Collin Brown

Resources on Computational Linguistics

This is simply going to be a repository where I throw links and whatnot that I find in my perusing—anything that I want to hold on to for later that has any connection to computational linguistics. If you think there's something I should add to this list, feel free to email me.

I recently reached out to <u>Nathan Schneider</u>, an assistant professor of linguistics and computer science at Georgetown University, and he advised I read Jurafsky and Martin's <u>Speech and Language Processing</u>. The whole thing is available online, though it doesn't appear to be entirely finished. Jurafsky and another Stanford professor, Chris Manning, have <u>a collection of a hundred or so videos</u> on natural language processing that cover all the essentials.

Dr. Schneider also curates a list of linguistics departments that do computational research, particularly natural language processing—you can find it on <u>his site</u> or on <u>github</u>.

The <u>Natural Language Toolkit</u> is a "free, open source, community-drive" platform for "building Python programs to work with human language Data." It has <u>a nice</u> <u>guide</u> that'll teach you Python essentials and is all-around quite approachable.

Another book, this time on the subject of deep learning, is the aptly titled, <u>Deep Learning</u>, by Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville—a fairly general look at the field.

There are also a handful of repositories such as <u>Awesome-NLP</u> and <u>Awesome for Deep Learning NLP</u> that aggregate information on NLP and deep learning-related topics. For libraries and whatnot, I might point you towards <u>LazyNLP</u>, a site scraper that helps you accumulate large language datasets; <u>Ciphey</u>, a decryption tool that makes use of natural language processing; <u>Doccano</u>, an open-source annotation tool that helps build datasets for nlp tasks; and <u>TextBlob</u>, a textual data-processing library.

If you're particularly interested in Basque—and why would you not be—you might take a look at the <u>Ixa Group site</u>, associated with the University of the Basque Country, which aggregates news related to Basque computational linguistics and the like.

If you're more of a blog-reader, then these might be your cup of tea:

 Université du Québec's Daniel Lemire has <u>a résumé</u> that'd humble God himself and <u>a nice blog</u> to boot. He seems more focused on general computer science and software engineering, but that sort of thing can prove quite useful for our purposes. He also has <u>a list of recommended</u>
 <u>video games</u> and <u>a guide on how to write well</u>—a man after my own heart.

- The <u>nlp-focused blog</u> of <u>Hal Daumé III</u>—a senior principal researcher at
 Microsoft, professor at the University of Maryland, and assistant professor
 at the University of Utah.
- The <u>much-acclaimed blog</u> of Sebastian Ruder, a research scientist at Google; I might also point you to his <u>repository of natural language</u>

 <u>processing improvements</u> which should indicate what constitutes the "state-of-the-art" right now. Ruder recommends the Goodfellow, Bengio, and Courville book, <u>Deep Learning</u>, if you're interested in entering into the field. He also advises doing <u>Steven Ng's coursera course</u> on machine learning and points the reader towards <u>fast.ai</u>, which seems to have a good course particularly on <u>deep learning</u>.
- The <u>blog of Dirk Hovy</u>, an associate professor at Bocconi University, who focuses on natural language processing. He has a repository, <u>Python for Linguists A Gentle Introduction to Programming</u>, that might prove useful if you're coming from a linguistics background, and he provides access to <u>a whole lot of his papers</u> directly on his site.
- Andrej Karpathy
 —who helped found OpenAI and was the senior director
 of AI at Tesla—has <u>a blog</u> where he talks quite a lot about machine
 learning, in particular deep learning.
- I'll admit to having been a little skeptical of <u>David Crystal's blog</u> when I first happened upon it—looking into this sort of thing, you run into a lot of backwater websites with few credentials—but I perused his site and, what would you know, he is the <u>same David Crystal</u> known for *The Cambridge*

Encyclopedia of Language and The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the

English Language, in addition to serving as an Honorary Professor of

Linguistics at the University of Bangor, so my worries were unfounded.

His blog is obviously centered around linguistics, but this being one of my central interests I felt it worth including him here.

- Christopher Olah's blog on neural networks; he has worked at OpenAI and Google, and while his posts seem to focus on subjects adjacent to our interest, it would do one well to learn about such things so I figured he was worth mentioning here.
- If you're interested in something a bit more business-focused, you can head over to the blog of Kavita Ganesan, a self-described AI advisor who has worked at Opinosis Analytics, eBay, Github, and the Huntsman Cancer Institute. Her blog seems to focus on general AI and their incorporation into businesses, so again not particularly applicable to what we're looking at here but perhaps worth mentioning.
- The <u>blog of Deniz Yuret</u>, a professor at Koç University in İstanbul—I ran into his work ultimately through a paper he published, "<u>Beyond the Imitation Game: Quantifying and Extrapolating the Capabilities of Language Models</u>." He does have some <u>Turkish language resources</u> which might be useful if that's something you're interested in.
- Vered Shwartz is an assistant professor at the University of Columbia; she seems to have a number of posts on natural language processing that might prove interesting.

- Ben Frederickson's seems to be more of a general software blog, but being a sucker for this sort of thing I can't help but include it here.
- The <u>LingPipe Blog</u> focuses on "natural language processing and text
 analytics" which seems right up our alley. They also provide access to
 <u>quite a few papers</u> on various subjects that might prove useful or at least
 entertaining.
- John Langford, a partner researcher manager at Microsoft, seems like a member of those now rare breeds of scienticians whose sites feel homely in a strange, sort of frontiering way. His old site is even better. But I'm actually more interested in hunch.net, an experimental blog he started on machine learning. A few notable names have been published there, though most the links to their individual sites have rotted. I was able to find links to the works of Sanjoy Dasgupta and to the site of Alexander Gray. It seems our old friend, Hal Daumé III, was involved as well.
- I can't help but include the <u>blog of Logan Kearsley</u>, a fellow member of the <u>Language Creation Society</u>, who to my knowledge focuses more on constructed languages in his posts but may occasionally touch on more computational matters.

This is obviously an ongoing list that I'll be adding to here and there as I accumulate more resources. In any case, thanks for reading this far. Hopefully it has proved useful or at least a little entertaining.