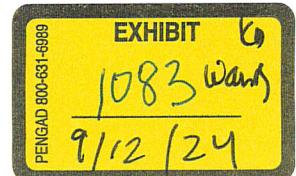


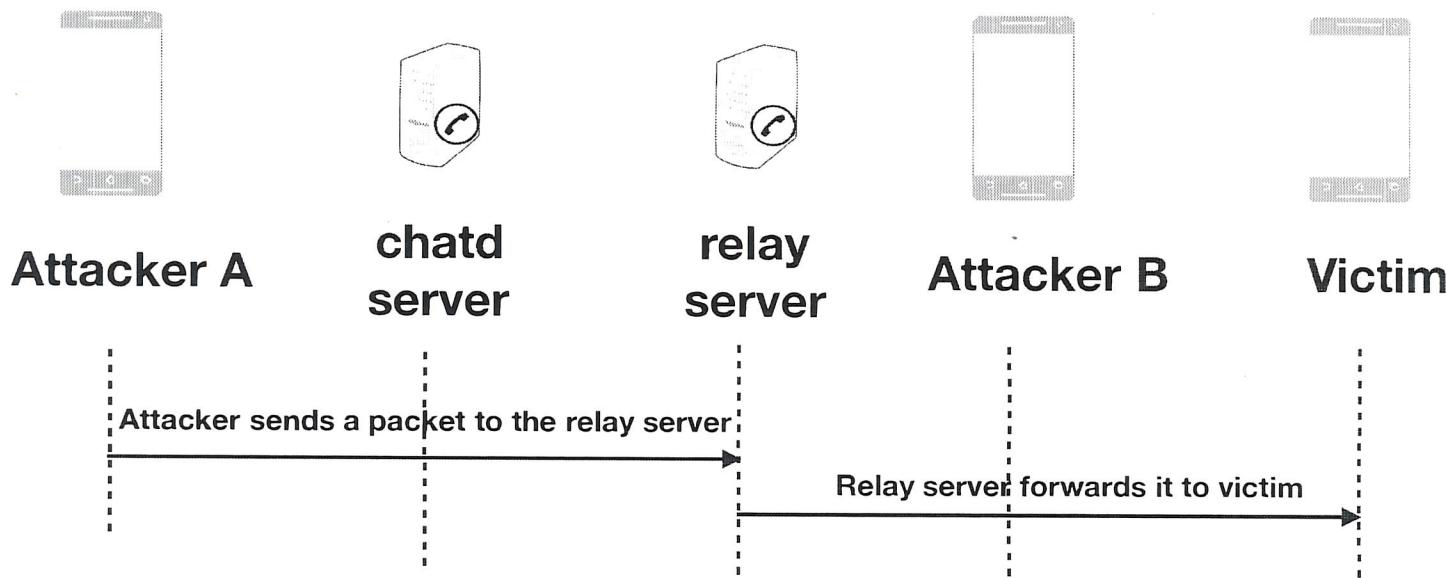
EXHIBIT 40

to Reply Declaration of Micah G. Block in Support
of Plaintiffs' Motion for Partial Summary Judgment

Technical analysis of the WhatsApp 0-click exploit



Obfuscation of packets



- Xor encryption obfuscated the packet type and content, made attack hard for analysis

Encrypted:

80d0548238ea08e9fee47bd037836d37ce2a9dle2415682b191f8013002e!
99a59a6b8c7f6bbe178379393f2326d4ff78186562cde49acfe0f14131ec1
9be10d6ac854fa49fe35bfbee85d72173bad937bdfc33b3c795db8490e8e21
13ed46a4efd962a9d1128fbcc2443446481f5cb145001af3cd60315c4905d
9cc66e3be1113d1852b28e0f18462f23ec5cbdd3b0e842a0b654db27122f4
efd00547b5dc7b62e55d5f3594e2bdcf8b49244fb6906ad69e2ea6ae37b2e
7f3elecc9349aa9f95e708379319bce9d391507798aa448dd15e107b6d35
77a0elb5feld54a66c828abec2f9aa3b0160c35b5fd8104f3642b55f2cb0e
Encrypted length: 332

decrypted: