## CS-370 LAB 2.1

I created a symtable.h file, and indented/commented a lot of the code. I also tested the functionality of the program.

The main data structure in this code is SymbTab. It has two 'strings': label, and symbol. Label is the variable's name, and symbol is the variable's value. It also has an integer called addr, which represents the address of a declared variable, and a pointer to another SymbTab (next), allowing us to traverse the Symbol Table.

Malloc allocates memory on the heap. We use this to store variables in places we don't want to be overwritten (unlike the Stack).

## MAKEFILE

```
# collin gros
# 02/07/2020
# compiles symtable.c along with its header file
#
# create our executable
all: symtable.o
  gcc -o run symtable.o
# compile symtable.c
symtable.o: symtable.c symtable.h
  gcc -c symtable.c
# get rid of generated crap
clean:
```

## **SYMTABLE.C**

rm run

collin gros 02/07/2020 lab 3

code is from: https://forgetcode.com/C/101-Symbol-table

indent, comment, and understand the code. create a .h file w/description

```
i created the .h file, and indented/commented a lot of the code
*/
#include<stdio.h>
#include<malloc.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include "symtable.h"
void main()
  int option;
  char label[10];
  /* our menu */
  do {
        printf("\n\tSYMBOL TABLE IMPLEMENTATION\n");
        printf("\n\t1.INSERT\n\t2.DISPLAY\n"
                      "\t3.DELETE\n\t4.SEARCH\n\t5.MODIFY\n\t6.END\n");
        printf("\n\tEnter your choice: ");
        scanf("%d",&option);
        switch(option) {
               case 1:
                       Insert();
                       break;
               case 2:
                       Display();
                       break;
               case 3:
                       Delete();
                       break;
               case 4:
                       printf("\n\tEnter the label to be searched : ");
                       scanf("%s",label);
                       /* search for the label they specified */
                       int isPresent = Search(label);
                       printf("\n\tSearch Result:");
                       if(isPresent) {
```

```
printf("\n\tThe label is present in "
                                               "the symbol table\n");
                        }
                        else {
                                printf("\n\tThe label is not present "
                                               "in the symbol table\n");
                        }
                        break;
                case 5:
                        Modify();
                        break;
                case 6:
                        exit(0);
  } while(1);
}
void Insert()
{
  int n;
  char I[10];
  printf("\n\tEnter the label: ");
  scanf("%s",I);
  /* can't insert a label if it already exists! */
  n=Search(I);
  if(n==1) {
        printf("\n\tThe label exists already in the symbol "
                        "table\n\tDuplicate can.t be inserted");
  }
  else {
        struct SymbTab *p;
        p=malloc(sizeof(struct SymbTab));
        strcpy(p->label,l);
        /* set our values in the symbol table */
        printf("\n\tEnter the symbol : ");
        scanf("%s",p->symbol);
        printf("\n\tEnter the address: ");
        scanf("%d",&p->addr);
```

```
/* if there were no other nodes before... */
        p->next=NULL;
        if(size==0) {
                first=p;
                last=p;
        /* insert it into existing list */
        else {
                last->next=p;
                last=p;
        }
        size++;
  printf("\n\tLabel inserted\n");
}
void Display()
{
  int i;
  struct SymbTab *p;
  p=first;
  printf("\n\tLABEL\t\tSYMBOL\t\tADDRESS\n");
  /* increment the entire list and print all information */
  for(i=0;i<size;i++) {
        printf("\t%s\t\t%s\t\t%d\n",p->label,p->symbol,p->addr);
        p=p->next;
  }
}
int Search(char lab[])
  int i,flag=0;
  struct SymbTab *p;
  /* iterate the entire table and search for our label */
  p=first;
  for(i=0;i<size;i++) {
```

```
if(strcmp(p->label,lab)==0) {
                flag=1;
        }
        p=p->next;
  }
  return flag;
}
void Modify()
  char I[10],nI[10];
  int add, choice, i, s;
  struct SymbTab *p;
  p=first;
  printf("\n\tWhat do you want to modify?\n");
  printf("\n\t1.Only the label\n\t2.Only the address\n"
                "\t3.Both the label and address\n");
  printf("\tEnter your choice : ");
  scanf("%d",&choice);
  switch(choice) {
        case 1:
                printf("\n\tEnter the old label : ");
                scanf("%s",I);
                /* if our label doesn't exist */
