cuba*)
- r. **NOT ASKED**
- s. Boko Haram **[Ask all in Nigeria only]** (Ref: *fav_Boko*)
- t. Mexico **[Ask all in U.S. only]** (Ref: *fav_Mex*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *fav_batt*

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, RUSSIA AND TURKEY ONLY

- Q13** Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is?

- 1 (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be
- 2 (Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: country_respect

ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

- Q14** *POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN SWEDEN ONLY

- Q15** Do you support or oppose Sweden becoming a member of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: swe_join_nato

ASK ALL IN CANADA, MEXICO AND U.S. ONLY

- Q16** Do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, or NAFTA, has been a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad thing for (survey country)?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: NAFTA_goodbad

ASK ALL

- Q17** I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that (INSERT ITEM) is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? What about (INSERT ITEM)?

READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S.

- a. China's power and influence (*Ref: intthreat_chpower*)
- b. the United States' power and influence [**Do not ask in U.S.**] (*Ref: intthreat_USpower*)
- c. Russia's power and influence [**Do not ask in Russia**] (*Ref: intthreat_ruspower*)
- d. global climate change (*Ref: intthreat_climatechange*)
- e. the Islamic militant group known as [ISIS] [**Do not ask in Turkey; in Tanzania and Tunisia ask "the militant group known as [ISIS]"**] (*Ref: intthreat_isis*)
- f. cyberattacks from other countries (*Ref: intthreat_cyber*)
- g. a large number of refugees leaving countries such as Iraq and Syria (*Ref: intthreat_refugee*)
- h. the condition of the global economy (*Ref: intthreat_econcondition*)

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: intthreat_batt

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, UK AND U.S. ONLY

- Q18** If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Yes, should use military force
- 2 No, should not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nato_def

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND UK ONLY

Q19 And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Yes, would use military force
- 2 No, would not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_def_milforce

ASK ALL IN CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JORDAN, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UK AND U.S. ONLY

Q20 How concerned, if at all, are you about extremism in the name of Islam in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about extremism in the name of Islam in our country these days?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: concern_country

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q21 How do you feel about our country becoming a member of the EU? Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose our country becoming a member of the EU?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: turkey_eu_member

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q22 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement.

a. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: agreestatement_batt

ASK ALL

Q23 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

RANDOMIZE IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, CHILE, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, PERU, POLAND, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, TUNISIA, TURKEY, UK, U.S. AND VIETNAM

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_power

ASK IN BRAZIL ONLY

Q24 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view...

- 1 (Survey country) will eventually be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 2 (Survey country) is already one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 3 (Survey country) will never be one of the most powerful nations in the world
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: powerful_nation

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q25 Which of these statements comes closer to your view? (Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can OR (Survey country) should help other countries deal with their problems.

- 1 (Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems as best they can [OR]
- 2 (Survey country) should help other countries deal with their problems
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: own_problems

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q26 In general, do you think the dissolution of the Soviet Union has been a good thing or a bad thing for Russia?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: dissol_goodbad

ASK ALL

Q27 Do you think the government of (INSERT ITEM) respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, ITALY, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS, NIGERIA, POLAND, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S. ONLY

- a. China (*Ref: respect_china*)
- b. the United States (*Ref: respect_us*)
- c. France (*Ref: respect_france*)
- d. Russia (*Ref: respect_russia*)

- 1 Yes, respects personal freedoms
- 2 No, does not respect personal freedoms
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: respect_batt

ASK ALL

- Q28** In general, do you think (INSERT ITEM) is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)? And is (INSERT NEXT ITEM) a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Trade and business ties between (survey country) and other countries around the world (*Ref: global_trade*)
- b. Movement of people between (survey country) and other countries to live and work (*Ref: global_movement*)
- c. Availability of movies, TV and music from different parts of the world (*Ref: global_culture*)
- d. Movement of large amounts of money by banks and companies between (survey country) and other countries (*Ref: global_money*)
- e. Availability of news and information from other countries (*Ref: global_information*)

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: global_batt

ASK ALL

- Q29** I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing our country. For each one, would it be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad way of governing this country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *polsys_junta* LAST FOR ALL IN TURKEY

- a. A democratic system where citizens, not elected officials, vote directly on major national issues to decide what becomes law (*Ref: polsys_directdemocracy*)
- b. A democratic system where representatives elected by citizens decide what becomes law (*Ref: polsys_republic*)
- c. A system in which a strong leader can make decisions without interference from parliament or the courts (*Ref: polsys_autocracy*)
- d. Experts, not elected officials, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country (*Ref: polsys_technocracy*)
- e. The military rules the country (*Ref: polsys_junta*)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: polsys_batt

ASK ALL

- Q30** Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. U.S. President Donald Trump (*Ref: confid_trump*)
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping **[Do not ask in Turkey]** (*Ref: confid_xi*)
- c. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid_putin*)
- d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel (*Ref: confid_merkel*)
- e. Cuban President Raúl Castro **[Ask all in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, Peru and Venezuela only]** (*Ref: confid_castro*)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: confid_batt

READ TO ALL

Now a few questions about the United States...

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

- Q31** Which of the following phrases comes closer to your view?

RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON AND NETHERLANDS ONLY

- 1 It's good that American ideas and customs are spreading here
- 2 It's bad that American ideas and customs are spreading here
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: American_customs

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

Q32 Which comes closer to your view?

RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON, NETHERLANDS AND VIETNAM ONLY

- 1 I like American ideas about democracy
- 2 I dislike American ideas about democracy
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: american_democracy

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

Q33 Which is closer to describing your view?

RANDOMIZE IN COLOMBIA, GHANA, HUNGARY, INDONESIA, LEBANON AND NETHERLANDS ONLY

- 1 I like American music, movies and television
- 2 I dislike American music, movies and television
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: American_entertainment

ASK ALL

Q34 Thinking about former U.S. President Barack Obama, do you think he was a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad president?

- 1 Very good president
- 2 Somewhat good president
- 3 Somewhat bad president
- 4 Very bad president
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Obama_pastapproval

ASK ALL

- Q35** Thinking about U.S. President Donald Trump, do you think he will be a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad president?

- 1 Very good president
- 2 Somewhat good president
- 3 Somewhat bad president
- 4 Very bad president
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Trump_futureapproval

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN U.S.

- Q36** Now that Donald Trump is the president of the United States, over the next few years do you think that relations between (survey country) and the U.S. will get better, get worse or stay about the same?

- 1 Get better
- 2 Get worse
- 3 Stay about the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Trump_relations

ASK ALL

- Q37** Please tell me whether you think each of the following describes U.S. President Donald Trump. First, do you think of Donald Trump as (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Well-qualified to be president (*Ref: Trump_personality_qualified*)
- b. A strong leader (*Ref: Trump_personality_strong*)
- c. Dangerous (*Ref: Trump_personality_dangerous*)
- d. Charismatic (*Ref: Trump_personality_charismatic*)
- e. Intolerant (*Ref: Trump_personality_intolerant*)
- f. Caring about ordinary people (*Ref: Trump_personality_ordinarypeople*)
- g. Arrogant (*Ref: Trump_personality_arrogant*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Trump_personality_batt

ASK ALL

- Q38** As I read some proposed policies of President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Withdraw U.S. support for international climate change agreements (Ref: *Trump_policy_climatechange*)
- b. Build a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico (Ref: *Trump_policy_thewall*)
- c. **NOT ASKED**
- d. Withdraw U.S. support from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement (Ref: *Trump_policy_nuclear*)
- e. Withdraw U.S. support for major trade agreements (Ref: *Trump_policy_trade*)
- f. Introduce tighter restrictions on those entering the U.S. from some majority-Muslim countries (Ref: *Trump_policy_muslims*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *Trump_policy_batt*

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

- Q38N** I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems for the U.S. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all. First, [INSERT ITEM]. Do you think this is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all for the U.S.? What about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ THE ANSWER CHOICES AS NECESSARY AFTER THE FIRST TIME]

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The loss of U.S. jobs to China (Ref: *china_jobloss*)
- b. The U.S. trade deficit with China (Ref: *china_deficit*)
- c. China's policies on human rights (Ref: *china_rights*)
- d. Tensions between China and Taiwan (Ref: *china_taiwan*)
- e. China's impact on the global environment (Ref: *china_environ*)
- f. The large amount of American debt that is held by China (Ref: *china_debt*)
- g. Territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries (Ref: *china_terrdisputes*)
- h. Cyberattacks from China (Ref: *china_cyber*)

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not too serious
- 4 Not a problem
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *china_batt*

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q39 In your opinion, how much of a military threat is NATO to our country? A major threat, a minor threat or not a threat?

- 1 Major threat
- 2 Minor threat
- 3 Not a threat
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nato_rusthreat

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL

Q40 Please tell me how closely you follow each type of news. Do you follow [ITEM] very closely, somewhat closely, not very closely, or not at all closely?

- a. News about your city or town (*Ref: mfollow_city*)
- b. News about (survey country) (*Ref: mfollow_country*)
- c. News about other countries (*Ref: mfollow_othercountries*)
- d. News specifically about the United States [**Do not ask in U.S.**] (*Ref: mfollow_US*)

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Somewhat closely
- 3 Not very closely
- 4 Not at all closely
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mfollow_batt

ASK ALL

Q41 Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 It is sometimes acceptable for a news organization to favor one political party over others when reporting the news
- 2 It is never acceptable for a news organization to favor one political party over others when reporting the news
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mediabias

ASK ALL

- Q42** For each of the following, please tell me how news organizations in (survey country) are doing on the issue. The first is (INSERT ITEM). Would you say news organizations are doing this very well, somewhat well, not too well, or not well at all? The next is...

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. reporting news accurately (*Ref: medwell_accuracy*)
- b. reporting news about government leaders and officials (*Ref: medwell_leaders*)
- c. reporting the different positions on political issues fairly (*Ref: medwell_unbiased*)
- d. reporting on the most important news events (*Ref: medwell_coverage*)

- 1 Very well
- 2 Somewhat well
- 3 Not too well
- 4 Not well at all
- 5 News organizations should not do this (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: medwell_batt

ASK ALL

- Q43** Overall, do you think having people of many different backgrounds, such as different ethnic groups, religions and races, makes our country a better place to live or a worse place to live?

- 1 A better place to live
- 2 A worse place to live
- 3 Doesn't make much difference either way (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: diversity_goodbad

**READ TO ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

Now, thinking about some issues in the European Union...

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND SWEDEN ONLY**

Q44 Would you support or oppose holding a national referendum on (survey country)'s European Union membership?

- 1 Support
- 2 Oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: EUexit_referendum

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND SWEDEN ONLY**

Q45 Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 (Survey country) should leave the European Union
- 2 (Survey country) should stay in the European Union
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: EU_leavestay

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND SWEDEN ONLY**

Q46 Thinking about some issues... Do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with (INSERT ITEM)? How about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. European economic issues (*Ref: eu_approve_econ*)
- b. the refugee issue (*Ref: eu_approve_refugee*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: eu_approve_batt

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN AND SWEDEN ONLY**

- Q47** I am going to read you a list of issues. For each one please tell me if you think the (survey country nationality) government should make decisions about this issue for our country or if the EU should make decisions about this issue?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. International trade agreements (*Ref: Brexit_policy_trade*)
- b. Migration of EU citizens into (survey country) (*Ref: Brexit_policy_EUpeoplemove*)
- c. Migration of people who are not EU citizens into (survey country) (*Ref: Brexit_policy_nonEUmove*)

- 1 (Survey country) should make decisions
- 2 EU should make decisions
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Brexit_policy_batt

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

- Q48** Do you think the UK leaving the European Union will be a good thing or a bad thing for (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. the European Union (*Ref: Brexit_country_EU*)
- b. the UK (*Ref: Brexit_country_UK*)

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Brexit_country_batt

**ASK ALL IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY,
NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY**

Q49 When it comes to Germany's influence in decision-making in the European Union, do you think Germany:

RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1 AND 2; KEEP 3 LAST

- 1 Has too much influence
- 2 Has too little influence
- 3 Has about the right amount of influence
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: EU_germanyinfluence

**READ TO ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN,
PHILIPPINES, SOUTH KOREA, U.S. AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Now, thinking about some issues in Asia...

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES,
SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Q50 Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_econ

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES,
SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Q51 Overall do you think that China's growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_military

ASK ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q52 In general, do you think territorial disputes between the Philippines and China are a very big problem, a big problem, a small problem, or not a problem for the Philippines?

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_territorial

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q53 Which concerns you more about China?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Its economic strength [OR]
- 2 Its military strength
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: China_econ_military

ASK IN JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q54 If (survey country) and (INSERT ITEM) got into a serious military conflict, do you think that the United States would or would not use military force to defend our country?

- a. China (*Ref: us_def_china*)
- b. North Korea [**Do not ask in Philippines**] (*Ref: us_def_nkorea*)

- 1 Would use military force
- 2 Would not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_def_batt

ASK IN U.S. ONLY

Q55 If one of our allies in Asia, such as Japan, South Korea or the Philippines, got into a serious military conflict with (INSERT ITEM), do you think we should or should not use military force to defend them?

- a. China (*Ref: defend_asia_china*)
- b. North Korea (*Ref: defend_asia_nkorea*)

- 1 Should use military force
- 2 Should not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: defend_asia_batt

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES,
SOUTH KOREA, U.S. AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Q56 How concerned are you about North Korea having nuclear weapons — very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?

- 1 Very concerned
- 2 Somewhat concerned
- 3 Not too concerned
- 4 Not at all concerned
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: NKorea_nukes

**ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES,
SOUTH KOREA, U.S. AND VIETNAM ONLY**

Q57 Thinking about North Korea, which is the better option for dealing with North Korea's nuclear program?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Increasing economic sanctions against North Korea
- 2 Deepening ties with North Korea
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nkorea_action

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q58 Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Russia should intervene when there are threats to ethnic Russians in neighboring countries
- 2 Russia should not intervene in the internal affairs of neighboring countries
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Russia_intervene

READ TO ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Now, thinking about some issues in the Middle East...

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q59 Generally speaking, do you think (INSERT ITEM) plays a more important role in the Middle East today compared with 10 years ago, a less important role, or about as important a role as it did 10 years ago?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Russia (*Ref: ME_role_Russia*)
- b. the United States (*Ref: ME_role_US*)
- c. Egypt (*Ref: ME_role_Egypt*)
- d. Saudi Arabia (*Ref: ME_role_SaudiArabia*)
- e. Turkey (*Ref: ME_role_Turkey*)
- f. Iran (*Ref: ME_role_Iran*)
- g. Israel (*Ref: ME_role_Israel*)

- 1 More important role
- 2 Less important role
- 3 As important as 10 years ago
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: ME_role_batt

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q60 Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Egyptian President Abdel Fattah el-Sisi (*Ref: fav_sisi*)
- b. Turkish President Tayyip Erdogan (*Ref: fav_erdogan*)
- c. Syrian President Bashar al-Assad [**Also asked in Russia**] (*Ref: fav_assad*)
- d. Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu (*Ref: fav_netanyahu*)
- e. Saudi King Salman (*Ref: fav_salman*)
- f. Iranian President Hassan Rouhani (*Ref: fav_rouhani*)
- g. Jordanian King Abdullah II (*Ref: fav_abdullahII*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_adtlpol_batt

ASK ALL IN JORDAN, LEBANON AND TURKEY ONLY

Q61 In your opinion, should we allow more refugees from Syria into our country, fewer refugees or about the same as we do now?

- 1 More refugees
- 2 Fewer refugees
- 3 About the same as now
- 4 None (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: refugee_iraqsyr

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q62 Do you think that the war in Syria will end in the next year, end in the next five years, or will it continue for more than five years?

- 1 In the next year
- 2 In the next five years
- 3 It will continue for more than five years
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: war_Syria_length

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL

Q63 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: use_internet

ASK ALL

Q64 Do you own a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: own_cell_standalone

ASK ALL CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own_cell_standalone* = 1)

Q65 Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)?²

- 1 Yes, smartphone
- 2 No, not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphone

² For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A.

ASK SPLIT A CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own_cell_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UK ONLY

Q65A Some cell phones are called “smartphones” because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES)?

- 1 Yes, smartphone
- 2 No, not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphone_A

ASK SPLIT B CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own_cell_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY, GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA AND UK ONLY

Q65B Is your cell phone a smartphone or is it not a smartphone?

- 1 Smartphone
- 2 Not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphone_B

ASK IF CELL PHONE OWNER (*own_cell_standalone* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY

Q66 How often do you send text messages?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Less often
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: textfreq

ASK IF SMARTPHONE OWNER (*smartphone_A* = 1 OR *smartphone_B* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY

Q67 How often do you use your smartphone to look something up on the internet?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Less often
- 4 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphoneinternet

ASK CELL PHONE OWNERS (*own_cell_standalone* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q68 In the past 12 months, have you used your cell phone to do any of the following things?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. send text messages (*Ref: cell_12months_text*)
- b. take pictures or video (*Ref: cell_12months_pics*)
- c. get news and information about politics (*Ref: cell_12months_political*)
- d. access a social networking site (*Ref: cell_12months_social*)
- e. get consumer information such as prices or availability of products (*Ref: cell_12months_consumer*)
- f. get information about health and medicine for you or your family (*Ref: cell_12months_health*)
- g. make or receive payments (*Ref: cell_12months_payment*)
- h. look for or apply for a job (*Ref: cell_12months_job*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: cell_12months_batt

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS (*use_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone* = 1 OR *smartphone_A* = 1 OR *smartphone_B* = 1)

Q69 How often do you use the internet to get news?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 Several times a month
- 6 Once a month
- 7 Less than once a month
- 8 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: onlinenews

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS (*use_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone_A* = 1 OR *smartphone_B* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q70 In the past 12 months, have you used the internet to do any of the following things?

- a. buy a product online (*Ref: internet_action_buy*)
- b. get news and information about politics (*Ref: internet_action_newspolitics*)
- c. make or receive payments (*Ref: internet_action_payments*)
- d. get information about health and medicine for you or your family (*Ref: internet_action_infohealth*)
- e. look for or apply for a job (*Ref: internet_action_job*)
- f. stay in touch with family and friends (*Ref: internet_action_family*)
- g. get information about government or public services (*Ref: internet_action_infogov*)
- h. take an online class or take an online course that leads to a certificate (*Ref: internet_action_class*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: internet_action_batt

ASK ALL INTERNET USERS AND SMARTPHONE OWNERS ONLY
(*use_internet* = 1 OR *smartphone* = 1 OR *smartphone_A* = 1 OR *smartphone_B* = 1)

Q71 Do you ever use online social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)?³

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: social_net

ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (*social_net* = 1)

Q72 How often do you use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter, (INSERT COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to get news?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 Several times a month
- 6 Once a month
- 7 Less than once a month
- 8 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: socialmedianews

³ For full list of country-specific social networking site examples, see Appendix B.

ASK IF USES SOCIAL NETWORKING SITES (*social_net* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q73 And do you ever use social networking sites like Facebook, Twitter (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) to share your views about (INSERT ITEM) or not?

- a. religion (*Ref: socialnetwork_views_religion*)
- b. politics (*Ref: socialnetwork_views_politics*)
- c. music and movies (*Ref: socialnetwork_views_culture*)
- d. sports (*Ref: socialnetwork_views_sports*)
- e. products you use (*Ref: socialnetwork_views_products*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: socialnetwork_views_batt

ASK IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q74 Generally, do you think the increasing use of the internet has had a good influence, a bad influence or no influence at all on (INSERT ITEM) in our country?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. morality (*Ref: internetinfluence_morality*)
- b. politics (*Ref: internetinfluence_politics*)
- c. the economy (*Ref: internetinfluence_econ*)
- d. education (*Ref: internetinfluence_educ*)
- e. personal relationships (*Ref: internetinfluence_relationship*)

- 1 Good influence
- 2 Bad influence
- 3 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: internetinfluence_batt

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, MEXICO, RUSSIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q75 Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. crime (Ref: prob_crime)
- b. corrupt political leaders **[Ask all in Brazil, Mexico, Russia and Turkey only]** (Ref: prob_leaders)
- c. poor quality schools **[Ask all in Brazil, India and Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_schools)
- d. air pollution **[Ask all in Brazil and India only]** (Ref: prob_air_pollution)
- e. water pollution **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_water_pol)
- f. health care **[Ask all in Brazil, India and Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_healthcare)
- g. traffic **[Ask all in Brazil and Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_traffic)
- h. electricity shortages **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_electricity)
- i. public transportation **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_pubtrans)
- j. rising prices (Ref: prob_rise_prices)
- k. a lack of employment opportunities (Ref: prob_employ_opp)
- l. public debt **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_debt)
- m. the gap between rich and poor **[Ask all in Brazil, India, Mexico and Russia only]** (Ref: prob_rich_poor)
- n. infectious diseases like the Zika virus **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_Zika)
- o. political instability **[Ask all in Brazil only]** (Ref: prob_instability)
- p. corrupt officials **[Ask all in India only]** (Ref: prob_corrupt_officials)
- q. corrupt business people **[Ask all in India and Russia only]** (Ref: prob_corrupt_biz)
- r. **NOT ASKED**
- s. **NOT ASKED**
- t. **NOT ASKED**
- u. **NOT ASKED**
- v. **NOT ASKED**
- w. **NOT ASKED**
- x. terrorism **[Ask all in India, Russia and Turkey only]** (Ref: prob_terror)
- y. communal relations **[Ask all in India only]** (Ref: prob_communal_relations)
- z. the situation in Kashmir **[Ask all in India only]** (Ref: prob_Kashmir)
- aa. lack of availability of cash for daily transactions **[Ask all in India only]** (Ref: prob_currency)
- bb. people leaving our country for jobs in other countries **[Ask all in Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_leaving)
- cc. drug cartel-related violence **[Ask all in Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_drug_violence)
- dd. corrupt police officers **[Ask all in Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_police)
- ee. immigrants traveling through our country from Central America to the United States **[Ask all in Mexico only]** (Ref: prob_immigtravel)
- ff. conflict between ethnic and nationality groups **[Ask all in Russia only]** (Ref: prob_conflict)
- gg. immigration **[Ask all in Russia only]** (Ref: prob_immig)
- hh. **NOT ASKED**

- 1 Very big problem
- 2 Moderately big problem
- 3 Small problem
- 4 Not a problem at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: prob_batt

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL ONLY

- Q76** For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. crime (*Ref: better_crime*)
- b. corrupt political leaders (*Ref: better_leaders*)
- c. the gap between rich and poor (*Ref: better_rich_poor*)
- d. political instability (*Ref: better_instability*)
- e. air pollution (*Ref: better_airpollution*)
- f. water pollution (*Ref: better_wpollution*)

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Stay the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: better_batt

Q77 NOT ASKED

Q78 NOT ASKED

Q79 NOT ASKED

Q80 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q81 Now thinking about (survey country), do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same or decrease it?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Keep about the same
- 3 Decrease
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: defense_spending

Q82 NOT ASKED

Q83 NOT ASKED

Q84 NOT ASKED

Q85 NOT ASKED

Q86 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, MEXICO, TURKEY AND VENEZUELA ONLY

- Q87 As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (INSERT ITEM) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. our national government (Ref: *influ_gov*)
- b. the military (Ref: *influ_mil*)
- c. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and online news (Ref: *influ_news*)
- d. religious leaders (Ref: *influ_relleaders*)
- e. court system (Ref: *influ_courts*)
- f. civil servants **[Ask all in Brazil and Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_civservant*)
- g. corporations **[Ask all in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_corporation*)
- h. banks and other major financial institutions **[Ask all in Brazil and Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_banks*)
- i. the police **[Ask all in Brazil, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Mexico and Turkey only]** (Ref: *influ_police*)
- j. teachers **[Ask all in Turkey only]** (Ref: *influ_teachers*)
- k. el Movimiento Estudiantil **[Ask all in Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_movimiento*)
- l. Colectivos **[Ask all in Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_colectivo*)
- m. la Oposicion **[Ask all in Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_opocision*)
- n. el PSUV **[Ask all in Venezuela only]** (Ref: *influ_psuv*)
- o. human rights organizations **[Ask all in India, Indonesia, Kenya and Mexico only]** (Ref: *influ_humanrights*)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *influ_batt*

ASK IN BRAZIL ONLY

- Q88** Now I'd like to ask your views about some additional political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Dilma Rousseff (*Ref: fav_adtlpolcnty_rousseff*)
- b. Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva (*Ref: fav_adtlpolcnty_luiz*)
- c. Michel Temer (*Ref: fav_adtlpolcnty_temer*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_adtlpolcnty_batt

Q89 NOT ASKED

Q90 NOT ASKED

Q91 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

- Q92** Do you think that the United States government was involved in the July 2016 coup attempt or do you believe that the U.S. government was not involved?

- 1 United States government was involved
- 2 United States government was not involved
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: usrole_turkey_coup

ASK ALL IN TURKEY ONLY

Q93 Do you think that the United States should or should not send Fethullah Gülen back to Turkey?

- 1 Should
- 2 Should not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: turkey_coup_Gulen

Q94 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q95 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. Nicolás Maduro (*Ref: fav_maduro*)
- b. Leopoldo López (*Ref: fav_lopez*)
- c. Henrique Capriles Radonski (*Ref: fav_radonski*)
- d. Henry Ramos Allup (*Ref: fav_allup*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_batt

ASK ALL IN VENEZUELA ONLY

Q96 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Nicolás Maduro is handling each of the following areas?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. unemployment (*Ref: maduro_unemp*)
- b. relations with the U.S. (*Ref: maduro_us*)
- c. dealing with political opposition (*Ref: maduro_opposition*)
- d. corruption (*Ref: maduro_corrupt*)
- e. crime (*Ref: maduro_crime*)
- f. energy policy (*Ref: maduro_energy*)
- g. rising prices (*Ref: maduro_prices*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: maduro_batt

READ TO ALL IN INDONESIA AND KENYA ONLY

Now, thinking about some issues in our country...

ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY

Q97 How much influence do you think human rights organizations are having on the way things are going in our country?

- 1 A great deal
- 2 A fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 None at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: influence_humanrightsorgs

Q98 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q99 Now I'd like to ask you about some political parties. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. the PRI (*Ref: fav_PRI*)
- b. the PAN (*Ref: fav_PAN*)
- c. MORENA (*Ref: fav_MORENA*)
- d. the PRD (*Ref: fav_PRD*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_party_mexico_batt

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q100 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of Enrique Peña Nieto?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_nieto

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q101 Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way President Peña Nieto is handling each of the following areas. (*READ*) (*SHOW CARD*)

- a. the economy (*Ref: nieto_econ*)
- b. fighting organized crime and drug traffickers (*Ref: nieto_crime*)
- c. fighting corruption (*Ref: nieto_corrupt*)
- d. education (*Ref: nieto_educ*)
- e. relations with the U.S. (*Ref: nieto_us*)
- f. reforming the police (*Ref: nieto_police*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nieto_batt

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q102 From what you know, do people from our country who move to the U.S. have a better life there, a worse life there or is life neither better nor worse there?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 Neither better nor worse
- 4 Don't know anyone who moved to the U.S. (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_better_life

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q103 If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mex_live_US

ASK IN MEXICO ONLY IF RESPONDENT WOULD LIVE IN U.S.
(mex_live_US = 1)

Q104 And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mex_wo_auth

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q105 All in all, do you think the economic ties between Mexico and the United States are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad for our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_mex_econ

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q106 Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. Rahul Gandhi (*Ref: fav_rahul_gandhi*)
- b. Sonia Gandhi (*Ref: fav_sonia_gandhi*)
- c. Narendra Modi (*Ref: fav_modi*)
- d. Arvind Kejriwal (*Ref: fav_kejriwal*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_polleader_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q107 Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of (INSERT ITEM).

- a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) (*Ref: fav_BJP*)
- b. Indian National Congress (INC) (*Ref: fav_INC*)
- c. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP) (*Ref: fav_AAP*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_org_india_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q108 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas?

- a. unemployment (*Ref: modi_unemployment*)
- b. terrorism (*Ref: modi_terrorism*)
- c. corruption (*Ref: modi_corruption*)
- d. helping the poor (*Ref: modi_poor*)
- e. communal relations (*Ref: modi_communal_rel*)
- f. air pollution (*Ref: modi_airpollution*)
- g. rising prices (*Ref: modi_prices*)
- h. the situation in Kashmir (*Ref: modi_kashmir*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: modi_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q109 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with (INSERT ITEM)?

- a. China (*Ref: modi_china*)
- b. Russia (*Ref: modi_russia*)
- c. Pakistan (*Ref: modi_pakistan*)
- d. the United States (*Ref: modi_US*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: modirelations_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA ONLY

Q110 In dealing with the situation in Jammu and Kashmir, do you think the Indian government should use more military force than it is using now, less military force or about the same amount of military force as it is using now?

- 1 More
- 2 Less
- 3 About the same
- 4 Should not be using force at all (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Kashmir_military

ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY

- Q111** I'm going to read you a list of issues that human rights organizations in (survey country) might work on. As I read each one, please tell me how much of a priority you think it should be for these organizations – a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should human rights organizations in (survey country) not work on this issue.

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Protecting the rights of religious minorities (*Ref: humanrights_priority_religion*)
- b. Promoting free speech and freedom of the press (*Ref: humanrights_priority_speech*)
- c. Guaranteeing that women have the same rights as men (*Ref: humanrights_priority_gender*)
- d. Promoting a clean environment (*Ref: humanrights_priority_enviro*)
- e. Promoting policies that help the poor (*Ref: humanrights_priority_poor*)
- f. Protesting police misconduct (*Ref: humanrights_priority_police*)
- g. Guaranteeing that gays and lesbians have the same rights as other people (*Ref: humanrights_priority_lgbt*)
- h. Ensuring that elections are conducted freely and fairly (*Ref: humanrights_priority_election*)
- i. Ensuring that people accused of crimes receive a fair trial (*Ref: humanrights_priority_justice*)
- j. Holding government accountable on human rights issues (*Ref: humanrights_priority_govtaccountable*)

- 1 Top priority
- 2 Important but lower priority
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Should not work on this issue
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: humanrights_priority_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA AND MEXICO ONLY

- Q112** Which of the following statements comes closer to your view?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Human rights organizations are primarily dedicated to protecting the rights of people in our country
- 2 Human rights organizations are primarily dedicated to promoting the interests of foreign groups
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: humanrights_motive

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q112N1 Do you think a way can be found for Israel and an independent Palestinian state to coexist peacefully with each other, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 It depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *isr_pal_coexist*

Q112N2 **NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN ISRAEL ONLY

Q112N3 In your opinion, does the continued building of Jewish settlements in the West Bank help the security of Israel, hurt the security of Israel, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 Helps the security of Israel
- 2 Hurts the security of Israel
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *jewish_settlements*

READ TO ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Now, some further questions...

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q113 Which statement comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. Most government officials care what people like me think [OR] Most government officials DO NOT care what people like me think.

- 1 Government officials care
- 2 Government officials do not care
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *gov_care*

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q114 Do you think Russia plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago?

- 1 More important role
- 2 Less important role
- 3 As important as 10 years ago
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: russia_world_role

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q115 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Vladimir Putin is handling each of the following areas?

- a. relations with Ukraine (*Ref: putin_ukr*)
- b. the economy (*Ref: putin_econ*)
- c. civil society (*Ref: putin_civsociety*)
- d. relations with the European Union (*Ref: putin_eu*)
- e. energy policy (*Ref: putin_energy*)
- f. relations with the United States (*Ref: putin_us*)
- g. relations with China (*Ref: putin_china*)
- h. corruption (*Ref: putin_corrupt*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: putin_batt

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q116 In your opinion, how much of an effect have the Western sanctions on Russia had on our economy – major effect, minor effect or no effect at all?

- 1 Major effect
- 2 Minor effect
- 3 No effect at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: sanc_effrus

Q117 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q118 Do you think Russia should increase its military involvement in Syria, keep it about the same as it is now or decrease it?

- 1 Increase
- 2 Keep same
- 3 Decrease
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: russia_syria

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q119 Thinking about Russia's military actions in Syria, do you think (INSERT ITEM) should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Limiting civilian casualties (*Ref: Russia_Syria_civilians*)
- b. Defeating extremist groups (*Ref: Russia_Syria_extremists*)
- c. Ensuring Syrian President Bashar al-Assad stays in power (*Ref: Russia_Syria_Assad*)

- 1 Top priority
- 2 Important but lower priority
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Should not be done
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Russia_Syria_batt

ASK ALL IN RUSSIA ONLY

Q120 In your opinion, which of the following events in the past century has been the most important for Russia?

- 1 Russian Revolution
- 2 World War II
- 3 Dissolution of USSR
- 4 1998 financial crisis
- 5 All of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Russ_imp_event

READ TO ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY

Now, some further questions...

ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q121 Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of President Rodrigo Duterte?

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: fav_Duterte

ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q122 Do you approve or disapprove of the way President Rodrigo Duterte is handling each of the following areas?

- a. relations with the United States (*Ref: duterte_USrelations*)
- b. the economy (*Ref: duterte_econ*)
- c. relations with China (*Ref: duterte_Chinarelations*)
- d. corruption (*Ref: duterte_corruption*)
- e. terrorism (*Ref: duterte_terrorism*)
- f. crime (*Ref: duterte_crime*)
- g. illegal drugs (*Ref: duterte_drugtraffick*)

- 1 Approve
- 2 Disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: duterte_batt

ASK ALL IN THE PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q123 Is having U.S. military personnel based in the Philippines a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Phil_USmilitary

ASK ALL IN PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q124 Do you think that the Philippine government is making progress in its campaign against illegal drugs, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?

- 1 Making progress
- 2 Losing ground
- 3 Same as they have been in the past
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Phil_drugcampaign

ASK IN PHILIPPINES ONLY

Q125 Thinking about our relations with in your view, which is more important – being tough with China on territorial disputes between China and our country OR having a strong economic relationship with China?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Being tough with China on territorial disputes
- 2 Having a strong economic relationship with China
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: China_tough_econ

READ TO ALL IN ITALY ONLY

Now, some further questions...

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

Q126 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 You can't be too careful in dealing with people
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: trustpeople

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY; RANDOMIZE ORDER WITH *legalabortion*

Q127 Do you strongly favor, favor, oppose or strongly oppose allowing gays and lesbians to marry legally?

- 1 Strongly favor
- 2 Favor
- 3 Oppose
- 4 Strongly oppose
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *favgaymarriage*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY; RANDOMIZE ORDER WITH *favgaymarriage*

Q128 Do you think having an abortion should be legal in all cases, legal in most cases, illegal in most cases or illegal in all cases?

- 1 Legal in all cases
- 2 Legal in most cases
- 3 Illegal in most cases
- 4 Illegal in all cases
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *legalabortion*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

Q129 Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views, even if it does not precisely match your opinion.

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Religion should be kept separate from government policies in (survey country)
- 2 Government policies should support religious values and beliefs in (survey country)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *state_religion*

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q130** As I read a short list of statements about churches and other religious organizations, please tell me if you agree or disagree with each one. First, churches and other religious organizations (INSERT ITEM) – do you agree or disagree? How about churches and other religious organizations (INSERT NEXT ITEM) – do you agree or disagree? Next, they (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: “Do you agree or disagree?” and clarify “churches and other religious organizations”]

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. protect and strengthen morality in society (*Ref: church_morality*)
- b. focus too much on rules (*Ref: church_rules*)
- c. bring people together and strengthen community bonds (*Ref: church_community*)
- d. are too concerned with money and power (*Ref: church_corrupt*)
- e. play an important role in helping the poor and needy (*Ref: church_poor*)
- f. are too involved with politics (*Ref: church_politics*)

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: church_batt

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q131** How proud are you to (INSERT ITEM)? Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all? How proud are you to (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: Very proud, somewhat proud, not very proud or not proud at all?]

- a. be Italian (*Ref: italy_pride_italian*)
- b. be European (*Ref: Italy_pride_european*)

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 5 I am not ____ (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't Know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: italy_pride_batt

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q132** Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (survey country nationality). Others say that they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? (INSERT ITEM) – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly (survey country nationality)? [INSERT NEXT ITEM] [REPEAT AS NECESSARY: – is that very important, somewhat important, not very important or not at all important for being truly (survey country nationality)?]

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. to have been born in (survey country) (*Ref: nationality_born*)
- b. to be able to speak (survey country nationality/dominant language)⁴ (*Ref: nationality_lang*)

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not very important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nationality_batt

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q133** In the past month, have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time participating in (INSERT ITEM), or not? And what about (INSERT NEXT ITEM)? [READ AS NECESSARY: Have you spent AN HOUR OR MORE of your time in the past month participating in one?]

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP ITEM *participation_charity* LAST ALWAYS

- a. a community group or neighborhood association (*Ref: participation_commgrou*)
- b. a political party (*Ref: participation_politicalparty*)
- c. a performance or arts group, such as a choir or theatre group (*Ref: participation_arts*)
- d. a sports or recreation club for yourself or for your children (*Ref: participation_club*)
- e. a youth group, such as Scouts (*Ref: participation_Scouts*)
- f. a literary, discussion or study group, such as a book club (*Ref: participation_study*)
- g. a religious group or organization, such as a church, mosque, synagogue or temple (*Ref: participation_religious*)
- h. any other charitable or volunteer organization (*Ref: participation_charity*)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: participation_batt

⁴ In Italy asked 'Italian'

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q134** Please tell me whether the FIRST statement or the SECOND statement comes closer to your own views – even if it does not precisely match your opinion?

RANDOMIZE

- 1 Islam is fundamentally incompatible with Italian culture and values
- 2 There is no fundamental contradiction between Islam and Italian culture and values
- 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: islam_values

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q135** Do you think most (INSERT ITEM) who come to (survey country) today **want** to adopt (survey country nationality) customs and ways of life, or do you think that they **want** to be distinct from the larger (survey country nationality) society? **[If respondent says immigrants "SHOULD/SHOULD NOT adopt", ask them "what do you think these immigrants WANT to do?"]**

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Muslim immigrants (*Ref: migrant_muslim*)
 - b. Eastern European immigrants, such as those from Poland (*Ref: migrant_easteurope*)
- 1 Want to adopt Italian customs and ways of life
 - 2 Want to be distinct from the larger Italian society
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: migrant_batt

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

- Q136** Would you be willing to accept Jews as:

- a. Members of your family (*Ref: jews_infamily*)
 - b. Neighbors (*Ref: jews_asneighbors*)
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: jews_batt

ASK ALL IN ITALY ONLY

Q137 Would you be willing to accept Muslims as:

- a. Members of your family (*Ref: muslims_infamily*)
 - b. Neighbors (*Ref: muslims_asneighbors*)
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 3 Other/Both/Neither/Depends (DO NOT READ)
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: muslims_batt

READ TO ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q138 Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: stayintouch

ASK IF (*stayintouch*=1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q139 In which countries do you have friends or relatives that you stay in touch with regularly?

PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES

- 1 United Kingdom
- 2 United States
- 3 Nigeria
- 4 Australia
- 5 Italy
- 6 Canada
- 7 France
- 8 Gambia
- 9 Ivory Coast
- 10 Spain
- 11 Germany
- 12 Cameroon
- 13 Togo
- 14 Uganda
- 15 Ghana
- 16 New Zealand
- 17 South Africa
- 18 Benin
- 19 Tanzania
- 20 Mauritania
- 97 (Other: Record verbatim)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: stayintouch_country

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q140 If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in another country, would you go?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: wouldmove

ASK IF WOULD LIVE IN ANOTHER COUNTRY (*wouldmove* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q141 To which country would you go to live?

PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE

- 1 United Kingdom
- 2 United States
- 3 Nigeria
- 4 Australia
- 5 Italy
- 6 Canada
- 7 France
- 8 Gambia
- 9 Ivory Coast
- 10 Spain
- 11 Germany
- 12 Cameroon
- 13 Togo
- 14 Uganda
- 15 Ghana
- 16 New Zealand
- 17 South Africa
- 18 Benin
- 19 Tanzania
- 20 Mauritania
- 97 (Other: Record verbatim)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: wouldmove_country

ASK ALL IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q142 Are you planning on moving to another country to live sometime in the next 5 years?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: planmove

ASK IF PLANNING TO MOVE (*planmove* = 1) IN GHANA, KENYA, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND TANZANIA ONLY

Q143 To which country do you plan to move?

PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE

- 1 United Kingdom
- 2 United States
- 3 Nigeria
- 4 Australia
- 5 Italy
- 6 Canada
- 7 France
- 8 Gambia
- 9 Ivory Coast
- 10 Spain
- 11 Germany
- 12 Cameroon
- 13 Togo
- 14 Uganda
- 15 Ghana
- 16 New Zealand
- 17 South Africa
- 18 Benin
- 19 Tanzania
- 20 Mauritania
- 97 (Other: Record verbatim)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: planmove_country

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q144 Gender **[RECORD BY OBSERVATION]**

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Ref: sex

ASK ALL

Q145 How old were you at your last birthday?

_____ years (RECORD AGE IN YEARS)

97 97 or older

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: age

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q146 Have you ever traveled to the U.S.?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: travel_us

ASK SPLIT A IN MEXICO ONLY

Q147A Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you write to, telephone or visit regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: friends_abroad

ASK SPLIT B IN MEXICO ONLY

Q147B Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: friends_abroad_intouch

ASK SPLIT A IN MEXICO IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY WRITE REGULARLY (*friends_abroad* = 1)

Q148A Do any of the friends or relatives you write to, telephone or visit regularly live in the U.S.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *friends_us*

ASK SPLIT B IN MEXICO IF HAS FRIENDS, RELATIVES LIVING IN ANOTHER COUNTRY THEY STAY IN TOUCH WITH (*friends_abroad_intouch* = 1)

Q148B Do any of the friends or relatives you stay in touch with regularly live in the U.S.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *friends_us_intouch*

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q149 Do you receive money from relatives living in another country regularly, once in a while, or don't you receive money from relatives living in another country?

- 1 Receive money regularly
- 2 Receive money once in a while
- 3 Do not receive money
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *receive_money*

Q150 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL

Q151 RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

ASK ALL IN INDIA, JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q151A Do you [INSERT ITEM]? And do you [INSERT NEXT ITEM]?

- a. offer incenses in altars and shrines in your home (Ref: d_relig_practice_incense)
- b. follow dietary rules for religious reasons, such as follow a vegetarian diet, don't eat certain kind of meat or fasting (Ref: d_relig_practice_diet)
- c. pray to God or gods (Ref: d_relig_practice_gods)
- d. pray to spirits (Ref: d_relig_practice_spirits)
- e. make offerings to God or gods, such as offering flowers, food, lighting candles or incenses (Ref: d_relig_practice_offerings)
- f. conduct ancestral rituals, such as offering food as sacrifices and burning spirit money, on the graves of deceased family members or at home **[Do not ask in India]** (Ref: d_relig_practice_ancestralRites)
- g. meditate for religious reasons (Ref: d_relig_practice_meditate)
- h. attend formal religious rites in sacred settings, such as temples or churches (Ref: d_relig_practice_templeRites)
- i. invite members of clergy or religious persons, such as a priest, monk/nun, imam or pastor, to conduct formal religious rites at home (Ref: d_relig_practice_homeRites)
- j. attend important events and rituals, such as (INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES OF RELIGIOUS EVENTS) **[Do not ask in India]** (Ref: d_relig_practice_imptEvents)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_relig_practice_batt

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q151B Which, if any, of the following do you believe in? Do you believe in [INSERT]?

- a. God (Ref: d_relig_belief_God)
- b. Heaven (Ref: d_relig_belief_Heaven)
- c. Hell (Ref: d_relig_belief_Hell)
- d. Reincarnation (Ref: d_relig_belief_Reincarn)
- e. Angels or benevolent spirits (Ref: d_relig_belief_Angels)
- f. Demons or evil spirits (Ref: d_relig_belief_Demons)
- g. Afterlife (Ref: d_relig_belief_Afterlife)
- h. Divine justice or Karma **[Do not ask in India]** (Ref: d_relig_belief_DivineJustice)
- i. Karma **[Ask in India only]** (Ref: d_relig_belief_Karma)
- j. Magic or sorcery (Ref: d_relig_belief_magic)
- k. Miracles (Ref: d_relig_belief_miracles)
- l. Existence of gods (Ref: d_relig_belief_gods)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_relig_belief_batt

Q151C NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q151D How often do you communicate with divine beings or forces such as God, gods OR spirits? It can take the form of asking for blessings, making offerings such as flowers, food or wine, burning spirit money or chanting prayers or sutras.

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week or less
- 5 Never
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_relig_commune_divine

Q151E NOT ASKED

ASK ALL IN INDIA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q151F And how important is engagement with religious activities, including prayer, offering incense and other rituals in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: relig_rituals_import

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, NIGERIA, SENEGAL, TANZANIA AND TUNISIA ONLY

Q152 Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else?

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: muslim_branch

ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN TURKEY ONLY

Q152N Are you Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi or Hanbali), Alevi, Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve or Ismaili/Sevener) or something else?

- 1 Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Alevi
- 3 Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 4 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 6 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: muslim_branch_Alevi

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY, VENEZEULA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q153 Aside from religious services, do you pray [READ LIST]?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: pray_several

ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (*pray_several* = 1) IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, LEBANON, SENEGAL, TANZANIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q154 Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: pray_salah

ASK IN NIGERIA IF NON-MUSLIM (*d_relig_nigeria* = 1-2, 4-9) OR MUSLIM IN SPLIT A (SPLIT A AND *d_relig_nigeria* = 3) ONLY

Q155 Aside from religious services, do you pray [READ LIST]?

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *pray_severalA*

ASK IN NIGERIA IF MUSLIM IN SPLIT A (SPLIT A AND *d_relig_nigeria* = 3) AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (*pray_severalA* = 1) ONLY

Q156 Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *pray_salahA*

ASK IN NIGERIA IF SPLIT B MUSLIM (SPLIT B AND *d_relig_nigeria* = 3) ONLY

Q157 How often, if at all, do you pray: hardly ever, only during religious holidays, only on Fridays, only on Fridays and religious holidays, more than once a week, every day at least once or every day five times?

- 1 Hardly ever
- 2 Only during religious holidays
- 3 Only on Fridays
- 4 Only on Fridays and religious holidays
- 5 More than once a week
- 6 Every day at least once
- 7 Every day five times
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *pray_muslim*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, GHANA, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, JAPAN, JORDAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PERU, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, TURKEY, VENEZUELA AND VIETNAM ONLY

Q158 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: religion_import

ASK ALL

Q159 *EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL

Q160 *INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, GHANA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JORDAN, KENYA, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SENEGAL, SOUTH AFRICA AND U.S. ONLY

Q161 *ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY/TRIBE/CASTE: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY*

ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY

Q161A What is your nationality?

PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE

- 1 Jordanian
- 2 Lebanese
- 3 Syrian
- 4 Iraqi
- 5 Yemeni
- 6 Libyan
- 7 Egyptian
- 8 Palestinian
- 9 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

Ref: *country_national*

ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY; DO NOT ASK IN JORDAN IF *country_national* = 1; DO NOT ASK IN LEBANON IF *country_national* = 2

Q161B In which country were you born?

PRE-CODED OPEN-END; DO NOT READ LIST; ALLOW ONE RESPONSE

- 1 Jordan
- 2 Lebanon
- 3 Syria
- 4 Iraq
- 5 Yemen
- 6 Libya
- 7 Egypt
- 8 Palestinian territories
- 9 Other (SPECIFY)
- 98 Don't know
- 99 Refused

Ref: *country_born*

ASK ALL IN JORDAN AND LEBANON ONLY; DO NOT ASK IN JORDAN IF *country_national* = 1; DO NOT ASK IN LEBANON IF *country_national* = 2

Q161C In what year did you arrive in (survey country)?

_____ (OPEN-END RESPONSE; RECORD FOUR-DIGIT YEAR)

- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *year_arrive*

ASK ALL

Q162 How many people live in your household including yourself?

_____ (RECORD NUMBER)

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_hhpeople*

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (*d_hhpeople* > 1)

Q163 How many, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

_____ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_adult_us*

ASK ALL IN THE U.S ONLY

Q163Na Thinking about where you live now ... were you living in this house or apartment five years ago?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_tenure5*

ASK IF NOT IN RESIDENCE FIVE YEARS AGO OR DK/REF (*d_tenure5* = 2, 8, 9) IN THE U.S. ONLY

Q163Nb Were you living in this house or apartment one year ago?

1 Yes

2 No

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_tenure1*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CHILE, COLOMBIA, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, PERU, POLAND, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND VENEZUELA ONLY

Q164 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?⁵

- 0 (Left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Right)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: political_scale2

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q164USA In general, would you describe your political views as ... [READ]?

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_political_scale_us

ASK ALL

Q165 *POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY*

Q166 NOT ASKED

Q167 NOT ASKED

Q168 NOT ASKED

⁵ In South Korea, asked: "Some people talk about politics in terms of progressive and conservative. On a scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating progressive and 6 indicating conservative, where would you place yourself?"

Q169 NOT ASKED

Q170 NOT ASKED

Q171 NOT ASKED

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY;
ASK ALL IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**

Q172 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_homephone_us*

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY

Q173 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_working_cell*

**ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*own_cell_standalone* = 2, 8, 9 OR
d_working_cell = 2, 8, 9) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD
(*d_hhpeople* > 1)**

Q174 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_hhcell*

ASK IF CELL PHONE (*own_cell_standalone* = 1 OR *d_working_cell* = 1)

Q175 How many working cell phones do you personally have? [In France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands, Spain, Sweden and UK ask: How many working mobile phone numbers do you personally have?]

_____ working cell phones (RECORD NUMBER)

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_numcell*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA;
ASK ALL IN U.S.**

Q176 What is your zip code [in Australia: post code]?

_____ Enter zip code

99999999 Don't know/Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *US_zip*

ASK CELL SAMPLE IN CANADA ONLY

Q176A May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

_____ Enter first three digits of postal code

9998 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *Canada_postalcode*

ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY

Q176B What province do you live in?

1 Newfoundland & Labrador

2 PEI

3 Nova Scotia

4 New Brunswick

5 Quebec

6 Ontario

7 Manitoba

8 Saskatchewan

9 Alberta

10 British Columbia

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *Canada_province*

ASK IF DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED IN *Canada_postalcode* IN CANADA ONLY

Q176c What municipality do you live in?