                s=Search(I);
                if(s==0) {
                        printf("\n\tLabel not found\n");
                }
                else {
                        printf("\n\tEnter the new label : ");
                        scanf("%s",nl);
                        /* search our symbol table for the label and change its
                               data */
                        for(i=0;i<size;i++) {
                                if(strcmp(p->label,l)==0) {
                                        strcpy(p->label,nl);
                                }
```

```
p=p->next;
               }
                printf("\n\tAfter Modification:\n");
                Display();
        }
        break;
case 2:
        printf("\n\tEnter the label where the "
                       "address is to be modified: ");
        scanf("%s",I);
       /* if our label doesn't exist */
        s=Search(I);
        if(s==0) {
                printf("\n\tLabel not found\n");
        }
        else {
                printf("\n\tEnter the new address : ");
               scanf("%d",&add);
               /* search our symbol table for the label and change its
                       data */
               for(i=0;i<size;i++) {
                       if(strcmp(p->label,l)==0) {
                                p->addr=add;
                       }
                       p=p->next;
               }
                printf("\n\tAfter Modification:\n");
                Display();
       }
        break;
case 3:
        printf("\n\tEnter the old label : ");
        scanf("%s",I);
       /* if our label doesn't exist */
        s=Search(I);
        if(s==0) {
                printf("\n\tLabel not found\n");
       }
```

```
else {
                        printf("\n\tEnter the new label : ");
                        scanf("%s",nl);
                        printf("\n\tEnter the new address : ");
                        scanf("%d",&add);
                        /* search our symbol table for the label and change its
                               data */
                        for(i=0;i<size;i++) {
                                if(strcmp(p->label,l)==0) {
                                        strcpy(p->label,nl);
                                        p->addr=add;
                                }
                                p=p->next;
                        }
                        printf("\n\tAfter Modification:\n");
                        Display();
                }
                break;
void Delete()
  int a;
  char I[10];
  struct SymbTab *p,*q;
  p=first;
  printf("\n\tEnter the label to be deleted : ");
  scanf("%s",I);
  /* if our label doesn't exist */
  a=Search(I);
  if(a==0) {
        printf("\n\tLabel not found\n");
  }
  else {
        /* if we found our label in the first node */
        if(strcmp(first->label,I)==0) {
```

```
/* 'delete' our node, and modify where first points to */
                first=first->next;
        }
        /* if we found our label in the last node */
        else if(strcmp(last->label,l)==0) {
                q=p->next;
               /* 'delete' node, and modify where last points to */
               while(strcmp(q->label,I)!=0) {
                       p=p->next;
                       q=q->next;
               }
                p->next=NULL;
               last=p;
        }
        else {
               q=p->next;
                /* search for our label */
                while(strcmp(q->label,I)!=0) {
                       p=p->next;
                       q=q->next;
               }
                /* 'delete' our node */
                p->next=q->next;
        }
        size--;
        printf("\n\tAfter Deletion:\n");
        Display();
  }
}
SYMTABLE.H
  collin gros
  02/07/2020
  lab 3
  code is from: https://forgetcode.com/C/101-Symbol-table
  indent, comment, and understand the code. create a .h file w/description
```

```
i created the .h file, and indented/commented a lot of the code
*/
#ifndef __SYMTABLE__
#define __SYMTABLE__
/* stores node information */
struct SymbTab {
  char label[10], symbol[10];
  int addr;
  struct SymbTab *next;
};
/* insert a new entry into our symboltable */
void Insert();
/* print all of our table */
void Display();
/* search for and delete a node */
void Delete();
/* search through the entire table, looking for a particular symbol */
/* retuns 1 if lab is found, otherwise the label wasn't found*/
int Search(char lab[]);
/* change a particular node's data */
void Modify();
/* our first and last nodes in the symbtable */
struct SymbTab *first,*last;
int size = 0;
```

#endif

## **OUTPUT**