_____ OPEN-END RESPONSE; RECORD VERBATIM

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: Canada_municipality

ASK ALL IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES AND IN GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY AND POLAND

Q177 Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

- 1 A big city
- 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- 3 A town or small city
- 4 A country village
- 5 A farm or home in the country side
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_density

ASK IF CELL PHONE (*own_cell_standalone* = 1 OR *d_working_cell* = 1) IN FRANCE, GERMANY AND UK ONLY

Q178 Thank you very much for taking this survey. We sometimes do other surveys on different topics via text message. Would you be willing to participate in text message surveys in the future?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: textsurvey

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

WEB Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, [pewresearch dot ORG](http://pewresearch.org), in the coming weeks.

Pew Research Center
Global Attitudes & Trends
Spring 2019 Questionnaire
Final Questionnaire—ALL COUNTRIES

Countries Included:

Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Israel, Italy, Japan, Kenya, Lebanon, Lithuania, Mexico, Netherlands, Nigeria, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, South Africa, South Korea, Spain, Sweden, Tunisia, Turkey, Ukraine, United Kingdom, United States

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, INDIA, INDONESIA, KENYA, LEBANON, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH AFRICA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q1a** Here is a ladder representing the ladder of life. Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time?

(USE SHOW CARD)

Worst possible life										Best possible life	Don't know (DO NOT READ)	Refused (DO NOT READ)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99

Ref: ladder_now

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND U.S. ONLY

- Q1b** Imagine a ladder with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. Suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you personally stand at the present time? You can name any number between 0 and 10.

Range 0-10

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: ladder_now

ASK ALL

- Q2** Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?

1 Satisfied

2 Dissatisfied

8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: country_satis

ASK ALL

- Q3** Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_sit

ASK ALL

- Q4** When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 Same (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: children_betteroff2

ASK ALL

- Q5** How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied, or not at all satisfied?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Somewhat satisfied
- 3 Not too satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: satisfied_democracy

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, LEBANON LITHUANIA, SLOVAKIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q6 Compared to 20 years ago, do you think religion has a more important role in (survey country), a less important role, or do you think there has been no change?

- 1 A more important role
- 2 A less important role
- 3 No change
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: religion20yr

ASK IF *RELIGION20YR*≠8,9 IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, LEBANON LITHUANIA, SLOVAKIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q7 Do you think this is a good thing or a bad thing for (survey country)?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: religion20yr_fu

ASK ALL

- Q8** Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of **[INSERT ITEM]**?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS; KEEP *fav_US* FIRST FOR ALL

- a. The United States (*Ref: fav_US*)
- b. China (*Ref: fav_China*)
- c. Russia (*Ref: fav_Russia*)
- d. The European Union (*Ref: fav_eu*)
- e. the United Nations (*Ref: fav_un*)
- f. Germany [**Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only**] (*Ref: fav_Germany*)
- g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization [**Ask all in Bulgaria, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, UK, Ukraine and U.S. only**] (*Ref: fav_NATO*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Somewhat favorable
- 3 Somewhat unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN SOUTH KOREA AND U.S.

- Q9** **POLITICAL PARTY: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL IN CANADA AND THE U.S. ONLY

- Q10** In your opinion, what is the top international threat facing (survey country) today?

(RECORD FIRST RESPONSE)

Ref: threat_open

ASK ALL IN MEXICO AND CANADA ONLY

- Q11** What one word comes to mind first when you think about the United States today?

(RECORD FIRST RESPONSE)

- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_one_word

ASK ALL

- Q12 Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. How about [INSERT ITEM]?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Our country's culture (*Ref: future_culture*)
 - b. Reducing the gap between the rich and poor (*Ref: future_gap*)
 - c. The availability of well-paying jobs (*Ref: future_jobs*)
 - d. Our country's education system (*Ref: future_education*)
 - e. The way our political system works (*Ref: future_polsys*)
 - f. Our country's relations with the U.S. **[Do not ask in U.S.]** (*Ref: future_usrel*)
 - g. Our country's relations with other European countries **[Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only]** (*Ref: future_eurrel*)
- 1 Optimistic
 - 2 Pessimistic
 - 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

- Q13 Generally speaking, do you think our country's membership in the European Union is a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 3 Neither good nor bad
- 4 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: member_EU

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND ONLY

Q14 In the long run, do you think that (survey country's) overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?

- 1 Strengthened
- 2 Weakened
- 3 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_integration

READ TO ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Now I am going to ask a few questions about events in the past. We are interested in knowing your opinion about these events, even if you were not alive at the time.

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q15a After the dissolution of the Soviet Union, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: multipartyfsu

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, AND SLOVAKIA

Q15b Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a country with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in (survey country)?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: multiparty

ASK ALL IN GERMANY ONLY

Q15c In what federal state do you currently live? (**Open-ended and code**)

- 1 Baden-Wurttemberg
- 2 Bavaria
- 3 Berlin
- 4 Brandenburg
- 5 Bremen
- 6 Hamburg
- 7 Hesse
- 8 Lower Saxony
- 9 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
- 10 North Rhine-Westphalia
- 11 Rhineland-Palatinate
- 12 Saarland
- 13 Saxony
- 14 Saxony-Anhalt
- 15 Schleswig-Holstein
- 16 Thuringia
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: german_state

ASK IF GERMAN_STATE=3 IN GERMANY ONLY

Q15d Was the part of Berlin that you currently live in part of East Berlin or West Berlin, prior to the reunification of Germany?

- 1 East Berlin
- 2 West Berlin
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: berlin_ew

ASK IF GERMAN_STATE= 4,9,13,14,16 OR IF (GERMAN_STATE=3 AND BERLIN_EW=1) IN GERMANY ONLY

Q15e Starting in late 1989, East Germany moved from having one-party rule to a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of this change in East Germany?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: multiparty_eg

ASK ALL IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q16a Again, thinking back to 1991, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: change_econfsu

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND AND SLOVAKIA

Q16b Again, thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that our country moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: change_econ

ASK IN EAST GERMANY ONLY

Q16c Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove that East Germany moved from having a state-controlled economy to having a market economy?

- 1 Strongly approve
- 2 Approve
- 3 Disapprove
- 4 Strongly disapprove
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: change_econeg

ASK IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q17 Would you say that the economic situation for most (survey country nationality) people today is better, worse, or about the same as it was under communism?

- 1 Better
- 2 Worse
- 3 About the same
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_communism

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

Q18 Was German unification in 1990 a good thing or a bad thing for Germany?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: german_unification

ASK IN GERMANY ONLY

Q19 Since unification, do you think East Germany has achieved the same standard of living as those in West Germany?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: germany_standard

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q20** How much have **[INSERT ITEM]** benefited from the changes since 1989 [FOR BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, POLAND, SLOVAKIA] / 1991 [FOR LITHUANIA, RUSSIA, UKRAINE] – a great deal, a fair amount, not too much, or not at all?

READ OUT

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Ordinary people (*Ref: benefit_ordinary*)
- b. Business people (*Ref: benefit_business*)
- c. Politicians (*Ref: benefit_politicians*)

- 1 Great deal
- 2 Fair amount
- 3 Not too much
- 4 Not at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q21** Think of the changes that have taken place in (survey country) since 1989 [IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GERMANY, HUNGARY, POLAND AND SLOVAKIA] / 1991 [IN LITHUANIA, RUSSIA AND UKRAINE]. Have those changes had a very good influence, a good influence, a bad influence or a very bad influence on the following? How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Law and order (*Ref: law_order_influ*)
- b. Family values (*Ref: family_values_influ*)
- c. Spiritual values (*Ref: spiritual_values_influ*)
- d. The standard of living (*Ref: standard_living_influ*)
- e. Pride in our country (*Ref: pride_influ*)
- f. Health care (*Ref: health_influ*)
- g. Education (*Ref: education_influ*)

- 1 Very good influence
- 2 Good influence
- 3 Bad influence
- 4 Very bad influence
- 5 No influence (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q22 What country can (survey country) most rely on as a dependable ally in the future?

ACCEPT FIRST RESPONSE

Ref: allies_new_1

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q23 What country or group poses the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future?

ACCEPT FIRST RESPONSE

Ref: threats_new_1

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, TURKEY, UK AND U.S. ONLY

Q24 If Russia got into a serious military conflict with one of its neighboring countries that is our NATO ally, do you think (survey country) should or should not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Yes, should use military force
- 2 No, should not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: nato_def

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, TURKEY AND UK ONLY

Q25 And do you think the United States would or would not use military force to defend that country?

- 1 Yes, would use military force
- 2 No, would not use military force
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_def_milforce

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q26 In your opinion, when foreign companies buy (survey nationality) companies, does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: foreigncom_buy

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q27 In your opinion, when foreign companies build new factories in (survey country), does this have a very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, or a very bad impact on our country?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: foreigncom_new

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q28 Which of these statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right? Investment from China is a good thing because it creates jobs in (survey country) or investment from China is a bad thing because it gives China too much influence over domestic affairs in (survey country)?

- 1 Investment from China is a good thing
- 2 Investment from China is a bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_invest

ASK ALL IN AUSTRALIA, INDIA, INDONESIA, JAPAN, PHILIPPINES AND SOUTH KOREA ONLY

Q29 Do you think the U.S. military presence in the Asia-Pacific region makes (survey country) more safe, less safe, or does it not make a difference?

- 1 More safe
- 2 Less safe
- 3 Does not make a difference
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: us_mil_asia

(READ:) Now, on a different topic...

ASK ALL

Q30 Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

READ OUT

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 It is not necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 2 It is necessary to believe in God in order to be moral and have good values
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: believe_god

ASK ALL

Q31 And which one of these comes closer to your opinion?

READ OUT**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

- 1 Homosexuality should be accepted by society
- 2 Homosexuality should not be accepted by society
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: homosexuality

ASK ALL

Q32 Do you think countries around the world, including ours should act as?

READ OUT**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

- 1 Part of a global community that works together to solve problems
- 2 Independent nations that compete with other countries and pursue their own interests
- 3 Both (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: global_community

ASK ALL

Q33 Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?

READ OUT**RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS**

- 1 The United States
- 2 China
- 3 Japan
- 4 The countries of the European Union
- 5 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 6 None / There is no leading economic power (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: econ_power

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q34 Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with?

READ OUT

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 China
- 2 The United States
- 3 Economic ties to both countries are equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_or_China

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q35 Which is more important for (survey country)?

READ OUT

ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2

- 1 Having a close relationship to the United States
- 2 Having a close relationship to Russia
- 3 Both relationships are equally important (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: close_relationship

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN THE U.S.

Q36 In general, how would you describe relations today between the United States and (survey country)? Would you say they are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: relations_us

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q37 Overall, do you think current economic ties between (survey country) and **[INSERT ITEM]** are very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?

ROTATE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. The United States **[Do not ask in U.S.]** (Ref: *econ_ties_us*)
- b. China (Ref: *econ_ties_china*)

- 1 Very good
- 2 Somewhat good
- 3 Somewhat bad
- 4 Very bad
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

Q38 Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all.

READ OUT**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. U.S. President Donald Trump (*Ref: confid_trump*)
- b. Chinese President Xi Jinping (*Ref: confid_xi*)
- c. Russian President Vladimir Putin (*Ref: confid_putin*)
- d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel (*Ref: confid_merkel*)
- e. French President Emmanuel Macron (*Ref: confid_macron*)
- f. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe [**Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only**] (*Ref: confid_abe*)
- g. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi [**Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and U.S. only**] (*Ref: confid_modi*)
- h. Hungarian Prime Minister Viktor Orbán [**Ask all in Bulgaria, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, UK and Ukraine only**] (*Ref: confid_orban*)
- i. North Korean leader Kim Jong-un [**Ask all in Australia, India, Indonesia, Japan, Philippines, South Korea and the U.S. only**] (*Ref: confid_kim*)
- j. Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Mohammad bin Salman [**Ask all in Israel, Lebanon, Tunisia, Turkey and U.S. only**] (*Ref: confid_salman*)

- 1 A lot of confidence
- 2 Some confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q39 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL

Q40 As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. U.S. withdrawal from international climate change agreements (*Ref: policy_climate*)
 - b. Building a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico (*Ref: policy_thewall*)
 - c. U.S. withdrawal from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement (*Ref: policy_nuclear*)
 - d. Allowing fewer immigrants into the U.S. (*Ref: policy_immig*)
 - e. U.S. increasing tariffs or fees on imported goods from other countries (*Ref: policy_tariff*)
 - f. U.S. negotiations with North Korean leader Kim Jong-Un about the country's nuclear weapons program (*Ref: policy_northkorea*)
 - g. Moving the U.S. embassy in Israel to Jerusalem **[Ask in Israel, Lebanon, Tunisia, Turkey and U.S. only]** (*Ref: policy_embassy*)
- 1 Approve
 - 2 Disapprove
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q41 Overall do you think that China's growing economy is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_econ

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q42 Overall, do you think that China's growing military power is a good thing or a bad thing for our country?

- 1 Good thing
- 2 Bad thing
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: china_military

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q43 When it comes to our country's economy, how much influence do you think the United States is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

- 1 Great deal of influence
- 2 Fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_influ_econ

ASK IF *US_INFLU_ECON* = 1,2,3

Q44 Right now, is the United States having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?

- 1 Positive
- 2 Negative
- 3 Neither/both (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_influ_econ2

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, JAPAN, KENYA, LEBANON, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, SOUTH KOREA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q45 How much influence do you think China is having on economic conditions in (survey country)—a great deal of influence, a fair amount of influence, not too much influence, or no influence at all?

- 1 Great deal of influence
- 2 Fair amount of influence
- 3 Not too much influence
- 4 No influence at all
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: China_influ_econ

ASK IF "GREAT DEAL", "FAIR AMOUNT", OR "NOT TOO MUCH" IN CHINA_INFLU_ECON=1,2,3

Q46 Right now, is China having a positive or negative impact on economic conditions in (survey country)?

- 1 Positive
- 2 Negative
- 3 Neither/both (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: China_influ_econ2

READ TO ALL

Now, thinking about some additional issues...

Q47 **NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN, UK AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q48 I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. For each group, please tell me whether your opinion of them is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. How about [INSERT ITEM]?

- a. Jews (*Ref: fav_jews91*)
- b. Roma [**IN UNITED KINGDOM:** Gypsies or Roma] (*Ref: fav_roma*)
- c. Muslims [**Do not ask in Bulgaria**] (*Ref: fav_muslims_country*)
- d. Muslim Bulgarians [**Ask in Bulgaria only**] (*Ref: fav_muslimbulg*)

- 1 Very favorable
- 2 Mostly favorable
- 3 Mostly unfavorable
- 4 Very unfavorable
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, HUNGARY, MEXICO AND SLOVAKIA ONLY

Q49a What's your impression, do the Churches play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: churches_political

ASK IN LITHUANIA AND POLAND ONLY

Q49b What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the political life of this country today, too small a role in its political life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: church_political

ASK IN RUSSIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q49c What's your impression, does the Church play too great a role in the life of this country today, too small a role in its life or about the right role?

- 1 Too great
- 2 Too small
- 3 About right
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: church_role

ASK ALL

Q50 Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements. How about **[INSERT ITEM]**?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. Most elected officials care what people like me think (*Ref: most_elected*)
 - b. Voting gives people like me some say about how the government runs things (*Ref: voting_say*)
 - c. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor (*Ref: market_econ*)
 - d. Success in life is pretty much determined by forces outside our control (*Ref: success*)
 - e. Generally, the state is run for the benefit of all the people (*Ref: state_benefit*)
 - f. There are parts of neighboring countries that really belong to us (*Ref: neighboring_countries*)
 - g. We should restrict and control entry into our country more than we do now (*Ref: restrict_entry*)
 - h. It is sometimes necessary to use military force to maintain order in the world (*Ref: military_force*)
 - i. It is a great misfortune that the Soviet Union no longer exists **[Ask all in Russia only]** (*Ref: misfortune_ussr*)
-
- 1 Completely agree
 - 2 Mostly agree
 - 3 Mostly disagree
 - 4 Completely disagree
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

READ TO ALL

Now, on another topic...

ASK ALL

Q51 Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: use_internet

ASK ALL

Q52 Do you own a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: own_cell_standalone

ASK IF OWN_CELL_STANDALONE=1

Q53 Some cell phones are called "smartphones" because they can access the internet and apps. Is your cell phone a smartphone, such as an iPhone, Android, Blackberry, Windows phone, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES; PLEASE INCLUDE AN ANDROID EXAMPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES]**¹?

IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE PHONE, ASK IF ANY OF THE PHONES IS A SMARTPHONE. IF AT LEAST ONE PHONE IS A SMARTPHONE CODE AS 'SMARTPHONE'

- 1 Smartphone
- 2 Not a smartphone
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: smartphone

¹ For full list of country-specific smartphone examples, see Appendix A.

ASK ALL

Q54 Do you ever use online social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, **[INSERT COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]**?²

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: social_net

ASK ALL

Q55 How important is it to have the following things in our country? **[INSERT ITEM]**. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

- a. people can practice their religion freely (*Ref: religious_freedom*)
 - b. the media can report the news without **<state or government>** censorship (*Ref: press_freedom*)
 - c. women have the same rights as men (*Ref: gender_equality*)
 - d. people can say what they want without **<state or government>** censorship (*Ref: free_speech*)
 - e. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties (*Ref: free_elections*)
 - f. people can use the internet without **<state or government>** censorship (*Ref: internet_freedom*)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not too important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Q56 NOT ASKED

² For full list of country-specific social media site examples, see Appendix B.

READ TO ALL

I am going to read you list...

ASK ALL

- Q57** How important is it to have the following things in our country? How about **[INSERT ITEM]**? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?

RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS

- a. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way (*Ref: free_judicial*)
 - b. human rights organizations are allowed to operate without **<state or government>** interference (*Ref: free_hro*)
 - c. opposition parties can operate freely (*Ref: free_oppo*)
- 1 Very important
 - 2 Somewhat important
 - 3 Not too important
 - 4 Not important at all
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

- Q58 NOT ASKED**

ASK ALL

- Q59** All things considered, who has a better life in this country - men or women?

- 1 Men
- 2 Women
- 3 Same/both equally (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: better_gender

ASK ALL

- Q60** How likely do you think it is that women in our country will eventually have the same rights as men – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

- 1 Very likely
- 2 Somewhat likely
- 3 Not too likely
- 4 Not at all likely
- 5 Women already have the same rights as men (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: same_rights

ASK ALL

- Q61** Now I'd like to ask you about your preference – what kind of marriage do you think is the more satisfying way of life?

READ OUT**ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2**

- 1 One where the husband provides for the family and the wife takes care of the house and children
- 2 One where the husband and wife both have jobs and together take care of the house and children
- 3 One where the wife provides for the family and the husband takes care of the house and children (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Other (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Neither (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: kind_of_marriage

ASK ALL

- Q62** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree, or completely disagree with the following statement: when jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

- 1 Completely agree
- 2 Mostly agree
- 3 Mostly disagree
- 4 Completely disagree
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: women_job

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, EAST GERMANY, HUNGARY, LITHUANIA, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA AND UKRAINE ONLY

- Q63** Do women now have more social and legal rights or fewer social and legal rights than they had under Communism?

- 1 More rights
- 2 Fewer rights
- 3 Same rights (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: women_rights

ASK ALL

- Q64** In a family, when it comes to making important decisions about **[INSERT ITEM]**, do you think **[READ OUT ANSWER CHOICES]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2, THEN
DISPLAY OPTION 3**

- a. Household finances (*Ref: influence_finance*)
 - b. How to raise children (*Ref: influence_raise*)
 - c. Their family's religious practices (*Ref: influence_relig*)
- 1 Men generally have more influence
 - 2 Women generally have more influence
 - 3 Men and women generally have about the same influence
 - 8 Refused (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q65** In (survey country) today, when it comes to **[INSERT ITEM]** do you think **[READ OUT ANSWER CHOICES]**?

**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS. ROTATE RESPONSE OPTION 1 AND 2, THEN
DISPLAY OPTION 3**

- a. Being leaders in their local communities (*Ref: equal_leaders*)
 - b. Getting a good education (*Ref: equal_ed*)
 - c. Getting high-paying jobs (*Ref: equal_jobs*)
 - d. Expressing their political views (*Ref: equal_pol*)
- 1 Men generally have more opportunities
 - 2 Women generally have more opportunities
 - 3 Opportunities are generally about the same for both
 - 8 Refused (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL

- Q66** Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements.

READ OUT

- a. Prayer is an important part of my daily life (*Ref: relig_prayer*)
 - b. God plays an important role in my life (*Ref: relig_god*)
- 1 Completely agree
 - 2 Mostly agree
 - 3 Mostly disagree
 - 4 Completely disagree
 - 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, KENYA, MEXICO, NIGERIA AND SOUTH AFRICA ONLY

- Q67** Some people say many things contribute to your identity and how you view yourself. On a scale of 0 to 10, how important is each of the following things to your personal identity, where 0 means not important at all, 5 means neither important nor unimportant and 10 means very important. First, **[INSERT ITEM]**.

USE SHOW CARD**RANDOMIZE BATTERY ITEMS**

- a. your religion (*Ref: id_religion*)
- b. your occupation (*Ref: id_occupation*)
- c. being (survey country nationality) (*Ref: id_nationality*)
- d. your race/ethnicity (*Ref: id_race*)
- e. your political party (*Ref: id_polparty*)

Scale 0-10

- 97 Doesn't apply (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

- Q68** If at this moment, you had the means and opportunity to go to live in the United States, would you go?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mex_live_us

ASK IN MEXICO IF *mex_live_US*=1

Q69 And would you be inclined to go work and live in the U.S. without authorization?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: mex_wo_auth

READ TO ALL

Now, I would like to ask some questions about your background.

ASK ALL

Q70 Gender (**RECORD BY OBSERVATION**)

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

Ref: sex

ASK ALL

Q71 How old were you at your last birthday? (**RECORD AGE IN YEARS**)

- _____ years
- 97 97 or older
 - 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
 - 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: age

ASK ALL IN BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ITALY, LITHUANIA, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

Q72 What language do you speak at home?

RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY

Ref: language_home

IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE SPOKEN, RECORD THE ONE THE RESPONDENT USES MOST

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q73 What languages do you usually speak at home? **[ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]**

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Belarusian
- 4 Tatar
- 5 Other (RECORD)
- 6 None (ONLY SHOW ON SECOND RESPONSE)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

FIRST RESPONSE: *ukr_lang1_1*

SECOND RESPONSE: *ukr_lang1_2*

ASK ALL IN UKRAINE ONLY

Q74 And which other languages do you speak during a typical day? **[ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES]**

- 1 Ukrainian
- 2 Russian
- 3 Belarusian
- 4 Tatar
- 5 Other (RECORD)
- 6 None
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

FIRST RESPONSE: *ukr_lang2_1*

SECOND RESPONSE: *ukr_lang2_2*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CZECH REPUBLIC, GREECE, HUNGARY, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, ITALY, KENYA, LEBANON, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, POLAND, RUSSIA, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH AFRICA, TUNISIA, TURKEY AND UKRAINE ONLY

Q75 Have you ever traveled to **[INSERT ITEM]**?

- a. The U.S. (*Ref: travel_us*)
- b. Another country, other than the U.S. (*Ref: travel_another*)
- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q76 Do you have friends or relatives who live in another country that you stay in touch with regularly?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: friends_abroad_intouch

ASK IF FRIENDS_ABROAD_INTOUCH=1 IN MEXICO ONLY

Q77 Do any of the friends or relatives you stay in touch with regularly live in the U.S.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: friends_us_intouch

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q78 Do you receive money from relatives living in another country regularly, once in a while, or don't you receive money from relatives living in another country?

- 1 Receive money regularly
- 2 Receive money once in a while
- 3 Do not receive money
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: receive_money

ASK ALL IN MEXICO ONLY

Q79 Do you personally know someone who has been deported or detained by the U.S. government for immigration reasons in the last 12 months?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: US_deported

ASK ALL

Q80 **RELIGION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *d_relig_COUNTRY***Q80o** (RECORD RESPONSE)*Ref: d_relig_other***ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA AND TUNISIA ONLY****Q81** Are you Sunni, Shi'a, or something else?

- 1 Sunni (DO NOT READ: for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Shi'a (DO NOT READ: for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 3 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 5 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 6 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim_branch***IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *muslim_branch*****Q81o** (RECORD RESPONSE)*Ref: muslim_branch_other***ASK ALL MUSLIMS IN TURKEY ONLY****Q82** Are you Sunni, Alevi, Shi'a, or something else?

- 1 Sunni (DO NOT READ: for example, Hanafi, Maliki, Shafi, Hanbali)
- 2 Alevi
- 3 Shi'a (DO NOT READ: for example, Ithnashari/Twelve, Ismaili/Sevener)
- 4 Ahmadiyya (DO NOT READ)
- 5 Something else (SPECIFY)
- 6 None in particular (DO NOT READ)
- 7 Just a Muslim, not further specified (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

*Ref: muslim_branch_Alevi***IF RESPONDED "SOMETHING ELSE" TO *muslim_branch_Alevi*,****Q82o** (RECORD RESPONSE)*Ref: muslim_branch_Alevi_other*

ASK ALL IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q83 How often do you pray in normal days aside from religious services on special days?

READ OUT

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Once a day
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Once a week
- 5 A few times a month
- 6 Seldom
- 7 Never
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: pray_several

ASK IF MUSLIM AND PRAYS SEVERAL TIMES A DAY (PRAY_SEVERAL = 1) IN INDONESIA, ISRAEL, LEBANON, NIGERIA, TUNISIA AND TURKEY ONLY

Q84 Do you pray all five Salah every day, or not?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: pray_salah

ASK ALL

Q85 How important is religion in your life: very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: religion_import

ASK ALL

Q86 **EDUCATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY**

ASK ALL

Q87 ***INCOME: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

ASK ALL IN BRAZIL, INDIA, INDONESIA, ISRAEL, KENYA, LEBANON, NIGERIA, PHILIPPINES, SOUTH AFRICA, TURKEY AND U.S. ONLY

Q88 ***ETHNICITY/RACE/NATIONALITY/TRIBE/CASTE: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE CATEGORIES VARY BY COUNTRY***

ASK ALL

Q89 How many people live in your household, including yourself?

_____ Don't know (DO NOT READ)

98 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_hhpeople*

ASK IF MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD ONLY (D_HHPEOPLE > 1)

Q90 How many of those people, including yourself, are adults, age 18 and older?

_____ Enter number 1-7

8 8 or more

98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_adult_us*

ASK ALL IN ARGENTINA, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, BULGARIA, CANADA, CZECH REPUBLIC, FRANCE, GERMANY, GREECE, HUNGARY, ISRAEL, ITALY, LITHUANIA, MEXICO, NETHERLANDS, POLAND, SLOVAKIA, SOUTH KOREA, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK ONLY

Q91 Some people talk about politics in terms of left, center and right. On a left-right scale from 0 to 6, with 0 indicating extreme left and 6 indicating extreme right, where would you place yourself?

- 0 (Extreme left)
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 (Extreme right)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: political_scale2

ASK ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q92 In general, would you describe your political views as ... ?

READ OUT

- 1 Very conservative
- 2 Conservative
- 3 Moderate
- 4 Liberal [OR]
- 5 Very liberal
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_political_scale_us

ASK ALL EXCEPT IN LEBANON AND SOUTH KOREA

Q93 ***POLITICAL PARTY IDENTIFICATION: QUESTION WORDING AND RESPONSE OPTIONS VARY BY COUNTRY***

**RECORD RESPONSE IF RESPONDED "OTHER" TO
d_ptyid_proximity_COUNTRY**

Q93o **(RECORD RESPONSE)**

Ref: d_ptyid_other

ASK ALL IN UK ONLY

Q93UKa As you may know, in June 2016 there was a referendum on the United Kingdom's membership of the European Union. How did you vote on the question "Should the United Kingdom remain a member of the European Union or leave the European Union"? If you did not vote, please say so.

- 1 Remain a member of the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 3 Did not vote
- 4 Too young (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *brexit_a*

ASK ALL IN UK ONLY

Q93UKb And if the referendum were to be repeated tomorrow, how would you vote?

- 1 Remain a member of the European Union
- 2 Leave the European Union
- 3 Would not vote (DO NOT READ)
- 4 Not sure (DO NOT READ)
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *brexit_b*

ASK CELL SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY;**ASK ALL IN FACE-TO-FACE COUNTRIES**

Q94 Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_homephone_us*

ASK LANDLINE SAMPLE IN TELEPHONE COUNTRIES ONLY

Q95 Now thinking about your telephone use, do you have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, have cell phone
- 2 No, do not
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_working_cell*

ASK IF NO CELL PHONE OR DK/REF (*OWN_CELL_STANDALONE* = 2, 8, 9 OR *D_WORKING_CELL* = 2, 8, 9) AND MULTI-PERSON HOUSEHOLD (*D_HHPEOPLE* > 1)

Q96 Does anyone in your household have a working cell phone?

- 1 Yes, someone in household has cell phone
- 2 No
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *d_hhcell*

**ASK CELL SAMPLE IN ALL TELEPHONE COUNTRIES EXCEPT CANADA;
ASK ALL IN U.S.**

Q97 What is your zip code [in Australia and South Korea: post code]?

- _____ Enter zip code
- 99999998 Don't know/
- 99999999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *US_zip*

ASK ALL IN CANADA ONLY

Q98 May I have the first three digits of your postal code?

- _____ Enter first three digits of postal code
- 9998 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9999 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *Canada_postalcode*

ASK IF ALL IN CANADA ONLY

Q99 What province do you live in? (**Open-ended and code**)

- 1 Newfoundland & Labrador
- 2 PEI
- 3 Nova Scotia
- 4 New Brunswick
- 5 Quebec
- 6 Ontario
- 7 Manitoba
- 8 Saskatchewan
- 9 Alberta
- 10 British Columbia
- 98 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: *Canada_province*

Q100 NOT ASKED

ASK ALL

Q101 Which phrase best describes the area where you live?

READ OUT

- 1 A big city
- 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- 3 A town or small city
- 4 A country village, or
- 5 A farm or home in the country side
- 8 Don't know (DO NOT READ)
- 9 Refused (DO NOT READ)

Ref: d_density

(READ:) This completes the interview. Thank you for your time.

READ TO ALL IN U.S. ONLY

Q102 Thank you very much for your time. This survey is being conducted by the Pew Research Center, which will be issuing a report on the results of this survey on their website, pewresearch dot ORG, in the coming weeks.